

UPTF DVI

MARS

가

**Assessment of MARS for ECC Bypass Phenomena
Using UPTF DVI Tests**

150

MARS 2.0
가 UPTF (Upper Plenum Test Facility) DVI (Direct
가 UPTF DVI Test 21
(Upper Plenum)
4 (A, B, C, D) . A, B, D MARS 2.0
가 MARS
가 A, B 가
D , MARS 3D
“Inverted Pool”
1D MARS 1D 3D
MARS 2.0

Abstract

UPTF DVI Test 21 is divided into four phases of tests A, B, C and D. The Multi-dimensional analysis for UPTF DVI Test 21 Phases A, B, and D which are performed to evaluate ECC (Emergency Core Cooling) bypass during End-of-Blowdown and reflood of LBLOCA (Large Break Loss-Of-Coolant Accident) has been carried out using MARS 2.0 thermal hydraulic computer code. The purpose of the assessment is to investigate the MARS (Multi-dimensional Analysis of Reactor Safety) simulation capability for ECC bypass in downcomer when ECC water is injected during End-of-Blowdown and reflood of LBLOCA. Preliminary assessment showed that the MARS yielded poor results for the phases A and B but agreeable results for the phase D. Based on these results, models for the interfacial friction and the interfacial heat transfer for inverted pool flow regime of the MARS 3D module were improved. Also, the wall friction factor of the 3D module was modified as the form similar to that of the 1D module. Assessment results with the modified MARS nearly agreed with the experimental results. In conclusion, it has been shown that the modified MARS is capable of simulating well the ECC bypass phenomena during EOB and reflood of LBLOCA.

1.

MARS 2.0[1,2]

1D 3D
 RELAP5[3] COBRA-TF[4] MARS 3D
 (MASTER)[5] (Contempt4)[6]
 RELAP5 , 2-
 COBRA-TF , 2- , 3-
 MARS 가
 1D FORTRAN 90
 Windows Graphics
 MARS 가 UPTF Test
 UPTF Test 21[7]
 가 DVI
 (Counter-Current Flow Limitation)
 가
 (Annulus)
 가 UPTF 2
 UPTF test 21 4 , A B
 (Accumulator) 가
 C D
 (A, B, D)
 가
 2 UPTF test 21 , 3 UPTF
 MARS 4 MARS 가
 , 5 MARS
 6

2. UPTF Test 21

UPTF 3900 MWt, 4-Loop Babcock & Wilcox 가
 (Lower Plenum),
 , 4
 Barrel 가 0.25 m , 4.87 m . 0.75 m
 4 , 9.12 m
 . 2 DVI 0.308 m , 9.47 m

UPTF Test 21

가 DVI

가
 가 ,
 ,
 , U-tube,
 ,
 . UPTF Test 21
 UPTF Test 21 A B ,
 , A
 3 bar , 315 kg/s 6 bar 가 DVI 34°C , 910
 kg/s 가 B DVI 3 Sub-phase (B-
 I~III) , 125 °C 가 B-I 300
 kg/s , DVI 850 kg/s B-II
 103 kg/s 885 kg/s 가 DVI
 B-III 102 kg/s 850 kg/s 가 2 DVI

1. UPTF Test 21

| Subphase / | (kg/s) | | $\dot{m}_{CORE} + \dot{m}_{SG}$ (kg/s) | \dot{m}_{CORE} (kg/s) | (Mpa) | (K) |
|------------|----------|------------|--|-------------------------|-------|-----|
| | DVI (0°) | DVI (180°) | | | | |
| A | 912 | 910 | 315 | 0 | 0.29 | 307 |
| B-I | 845 | 856 | 300 | 0 | | 398 |
| B-II | 885 | 0 | 103 | 0 | | 398 |
| B-III | 885 | 835 | 102 | 0 | | 398 |
| D-I | 120 | 120 | 100 | 0 | 0.25 | 303 |
| D-II | 120 | 120 | 90 | 0 | | 303 |
| D-III | 120 | 120 | 75 | 277(200-312s) | | 303 |
| D-IV | 120 | 120 | 60 | 730(430-447s) | | 303 |

UPTF Test 21

D

A, B

가

4 Sub-phase (D-I~IV) 2 DVI
 33 °C, 120 kg/s D-I 100 kg/s, D-II
 90 kg/s, D-III 75 kg/s, D-IV 60 kg/s
 100 °C , 2.5 bar 120 kg/s

