

Quantification of Large Early Release Frequency using Simplified Containment Event Tree

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가 가

3,4

가(Δ LERF) 가 (ICLERP) 가 .

가

가

가

가 2 PSA 가

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Abstract

In this paper, the Δ LERF and the incremental conditional large early release probability(ICLERP) on the change of allowed outage time for the major safety systems of Ulchin Units 3&4 are quantified to identify the possibility of application for the quantification method of the large early release frequency(LERF) using simplified containment event tree. The quantification results using simplified event tree are larger than those using traditional detailed method except some systems. The quantification method using simplified containment event tree can be used for approximately estimating LERF in place of traditional Level 2 PSA approach.

1.

2 가(probabilistic safety assessment: PSA)

(large early release frequency: LERF) (risk-informed decision-making)

(risk measures) [1]. 가

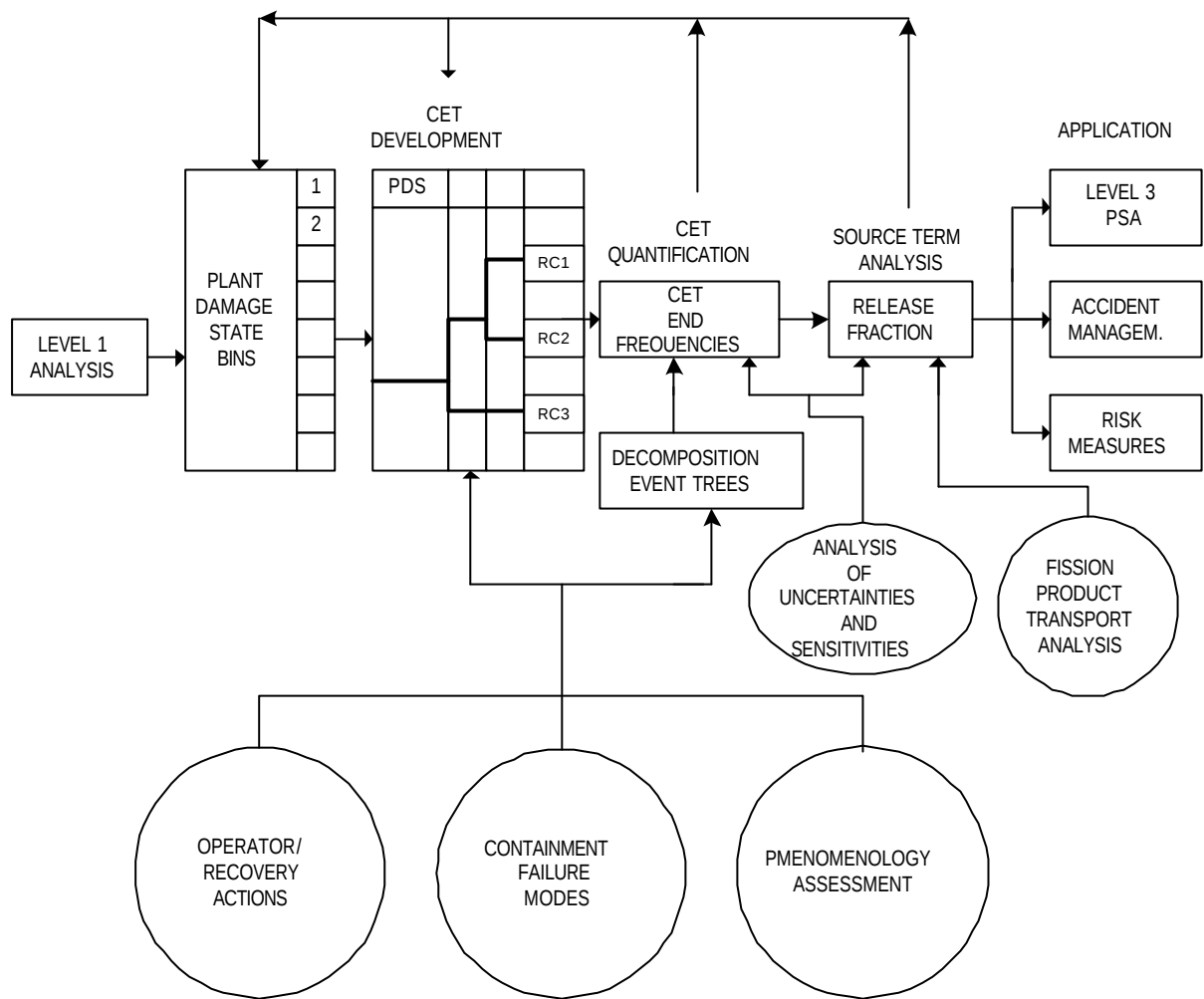
3 PSA

(individual risk of early fatality) ,

3 PSA 가 [2].

(, , ,)

가 2 PSA
[3]. (Large Early Release Accident) 가
(unscrubbed)
[1, 2]. (containment bypass),
(failure of containment isolation), (High Pressure Melt
Ejection) (hydrogen detonation) .
가(IPE)
2 PSA . W. T. Pratt [2, 4, 5] 2
PSA (simplified containment event
tree) 가 . 1 PSA
가(individual plant examination: IPE)
2 PSA .
가 3,4
가(ALERF) 가 (ICLERP) 가 . 2
가 , 3 가
가 . 4
.
2. 가
2.1 가
1 2 PSA
[3, 6]. ,
(plant damage states) , 가,
.
(Plant Damage State)
(, ,) .
 ,
.
1 PSA 가
