

Thermal Stripping

LES

A Preliminary Study of Large-Eddy Simulation on Transient Turbulent Flows with Thermal Stripping

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Thermal Stripping

LES

. LES

Sub-Grid k

LES

Stripping

Thermal

LES

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Abstract

LES is applied to analyze transient turbulent flows which may cause thermal stripping. The LES is formulated based on Sub-Grid k model. For evaluating performance of the LES, two test cases of vertical water jet flow and parallel sodium jet flow are selected. Through the analysis, the LES confirms that it has proper ability to predict time dependent flow variables such as magnitude of temperature fluctuation and its frequency. For the better prediction, however, the LES is required to be improved through further evaluation of various SGS models and implementation of temperature SGS model into its energy equation.

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(5,6)

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, Thermal Stripping

가 가 Muramatsu^(1,2,7-11)

DNS(Direct Numerical Simulation)

Thermal Stripping 가 DNS

가 DNS DNS

가

LES(Large-Eddy Simulation)

LES DNS
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LES
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DNS

LES Thermal Stripping

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2.

LES

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, SGS(Sub-Grid Scale)

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LES

\bar{u}_i

Navier - Stokes

$$\frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_i} = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{r} \partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} (\mathbf{r} \overline{\bar{u}_i \bar{u}_j}) = - \frac{\partial \bar{p}}{\partial x_i} - \frac{\partial \mathbf{r} \mathbf{t}_{ij}}{\partial x_j} + \mathbf{m} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j \partial x_i} \tag{2}$$

, \mathbf{r} , t , \bar{u}_i , x_j , \bar{P}
 , \mathbf{t}_{ij} SGS, \mathbf{m}

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{t}_{ij} &= (\overline{\bar{u}_i \bar{u}_j} - \bar{u}_i \bar{u}_j) + (\overline{\bar{u}_i \bar{u}'_j} + \overline{\bar{u}'_j \bar{u}_i}) + \overline{u'_i u'_j} \\ &= L_{ij} + C_{ij} + R_{ij} \end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

, L_{ij} , C_{ij} , R_{ij}

Transport Approximation)

SGS

가 (Gradient-

\mathbf{t}_{ij}

s_{ij}

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{t}_{ij} &= -2\mathbf{n}_t \cdot s_{ij} + \frac{2}{3} k \mathbf{d}_{ij} \\ &= -\mathbf{n}_t \left(\frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial \bar{u}_j}{\partial x_i} \right) + \frac{2}{3} k \mathbf{d}_{ij} \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

, \mathbf{n}_t

SGS

, k

Smagorinsky

Sub-Grid k

(12)

$$\frac{\partial k}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(\tilde{u}_j k - \frac{\mathbf{n}_t}{\mathbf{d}_k} \frac{\partial k}{\partial x_j} \right) = \nu_t \cdot P - \mathbf{e} \quad (5)$$

$$P \equiv 2 s_{ij} \frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial \bar{u}_j}{\partial x_i} \right) \cdot \frac{\partial \bar{u}_i}{\partial x_j} \quad (6)$$

$$\mathbf{e} = c_e \frac{k^{3/2}}{D} \quad (7)$$

$$\mathbf{n}_t = c_k D \sqrt{k} \quad (8)$$

$$c_k = 0.05 \quad (9)$$

$$c_e = 1 \quad (10)$$

$$D = \sqrt[3]{V} \quad (11)$$

V

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\mathbf{r} h_t) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(\mathbf{r} \tilde{u}_j h_t - k \frac{\partial T}{\partial x_j} + \bar{\mathbf{r}} \overline{u'_j h'_t} \right) = \frac{\partial p}{\partial t} + \tilde{u}_j \frac{\partial p}{\partial x_j} + \mathbf{t}_{ij} \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_j} \quad (12)$$

$$h_t = \bar{c}_p T - c_p^0 T_0 \quad (13)$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{r}} \overline{u'_j h'_t} = - \frac{\mathbf{m}_t}{\mathbf{s}_{h,t}} \frac{\partial h_t}{\partial x_j} \quad (14)$$

LES
(14)

Pr

STAR-CD⁽¹³⁾

MARS(Monotone Advection and Reconstruction Scheme)

TVD(Total Variation Diminishing) 2 가
2 가 CRANK-NICOLSON

PISO

3. (Case 1)

