

Design and Analysis of Angular Detector for Stepping Motor

150

SMART

가

가
가

Abstract

To control the reactor core of SMART should require the sensor to control the control rod continuously. Because the rotary stepping motor controls the position of control rod in SMART, the position of control rod can be measured continuously if an angle position of rotary stepping motor is detected. The rotary stepping motor for SMART CEDM is to work at harsh conditions of high temperature, pressure and radiation. But it is difficult to select an adequate sensor from commercially available products. This paper describes the design of angular position detector to detect the rotor of the stepping motor which controls the position of control rod. The existing techniques on various angular position detectors have been analyzed, And this paper studies the principles of our angular position detector, and performs the optimal design.

1.

(Control Element Drive Mechanism ; CEDM)

1mm

CEDM

(Rotary

Step Motor ; RSM) . CEDM RSM

가

가

가
 Shippingport PWR, Hallam, Enrico-
 Fermi, Peach Bottom NRU
 RSM
 가
 RSM
 .[1]
 .[2]
 RSM
 (Magnesyn)
 (Synchro), (Resolver)
 가

2.

2
 (Synchros)
 synchronization
 self-synchronization (selsyn)
 가
 (Encoder) 가 가,
 가

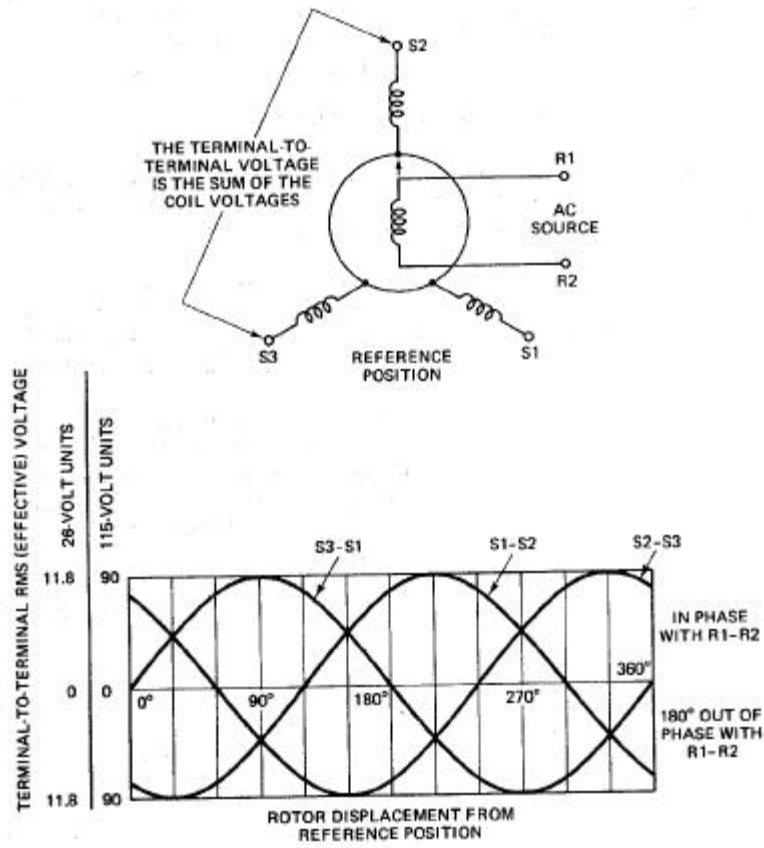
2.1

1
 가 120°
 120V 가 1 가 0°
 가 가
 가 30° 2
 가 30°
 가 2
 가 0

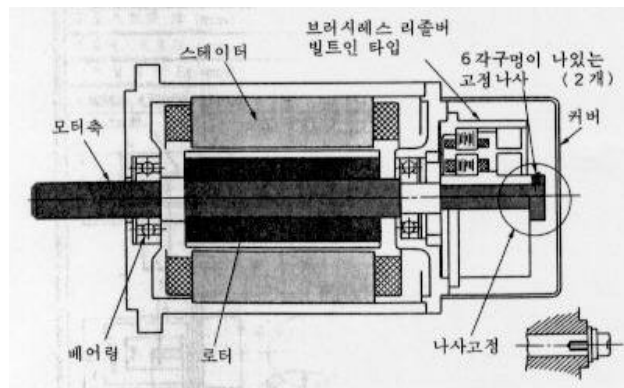
$$V \cdot \sin \omega t$$

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \cos \theta$$

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \sin \theta$$



3. 3



4.

