

OMAM 가 가 A Risk Assessment Using an OMAM Framework

17

2-389

ORIGEN, MAAP, MACCS , OMAM
 Framework . 3, 4 가 가
 . 가
 DB .

Abstract

Risk composes of a set of triplets, $\langle S_i, P_i, X_i \rangle$ where S_i is a scenario identification; P_i is the probability of that scenario; and X_i is the consequences of that scenario. In this paper, a new computing framework, OMAM(ORIGEN-MAAP4-MAACS), is suggested and applied for assessing the risk of a reference plant. Ulchin 3, 4 units are used as the reference plants for quantifying the radiation risk. The results of this study using the OMAM framework might contribute to producing domestic risk data as well as establishing the risk DB.

1.

[1]

$$(Risk) = (Uncertainty) \cdot (Damage) \quad (1)$$

(1) 가

$$R = \{ \langle S_i, P_i, X_i \rangle \}, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, N \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & S_i : \\
 & P_i : \\
 & X_i :
 \end{aligned}
 \quad (3) \quad \text{가 가}$$

(Cumulative Probability)

$$X_1 \text{ } \& X_2 \text{ } \& X_3 \text{ } \& \dots \& X_N \quad (3)$$

(3) 3 (Triplet), $\langle S_i, P_i, X_i \rangle$ 1
 $\langle X_i, P_i \rangle$.^[1]

1 3

	가		
S_1	P_1	X_1	$P_1 = P_2 + P_1$
S_2	P_2	X_2	$P_2 = P_3 + P_2$
.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.
S_i	P_i	X_i	$P_i = P_{i+1} + P_i$
.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.
S_{N-1}	P_{N-1}	X_{N-1}	$P_{N-1} = P_N + P_{N-1}$
S_N	P_N	X_N	$P_N = P_N$

3, 4

가 . IPE(Individual
 Plant Evaluation) OMAM(ORIGEN-
 MAAP4-MACCS) 가
 가 . , ORIGEN
 Inventory , MAAP4
 , MACCS

2. ORIGEN

Inventory

Inventory
 ORIGEN-S . ORNL ORIGEN
 ORIGEN-S NITAWL-II, XSDRNPM
 Cross-Section
 3, 4 9 가 (A, B, B1, B2, C, C1, D, D1,
 D2) Batch 가 . Batch Cycle
 . ORIGEN Inventory Batch
 . Batch UO₂ U-235, U-238 (Ratio)
 2 Batch

Assembly Type	No. of Assemblies	Fuel Enrichment (wt% U-235)	No. of Fuel Rods per Assembly	No. of Poison Rods per Assembly	Gd ₂ O ₃ wt% in Nat'l UO ₂
A	45	1.28	236	-	-
B	20	2.35	236	-	-
B1	8	2.35/1.28	176/52	8	4
B2	16	2.34	232	4	4
C	12	2.84/2.36	184/52	-	-
C1	32	2.85/2.36	176/52	8	4
D	12	3.33/2.85	184/52	-	-
D1	8	3.33/2.84	176/52	8	4
D2	24	3.33/2.84	128/100	8	4

2 , Batch ,
 U-235 U-238 , Burnup
 3 1 Cycle, 371 (13,661 MWD/MTU) 가
 가 . 가 Inventory 가
 가 1 Batch U-235 U-238
 ORIGEN .

U-235 U-238

ORIGEN Inventory MAAP4 MACCS
가 가 ,

3, 4

3 MAAP4 Inventory

Elements	Inventory(kg)	
	This Work(13,661MWD/MT)	KAERI PSA Report(44,000MWD/MT)
XE-131	15.62	330.58
KR-84	3.62	23.79
I-131	0.00	14.92
RB-86	0.00	17.88
CS-133	38.46	173.44
SR-88	11.57	59.84
BA-138	40.78	88.47
Y-89	12.82	30.94
LA-139	38.79	77.17
ZR-91	189.29	226.28
NB-109	0.00	3.12
MO-96	0.32	201.60
TC-99	26.43	48.06
RU-101	24.63	147.35
SB-122	0.00	1.95
TE-128	2.74	29.62
CE-140	38.88	175.54
PR-141	31.50	67.99
ND-144	16.37	228.99
SM-150	10.27	40.37
NP-237	9.77	32.99
PU-239	305.50	614.18

4 MACCS Inventory

Nuclide	Activity (Bq)	Nuclide	Activity (Bq)	Nuclide	Activity (Bq)
CO-58	2.96E+16	RU-103	4.16E+18	CS-136	6.01E+16
CO-60	1.51E+16	RU-105	2.80E+18	CS-137	1.28E+17
KR-85	1.16E+16	RU-106	7.86E+17	BA-139	5.19E+18
KR-85M	7.25E+17	RH-105	2.52E+18	BA-140	5.09E+18
KR-87	1.46E+18	SB-127	2.33E+17	LA-140	5.42E+18
KR-88	2.03E+18	SB-129	8.89E+17	LA-141	4.66E+18

