

가

A Study on Analysis Performances of Turbulence Models for Unsteady Turbulent Flow with Temperature Variation

9

150

가 $k-e$, $k-e$,
 Full Reynolds Stress(FRS)
 2-D 3-D
 FRS 3-D 가

Abstract

In analysis of unsteady turbulent flows with temperature variation, 3 different turbulence models of $k-e$ model, modified $k-e$ model, and Full Reynolds Stress(FRS) model, are applied. 3 Test Case are selected for verification. These are vertical jet flows with water and sodium, and parallel jet flow with sodium. For overall verification of turbulence models, test cases are analyzed with 2-D and 3-D assumptions. Analysis yields the conclusion that 3-D computation with FRS betters others. However, modified modeling for near wall effect is required to improve its heat transfer characteristic analysis

1.

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Thermal Stripping

가

DNS(Direct Numerical Simulation)

가

Muramatsu⁽¹⁻¹⁰⁾

DNS

DNS

Thermal Stripping

가

가

2.

2.1

가

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{r} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}}) = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{r} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}}}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{r} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}}) = \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{B}} + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{t}_{ij} - \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{r} \overline{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{u}}) \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{r} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{H}}}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{r} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}} \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{H}}) = \nabla \cdot (k \nabla T) + \frac{\partial p}{\partial t} - \nabla \cdot (\mathbf{r} \overline{\mathbf{u}\mathbf{h}}) \tag{3}$$

\mathbf{r} , k . $\overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}}$, $\overset{\circ}{\mathbf{H}}$, T ,
 Fluctuation , Bold

$$\mathbf{t}_{ij} = -\mathbf{r} \mathbf{d}_{ij} + \mathbf{m} \left(\frac{\partial U_i}{\partial x_j} + \frac{\partial U_j}{\partial x_i} \right) + \mathbf{d}_{ij} \mathbf{I} \cdot \nabla \cdot \overset{\circ}{\mathbf{U}} \tag{4}$$

(4) \mathbf{m} \mathbf{I} Bulk Viscosity

(2) 가 (3) 가

$k-e$ Gradient Transport $k-e$ 가

$k-e$ 가 $k-e$ 가

Re 가 가 1-D, Couette

가

Sharma⁽¹¹⁾ $k-e$ ($l-k-e$) $l-k-e$ Launder

가 Re FRS

가 Density-Weighted Average

Yoo⁽¹²⁾ Yoo So⁽¹³⁾

2.2

CFX⁽¹⁴⁾

SIMPLE Velocity-Pressure Coupling

Implicit Backward Euler Advection Hybrid

Differencing

가 10^{-3} sec Data 가

1sec

Mass Residual 5×10^{-4}

400

2.3

Table 1

가

가 Figs. 1 2

Case B Case A Case

A B X Y 51x21 , Case C X, Y Z 62x30x29

Table 1. Summary of Analysis Cases

Case	(K)		(m/s)		
	Hot	Cold	Hot	Cold	
Case A ()	303	293	2.554	2.554	(1)
Case B ()	593	553	1	1	(5)
Case C ()	593	553	1	1	(10)