 ,
가 .
1 PSA (: KIRAP[7]) 가
가
가 2 PSA .



1. 2 PSA

(decomposition event tree)

MAAP[8]

가

3,4

2

PSA

CONPAS[9]

가
2 3,4
[3,
10];

: STC 18(V-sequence), 19(Steam Generator Tube Rupture)
: STC 16(Isolation failure– Succeed), 17(Isolation failure – Fail)
(/ ,): STC 4(early containment failure – rupture), 14(alpha mode failure)

2.2 가

[2] 가 3
1 . 3[2, 4]
가 (CIONB), (RCSDP),
(CDAVB), (NISGT),
.. (NCFVB), 가 (NPFEF) . 3
;

- 1) PATH-4 = Level 1 CDF*/CIONB*/RCSDP*CDAVB*NCFVB*NPFEF
- 2) PATH-8 = Level 1 CDF*/CIONB*RCSDP*CDAVB*/NISGT*NCFVB*NPFEF
- 3) PATH-10 = Level 1 CDF*/CIONB*RCSDP*CDAVB*NISGT*NPFEF
- 4) PATH-12= Level 1 CDF*CIONB*NPFEF

“/”

CIONB: containment isolation or not bypassed

RCSDP: RCS depressurized

CDAVB: core damage arrested without vessel breach

NISGT: no induced steam generator tube rupture

NCFVB: no containment failure at vessel breach

NPFEF: no potential for early fatalities

	CONTAIN. BYPASS	CONTAIN. ISOLATION STATE	CORE MELT STOP BEFORE RV RUPTURE	NO ALPHA MODE CONT. FAILURE	TIME OF CONTAIN. FAILURE	MODE OF CONTAIN. FAILURE	DEBRIS COOLED EXVESSEL	NO RECIPIR SPRAYS FAILURE	S T C #	FREQ
Events	CONBYPA.	CONISOLAT	MELTSTOP	NOALPHA	TIME-CF	MIDE-CF	EXVCOOL	NO-RECSP		
MELTSTOP									1	
NO CF									2	
LEAK									3	
EARLY RUPTURE									4	
NO FAILURE									5	
COOLED FAILURE									6	
NO FAILURE									7	
NOT COOLED FAILURE									8	
LATE									9	
RUPTURE									10	
COOLED NO FAILURE									11	
NOT COOLED NO FAILURE									12	
BMT									13	
ALPHA CF									14	
CFBRB									15	
NOTISO YES									16	
NOTISO NO									17	
EVENT V									18	
SGTR									19	