RB-86	1.77E+15	TE-127	2.25E+17	LA-142	4.56E+18
SR-89	2.90E+18	TE-127M	3.32E+16	CE-141	4.69E+18
SR-90	9.56E+16	TE-129	8.42E+17	CE-143	4.37E+18
SR-91	3.49E+18	TE-129M	1.68E+17	CE-144	2.49E+18
SR-92	3.73E+18	TE-131M	5.49E+17	PR-143	4.23E+18
Y-90	1.07E+17	TE-132	4.06E+18	ND-147	1.86E+18
Y-91	3.70E+18	I-131	2.77E+18	NP-239	5.97E+19
Y-92	3.77E+18	I-132	4.05E+18	PU-238	9.72E+14
Y-93	2.83E+18	I-133	5.76E+18	PU-239	7.02E+14
ZR-95	4.93E+18	I-134	6.40E+18	PU-240	6.80E+14
ZR-97	4.73E+18	I-135	5.46E+18	PU-241	1.77E+17
NB-95	4.89E+18	XE-133	5.50E+18	AM-241	7.38E+13
MO-99	5.21E+18	XE-135	1.22E+18	CM-242	1.47E+16
TC-99M	4.60E+18	CS-134	9.54E+16	CM-244	3.37E+14

3.

Release Fraction MAAP 4.0.2 [8],
STC(Source Term Category) . . . , PDS-
CET(Containment Event Tree) 가
MAAP . STC
(Containment Sequence Characteristics) .

- (Containment Bypass; CONBYPASS)
- (Containment Isolation Status; CONISOLAT)
- (Core Melt Progression Stopped before RV Failure/Debris Cooled In-vessel; MELTSTOP)
- α- (No Alpha Mode Containment Failure; NO-ALPHA)
- (Time of Containment Failure; TIME-CF)
- (Mode of Containment Failure; MODE-CF)
- (Debris Cooled Ex-vessel; EXVCOOL)
- (No Recirculation Sprays Failure; NO-RECSP)

STC 5 .
가 .[11]

5 STC

Calculation	Containment Failure Mode and Time	Initiator
STC01	Core melt stopped before reactor vessel failure; SIT Injection Success LPSIS Injection Fail HPSIS Injection Success Recirc. Cooling Using CSS Success	Large LOCA
STC02	Reactor vessel failed, Containment do not failed; Reactor Trip Success AFW Fail Bleed RCS Fail LPSIS Injection Success LPSIS Recirc. Success CTMNT Spray Injection Success Recirc. Cooling Using CSS Success	Loss of Feed Water
STC03	Early Containment Failure, Leak; Similar with STC02	Loss of Feed Water
STC04	Early Containment Failure, Rupture; Similar with STC02	Loss of Feed Water
STC06	Late Containment Failure, Leak; Reactor Trip Success HPSIS Injection Success AFW Success Steam Removal via ADV Success HPSIS Recirc. Fail Depress RCS for LPSIS Recirc. Success LPSIS Recirc. Fail Recirc. Using CSS Fail	Small LOCA
STC08	Late Containment Failure, Leak; Reactor Trip Success AFW Success Steam Removal via ADV Success Restore AC Power(late) Fail Restore AC Power Prior Vessel Failure Fail Restore AC Power Prior CTMNT Failure Fail	Station Blackout
STC10	Late Containment Failure, Rupture; Similar with STC06	Small LOCA
STC12	Late Containment Failure, Rupture; Similar with STC08	Station Blackout
STC13	Basemat Melt-through; Similar with STC02 Without Safety Injection and CTMNT Spray Injection	Loss of Feed Water

17	9.616E-01	6.416E-02	1.768E-01	3.291E-02	5.174E-04	5.172E-04	6.555E-04	5.120E-03
18	0.000E+00							
19	7.303E-01	0.000E+00						