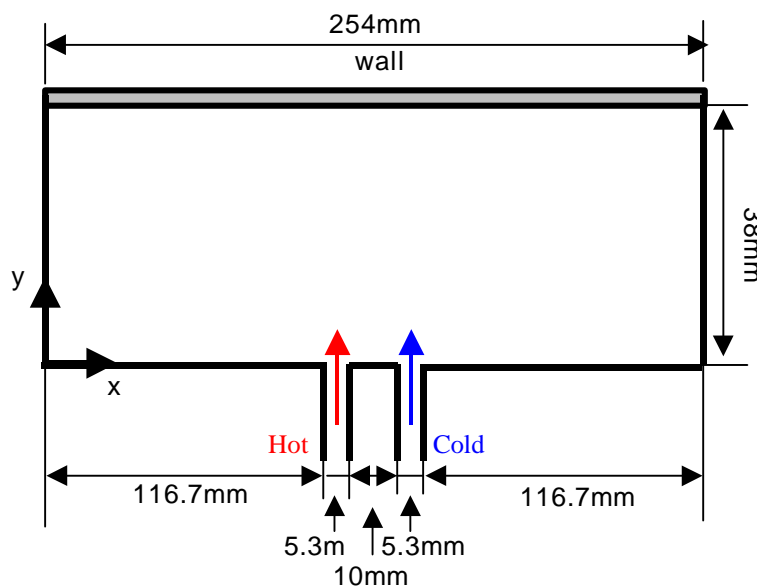


Fig. 1 Geometry of Case A

Uniform Flow 가
 No-slip No-penetration 가
 Neumann
 Mass
 2.4 가
 2.4.1 가
 가
 가
 Case A B
 가
 . Case A B 2-D 가
 Fig 3 Case A

