

## Development of Seismic Analysis Model of LMFBR and Seismic Time History Response Analysis

150

KALIMER

가

가

가

KALIMER

가

### ABSTRACT

The main objective of this paper is to develop the seismic analysis model of KALIMER reactor structures including the primary coolant of sodium and to evaluate the seismic responses of the maximum peak acceleration and the relative displacements by the time history seismic response analyses. The seismic time history response analyses were carried out for both cases of the seismic isolation design and the non-isolation one to verify the seismic isolation performance. From the results of seismic response analysis using the developed seismic analysis model, it is clearly verified that the seismic isolation design gives very significantly reduced seismic responses compared with the non-isolation design. All design criteria for the relative displacement response were satisfied for KALIMER reactor structures.

1.

KALIMER

가

530 °C, 5 bar / 가 350 °C, 150 bar 가 KALIMER  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 KALIMER  
 (Seismic isolation design)<sup>(1)</sup> KALIMER  
 (Laminated rubber bearing)  
 (2-5)  
 KALIMER (4)  
 가 가  
 가 가

## 2. KALIMER

KALIMER  
 I-DEAS<sup>(6)</sup> Fig. 1 KALIMER  
 (Containment Vessel), (Reactor Vessel), KALIMER  
 (Core Structure), (Upper Internal Structure), (Intermediate Heat  
 Exchanger), (Electro Magnetic Pump)  
 (Support Barrel), (Reactor  
 Baffle), (Flow Guide), (Baffle Plate), (Separation Plate), (Inlet  
 Pipe), (Inlet Plenum)  
 KALIMER 가  
 15cm

(Skirt type)

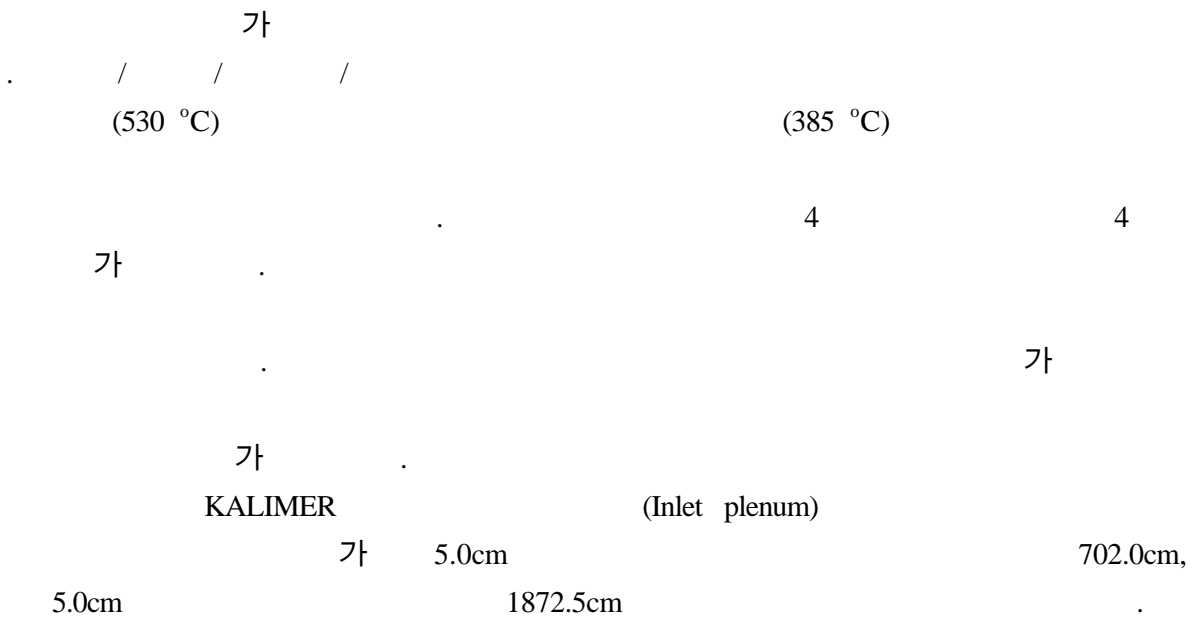


Fig. 1



Fig. 3

가

가

3.