Core Damage	Containment Isolation or Not Bypassed	RCS Depressurized	Core Damage Arrested without Vessel Breach	No Induced Steam Generator Tube Rupture	No Containment Failure at Vessel Breach	No Potential for Early Fatalities	S E Q #	PDS (Large Early Release)
Level 1 CDF	CIONB	RCSDP	CDAVB	NISGT	NCFVB	NPFEF		
							1	NO
							2	NO
							3	NO
							4	YES
							5	NO
							6	NO
							7	NO
							8	YES
							9	NO
							10	YES
							11	NO
							12	YES

3.

CIONB

가

(temperature induced SGTR)

RCSDP

(RCS)

가

CDAVB

가 .

NISGT

1,2 creep failure

NCFVB

debris

0.01 0.1

NPFEF

3. 가
2.2

가(ΔLERF)

가 (ICLERP) 가
NUREG/CR-6595[2] 3,4 1, 2 PSA [3]
가 가

[1];

1) 가: $\Delta LERF = LERF'_B - LERF_B$ (1)
ΔLERF: 가
LERF_B :
LERF_B :

2) 가 : $ICCDP = (LERF'_1 - LERF'_B) * d$ (2)
LERF₁ :
LERF_B :
d:

(mean time to repair: MTTR)

1 3,4 가 가 1, 2 가

가 . 가 [10]

. 1 2.2 “RCSDP”

NUREG/CR-6595[2]

, 2 3,4 PSA[3] .

[3,10] (SIT), (CSS), (SCS),

(LPSIS), (EDG) . [3, 10]

, , , (ESWS),

(ECWS), (CCWS) . KIRAP[7] ,

(cut-off) 1 PSA 1.0E-11 .

1 1 2 가

1 2 .

2

가 1

가 .

1

가 가 2

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가 1 2

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1

	가	가			LERF	Δ LERF	Δ LERF (-)
		1.201E-6	8.608E-9	2.653E-8	1.236E-6	LERF- LERF	
	1	1.208E-6	8.674E-9	2.688E-8	1.243E-6	7.0E-9	
	2	1.204E-6	8.674E-9	2.673E-8	1.239E-6	3.0E-9	
		1.201E-6	8.638E-9	2.658E-8	1.236E-6	0	
*	1	1.208E-6	8.688E-9	2.693E-8	1.244E-6	1.0E-9	1.0E-9
	2	1.204E-6	8.674E-9	2.673E-8	1.239E-6	0	0
		1.205E-6	8.776E-9	2.685E-8	1.241E-6	5.0E-9	
	1	1.211E-6	8.812E-9	2.723E-8	1.248E-6	5.0E-9	0
**	2	1.207E-6	8.812E-9	2.686E-8	1.243E-6	4.0E-9	-1.0E-9

*:SIT, CSS, SCS, LPSIS, EDG, **:

