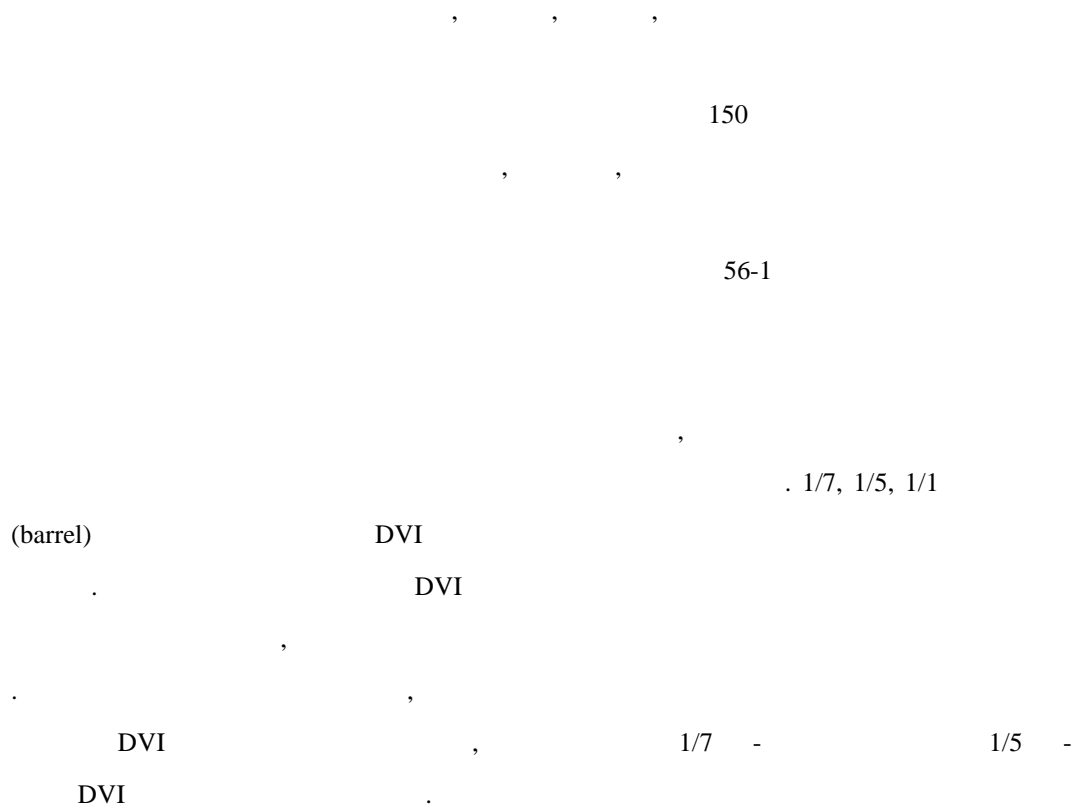


DVI

Experimental Study on the Film Spreading Width of ECC Water in the Downcomer with DVI under Late Reflood Phase of LBLOCA



Abstract

ECC (Emergency Core Cooling) water spreading width is experimentally studied for a local scaling analysis of DVI(Direct Vessel Injection) nozzle under the reflood phase of LBLOCA(Large Break Loss of Coolant Accident) in KNGR downcomer geometry. For this, the spreading width of falling film on the outer wall of the core barrel is measured in the 1/5, 1/7 scaled and full (1/1) scale test facilities. The width of water film is obtained changing the diameter of the DVI nozzle for a given ECC water injection flow rate in the small scale test facility. The shape of falling film of ECC water and hydraulic phenomena are observed and the spreading width are measured by visual observations. From these, the scale and curvature effects on the spreading width of ECC water are analyzed. Using them, the diameters of DVI nozzle in the 1/7 scaled air-water and 1/5 scaled steam-water test facilities are determined to preserve the water film width.

1.

(KNGR: Korea Next Generation Reactor)

2.1m

4

(DVI: Direct Vessel Injection)

(LBLOCA: Large

Break Loss of Coolant Accident)

[1].

DVI , 가 , DVI 가 KNGR LOCA (downcomer) 가 [2].

DVI 가 ,

[3,4,5]

, 1/7 1/7.5 가

KNGR UPTF counterpart - 가

가

[6]

가

1.