3.1

Fig. 1

KALIMER

가

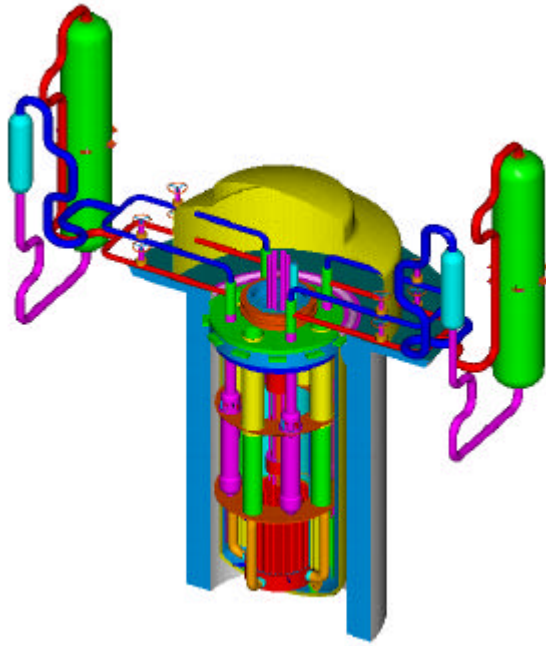


Fig. 1 Conceptually Designed KALIMER

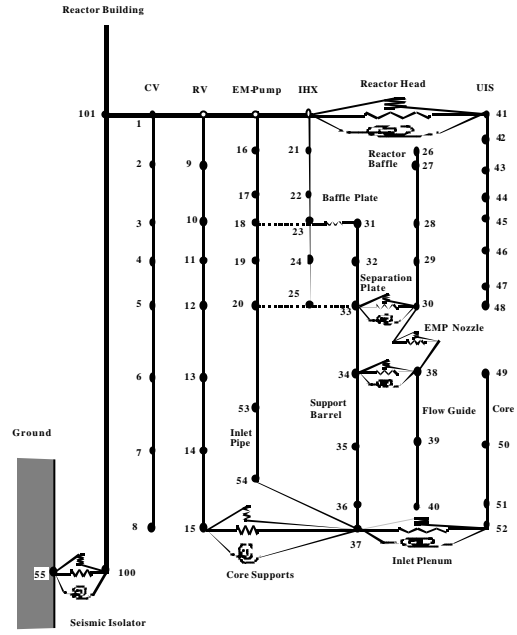


Fig. 2 Seismic Analysis Model of KALIMER

Fig. 2

KALIMER

가

( 1 - 41)

(Reactivity insertion)

( 23 - 31, 30 - 33)

Fig. 4

( 18)

( 23)가

( 31)

( 33)

( 30)

33

( 20,

25)

4

( 30)

( 38)

4

379

3

Cluster Modeling Technique<sup>(7)</sup>

Grid ( 52)

Grid

### 3.2

ANSYS<sup>(8)</sup>

Shell63

가

가

Grid

15cm

가

가

가

Grid

Table 1

Table 1. Calculated Spring Constants of KALIMER Reactor Structures

	Nodes	Horizontal Stiffness (N/m)	Vertical Stiffness (N/m)	Torsional Stiffness (N.m/rad)
Separation Plate	30 - 33	$0.2728 \times 10^{11}$	$0.2338 \times 10^9$	$0.4888 \times 10^7$
Baffle Plate	23 - 31	$0.6820 \times 10^{10}$	$0.3653 \times 10^7$	$0.7637 \times 10^5$
Inlet Plenum (Lower Grid Plate)	37 - 52	$\infty$	$0.1625 \times 10^{10}$	$0.4183 \times 10^9$
Core Supports	15 - 37	$0.6935 \times 10^{11}$	$0.1464 \times 10^{12}$	$0.1608 \times 10^8$
Flow Guide (Upper Plate)	34 - 38	$0.1178 \times 10^{11}$	$0.5732 \times 10^7$	$0.1119 \times 10^6$
EMP Nozzle	30 - 38	$0.6222 \times 10^{10}$	$0.6173 \times 10^{11}$	-
Reactor Head	1 - 41	$0.4764 \times 10^{11}$	$0.11891 \times 10^{10}$	$0.3859 \times 10^8$
Isolation Device	55 - 100	$11.8246 \times 10^9$	$21.3714 \times 10^9$	$\infty$

Fig. 1

가 (9)  
가

가

$$\begin{bmatrix} m_1 & 0 \\ 0 & m_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{x}_1 + \ddot{x}_g \\ \ddot{x}_2 + \ddot{x}_g \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_1 & 0 \\ 0 & k_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{Bmatrix} F_{f1} \\ F_{f2} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

