

**Development to the Measurement System of Thermal Power on Kori NPP 3&4**

216

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DOS

3,4

14 가

On-Line

( , , , , )

POPAS(Plant Operation Parameter Analysis System)

**Abstract**

The result of application to KORI nuclear power plants 3 &4 is proposed that the measurement method of thermal power on nuclear power plant is developed from the based on MS-DOS to the based on WINDOWS EXPLORER. The measurement system of thermal power could be monitored thermal power with real time because 14 parameters related to the thermal power are obtained automatically and are transferred to server by on-line. Also, the system could be automatically constructed the database in a certain period (i.e. a day, an week, a month, quarter and reactor cycle). It is eliminated to the excess investment because of developing in connection with POPAS (Plant Operation Parameter Analysis System) which is used for plant operator. The system is contributed to enhance the economical efficiency because operator immediately act to the cause of the descent of the thermal efficiency in real time.

**1.**

가 가 2  
가 .

2

PSA(Probabilistic Safety Assessment) PSR(Periodic Safety Review)

3,4

가 가

POPAS(Plant Operation Parameter Analysis

System)

2.

2

(Steady-flow System)

(  $\dot{m}_{\text{steam}}$  )

가

(  $\dot{m}_{\text{feed}}$  )

가

가

(Surrounding)

(  $\dot{m}$  )

. 1)

(Continuity Equation of

Steady-state Flow) . 2)

$$\dot{m} = \frac{A_i V_i^2}{v_i} = \frac{A_e V_e^2}{v_e} = \text{const.}$$

$\dot{m}$ = (lbm/hr)

A= (ft<sup>2</sup>)

V= (ft/hr)

v= (ft<sup>2</sup>/lbm)

1

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q} - \dot{W} + \dot{m}_i(k \cdot e_i + p \cdot e_i + u_i + P_i v_i) - \dot{m}_e(k \cdot e_e + p \cdot e_e + u_e + P_e v_e) \\ = \frac{d}{dt}(K.E + P.e + U)_{\text{system}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{Q} + \dot{m}_i \left( \frac{v_i^2}{2} + g z_i + u_i + P_i v_i \right) = \dot{W} + \dot{m}_e \left( \frac{v_e^2}{2} + g z_e + u_e + P_e v_e \right)$$

$$\dot{Q} + \dot{m}_i \left( \frac{v_i^2}{2} + g z_i + h_i \right) = \dot{W} + \dot{m}_e \left( \frac{v_e^2}{2} + g z_e + h_e \right)$$

$$\dot{Q} - \dot{W} = \dot{m} \left[ \left( \frac{v_e^2}{2} - \frac{v_i^2}{2} \right) + (g z_e - g z_i) + (h_e - h_i) \right]$$

( )

1 가 2 (Process) . 3)

$$\dot{Q} - \dot{W} = \dot{m}(h_e - h_i)$$

$\dot{Q} =$  2 (BTU/hr)  
 $\dot{m} =$  2 (lbm/hr)  
 $h_i =$  (BTU/lbm)  
 $h_e =$  가 (BTU/lbm)

### 3.

#### 3.1

3,4

3,4

1985. 9. 30 , 1986. 4. 29

(Westinghouse)

(PPPC:

Primary Plant Performance Calculation)

가 )

1989

MS-DOS

BASIC

On-line

IMP/PC

Adaptor

A/D Converter Card

PC

Hardware

Software

Hardware

가

가

가

가

IMP/PC Adaptor

A/D Converter Card

가

Swing

가

(Accuracy)가

가

(Main Feedwater)

0.2%

( 0.07%)

가

(Steam Generator Blowdown Liquid and Steam)

, 가 Hardware Spare 가  
 . 가 .  
 Software , Source  
 , 가 , 가  
 . .  
 , (Main Steam)  
 가 (Heise Gauge) ,  
 PC , 가  
 MKS ,  
 Volt ,  
 , Error 가 PC 가 PC  
 Down 가 ,  
 On-line 가 .  
 2000 .

### 3.2

가 , POPAS  
 , , POPAS  
 , , Display 가  
 , DAS(Data Acquisition System) ,  
 PC .  
 , ,  
 가 .

## 4

### 4.1

, 가 , , 가 가  
 Window Network(LAN) 가 가  
 , WEB DB  
 가 100%  
 .4)

### 4.2

4.2.1

- 
- 
- Data
- 
- Raw Data

4.2.2 WEB

- WEB DB
- 1200 ( )
- OSR(On Site Report)
- 
- ID, , /
- , /
- 
- Zooming , Range
- MIMIC ( 3 )
- 

4.3

4.3.1

MODEM On-line , Network DB  
DAS

4.4

4.3.2

가 가 .  
, MS-DOS WINDOWS .  
, (POPAS) .  
, , 가 ,  
DB , 가 Display 가 .  
Display