1.

| Parameter | Linear Scaling | Modified Linear Scaling |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Length Ratio, l_R | l_R | l_R |
| Area Ratio, a_R | l_R^2 | l_R^2 |
| Volume Ratio, V_R | l_R^3 | l_R^3 |
| Time Ratio, t_R | l_R | $l_R^{1/2}$ |
| Velocity Ratio, u_R | 1 | $l_R^{1/2}$ |
| Flow Rate Ratio, \dot{m}_R | l_R^2 | $l_R^{5/2}$ |
| Pressure Drop Ratio, Δp_R | - | l_R |
| Gravity Ratio, g_R | l_R^{-1} | 1 |
| Pressure Ratio, p_R | 1 | 1 |
| Temperature Ratio, T_R | 1 | 1 |
| Void Ratio, α_R | 1 | 1 |
| Slip Ratio, S_R | 1 | 1 |
| Aspect Ratio, l_R / D_R | 1 | 1 |

가 , , DVI [4,5] 가 , .[6]

DVI 가 2. Hwang[7] Kwon et al.[8] DVI .[7,9]

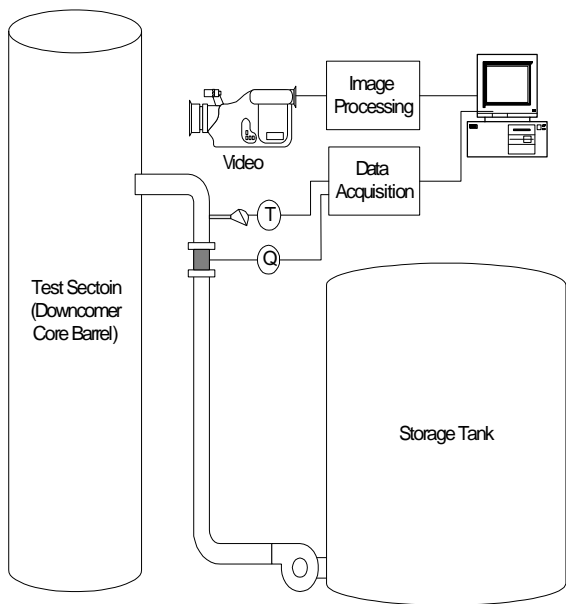
KNGR , 1/7, 1/5 1/1 가 DVI 1/7 - 가 1/5 - DVI

2. DVI ,

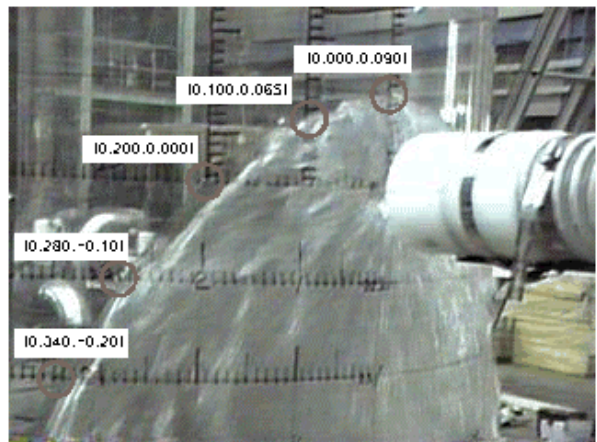
| Authors | Parameter | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| D.H. Hwang [7] | DVI Nozzle Size (m) | 0.05, 0.075, 0.100, 0.125, 0.200(1/1.08) | Impinging Wall: Flat plate Blowing Film Thickness |
| | Injection Velocity (m/s) | 1.51~2.66 | |
| T.S. Kwon et al. [8] | DVI Nozzle Size (Area Scale) | 1/4.66, 1/9.52, 1/23.0, 1/51.68 | Impinging Wall: Flat plate Blowing Attachment Ratio |
| | Injection Velocity (m/s) | 1.0~2.5 | |
| | Gap (Area Scale) | 1/4.66, 1/9.52, 1/23.0, 1/51.68 | |
| S.H. Yun et al. [9] | DVI Nozzle Size (m) | 0.0125 | Impinging Wall: Flat plate |
| | Injection Velocity (m/s) | 0.42~1.24 | |

2.