(10)

$$\begin{Bmatrix} F_{f1} \\ F_{f2} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{a}M_1 & -(1+\mathbf{a})M_1 \\ -(1+\mathbf{a})M_1 & (1+\mathbf{a})M_1 + M_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{x}_1 + \ddot{x}_g \\ \ddot{x}_2 + \ddot{x}_g \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$M_1 = \mathbf{r}_f \mathbf{p} R_1^2 L, \quad M_2 = \mathbf{r}_f \mathbf{p} R_2^2 L \quad (3, 4)$$

$$\mathbf{a} = \frac{R_2^2 + R_1^2}{R_2^2 - R_1^2} \quad (5)$$

(3, 4, 5)  $\mathbf{r}_f, R_1, R_2, L$

(2) 가 가

가  
( $x_1=0$ ) 가

(1) (2)

$$(m_1 + \mathbf{a}M_1)\ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 = -(m_1 - M_1)\ddot{x}_g \quad (6)$$

(6)  $(R_2 - R_1) \alpha$

가 ( $\alpha M_1$ )  
가

$$D_f \equiv \frac{f_{fluid}}{f_{air}} = \sqrt{\frac{m_1}{m_1 + \mathbf{a}M_1}} \quad (7)$$

(6) 가 가 가  
 $r_{fp}R_1^2L$

$$D_e = \frac{m_1 - M_1}{m_1 + \mathbf{a}M_1} \quad (8)$$

가  
 가 가 가  
 31, 32, 33 가  
 가 가 가  
 34 가  
 가  
 가 (Baffle Plate)  
 27 가  
 15 가

### 3.4 KALIMER

가 0.5Hz( )가  
 가 가 <sup>(11)</sup>  
 0.5Hz 58600  
 가 580.0MN/m  
 21.0Hz 1020.2GN/m 가  
 10%

3%

(12)

#### 4.

#### 4.1

Table 2

KALIMER

KALIMER		0.5Hz	1	가
		(Fig. 3).	2	1.87Hz
1	. 3	3.0Hz		1
	. 4	5.5Hz		
	. 5		12.33Hz	
1	2	가	. 6	13.83Hz
	2	. 7	15.22Hz	1
	. 8	16.42Hz		
	. 9		18.91Hz	1
	. 10	37.43Hz	2	
2	가			
		43.09Hz	52.69Hz	

0.5Hz

가

가

1.5Hz ~ 10.0Hz

가

#### 4.2

Table 3

1	7.73Hz	
(Fig. 4).	2	13.69Hz
	. 3	21.34Hz
		56121.3
	가	
. 4		30.39Hz



33.6Hz . 5 . 6  
52.5Hz 1 . 7  
58.22Hz 1 . 8 63.24Hz  
1 . 9 94.33Hz  
10 139.8Hz  
7.73Hz 1

Table 2. Horizontal Modal Analysis Results of KALIMER Reactor Structures

Mode No.	Frequencies (Hz)	Effective Mass (kg)		Remarks (Mode Shape)
		Seismic Isolation	Non-isolation	
1	0.50	57239.0E3	-	Isolation Mode
2	1.87	849.6	133.9E3	Core(1 <sup>st</sup> )
3	3.00	12.7	14.7E3	UIS(1 <sup>st</sup> )
4	5.50	46.2	622.1E3	RV(1 <sup>st</sup> )+CP(1 <sup>st</sup> ) : in-phase
5	12.33	7.6E-3	2.6E3	SB(1 <sup>st</sup> ), Core(2 <sup>nd</sup> )
6	13.83	1.4E-2	7.7E3	UIS(2 <sup>nd</sup> )
7	15.22	7.6E-2	59.5E3	CV(1 <sup>st</sup> )
8	16.42	5.2E-4	0.5E3	RV(1 <sup>st</sup> )+CP(1 <sup>st</sup> ) : Out of phase
9	18.91	3.6E-3	6.3E3	RB(1 <sup>st</sup> )
10	37.43	1.7E-4	4.3E3	SB(2 <sup>nd</sup> )+CP(2 <sup>nd</sup> )
11	41.18	2.4E-5	1.0E3	UIS(3 <sup>rd</sup> )
12	43.09	9.1E-8	4.7	FG(1 <sup>st</sup> )
13	45.04	4.2E-4	25.6E3	RV(2 <sup>nd</sup> )
14	52.69	3.6E-7	40.9	Inlet Pipe(1 <sup>st</sup> )

Note : CP indicates the components of IHX and EM Pump.