3. UPTF Test 21 MARS

UPTF 4

MARS 1D

3D

1 UPTF

MARS 1D

3D

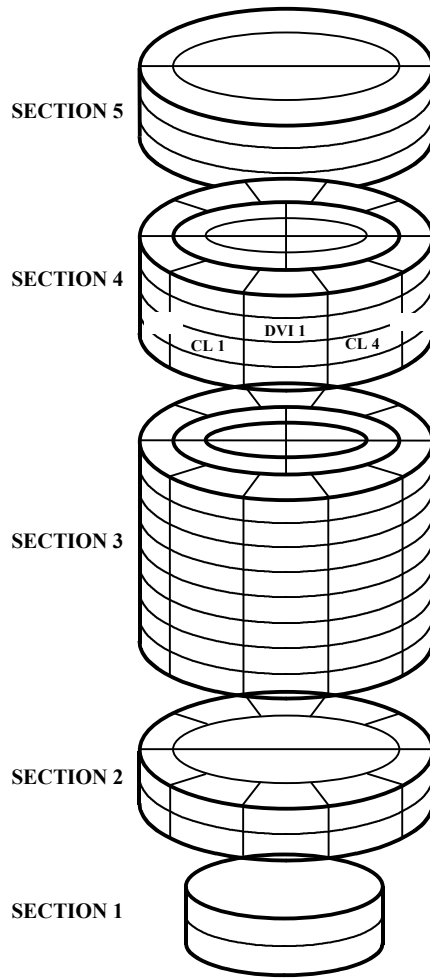
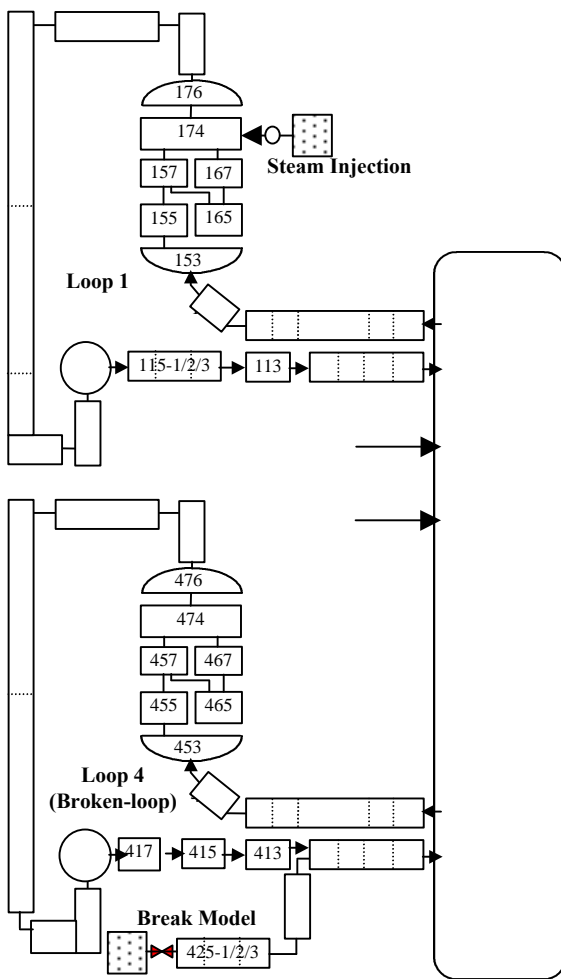
Nodalization Barrel

3

10

5 SECTION

254 Cell



(a) Loop (1D)

(b) (3D)