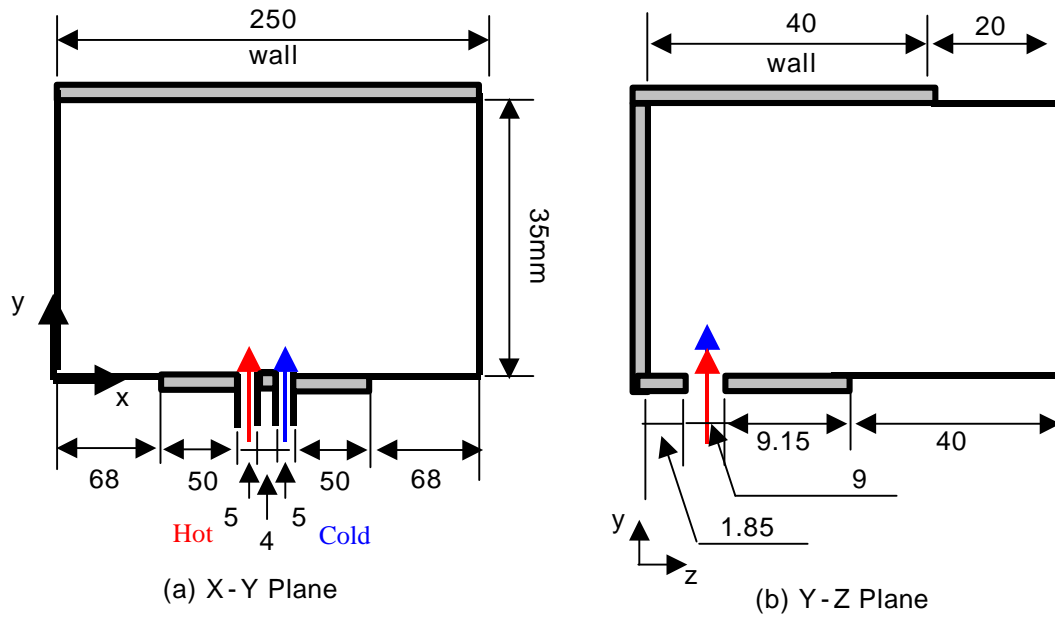


Fig. 2 Geometry of Case C

FRS

가

2-D 가 3-D 가 Case B

Case A

Figs. 4 5 Case A B

, k Case A

k Point 3

Point 5

Point 1

k Point 1 k

가

2

$y=0.4\text{mm}$ $l-k-e$

Point 4

Fig 5 Case B

Point 2 3

가

FRS 가