가 , 가 , 가 , CMRR

가 가 ,

가

CPU

A-D

가

가

D-A

VCO(

), /

5

$V \cdot \sin \omega t$

R-D

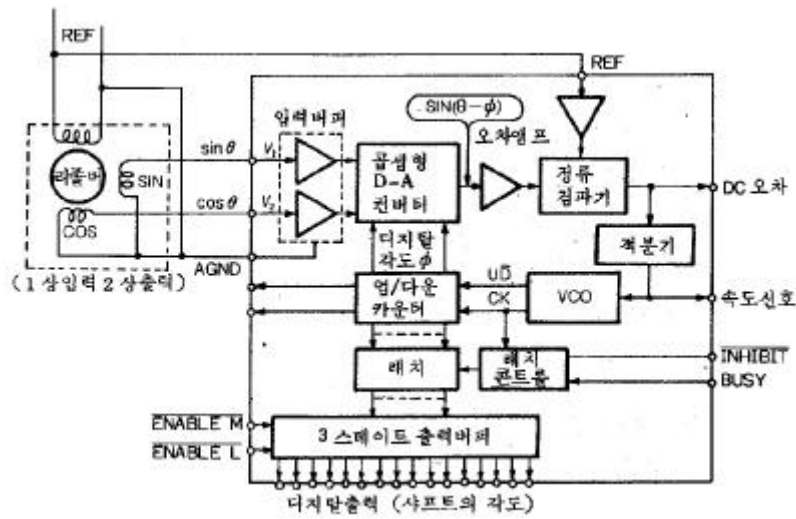
$$V_1 = V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \sin \theta \quad (2.a)$$

(2.a)

$$V_2 = V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \cos \theta \quad (2.b)$$

(2.b)

θ



5.

R-D

/

D-A

V_1

Ref

(3)

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \sin \theta \cdot \cos \phi \quad (3)$$

(3)

가

D-A

(4)가

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \sin \theta \cdot \sin \phi \quad (4)$$

(4)

2

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t (\sin \theta \cdot \cos \phi - \cos \theta \cdot \sin \phi) \quad (5)$$

(5)

(5)

(6)

$$V \cdot \sin \omega t \cdot \sin (\theta - \phi) \quad (6)$$

(6)

$\sin \omega t$

, $\sin (\theta - \phi)$

가

가

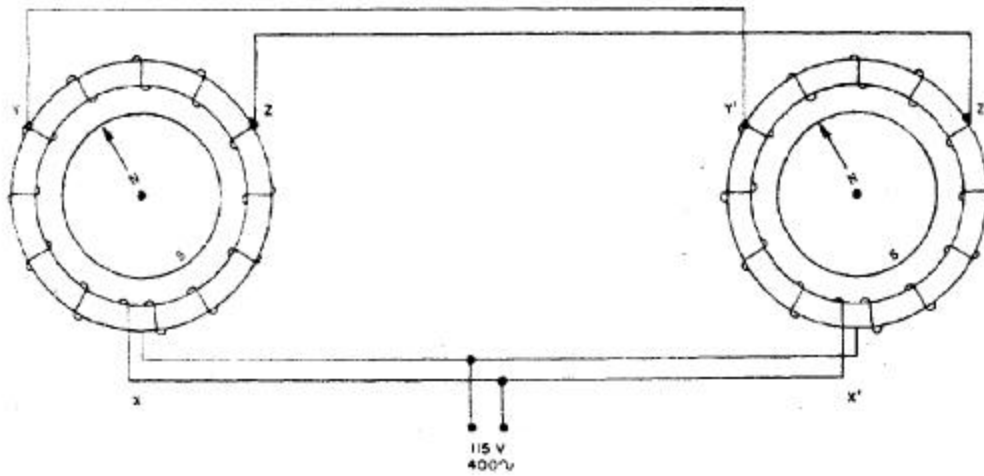
$\sin(\theta - \phi)$ 가 VCO
 VCO 가 / (7)
 $\sin(\theta - \phi) \rightarrow 0$ (7)
 (7) 0 가 \sin 가 $\theta - \phi \rightarrow 0$
 $\theta = \phi$ 가 θ 가 ϕ
 R-D A-D
 $V \cdot \sin \omega t$ 가 가

