

'2000

TRIGA 가
**A Study on Site Release Criterion Assessment of Nuclear Power Facilities
for TRIGA Research Reactor decommissioning**

1

MARSSIM

TRIGA

가

TRIGA

가

MARSSIM

가

Abstract

The process of establishing the site release criterion in MARSSIM is a guide which makes a decision if the contamination level of the building in the site meets guide level, so it is able to classify the contamination site with the expected contamination level in facility site as the process to raise the working efficiency with applying to the site facility building of TRIGA research reactor on the progress of the internal decommissioning plan. It is unreasonable to establish the criterion for site recycling so far due to the lack of survey because the decommissioning plan of TRIGA research reactor is still on the progress. But it is able to design process to establish the site recycling criterion according to survey result with using the method to decide survey quantity and location in MARSSIM process guide.

1.

가
 가 .
 “ 1, 2
 ” 가 /
 /
 가 (Release
 Criteria)
 ,
 .
 ,
 . , 가 MARSSIM
 ,
 , TRIGA 가
 ,
 NRC 0.25mSv/yr
 , MARSSIM
 가 가

2.

가 .
 가 .
2.1 TRIGA
 TRIGA . TRIGA
 2 가 1 1
 가 3 ,

1. TRIGA

3

1	TRIGA MARK (1) () ,
2	TRIGA MARK 가, .
3	TRIGA MARK ,

TRIGA

. 가
가 , . , . ,
1996

1,2

1997

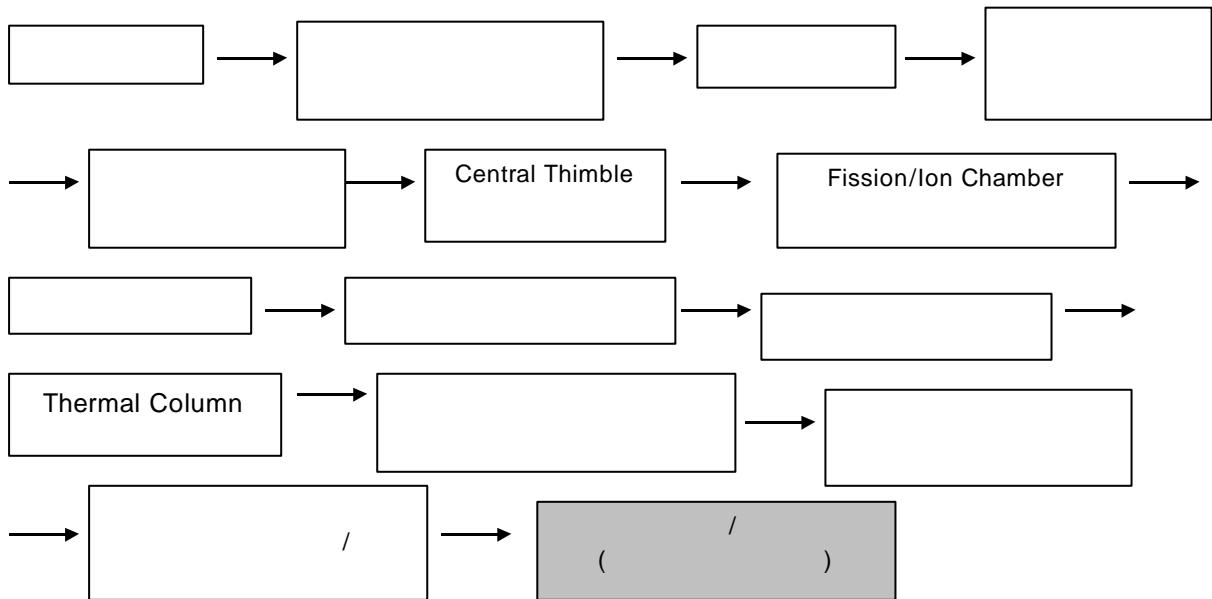
1 TRIGA

1998 1

2

..

2



3. (Site Release Criterion)

(Residual Radioactivity)

가

가

가

가

Background

3.1.

