

가

[5][6].

가

가

가

[5]

o

o

o

가

가

2.1

가

가

(reliability growth based)

가

(test-based)

가.

(sample testing)

가

/ (failure per demand)

(failure rate)

(parameter)

(1)

가

(random failure)

(2)

가

(

,

,

)

(3)

가

가

(reliability growth model)

() (,
) 가 ,
(extrapolation) (reliability growth model)
가 (trend)

가) , (,
가 가
가 가

가

[7][8][2]

2.2

가

가

가 i) ii) (Formal Verification) (fault tolerance) iii)

가.

(good practice)

가

[13].

“good-practice”가

가

가

가

;

o

가

가

o

가

,

(diversity)

fault tolerance

3. BBN

BBN Belief Nets, Causal Probabilistic Networks, Causal Nets, Graphical Probability Networks, Probabilistic Cause-Effect Models, Probabilistic Influence Diagrams (knowledge)

[10]

가 . BBN

(Bayesian Probability Theory)

[11]

[12]가

가 , 90

가 “Answer wizard”

Sabre

airplane reservation system

가 90

3.1 BBN

BBN

가

가. BBN

BBN (Node), (arcs directed edges)

(Node Probability Tables: NPT Conditional Probability Table: CPT)

. BBN

가 (: “yes” or

“No”) 1 .

BBN

1) (evidence)

()

가

가 .

(i) (hard evidence)

가 , 가

(hard evidence) (instantiation) 100

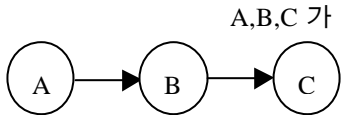
가

(ii) (soft evidence)

(soft evidence)

2) 가 d-connection(dependency connection,) d-separation
 BBN 3가 가 serial connection(), diverging connection(),
 conversing connection() (d-separation)가 BBN

(i) serial connection()

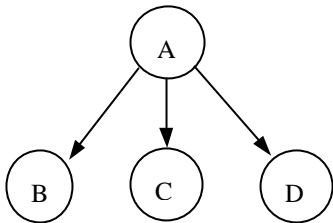


[1.]

A 가 B B 가 C
 A B C
 C B A 가 B 가
 A C A C A C
 B (A and C are *d-separated* given B).

(NPT) 가 , A C
 (hard evidence) B B
 A C B 가

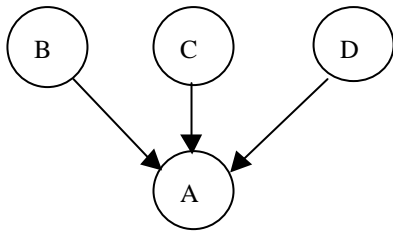
(ii) diverging connection(),



[2.]

A 가 A 가 A B,C,D
 A 가 (: B)
 (: C, D) B,C,D가 A
 (B,C,D are *d-separated* given A).
 A 가 A 가

(iii) converging connection()



[3.]

B,C,D
B,C,D

A
가

(i) A 가
가 가

(independent)

(ii) (A

A A
A B,C,D

)가

3.2 BBN

BBN ()

(topology) ,

(state space)

가.

가

가

가

가

noisy-or

divorcing[19]

(NPT)

가

(NPT)

가

Delphi situations

(1)

(2)

(3) 가()

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7) 가

NPT

(bias)

BBN

가

[17],[18]

(computation)

NPT

NPT

(Bayes rule)

(conditional probability)

(d-separation)

BBN

[19]

가

80

BBN

4. BBN

BBN

가

o

BBN[20]

o

(safety critical)

BBN[21]

o

BBN

[22]

o

I&C

BBN[23]

가

BBN

가

BBN

가.

가

가

가

가가

가

가

BBN
가
가

가

[22]

가

가

BBN

()가

가

가가 BBN

(1)

가

(belief) 가

(2)

가

가

(3) BBN

가

(4)

가

(5)

가

BBN

가

가

가

BBN

[22]

BBN

BBN

o

- (standards-based) Programmable Electronic System(PES)

가

BBN

PES

SERENE

[22]

BBN

PES (safety arguments) (SERENE Method)
 BBN (SERENE Tool) . SERENE
 BBN (evidence) (claim)
 “safety case”
 가
 . IEC 61508 CASCADE GAM 가 (frameworks)
 (justification)
 SERENE 가
 (i) 가
 (ii)
 (iii)
 (iv)
 (v) 가
 o
 SERENE (argument
 preparation), (argument construction), (argument use) 가
 BBN SERENE
 (i) BBN
 (ii) Graphical User Interface : BBN , query,
 (iii) SERENE
 (iv) Templates : BBN 가 BBN
 ;
 (i) SERENE (idiom) (join operation) BBN BBN
 (ii)
 (iii) (sensitivity analysis)
 5.
 가 가
 가 fault tolerance
 가
 가
 가가 가
 가
 BBN
 가

- 가 BBN
- o 가
- o . BBN
- (process) (product)
- 가
- (-)
-
-
- o 가 가
- (auditability)
- o
- o 가
- o "what-if"
- o
- o (semantics) 가
- o 가
- o 가 가
- o
- NPT
- 가
- 가 BBN
- 가
- [20] i) COTS 가 , ii)
- , iii) , iv) 가 , v) PSA

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