2.3 Magnesyn

가 CEDM-RSM 가
 가

가
 (Magnesyn ; Magnet Synchro) 6 Magnesyn
 가

120° 3 6 x x' 가



6. Magnesyn system

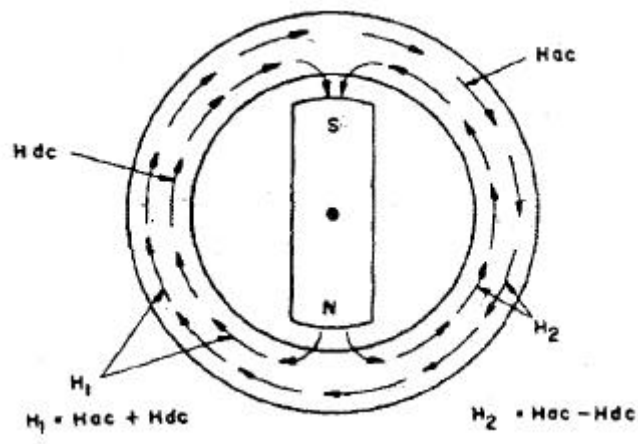
7 Magnesyn () Magnesyn
 가 , N, S

가
 Magnesyn 가 ,
 H_{ac} 가 7 , 가 AC H_{ac} 가
 H_{ac}

H_{dc} , H_1 H_{ac} H_{dc} , H_2 H_{ac} H_{dc} H_{ac}

$$H_1 = H_{ac} + H_{dc} \quad (8.a)$$

$$H_2 = H_{ac} - H_{dc} \quad (8.b)$$



7. Magnesyn

H_1 H_2 , B_1 B_2 , B_{ac} , H_{ac}
 , AC , B_x , H_{dc}

$$B_1 = B_{ac} + B_x \quad (9.a)$$

$$B_2 = B_{ac} - B_x \quad (9.b)$$

DC B_{1dc} B_{2dc} 8
 , 8 0 H_{ac} DC 가 (+)

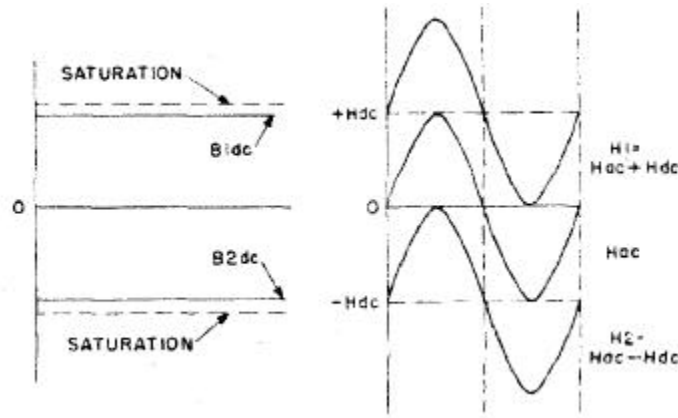
H_1 (-) H_2 9
 , g B_{ac} 가 H_{ac}
 . (9.a) (9.b) B_x .