1. UPTF

MARS

Nodalization

2

4

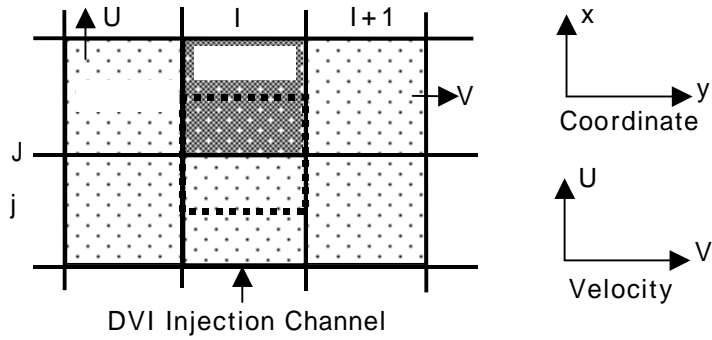
4

2 DVI

10

SECTION 4 . SECTION 1
 CHANNEL . SECTION 2
 . 2 ,
 SECTION 1 2 CHANNEL, 10 CHANNEL 가
 Barrel 가
 SECTION 3 ,
 , 8 . SECTION 5
 , 3
 . SECTION 4 , DVI ,
 4 . 2 1D
 , 3D Cell . DVI 3
 1 (a) Loop Nodalization 4
 가 , , , ,
 3D Cell SDBVOL
 'Cross-flow Junction' .
 Inlet Plenum , 1D
 'PIPE' , 'SINGLVOL' 8 .
 'Cyclotron' 'SEPARATR'
 2 'BRANCH'
 , 7 'PIPE'
 'PIPE' , 'BRANCH' 8
 .
4. MARS 가
 (ECC
 Bypass) MARS 가 UPTF Test 21
 가 MARS 3D
 가 A, B, D 가 3~10
 5 MARS 가
 , ECC Bypass가 . 9 D
 D-I D-II ECC Bypass , D-III,
 D-IV ECC Bypass .
 가 . A B

가 , MARS 가
 (3, 4).



2. A B Inverted Pool Flow Regime

가 ,
 MARS 3D 'Inverted Pool Flow Regime' . MARS 3D
 Cell 'Inverted Pool Flow Regime'
 'Pool Flow Regime' Cell 가 0.4
 Cell . 2 A B 'Inverted Pool
 Flow Regime' Bubbly
 가 ,
 가 .

$$K_{IBvl} = 0.375 \times \frac{C_D}{r_b} \mathbf{a}_v \mathbf{r}_l U_r$$

$$\text{where, } C_D = \frac{24}{Re_b} (1.0 + 0.1 \times Re_b^{0.75}) \quad (1)$$

$$r_b = \min(0.5 \frac{We_b \mathbf{s}}{\mathbf{r}_l U_r^2}, 0.5 D_H, 0.02), \text{ if } \mathbf{a}_v < 0.2$$

$$H_{schv} = \left[\frac{2.0 k_l |U_r| \mathbf{r}_l C_{pl}}{\mathbf{p} r_b} \right]^{0.5} \quad (2)$$

(1) Bubbly (2)
 Inverted Pool Cell Bubbly Annular
 (1) (2) Annular Annular
 (4) Inverted Pool (4)
 (1) Annular (3)
 A 가 가 , [8]
 (5) 'Inverted Pool'

$$K_{IFvl} = 2.0 \times \frac{f_l}{D_H} \sqrt{\mathbf{a}_v} \mathbf{r}_v U_r \quad (3)$$

where, $f_l = 0.005 \times (1.0 + 75 \times \mathbf{a}_l)$

$$K_{IBvl} = (1 - \mathbf{a}_{\max} \frac{0.25\mathbf{a}_l}{\mathbf{a}_v}) K_{IFvl} + \mathbf{a}_{\max} \frac{0.25\mathbf{a}_l}{\mathbf{a}_v} K_{IBvl} \quad (4)$$

where, $\mathbf{a}_{\max} = 1.0 - 0.5 \times \max(\mathbf{a}_l, \mathbf{a}_{l+1})$

$$H_{schv} = 6.5 |U_r| \mathbf{r}_l C_{\rho_l} Re^{-0.4} \quad (5)$$

MARS 3D (6) . (6)

MARS 1D

Colebrook-White [9] (7)

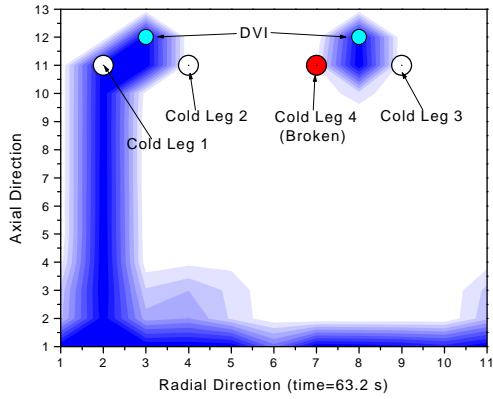
MARS 1D/3D 가 Cell
가 Error

$$f_k = \max\left(\frac{64.0}{Re_k}, \frac{1.691}{Re_k^{0.43}}, \frac{0.117}{Re_k^{0.14}}\right) \quad (6)$$