Figs. 6 7 Case A 1, 3 5

0.2

FRS 가 가

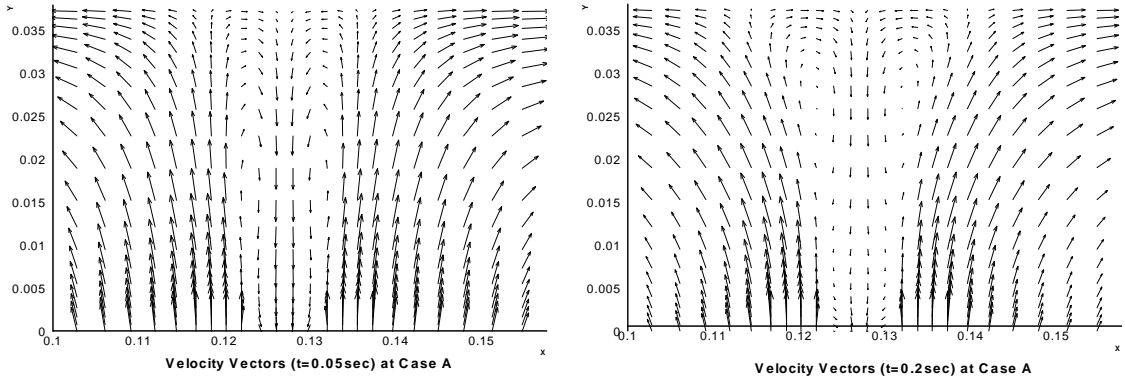


Fig. 3 Velocity Distribution of Case A

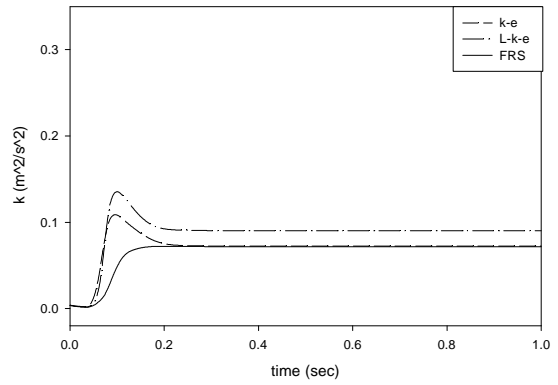
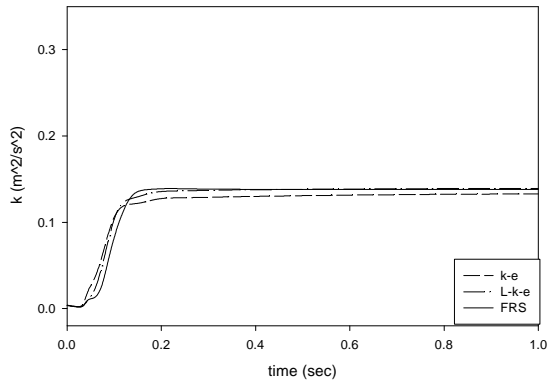
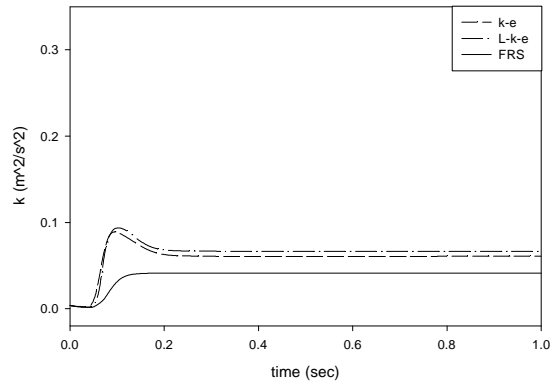
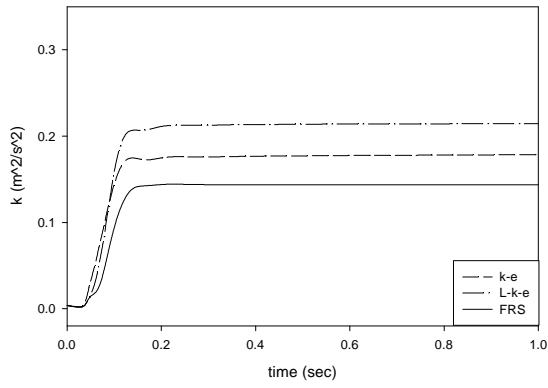