Fig. 1 가 2 가
254mm, 38mm
Fig. 1 x 58 , y 24
5.3mm 38mm
303K 293K 2.554m/s
SUS 304, 51.7mm, 293K

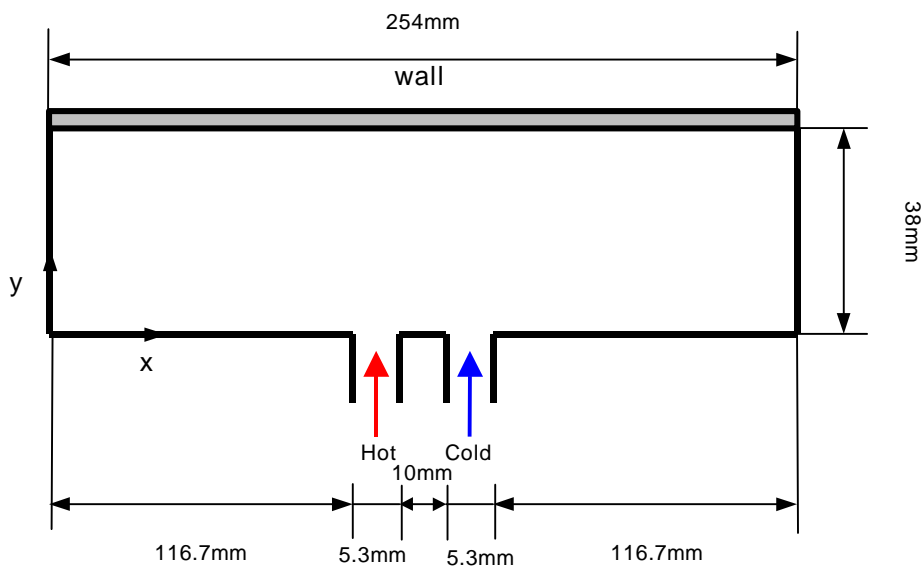


Fig. 1 Geometry of Vertical Jet Flow in Case 1

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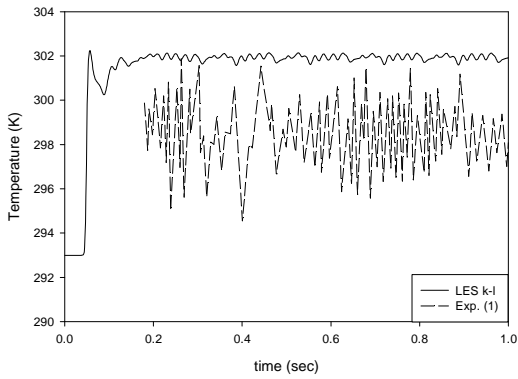
1E-4

1E-3

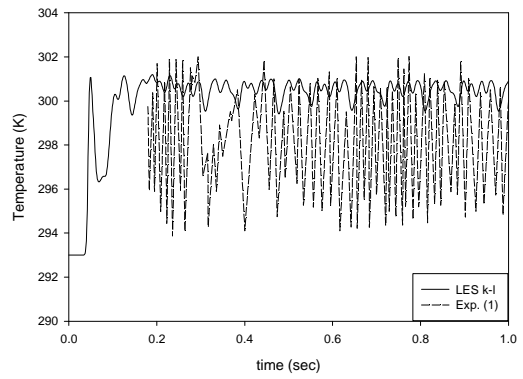
Point 3 x -25mm, -12.5mm, 12.5mm, 25mm Point 3
 Point 4, Point 5 Point Point 2mm 5mm가 Point 1, Point 2,
 2mm 5mm

