가 ,

The Periodic Assessment and Balancing between Availability and Reliability at Maintenance Rule Implementation

, ,

150

Abstract

The Maintenance Rule(10CFR50.65) part (a)(3) requires that adjustments be made where necessary to ensure that the objective of preventing failures of SSCs through maintenance was appropriately balanced against the objective of minimizing unavailability of SSCs due to monitoring or preventive maintenance activities. Periodic evaluation of any risk-significant SSCs would indicate whether monitoring or preventive maintenance activities cause excessive unavailability that have a negative improvement in reliability. Therefore, we came to the study on periodic assessment and balancing between availability and reliability.

As a part of Maintenance Rule periodic assessment, the risk impact of actual SSC unavailability and functional failures over the assessment period are evaluated using the plant PSA model.

1.

가 10CFR50.65^[1] (a)(3) 가 가 가 (root cause analysis) SSC(Structures, Systems, Components) 가 SSC (Plant level) 가 SSC SSC SSC 가 가 가 가 , 가 가 가 가 가

2.

SSC (Availability)
(Reliability)
.
.

2.1

· ·

. , 2

가 PSA

, 가 .

.

, PSA 가

PSA 가 . , PSA ,

가 7년 10-⁴/vr 7년 7년 2년 ACDE%

가 $10^{-4}/\text{yr}$, 가 가 , $\Delta \text{CDF}\%$

$$\Delta CDF \% = 10^{-0.5 \log CDF_{base} - 1}$$

, SSC가 . , SSC

RAW .

1 Duke Power Company^[10] .

1.

RAW		
OOS	SSC	0%
RAW가 5		0.2%
RAW ≥ 5		2%
2 ≤ RAW < 5		4%
RAW < 2		6%

2.2

SSC (MPFF : Maintenance Preventable Functional Failure)

2

가 . . .

:

$$P(r) = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} P^{r} (1-P)^{n-r}$$

가

Poisson :

$$P(n) = \frac{(IT)^n}{n!}e^{-IT}$$

, 2 가 가

2.

RAW		(/18)
OOS	SSC	0MPFF
5		0MPFF
RAW ≥ 5		1MPFF
2≤RAW<5		2MPFF
RAW <2		2MPFF
		no more than 4MPFF

3. 가

, ,

(Corrective maintenance order)

PSA SSC・ 가 가 가 ...

가 .

3. CDF

CDF 가	가
5×10 ⁻⁷ ~ 1×10 ⁻⁷	< 12
1×10 ⁻⁷ ~ 1×10 ⁻⁸	< 60
1×10 ⁻⁸ ~ 1×10 ⁻⁹	< 600
1×10 ⁻⁹ ~ 1×10 ⁻¹⁰	< 6000
< 1×10 ⁻¹⁰	

4.

SSC가 . , RAW

가

가 , , , , , , , , ,

, trouble report .

가 .

SSC 7 (conditional probability)

. , 가 가 가 가 . 가

.

가 PSA

Acknowledgment

- 1. U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission,10 CFR 50.65, "Requirement for Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants", 1991. 7
- 2. Nuclear Management and Resource Council, NUMARC 93-01, "Industry Guideline for Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants, Rev.1", 1993. 5
- 3. U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Regulatory Guide 1.160, "Monitoring the Effectiveness of Maintenance at Nuclear Power Plants, Rev. 1", 1995
- 4. NUREG-1526, "Lessons Learned from Early Implementation of Maintenance Rule at Nine Nuclear Power Plants," 1995. 6
- 5. G.P. Rozga, "Calculation/Addendum Title: PSA Assessment of MR APC and RPC" Southern Co. 1998. 12.
- 6. EPRI Technical Bulletin 96-11-01,"Monitoring Reliability for the Maintenance Rule", 1996.10
- 7. EPRI Technical Bulletin 97-03-01,"Monitoring Reliability for the Maintenance Rule Failure to Run", 1997. 3
- 8. J.T. Hawley, M.A. Melnicoff, "Calculation No.: BRW-97-0938-N : PSA Basis for Braidwood's Maintenance Rule Performance Criteria", ComEd., 1997. 10. 16
- 9. Mark A. Melnicoff, "PSA Support of Implementation of the Maintenance Rule at COMED", PSA '99 Proceedings, 1999
- 10. H. Ducan Brewer, Ken S. Canady, "Probabilistic Safety Assessment Support for the Maintenance Rule at Duke Power Company", RESS 63, 1999
- 12. Yu Shen, G.P. Rozga, "Methodology Development for Risk-Informed Monitoring Criteria in the Maintenance Rule", PSA '99 Proceedings, 1999
- 13. , , " 7[†]", , '00 , 2000, 5