Table 3. Vertical Modal Analysis Results of KALIMER Reactor Structures

Mode No.	Frequencies (Hz)	Effective Mass (tons)	Remarks (Mode Shape)
1	7.73	171.8	RB+FG
2	13.69	719.7	Core+RV+SB
3	21.34	56121.3	Seismic Isolator
4	30.39	20.3	RH+UIS : In-phase
5	33.60	89.3	RV+SB : in-phase
6	52.50	1.7	IHX
7	58.22	1.2	EMP
8	63.24	1.2	CV
9	94.33	0.05	RV+SB : Out of phase
10	139.8	0.1E-3	RH+UIS : Out of phase

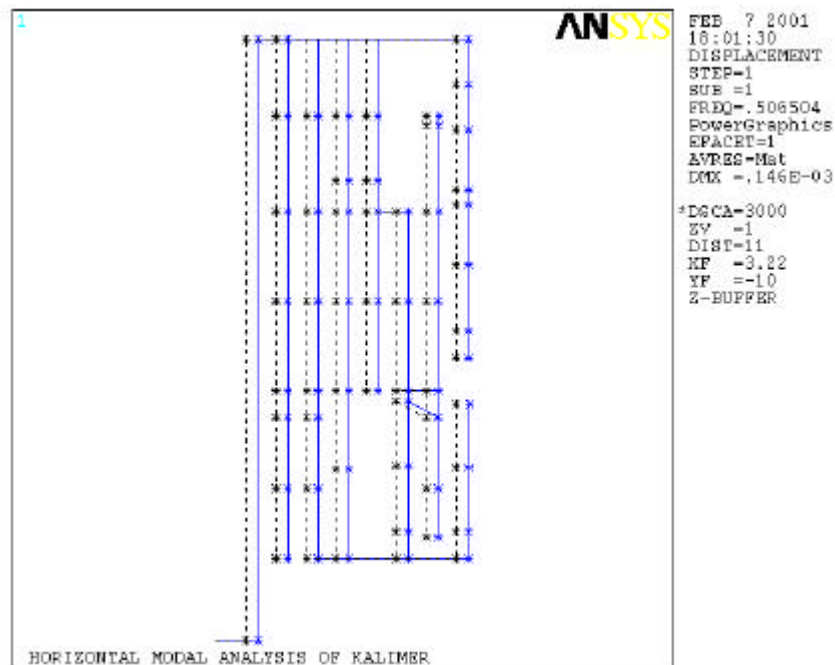


Fig. 3 1<sup>st</sup> Mode Shape of KALIMER (Horizontal)

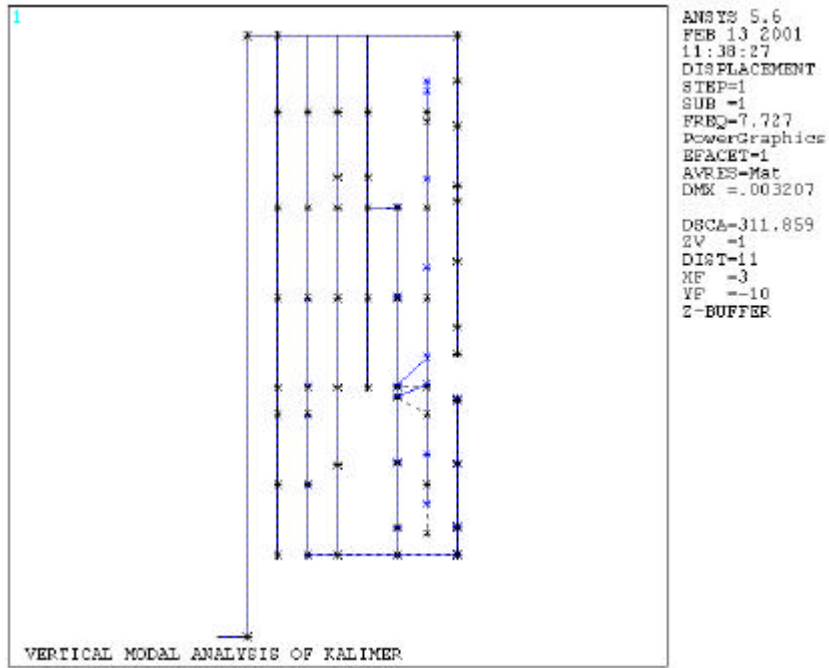


Fig. 4 1st Mode Shape of KALIMER (Vertical)

5.