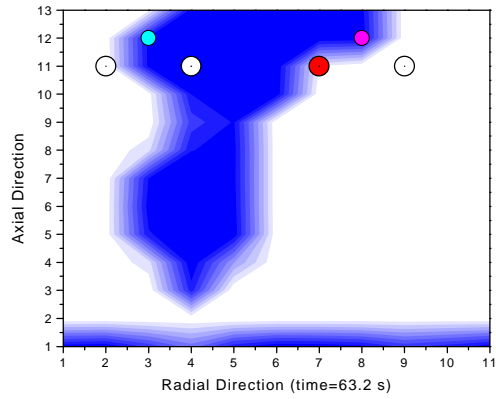
$$f_k = \begin{cases} \frac{64.0}{Re_k}, & \text{for laminar region,} \\ (3.75 - \frac{8250}{Re_k})(f_{T,3000} - f_{L,2200}) + f_{L,2200}, & \text{for transition region,} \\ \left[-2 \log \left\{ \frac{\mathbf{e}}{3.7D_H} + \frac{2.51}{Re_k} \left(1.14 - 2 \log \left(\frac{\mathbf{e}}{D_H} + \frac{21.25}{Re_k^{0.9}} \right) \right) \right\} \right]^{-2}, & \text{for tubulent region} \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

5. MARS

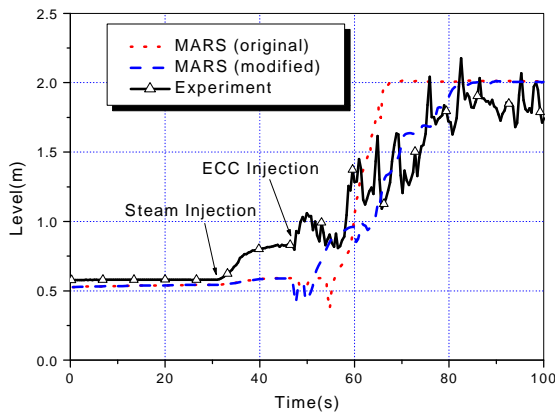
MARS 3D Inverted Pool
MARS 가 4 10 A B
6 bar
A 가 100 °C 가 , DVI
가 4 MARS
가 3 4
MARS DVI
5 ECC Bypass ,
MARS A
6 ,



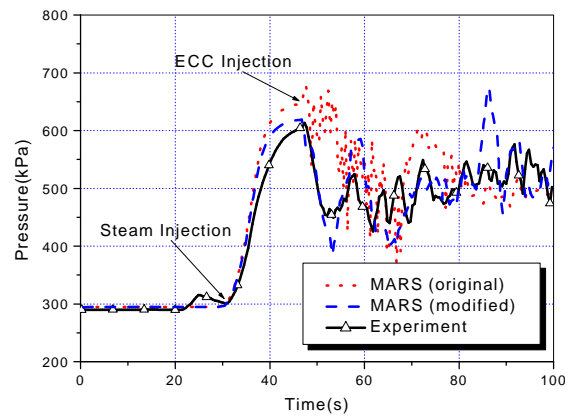
3. 가 MARS



4. MARS



5. A



6. A

B

가 A

(8).