Point 1, 3, 5

Fig. 2 Fig. 4

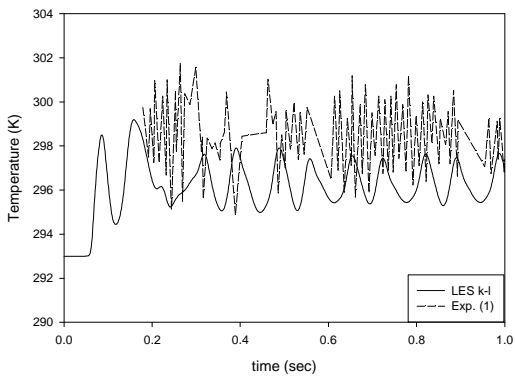


(a) 2mm from The Wall

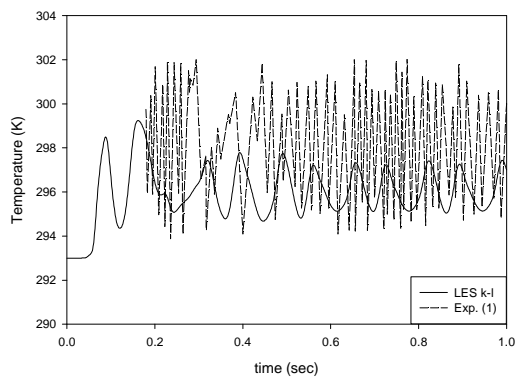


(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig. 2 Variation of Temperature at Point 1 in Case 1

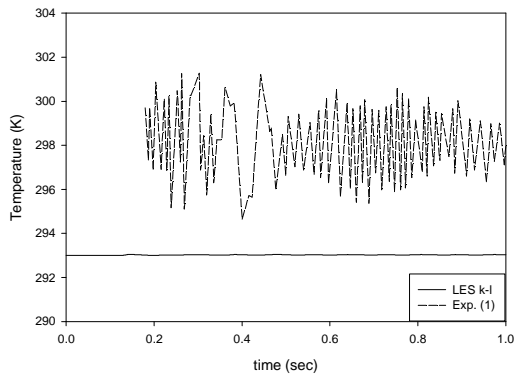


(a) 2mm from The Wall

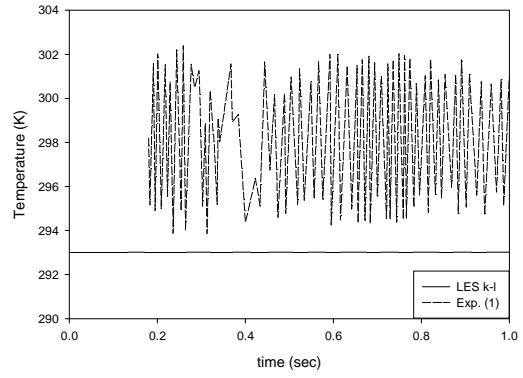


(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig. 3 Variation of Temperature at Point 3 in Case 1

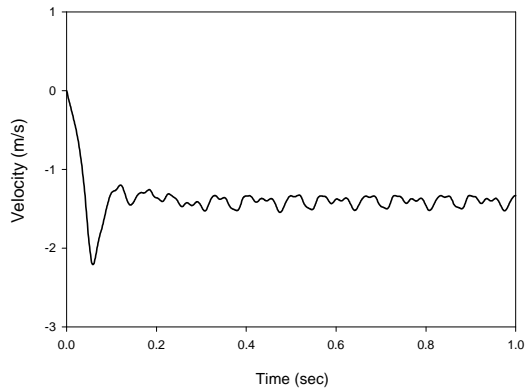


(a) 2mm from The Wall

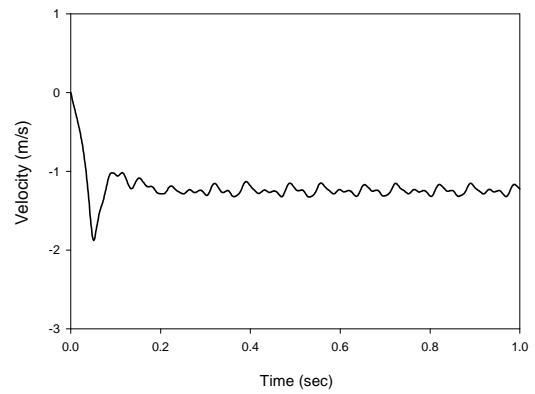


(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig. 4 Variation of Temperature at Point 5 in Case 1