DVI 가 1/7, 1/5, 1/1
1. 3m
0.2m ~ DVI 0.7m 1:1
DVI
DVI 1/5 1/7
1.2, 1.0, 0.85, 0.75, 0.6
DVI 3.
DVI 0.7m/s~2.5m/s
4.
0.01m
2.
, 20~30



2.



3.

가 1.3m/s 가 , DVI 가
(liquid film break-up) 가

가 가

0.6m

3.

| Parameter | 1/7 Test Section | 1/5 Test Section | 1/1 Test Section |
|---------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| Downcomer Barrel Diameter | 0.582 m (1/7.07) | 0.835 m (1/4.9) | 4.115 m (1/1) |
| Downcomer Barrel Height | 3.0 m (1/1) | 3.0 m (1/1) | 3.0 m (1/1) |
| Gap Size | 0.0306 m (1/7.07) | 0.052 m (1/4.9) | 0.254 m (1/) |
| DVI Nozzle | DVI $D_{Ref}=0.0306$ m (1/7.07) | DVI $D_{Ref}=0.0526$ m (1/4.9) | 0.2159 m (1/1) |
| | $D_1=0.0372$ m (1.20* D_{Ref}) $D_2=0.0306$ m (1.00* D_{Ref}) $D_3=0.0264$ m (0.85* D_{Ref}) $D_4=0.0233$ m (0.75* D_{Ref}) $D_5=0.0186$ m (0.60* D_{Ref}) | $D_1=0.0526$ m (1.20* D_{Ref}) $D_2=0.0438$ m (1.00* D_{Ref}) $D_3=0.0372$ m (0.85* D_{Ref}) $D_4=0.0329$ m (0.75* D_{Ref}) $D_5=0.0263$ m (0.60* D_{Ref}) | |

4.

| Parameter | 1/7, 1/5 Test Section | | 1/1 Test Section | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | Type | Turbine Flow Meter | Type | Mass Probar |
| Water Injection Velocity (m/s) | Uncertainty | 0.5% | Uncertainty | 1.5% |
| | Type | Pt-100 Ω RTD | Type | Pt-100 Ω RTD |
| Water Temperature ($^{\circ}$ C) | Uncertainty | 0.5 $^{\circ}$ C | Uncertainty | 0.5 $^{\circ}$ C |
| | Type | Video Recording | Type | Video Recording |
| Film Spreading Width (m) | Uncertainty | 5.5% | Uncertainty | 10% |

3.

3.1 , DVI

1/7 1/5,

DVI

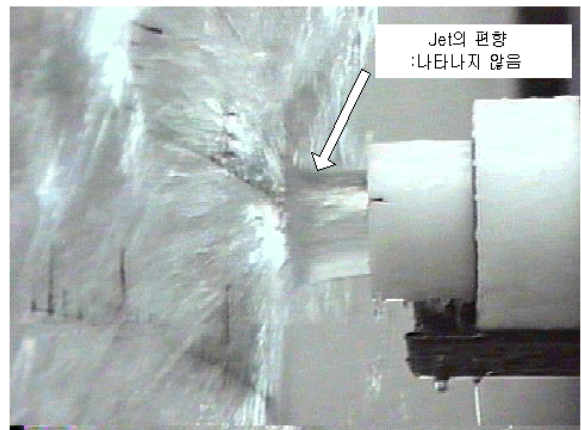
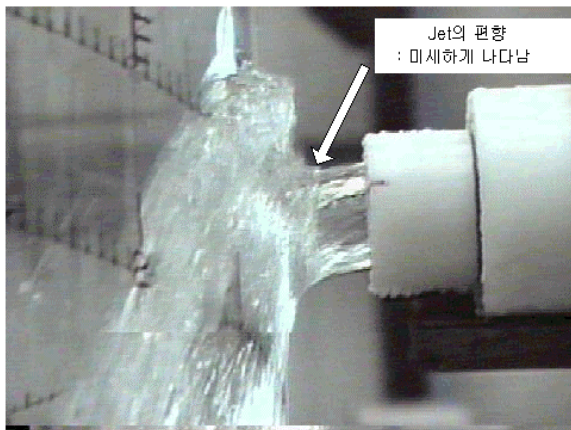
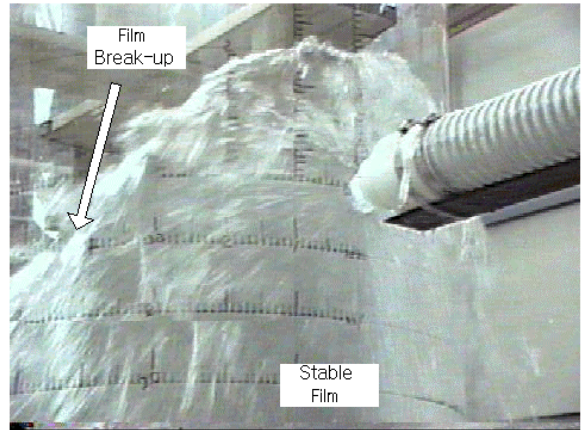
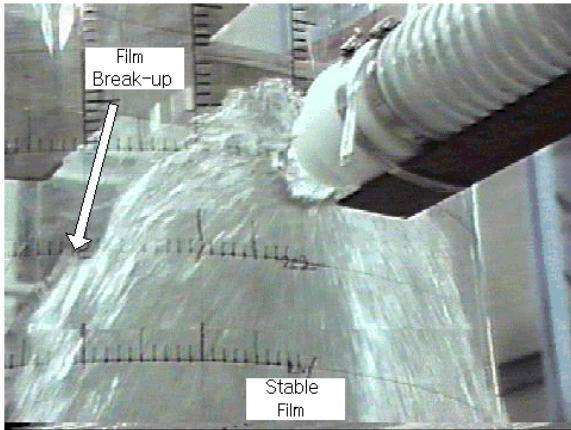
4. 5. 1.3m/ 2.2m/s 1/5 1/1