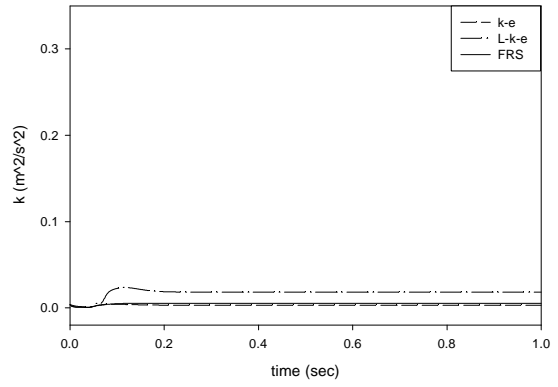
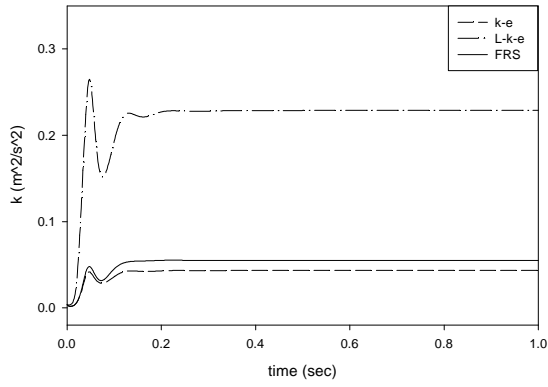
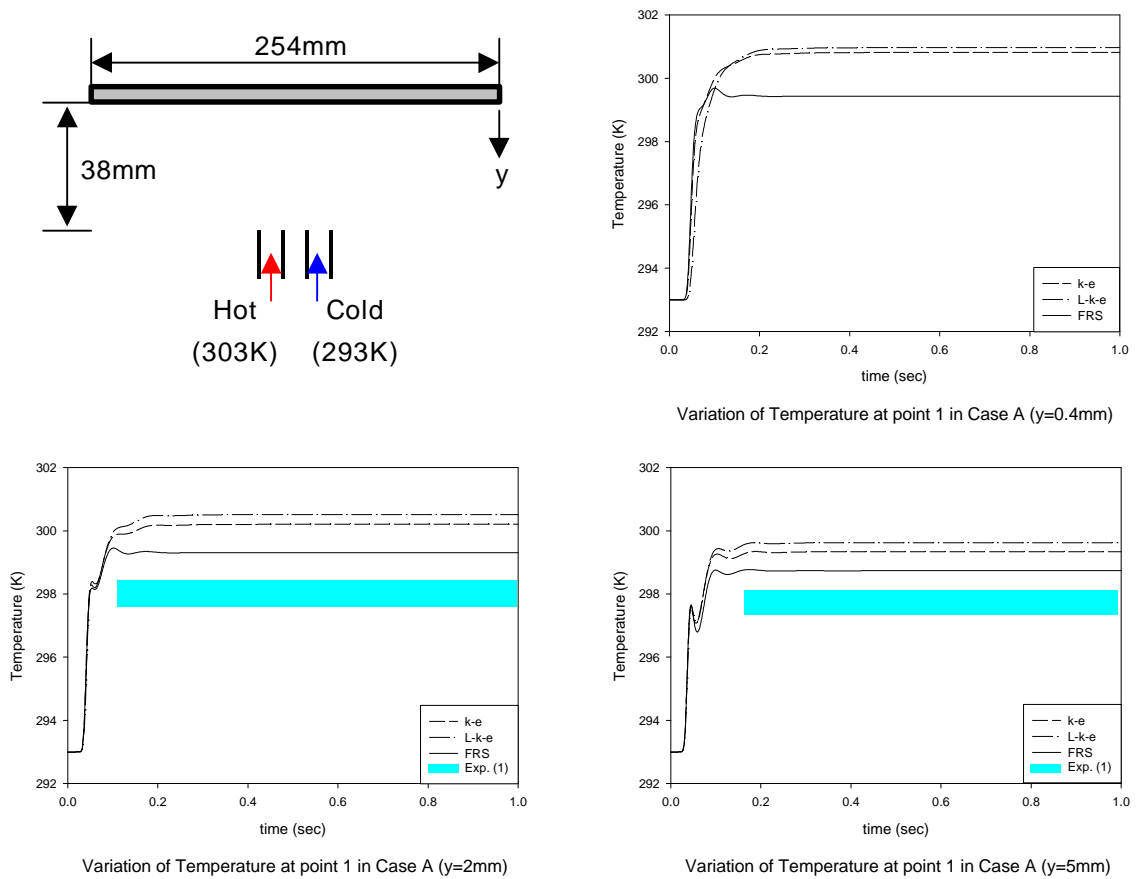
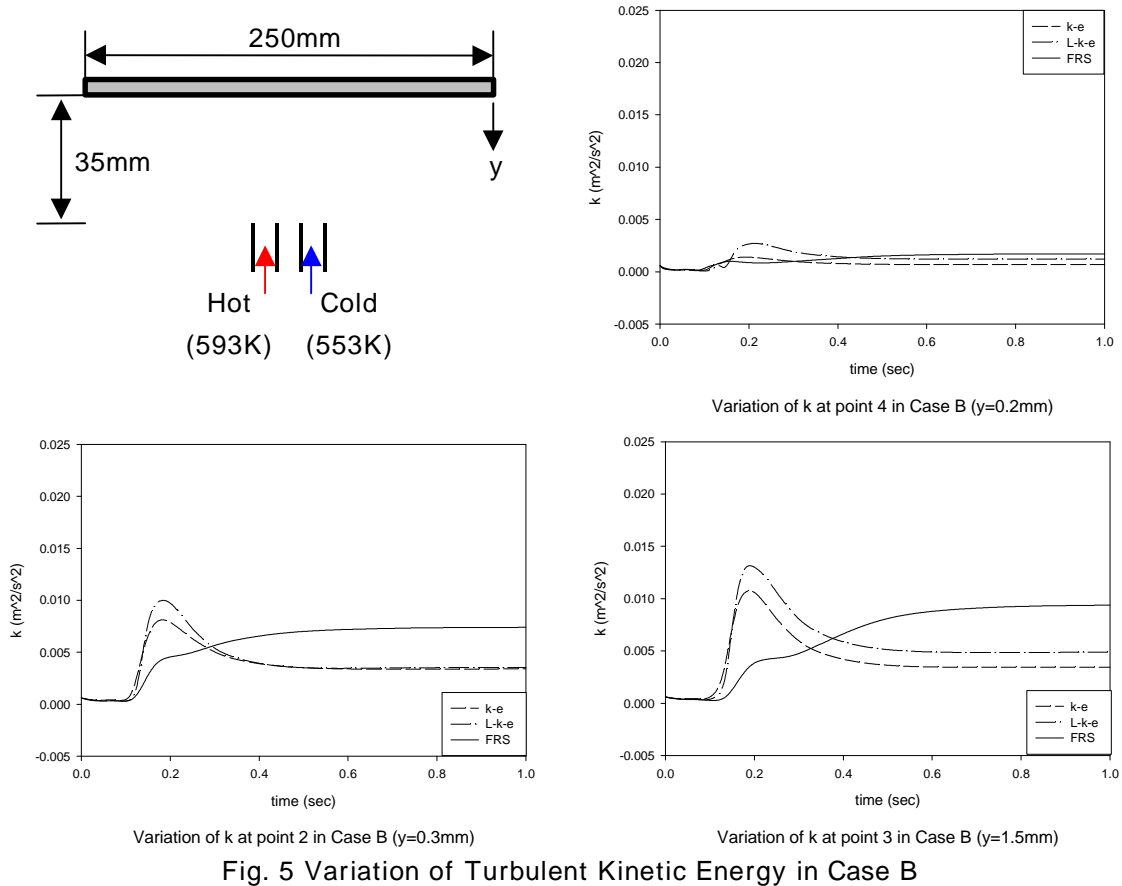
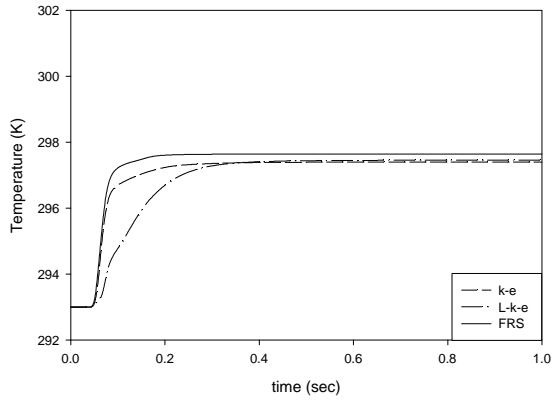
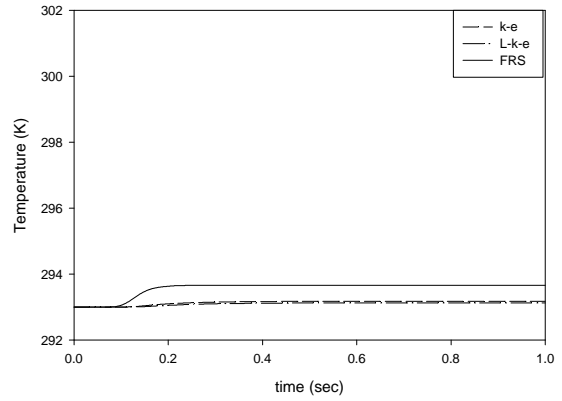