5.1

US NRC Regulatory Guide 1.60

(OBE : Operating Basis Earthquake)

0.15g

(SSE : Safe Shutdown Earthquake) 0.3g

가

ASCE(American Society of Civil Engineers)

2/3

(9)

0.01

21

3%,

5%

5.2

가

Fig. 5

가

가

가

7.2 ,  
 Fig. 6

8.1 ,

6.6 ,

5.3

가

가

가

21Hz

가

가

가

가

3

(13)가

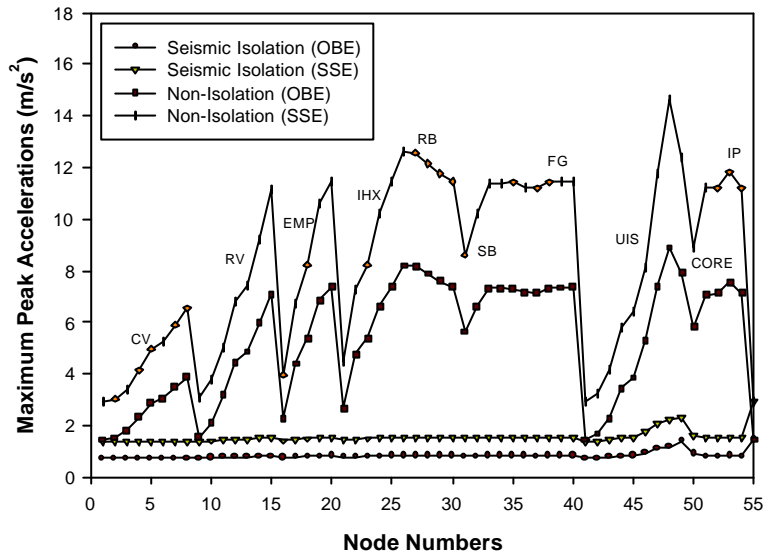


Fig. 5 Maximum Horizontal Peak Acceleration Responses for Each Node

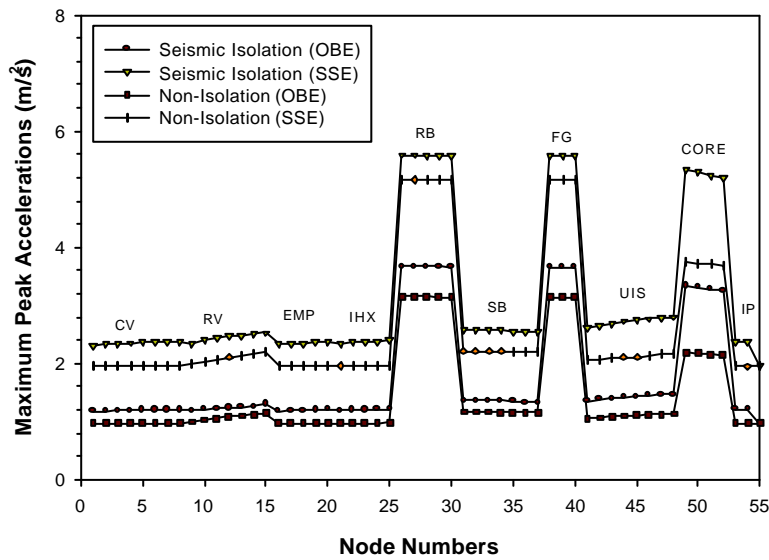


Fig. 6 Maximum Vertical Peak Acceleration Responses for Each Node

5.3

KALIMER

Table 4

13.1cm	KALIMER	120cm,
27.84cm	50%	300%
	(14)	

( )

Table 4

1.83cm	5	1.09cm,
		가
		(Reactivity insertion)

KALIMER

Table 4

83%(OBE	) , 56%(SSE	)	가	가
			가	1.1mm

2.5cm

2.0cm

Table 4

SSE

0.164cm,

1.15cm

2.0cm

Table 4. Relative Displacement Responses of KALIMER

Unit : Cm

Design Condition	Load Type	Isolation System		UIS/CORE		RV-RB
		Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal
Seismic Isolation	OBE	7.07	7.84E-6	1.09	0.062	0.088
	SSE	13.1	1.65E-5	1.83	0.108	0.164
Non-Isolation	OBE	-	-	5.98	0.034	0.728
	SSE	-	-	8.85	0.069	1.150

6.

KALIMER

가

KALIMER

가

가

KALIMER

가

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