4.

break-up

, 1/1

가 ,

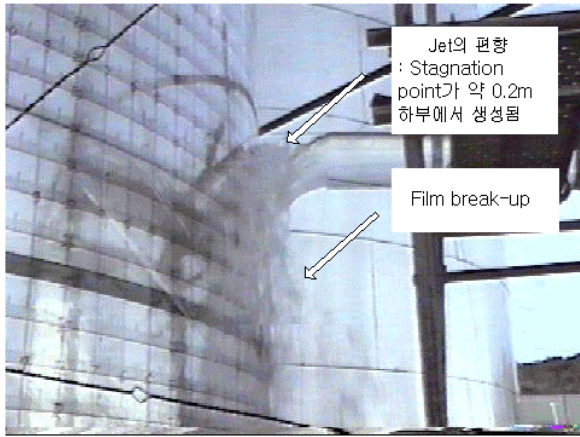


(a) $v_f=1.3\text{m/s}$

(b) $v_f=2.2\text{m/s}$

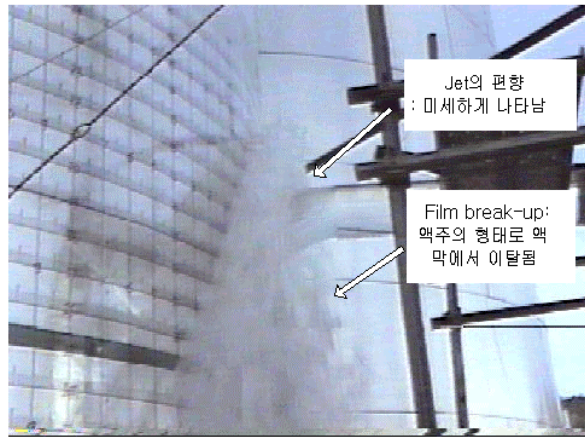
4. 1/5

liquid jet



(a) $v_f = 1.3\text{m/s}$

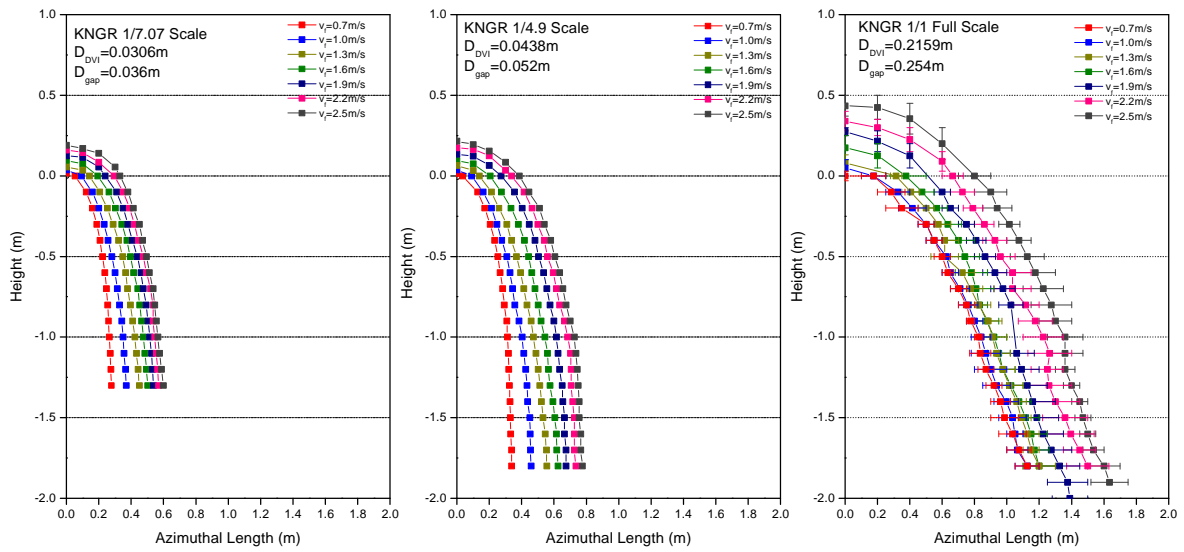
5. 1/1



(b) $v_f = 2.2\text{m/s}$

liquid jet

6. 1/1 error bar 6.-(a) 6.-(b)
 , 1/1 6.-(c) 가 0.7m/s~1.3m/s
 , 1.6m/s~2.2m/s 가