-SIT, CSS, SCS, LPSIS, EDG

-CSS, SCS, LPSIS, EDG, ESWS, ECWS, CCWS

가 2

1 2

1 2

1

2 가

가 가

	가				LERF	(LERF' ₁ - LERF' _B)	ICLERP	ICLERP (-
CSS A		1.206E-6	9.733E-9	2.872E-8	1.244E-6	8.0E-9	3.688E-11	
	1	1.214E-6	1.027E-7	1.294E-7	1.446E-6	2.03E-7	9.36E-10	8.99E-10
	2	1.205E-6	1.027E-7	9.545E-8	1.403E-6	1.64E-7	7.56E-10	7.19E-10
CSS B		1.203E-6	9.785E-9	2.849E-8	1.241E-6	5.0E-9	2.306E-11	
	1	1.212E-6	1.03E-7	1.306E-7	1.451E-6	2.08E-7	9.59E-10	9.36E-10
	2	1.205E-6	1.03E-7	9.564E-8	1.404E-6	1.68E-7	7.75E-10	7.52E-10
SCS A		1.688E-6	4.432E-8	6.744E-8	1.8E-6	5.64E-7	2.601E-9	
	1	1.658E-6	4.83E-8	8.242E-8	1.789E-6	5.46E-7	2.52E-9	-8.1E-11
	2	1.658E-6	4.83E-8	7.296E-8	1.779E-6	5.4E-7	2.49E-9	-1.11E-9
SCS B		1.709E-6	4.668E-8	8.185E-8	1.838E-6	6.02E-7	2.776E-9	
	1	1.675E-6	5.11E-8	9.006E-8	1.816E-6	5.73E-7	2.64E-9	-1.36E-10
	1	1.672E-6	5.11E-8	8.002E-8	1.803E-6	5.64E-7	2.60E-9	-1.76E-10
LPSIS A		1.619E-6	4.013E-8	5.141E-8	1.711E-6	4.75E-7	2.191E-9	
	1	1.622E-6	4.443E-8	6.77E-8	1.734E-6	4.91E-7	2.26E-9	6.9E-11
	2	1.618E-6	4.561E-8	5.574E-8	1.718E-6	4.82E-7	2.22E-9	2.9E-11
LPSIS B		1.620E-6	4.11E-8	5.386E-8	1.715E-6	4.79E-7	2.209E-9	
	1	1.624E-6	4.561E-8	6.95E-8	1.739E-6	4.96E-7	2.29E-9	8.1E-11
	2	1.619E-6	4.561E-8	5.671E-8	1.721E-6	4.82E-7	2.22E-9	1.1E-11
SIT 1A		1.201E-6	8.61E-9	2.653E-8	1.236E-6	0	0	
	1	1.208E-6	8.674E-9	2.688E-8	1.243E-6	0	0	0
	1	1.204E-6	8.674E-9	2.673E-8	1.239E-6	0	0	0
SIT 1B		1.201E-6	9.27E-9	2.688E-8	1.237E-6	1.15E-9	1.418E-12	
	1	1.208E-6	9.443E-9	2.721E-8	1.245E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
	1	1.204E-6	9.443E-9	2.729E-8	1.241E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
SIT 2A		1.201E-6	9.27E-9	2.688E-8	1.237E-6	1.15E-9	1.418E-12	
	1	1.208E-6	9.443E-9	2.721E-8	1.245E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
	2	1.204E-6	9.443E-9	2.729E-8	1.241E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
SIT 2B		1.201E-6	9.27E-9	2.688E-8	1.237E-6	1.15E-9	1.418E-12	
	1	1.208E-6	9.443E-9	2.721E-8	1.245E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
	2	1.204E-6	9.443E-9	2.729E-8	1.241E-6	2.0E-9	2.466E-12	1.048E-12
EDG 1A		1.576E-6	4.616E-8	1.195E-7	1.742E-6	5.06E-7	3.333E-9	
	1	1.638E-6	5.215E-8	1.828E-7	1.873E-6	6.3E-7	4.5E-9	1.167E-9
	2	1.299E-6	5.215E-8	7.341E-8	1.424E-6	1.85E-7	1.22E-9	-2.113E-9
EDG 1B		1.564E-6	4.477E-8	1.16E-7	1.725E-6	4.89E-7	3.221E-9	
	1	1.624E-6	5.052E-8	1.769E-7	1.851E-6	6.08E-7	4.0E-9	7.79E-10
	2	1.298E-6	5.052E-8	7.202E-8	1.421E-6	1.82E-7	1.199E-9	-2.02E-9
EDG 1E		1.541E-6	4.208E-8	1.094E-7	1.692E-6	4.56E-7	3.004E-9	
	1	1.595E-6	4.72E-8	1.652E-7	1.807E-6	5.64E-7	3.715E-9	7.11E-10
	2	1.297E-6	4.72E-8	6.928E-8	1.413E-6	1.74E-7	1.146E-9	-1.858E-9

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