Fig. 4 Variation of Turbulent Kinetic Energy in Case A

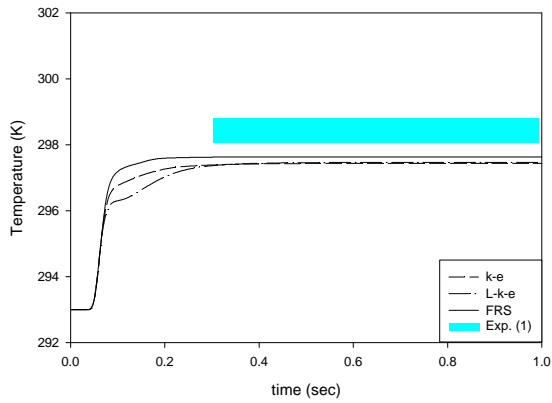




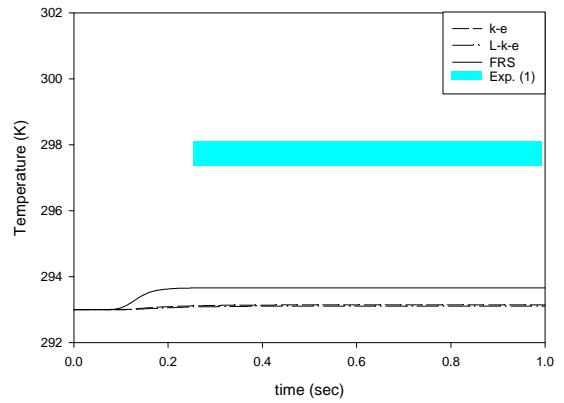
Variation of Temperature at point 3 in Case A (y=0.4mm)



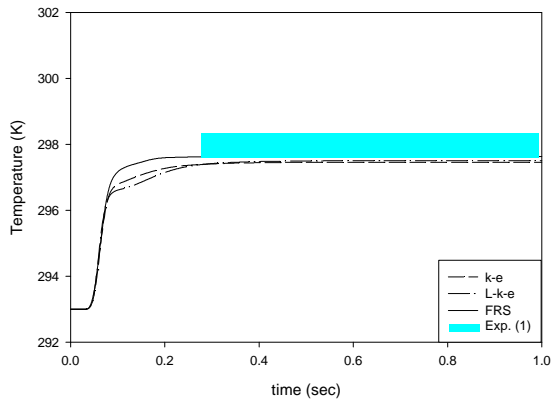
Variation of Temperature at point 5 in Case A (y=0.4mm)



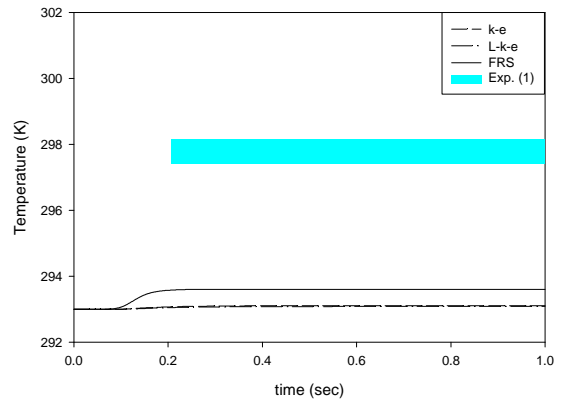
Variation of Temperature at point 3 in Case A (y=2mm)



Variation of Temperature at point 5 in Case A (y=2mm)



Variation of Temperature at point 3 in Case A (y=5mm)



Variation of Temperature at point 5 in Case A (y=5mm)