가  
가

4.3.3

DAS 0.1% DAS  
 28 ,  
 0.07%

4.1

Table 4.1 The Number of Instruments

Name of Instrument	Instrument Number	Quantity			Remarks
		K-3	K-4	Total	
Main Feed-water Flow	AE-FT476A/486A/496A	3	3	6	
Main Feed-water Press.	AE-PT151/251/351(Permanent) AE-PP151/251/351(Temporary)	3 0*	3 3	6 3	*
Main Feed-water Temp.	AE-TE006/008/019	3	3	6	
Main Steam Press.	AB-PT101/201/301(Permanent) AB-PP101/201/301(Temporary)	3 0*	3 3	6 3	*
Steam Generator Blow-down	BM-FT406/510	2	2	4	
Total		11	20	34	

4.4

DAS ,  
 DB , Client PC LAN  
 ( , , , ) DB 가  
 , Client PC DB 가 Display 가  
 POPAS

4.1 4.2

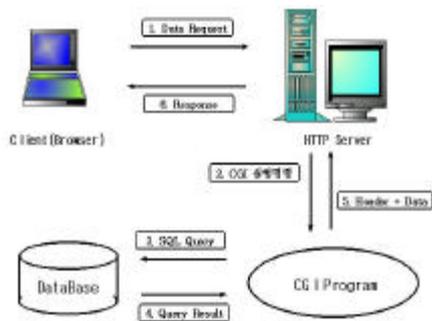


Fig. 4.1 Diagram of System

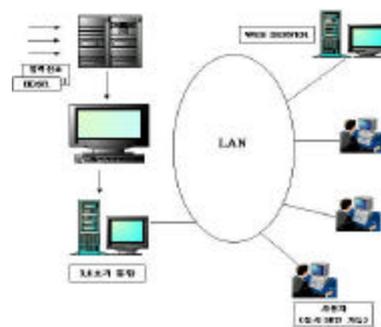


Fig. 4.2 Diagram of Network

4.5

4.5.1 Graph

가

DRAGDROP

. DRAGDROP

3 가

DRAG

가

가

,

10

, 2

, 1

1

DB

10

가

가

Fig. 4.3, Fig. 4.4 Fig. 4.5

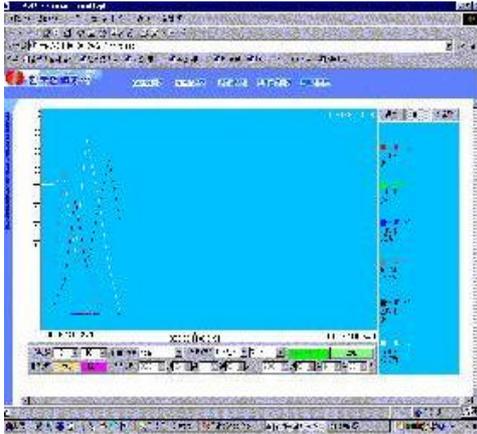


Fig. 4.3 Measurement Mode

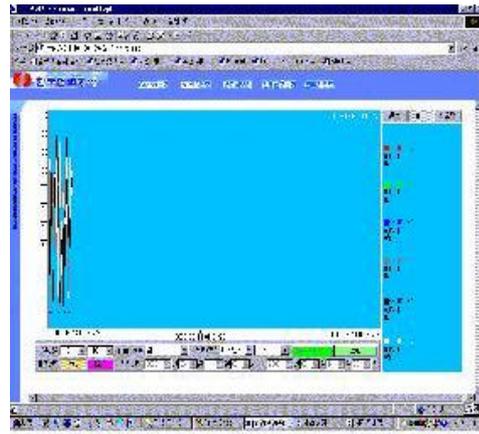


Fig. 4.4 Monitoring Mode

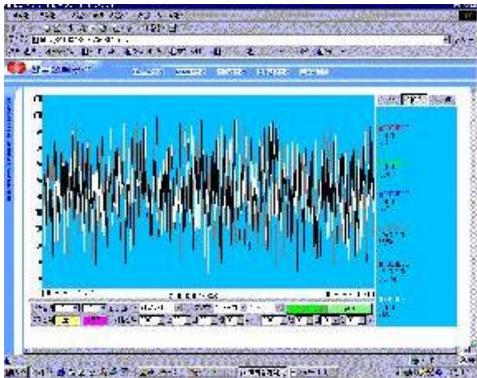


Fig. 4.5 Trending Mode

#### 4.5.2 MIMIC

MIMIC

가

DB

DB

(Graph

.)

DB

DB

(Graph

.)

가

Fig. 4.6 Fig. 4.7



- 
- Interface
- Intranet
- 가가

5

3,4

MS-DOS

Internet Explorer

Client

가

가

.  
가

POPAS

가

가 가

가

POPAS

NOPAS

가

NOPAS

Source

NOPAS

1. , , 1988.
2. J. P. Holman, Heat Transfer (6<sup>th</sup> edition), McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1986
3. J. R. Welty • R. E. Wilson • C. E. Wicks, Fundamental of Momentum Heat and Mass Transfer (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), John Wiley & Sons Inc., 1976
4. , 3,4 , 2000