가

MARS

MARS

가

MARS

B-I

가

MARS

2.0 m

DVI

가

B-II

MARS

MARS B-I

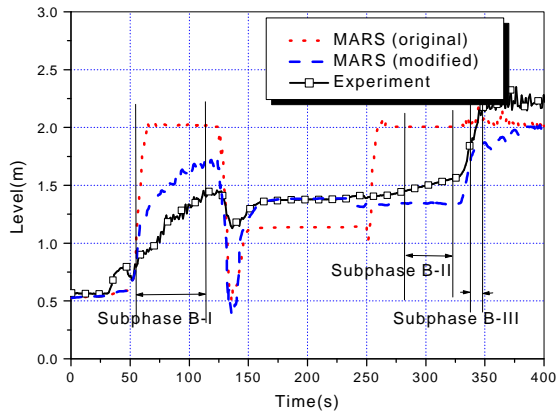
ECC Bypass

, B-II

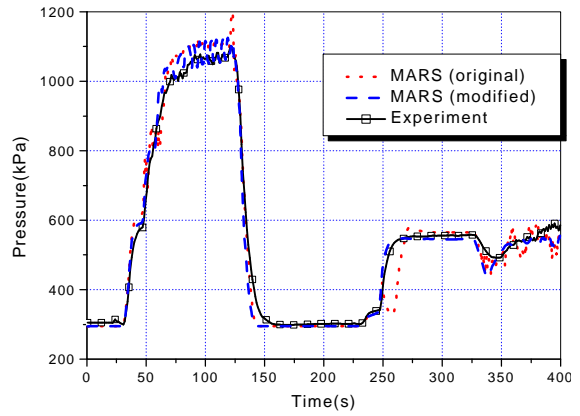
MARS

B-III

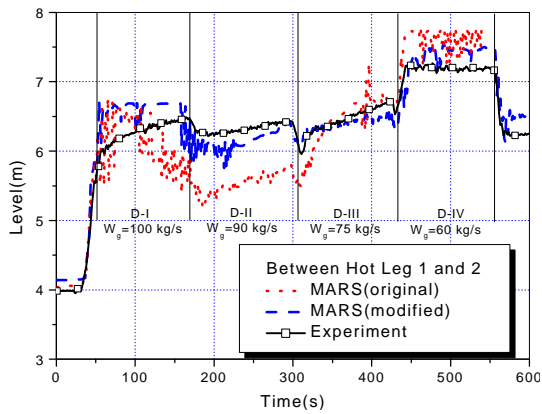
ECC Bypass



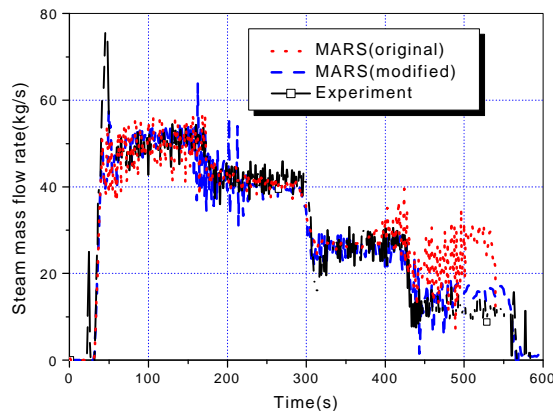
7. B



8. B



9. D



10.

D , 4.1 m . DVI
 240 kg/s 가 6.0 m .
 Sub-Phase . 30 ~
 50 % 가 .
 9 MARS D-I 가
 MARS MARS
 MARS D-I 가 D-II 가
 D-III .
 MARS . MARS
 MARS 1D/3D 가 Cell
 MARS D-IV
 540 .
 MARS
 2 가
 . 2 B-III MARS B-III 가
 MARS MARS

12 가 , MARS MARS

2 ECC

| | (kg/s) | | | | (m) | | |
|-------|--------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|
| | | MARS | MARS | | | MARS | MARS |
| A | 385 | 806 | 354 | D-I | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| B-I | 90 | 542 | 107 | D-II | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| B-II | 33 | 394 | 0 | D-III | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| B-III | 554 | - | 400 | D-IV | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 |

6.

MARS 2.0 가 UPTF

Test 21

DVI

2

MARS

가

가 MARS Inverted Pool

, Inverted Pool

가

MARS 1D

, 1D/3D

MARS

MARS

DVI

MARS

가

UPTF DVI Test 21

DVI

MARS

| | |
|--|---|
| K_{IBvl} : Interfacial friction coefficient for bubbly flow | K_{IFvl} : Interfacial friction coefficient for film flow |
| K_{Ivl} : Interfacial friction coefficient for inverted pool flow | C_D : Interfacial drag coefficient |
| α_v : Vapor void fraction | α_l : Liquid void fraction |
| r_b : Bubble radius | C_{pl} : Liquid specific heat |
| ρ_l : Liquid phase density | U_r : Relative velocity |
| Re_b : Bubble reynolds number | We_b : Bubble weber number |
| σ : Surface tension | D_H : Hydraulic diameter |
| f_i : Interfacial friction factor | f_k : Wall friction factor for phase k |
| e : Wall roughness | k_l : Liquid thermal conductivity |
| H_{selv} : Interfacial heat transfer coefficient between subcooled water and vapor | |

7.

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