 DVI jet
 break-up , 1.6m/s 가 , jet
 round jet , 1/1 ,
 가 2.5m/s jet , jet wall jet stagnation
 point ,
 7. 1/7 1/5 ,
 가 1.3m/s 2.2m/s ,
 , DVI 가
 가 (= D_{DVI}/D_{DC}) 가 ,
 jet impinging ,
 wall jet [10] 가

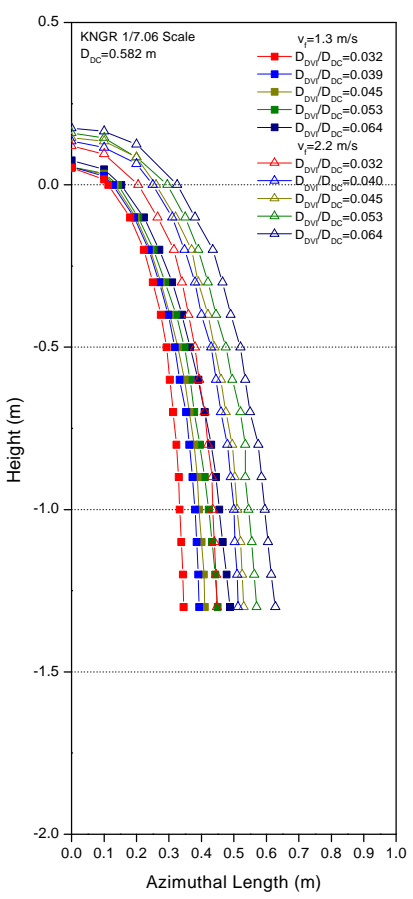


(a) 1/7 Scale Test Section

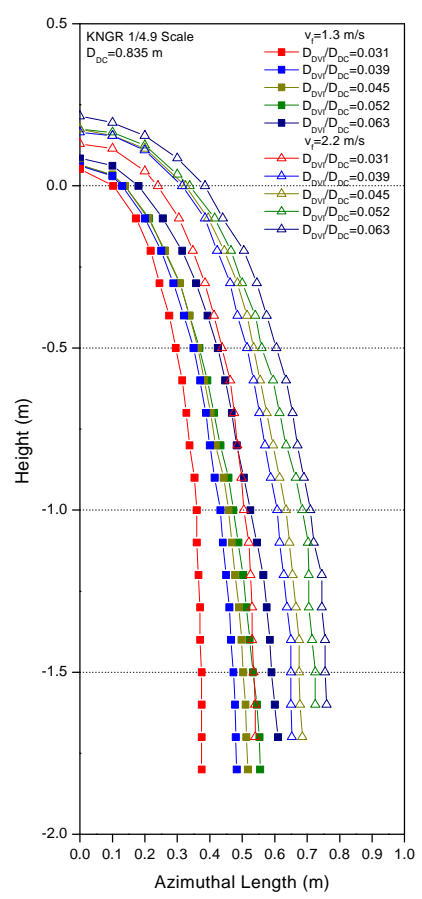
(b) 1/5 Scale Test Section

(c) 1/1 Scale Test Section

6.