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[Unit: Sv]

distance[km]	stc#1	stc#2	stc#3	stc#4	stc#6	stc#8	stc#12	stc#13	stc#15	stc#16	stc#17
1.6-3.2	2.47E-02	1.77E-02	1.60E-02	1.02E-02	4.20E-03	1.12E-03	4.22E-04	2.02E-04	2.47E-02	1.77E-02	1.60E-02
3.2-4.8	2.80E-02	2.42E-02	2.52E-02	2.18E-02	1.29E-02	3.23E-03	1.23E-03	5.91E-04	2.80E-02	2.42E-02	2.52E-02
4.8-6.4	2.80E-02	2.42E-02	2.52E-02	2.18E-02	1.29E-02	3.23E-03	1.23E-03	5.91E-04	2.80E-02	2.42E-02	2.52E-02
6.4-8.0	2.00E-01	1.17E-01	8.04E-02	7.24E-02	8.08E-02	1.10E-01	5.55E-02	3.17E-02	2.00E-01	1.17E-01	8.04E-02
8.0-16.0	7.38E-02	6.55E-02	5.70E-02	4.38E-02	2.64E-02	2.89E-02	1.77E-02	1.40E-02	7.38E-02	6.55E-02	5.70E-02
16.0-32.0	1.64E-01	1.03E-01	6.97E-02	4.83E-02	3.38E-02	8.27E-02	4.25E-02	2.16E-02	1.64E-01	1.03E-01	6.97E-02
32.0-48.0	1.17E-01	6.67E-02	5.11E-02	4.14E-02	2.63E-02	4.59E-02	1.92E-02	9.16E-03	1.17E-01	6.67E-02	5.11E-02
48.0-64.0	6.13E-02	3.58E-02	2.85E-02	2.53E-02	1.67E-02	3.80E-02	1.47E-02	7.10E-03	6.13E-02	3.58E-02	2.85E-02

5.

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MACCS

Consequence

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. Early Fatality Latent Cancer Fatality

8

2

. OMAM

Early Fatality

1.54×10^{-11} /RY, Latent Cancer Fatality

4.08×10^{-5} /RY

8

STC	Frequency	Early Fatality	Cancer Fatality	(Freq.) * (E/F)	(Freq.) * (C/F)
1	2.33E-06	0.00E+00	1.40E+00	0.00E+00	3.27E-06
2	3.40E-06	0.00E+00	3.32E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E-05
3	1.30E-08	9.21E-06	2.90E+01	1.20E-13	3.78E-07
4	1.80E-08	2.54E-04	5.36E+01	4.57E-12	9.64E-07
6	2.90E-07	0.00E+00	1.96E+01	0.00E+00	5.69E-06
8	1.61E-07	3.79E-05	2.53E+01	6.09E-12	4.07E-06
12	7.80E-08	0.00E+00	1.35E+01	0.00E+00	1.05E-06
13	1.62E-07	0.00E+00	1.01E+01	0.00E+00	1.63E-06
15	4.92E-07	0.00E+00	2.49E+01	0.00E+00	1.22E-05
16	5.40E-09	9.10E-06	3.01E+01	4.91E-14	1.63E-07
17	2.76E-09	1.66E-03	7.93E+01	4.57E-12	2.19E-07

6.

OMAM(ORIGEN-MAAP4-MACCS)