2000 3 “ ”

3.1.1

가 100KW (: TRIGA
1 250KW, 2 2MW) 가 가

3.1.2 가

가 가 가 가
(average member of the critical group)
(Total Effective Dose Equivalent, TEDE) 1000

가 TEDE

3.1.3

가 가 가
가 가
가

3.1.4

, , 가

3.1.5

, 가 , ,
, ,

3.1.6

가 (ALARA)

(TEDE) 25mrem(0.25mSv)

가

3.2 KINS 1,2

/

/

/

가

, , ,

가

가 가

1 (2 TRIGA)

2

, , , 가

, ,

/

가

가

/

가

EPA, NRC, DOE DOD

MARSSIM(Multi-Agency Radiation Survey and Site Investigation Manual, NUREG-1575)

, , , 가

/

, 가

(Release Criteria)

MARSSIM

3.3

TRIGA

1 2

2.

1	2
2	2 (, , ,)
3	1 (,)
4	(, ,)
5	

가

가 가 /

3.3.1

/ , , 가 . / ,

-
-
-
- 가

3.3.2

/ 가 . , 2 . , 2

3.4 NRC

NRC 가 가 10 CFR Part 20 Subpart E

3. NRC

1994	Background Critical Group TEDE가 15mrem/yr 가 (ALARA)
(1997 4)	25mrem/yr ALARA

25mrem/yr

가

100mrem/yr

4. MASSIM

4.1

MARSSIM

가

(EPA: 1997).

가

가

가

MARSSIM

(final status survey)

가

MARSSIM

가

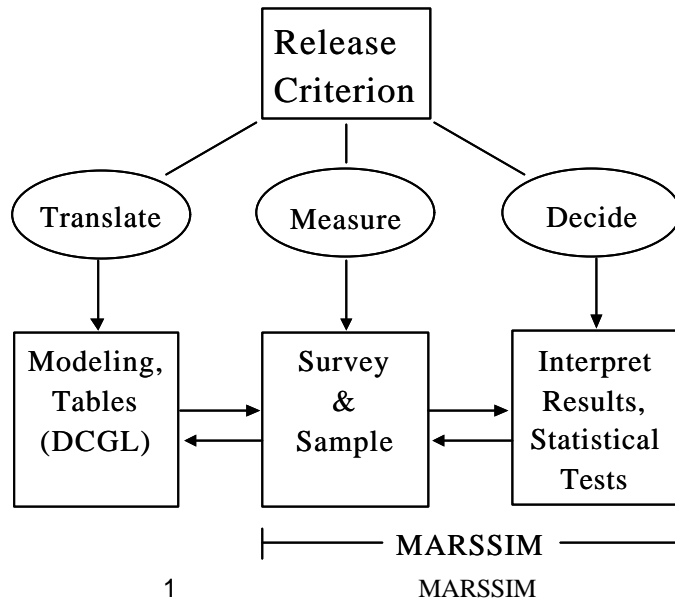
MARSSIM

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가



4.2

가

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MARSSIM

(source term)

MARSSIM

MARSSIM

MARSSIM

가

(

가

가

가

가

가

4.3

4.3.1 가

가

가 , 가
가
가
DCGL(derived concentration guide level for nonparametric statistical test) 가
가
가
DCGL
가 , 가
(, , ,)
Class 1 가 DCGL
가
Class 2
DCGL 가
가
가 Class 3
DCGL
Class 1, 2 가

4. Suggested Survey Unit Area (MARSSIM, Roadmap Table1)

Class	Suggested Survey Unit Area	
	Structure-floor area	Land
1	up to 100 m ²	up to 2000 m ²
2	100 to 1000 m ²	2000 to 10,000m ²
3	no limit	no limit

4.3.2

(N)

(background)

4.3.2.1 WRS test

WRS Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test background
background

40%

$$\text{WRS test : } N = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{(Z_{1-a} + Z_{1-b})^2}{3(P_r - 0.5)^2} \text{ ----- (4.1)}$$

$$N = \text{ ()}$$

$$Z_{1-} = \text{error()}$$

$$Z_{1-} = \text{error()}$$

$$P_r = \text{DCGL}$$

Background

$$1/2 = N$$

4.3.2.2 Sign Test

background가

background area가

$$\text{Sign test : } N = \frac{(Z_{1-a} + Z_{1-b})^2}{4(\text{sign}P - 0.5)^2} \text{ ----- (4.2)}$$