(a) 1/7 Scale Test Section



(b) 1/7 Scale Test Section

7. DVI

($u_f = 1.3 \text{ m/s}$, $u_f = 2.2 \text{ m/s}$)

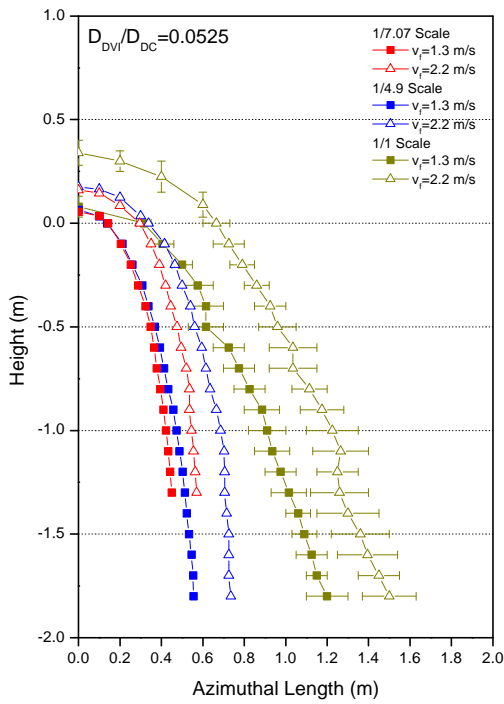
, 8. 1/7 1/5 1/1 가 , (1)

$$y^* = \frac{y}{L} \quad L: \quad \sim \text{DVI}$$

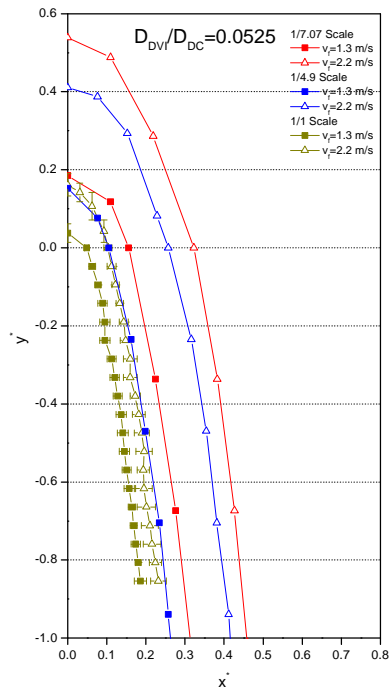
$$x^* = \frac{x}{\frac{1}{2} \times W} \quad W: \quad (1)$$

가 , 가 8-(b)

가 ,



(a)



(b)

8.

($u_f = 1.3 \text{ m/s}$, $u_f = 2.2 \text{ m/s}$)

UPTF Test 21-D

Wallis type parameter

Wallis type parameter (2)

$$j_k^* = \frac{M_k^*}{r_k \cdot A_{Flow}} \left[\frac{r_k}{(r_f - r_g) \cdot g \cdot L} \right]^{1/2} \quad (2)$$

M_k^* : (k = g or l)

L : (m)

A_{Flow} : (m²)

r_k : (kg/m³)

가 $\sqrt{l_R}$

DVI

DVI

DVI

Wallis type parameter

5.

DVI

가

8.