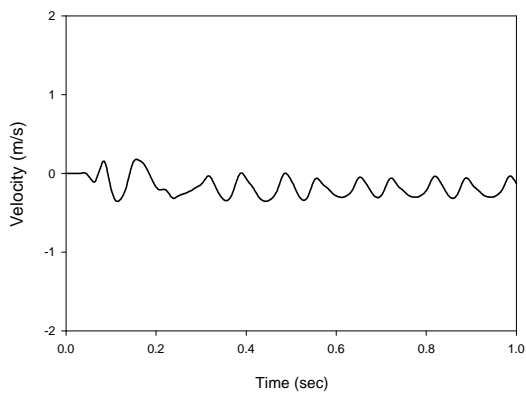


(a) 2mm from The Wall

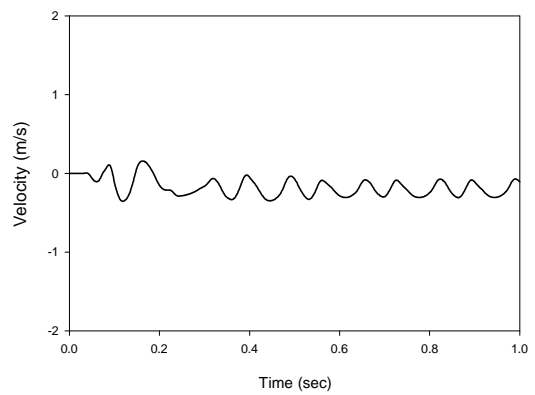


(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig. 5 Variation of U Velocity at Point 1 in Case 1

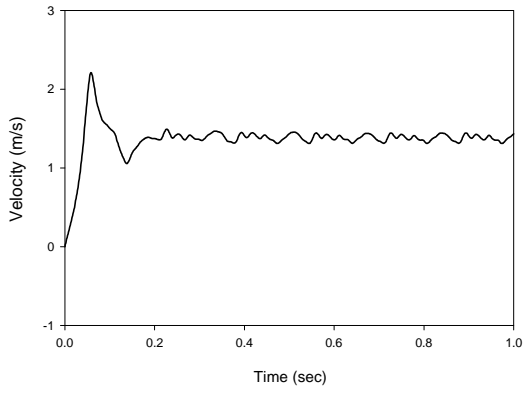


(a) 2mm from The Wall

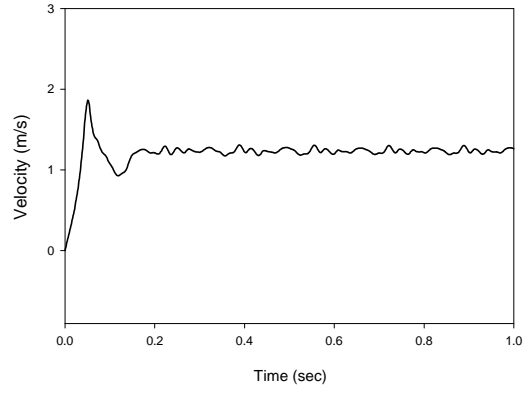


(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig.6 Variation of U Velocity at Point 3 in Case 1



(a) 2mm from The Wall



(b) 5mm from The Wall

Fig. 7 Variation of U Velocity at Point 5 in Case 1

Fig. 2 4
 가 301K, 297K, 293K . 0.2
 . Fig. 2
 가

Fig. 3 Point 1 Point 3
 가 5mm 2mm 5mm
 . Fig. 4
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 가

3-D 2-D 가
 . Fig. 5 7
 Table 1 Maximum Temperature Variance ,
 RMS(Root Mean Square) 가
 가 Point 3

가 Table 2
 가
 가

Stripping

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Point 3가 Thermal Stripping 가

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Table 1. Maximum Temperature Variation and Its RMS Value

		Experiment		LES (SGS k)	
		Max. Temp. Var.	RMS	Max. Temp. Var.	RMS
	2mm	6.250	3.399	0.458	0.279
	5mm	7.938	4.481	1.588	0.951
	2mm	7.413	3.872	0.037	0.100
	5mm	8.000	4.173	0.045	0.135
	2mm	6.250	3.310	2.924	1.538
	5mm	8.000	4.265	3.110	1.621
	2mm	6.263	3.257	0.057	0.033
	5mm	8.313	4.228	0.053	0.031
	2mm	6.150	3.089	0.025	0.015
	5mm	8.388	4.229	0.012	0.008

Table 2. Frequency of Temperature Fluctuation

	Experiment		LES (SGS k)	
	2mm	5mm	2mm	5mm
	51	53	42.4	35.8
	51	53	44.4	35.7
	51	53	12.0	12.0
	50	54	19.7	24.2
	51	54	17.5	20.9

4.