$$B_x = \frac{B_1 - B_2}{2} \quad (10)$$

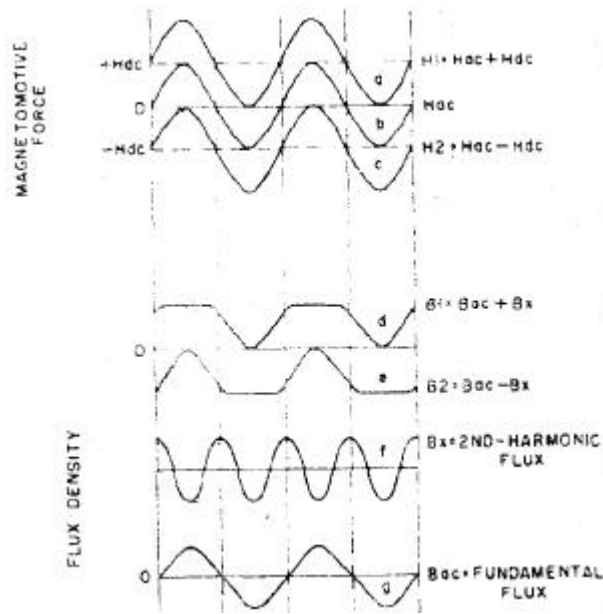
B_1 B_2 가

“2” ” . 2 B_x B_x e_x 가
 e_x B_x 가 E
 2
 , Magnesy () ()

2



8. DC



9.