9-(a)

9-(b)

$y^* = 0.0 \sim -1.0$

, 1/1

1/7

1/5

D₂

D₃

가

가

DVI

DVI

y^*

DVI

1/7

1/5

0.0286m

0.0416m

DVI

, DVI

DVI

가

. 1/7

1/5

1.6m/s

2.2m/s

9-(c)

1/7

1/5

2.2m/s

-1.8%

-5.9%

, 1.6m/s

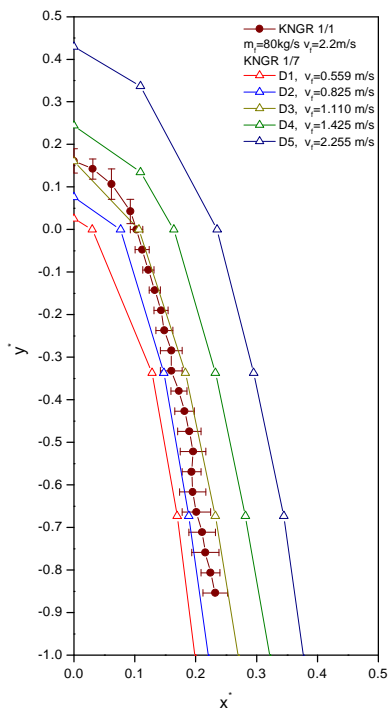
-7.7%

3.5%

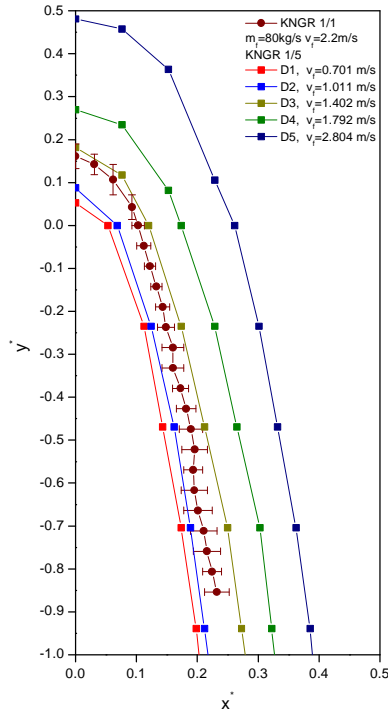
, $y^* = -1.0$

5. DVI

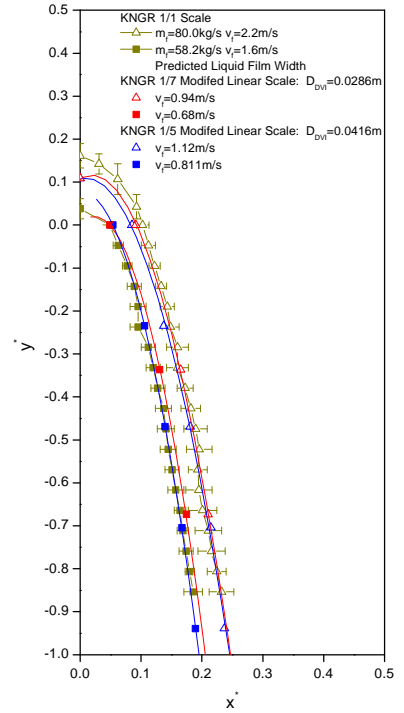
| Parameter | KNGR | 1/4.9 Scale | | 1/7.07 Scale | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | |
| ECC Mass Flow Rate (kg/s) | 80 | 3.29 | 1.51 | 1.6 | 0.602 |
| Diameter (m) | 0.2159 | 0.0438 | 0.0438 | 0.0306 | 0.0306 |
| ECC Injection Velocity (m/s) | 2.21 | 2.21 | 1.01 | 2.21 | 0.83 |
| Test Conditions | Modified DVI Diameter (m) | ECC Injection Velocity (m/s) | Modified DVI Diameter (m) | ECC Injection Velocity (m/s) | |
| | D ₁ =0.0526 | 0.70 | D ₁ =0.0372 | 0.56 | |
| | D ₂ =0.0438 | 1.01 | D ₂ =0.0306 | 0.83 | |
| | D ₃ =0.0372 | 1.40 | D ₃ =0.0264 | 1.11 | |
| | D ₄ =0.0329 | 1.79 | D ₄ =0.0233 | 1.43 | |
| | D ₅ =0.0263 | 2.80 | D ₅ =0.0186 | 2.25 | |



(a) 1/7 Scale Downcomer



(b) 1/5 Scale Downcomer



(c) Predicted Liquid Film Width

9. , DVI

KNGR 1/7, 1/5 1/1

- 1/1

jet

- 가 가

-

, 가 ,

-

DVI 1/7 -

1/5 - DVI

- 가

가

Reference

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