(Case 2)

250mm, 35mm, 60mm
 x 70, y 35, z 30
 5mm 9mm
 35mm
 593K 553K 1m/s
 Wall 1 15mm, Wall 2 10mm
 Wall 3 553K
 0 0.5
 10 11
 Wall 2
 Fig. 9
 3
 0
 가
 Fig. 8
 Fig. 8
 SUS 304,
 553K
 1E-4
 1E-4
 Table 3
 Ch. 3, 7,
 Fig. 9
 Vorticity
 Fig. 10

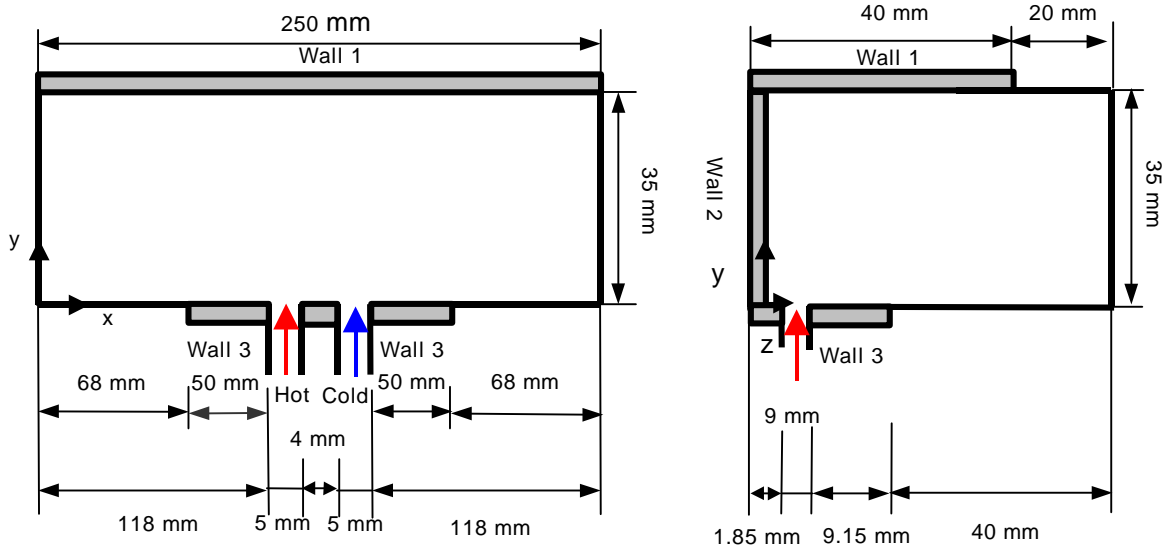
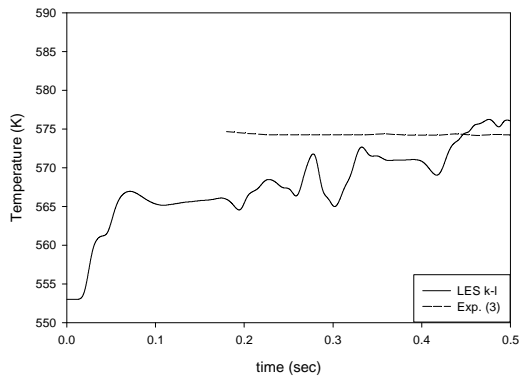


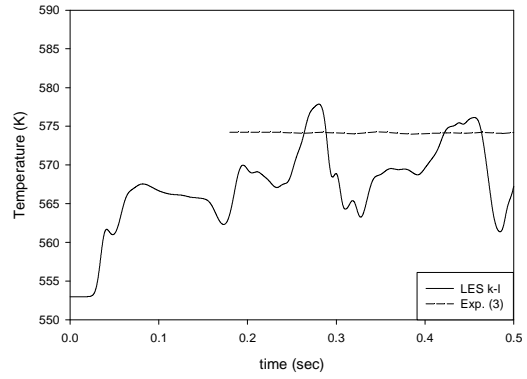
Fig. 8 Geometry of Parallel Jet Flow in Case 2