3. CEDM- RSM

CEDM

가

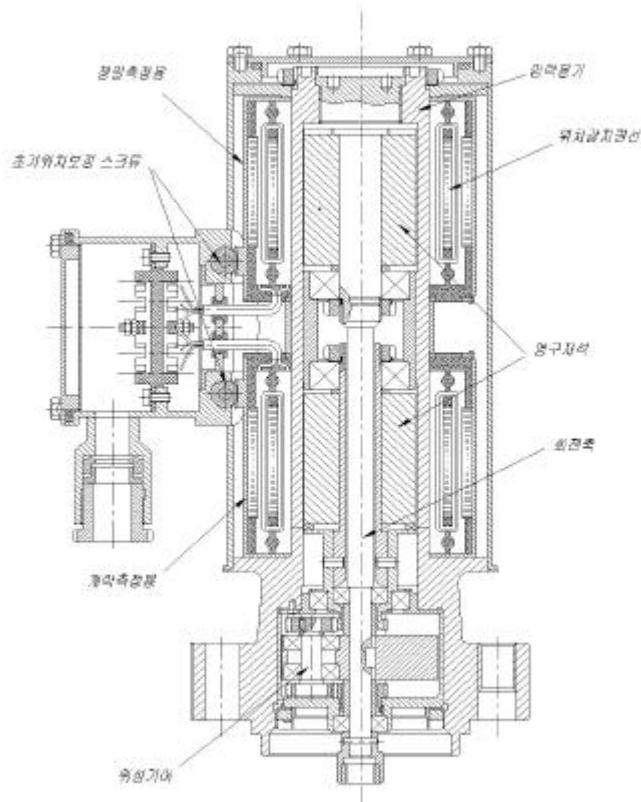
CEDM - RSM

3.1

10 CEDM
가

RSM

2 , 1 toroidal
(Exciting voltage) 가 2
3



10. CEDM

11 1, 2

1, 2

120° 3

Magnesyn

Magnesyn

가 2

가

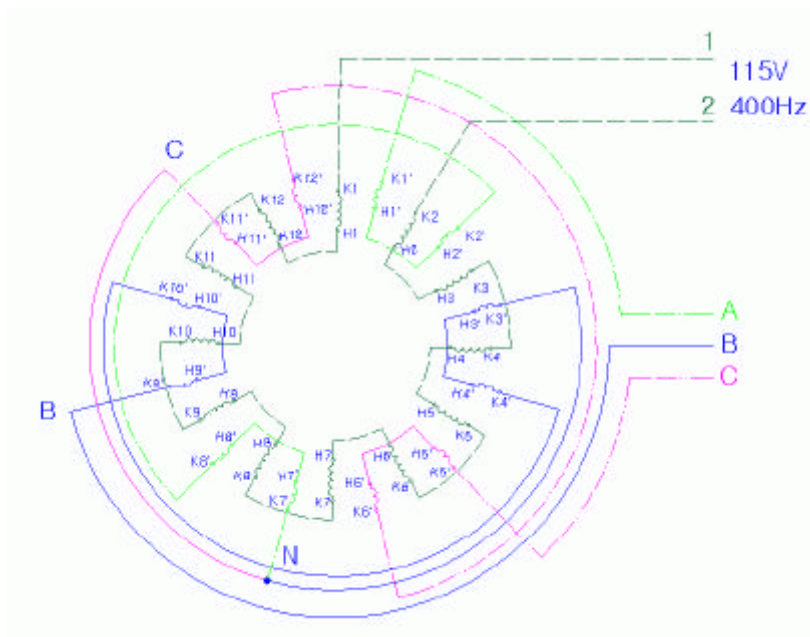
가 2 3 , , 가
 120° 가
 3

. 2
 2

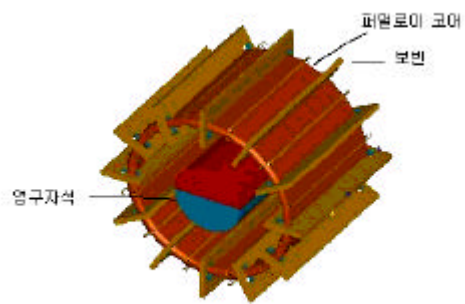
Permalloy

B-H curve

가

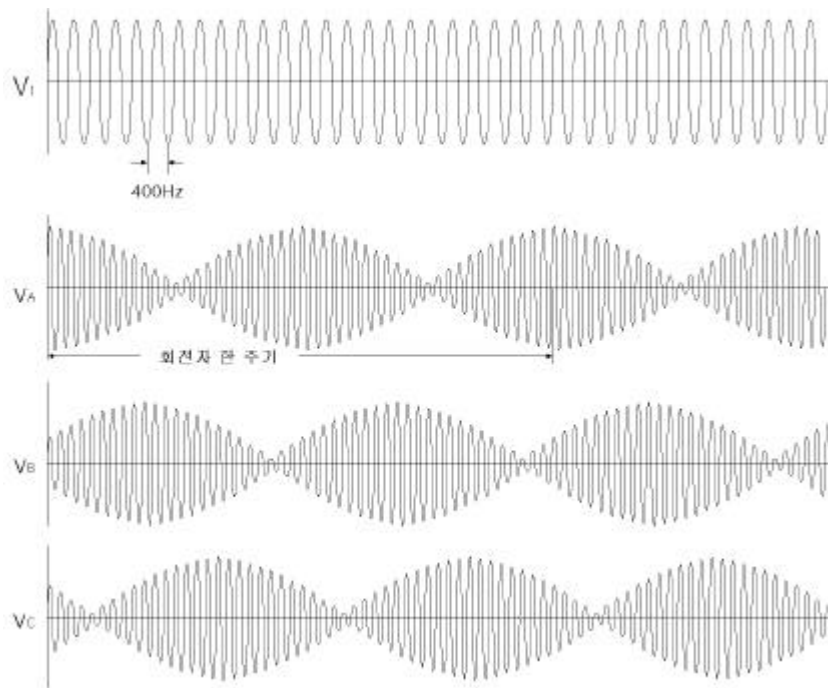


11. 1, 2



12.