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가 가

OMAM

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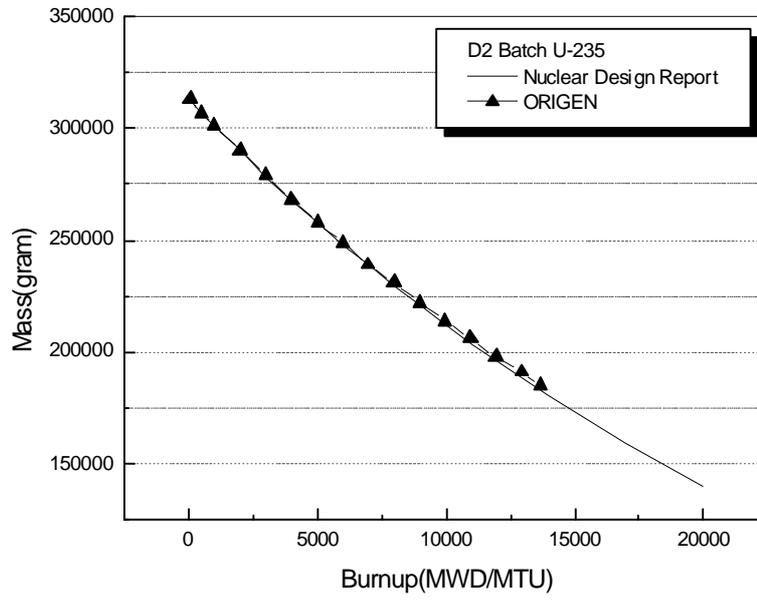
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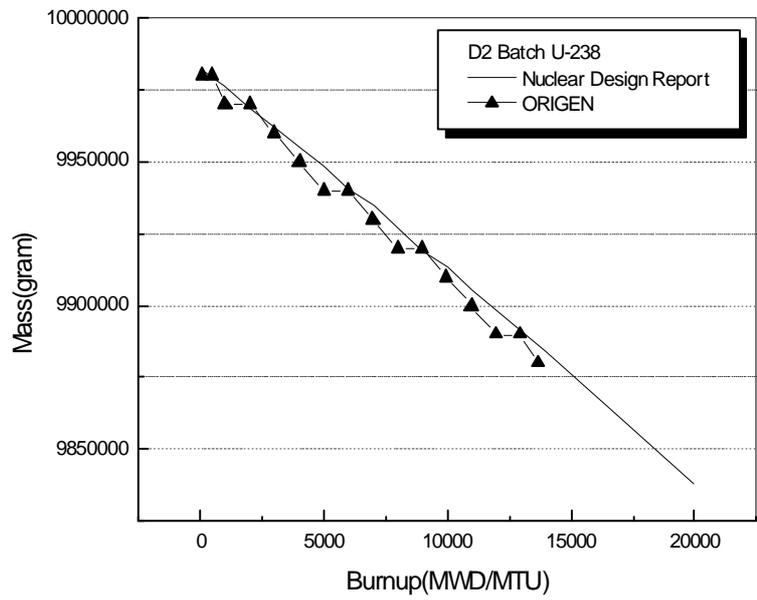
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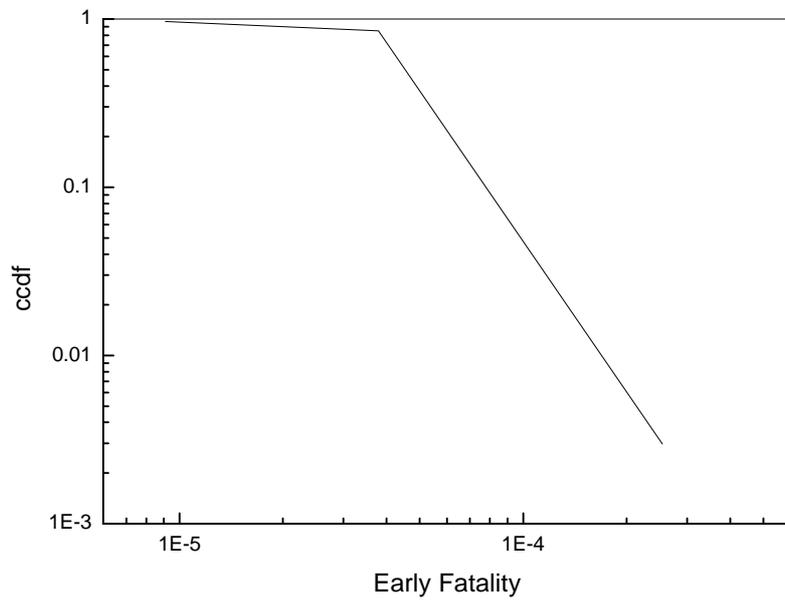


(a) U-235

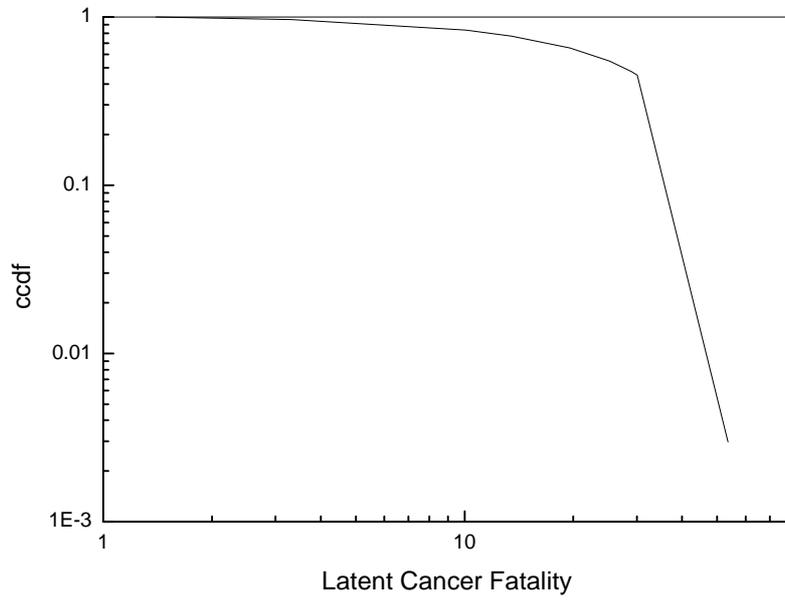


(b) U-238

1. D2 Batch U-235 U-238



(a) Early Fatality



(b) Cancer Fatality