Table 3. Location of Data Comparison Point

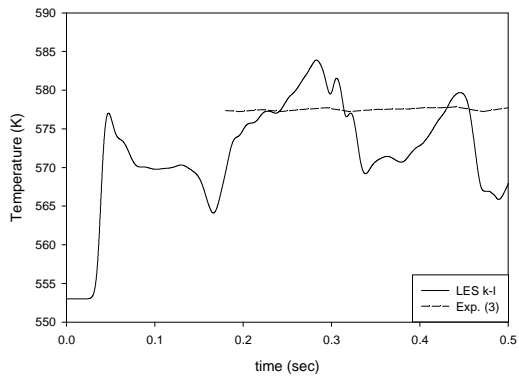
		x	y	z
	Channel 3	125 mm	7.6 mm	0 mm
	Channel 7	125 mm	12.8 mm	0 mm
	Channel 11	126.5 mm	15.4 mm	0.3 mm
	Channel 10	123.5 mm	15.4 mm	1.5 mm



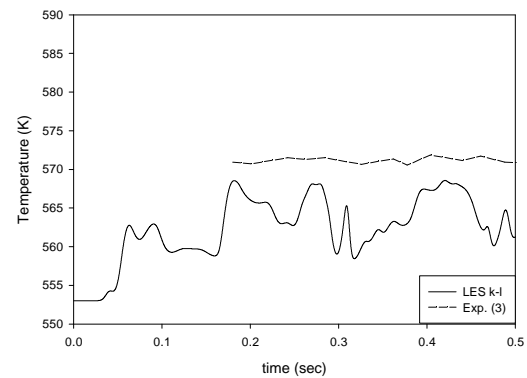
(a) Ch. 3



(b) Ch. 7

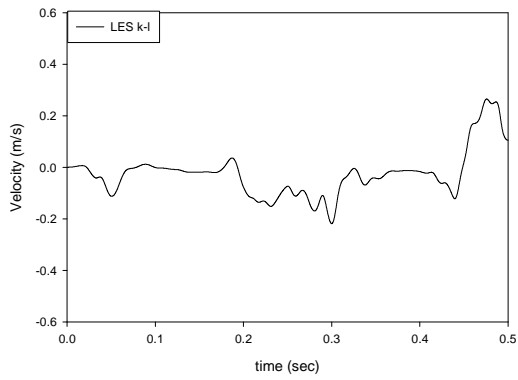


(c) Ch. 10

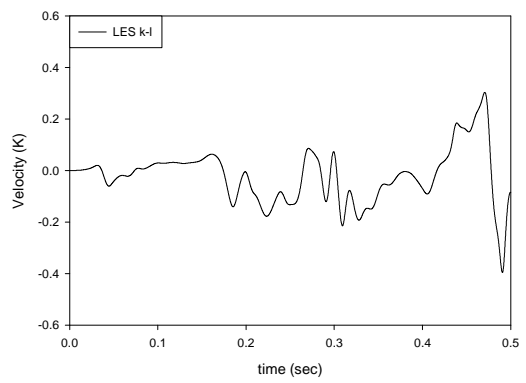


(d) Ch. 11

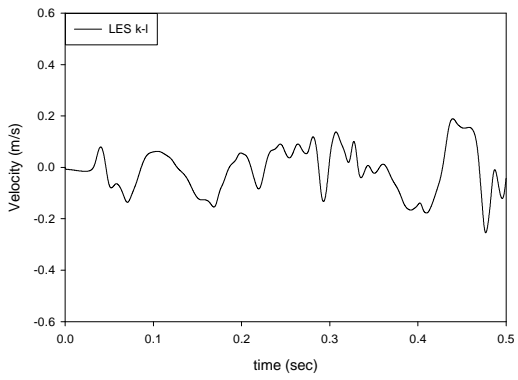
Fig. 9 Temperature Variation of Parallel Jet Flow in Case 2



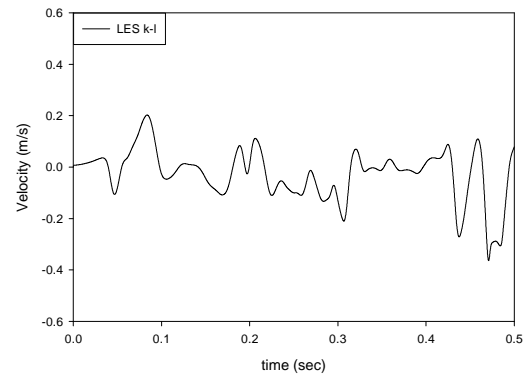
(a) Ch. 3



(b) Ch. 7



(c) Ch. 10



(d) Ch. 11

Fig. 10 U Velocity Variation of Parallel Jet Flow in Case 2

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