가
 1 2
 N, S
 가
 1
 가
 2 3 12 2
 4 , A, B, C
 120° 가 , \bar{A} , \bar{B} , \bar{C} 120° 가
 A, B, C
 RSM 가
 1:120 RSM 가 1 3° (360/120)
 가



13. 2

3.2

가 1 $v_1 = V_{1m} \sin \omega t$,
 θ 120° 3 2
 (v_A, v_B, v_C)

$$v_A = K V_{1m} \sin(\omega t) \sin(\theta) \quad (11.a)$$

$$v_B = K V_{1m} \sin(\omega t) \sin(\theta - 120^\circ) \quad (11.b)$$

$$v_C = K V_{1m} \sin(\omega t) \sin(\theta - 240^\circ) \quad (11.c)$$

K : , $V_{1m} : 1$

(11)

13 .

3.3

1 가 115VAC, 400Hz 2
 3 가 11.8VAC 400Hz가 .
 . 1 0.5mm 1sector 70 840 가
 . 2 0.4mm 1sector 120 480 3 .
 1 1 , 2 2 2 가
 .
 가 1 가

$$V_{ex} = 4.44 \times B_m \cdot N_1 \cdot f \cdot A_c \times 10^{-4} \quad (12)$$

4.44 Sin , 4.0 . B_m

PC 0.72[Tesla], N_1 1 , f , A_c

($A_c = 5.7 \times 0.45 = 2.565 \text{ Cm}^2$) .

(12) 400Hz 가 250V 가 , 60Hz 가

40V 가 . 0.4mm 141.7 /km

, 0.5mm 89.95 /km . 1

15Cm .

1 1, 2 .

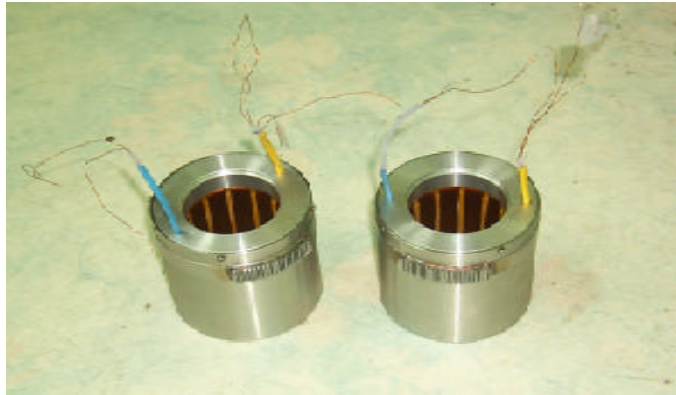
가

1. 1, 2

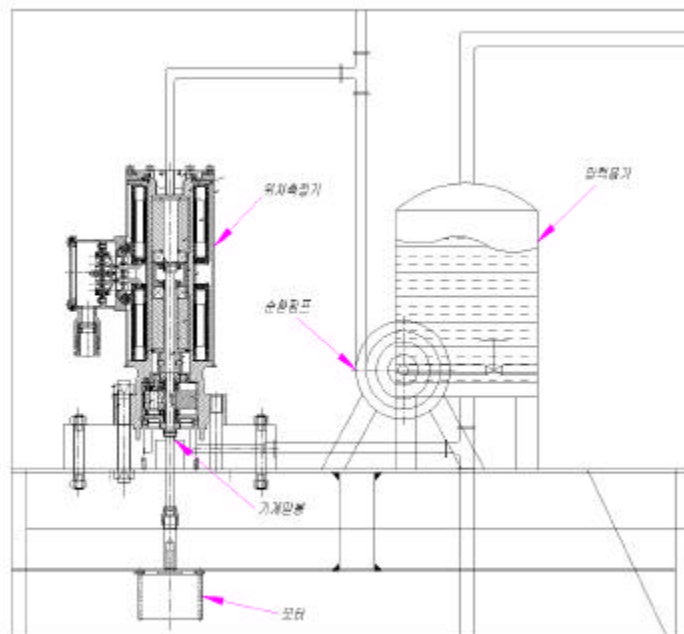
	1 []		2 []		
	1	12	1	(4)	(8)
	1.5	18	1.6	6.4	12.8
	1.6	18.25	1.6	6.3	12.3

4.