$$N = \text{ ()}$$

$$Z_{1-} = \text{error}$$

$$Z_{1-} = \text{error}$$

$$\text{Sign } p = \text{DCGL 가}$$

4.3.3

N

L

$$L = \sqrt{\frac{A}{0.866N}} \text{ for a triangular grid ----- (4.3)}$$

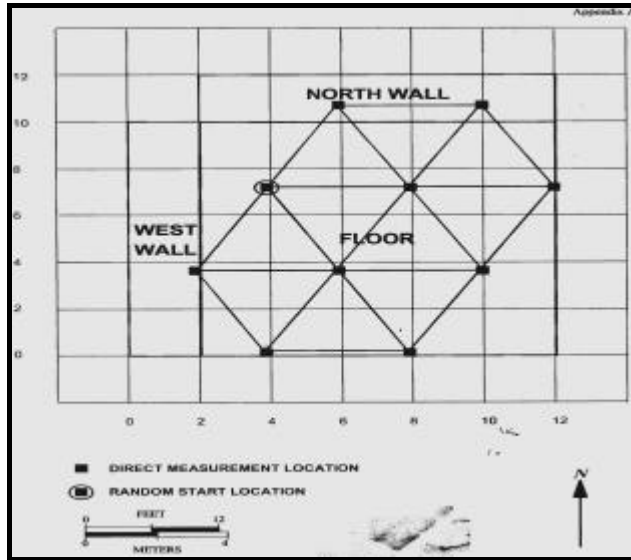
$$A = \text{ , } N =$$

Class1, 2

triangular grid

L

. Class 3



2

x, y

4.4

MARSSIM

가

5. Background

Survey result	Conclusion
All measurement less than DCGL	Survey unit meet release criterion
Any greater than DCGL	Survey unit dose not meet release criterion
Any measurement greater than DCGL and the average less than DCGL	Conduct sign test and elevated measurement comparison

5. MARSSIM

TRIGA

5.1 DCGL

DCGL(derived concentration guide level)

, 가 가

NRC

25mrem/yr (0.25mSv/yr) DCGL

가 TRIGA 가 25mrem/yr

5.2 TRIGA

TRIGA

6 7 6

1 0.15 0.23 μ Sv/hr

0.13 13.0 μ Sv/hr 1

0.4 μ Sv/hr

7 2 0.15 3.0 μ Sv/hr

0.15 450 μ Sv/hr

0.18 8.5 μ Sv/hr

0.15 7300 μ Sv/hr

640 μ Sv/hr

6. 1

		(μ Sv/hr)		(Bq/m ³)	
				Alpha	Beta
		25000	-	-	
		48000	-	-	
		0.23	0.15	MDA	863
		7.0	0.13	44	MDA
		0.7	0.18	MDA	2994
		13.0	0.2	176	344424
Fume Hood		7.0	0.15	818	3615
		35.0	0.18	2013	4550
		0.2	0.15	MDA	MDA

(MDA)Alpha : 29.8Bq/m², (MDA)Beta : 131 Bq/m²

7. 2

		(μ Sv/hr)		(Bq/m ³)	
				Alpha	Beta
		1,400,000	-	-	-
		3.0	0.15	MDA	7,401
		110	0.15	MDA	5,414
		450	0.2	MDA	1,978
	Pit	8.5	0.18	MDA	2,113
		75.0	0.18	MDA	36,403
	Fume Hood	32.0	0.2	MDA	207,023
		7,300	0.2	8850	13,252,683
		400	0.3	686	25,342
	Pit	640	0.15	-	-

(MDA)Alpha : 44Bq/m², (MDA)Beta : 384 Bq/m²

Class1, 2, 3

가

TRIGA

가

8. TRIGA

가

		MARSSIM	
class 1	DCGL		Hot
class 2	DCGL	가	
class 3	가	가	3 , class 1, 2

5.3

TRIGA 2

(N) 100 가

$$L = \sqrt{\frac{A}{0.866N}} \text{ for a triangular grid}$$

(A)

57ft(17.37m) × 26.3ft(8.01m)= 139.24m² ()

L = 1.26m -----1.26m triangular .

5.4

TRIGA 가 MARSSIM 가

가 . TRIGA 가

TRIGA 2 가

: 75 μ Sv/hr, : 0.15 μ Sv/hr MARSSIM

(N) (L) .

DCGL= 0.25 mSv/yr 7

0.15 μ Sv/hr = 1.34 mSv/yr

가 .

6.

TRIGA 1 가

MARSSIM

MARSSIM 가 .

TRIGA

가 MARSSIM

가

TRIGA

MARSSIM

가 MARSSIM TRIGA

, 가

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