4.1



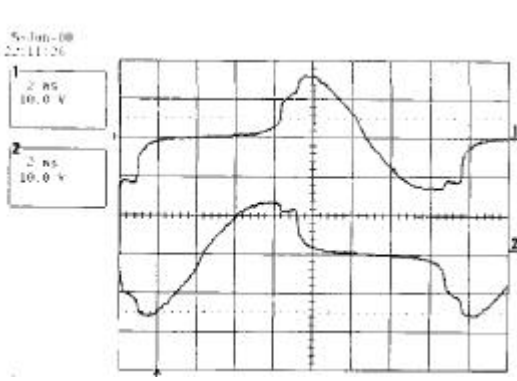
14.



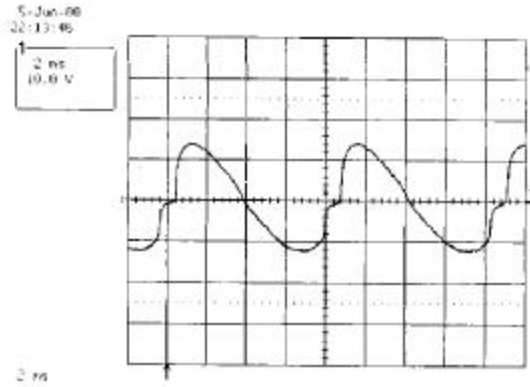
15.

4.2

1 400Hz 가 , 2 800Hz 가
 16(b) NA 가 800Hz , 16(a) NA
 A A' 400Hz . A A'



(a) 2 A A'



(b) 2 NA

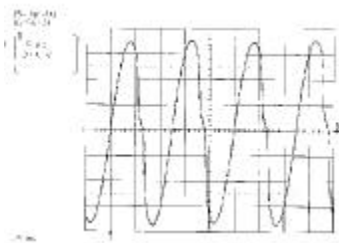
16. 2 2 가

17 330° 2

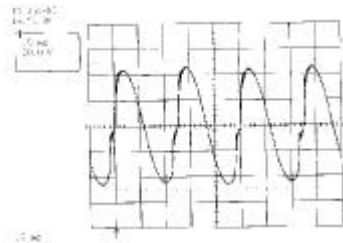
18

120°

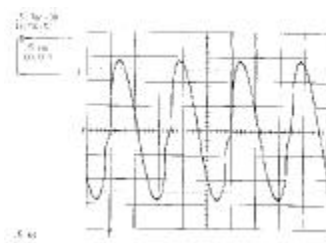
가



(a) AB

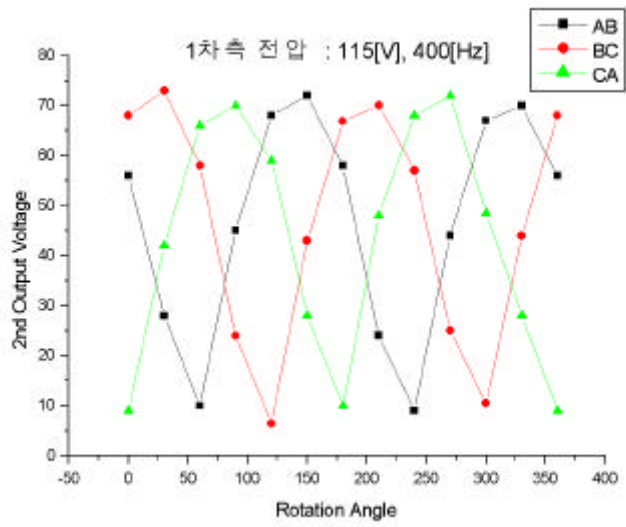


(b) BC



(c) CA

18. 2 (: 330°)



18.

5.

. CEDM

- [1] , , KAERI/TR- 1448/99, , 1999. 12.
- [2] , “SMART CEDM ”, 2000 , 2000, 5.