Fig. 7 Variation of Temperature at Point 3, 5 in Case A

1

5

가

3

가

y=2mm

y=5mm

Variance($\overline{q''^2}$)

가

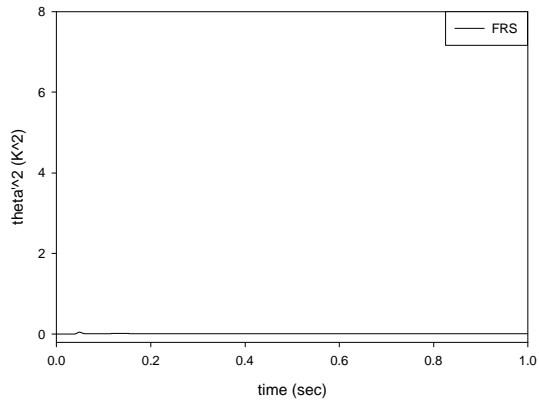
Case A

2-D 가

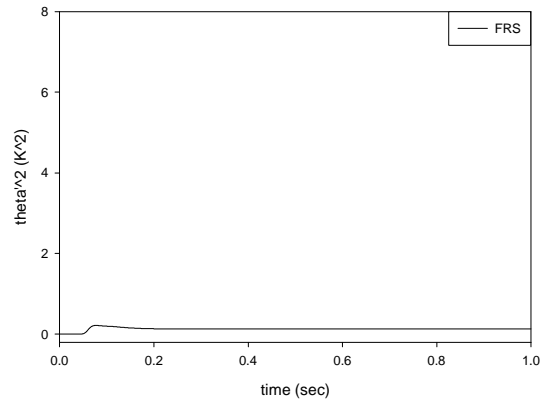
Variance

가

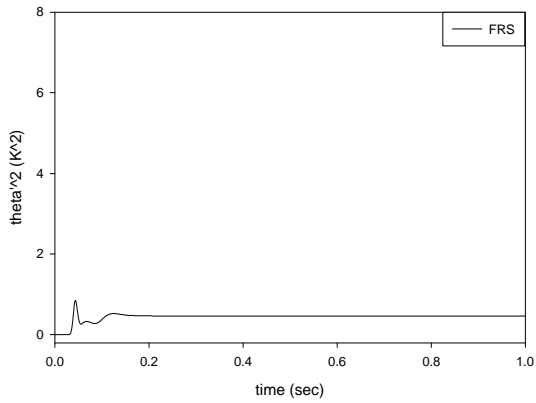
Fig. 8



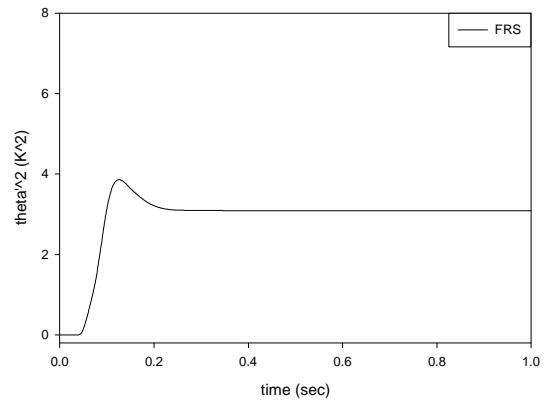
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 1 in Case A (y=0.4mm)



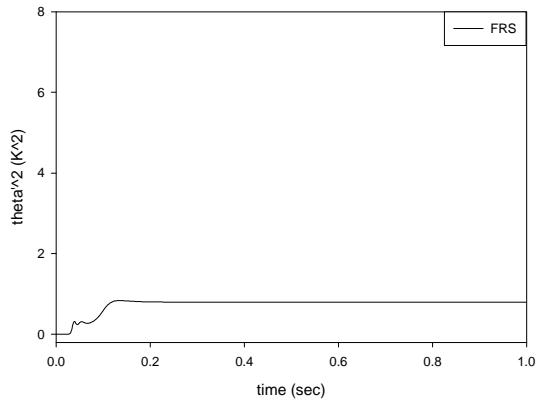
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 3 in Case A (y=0.4mm)



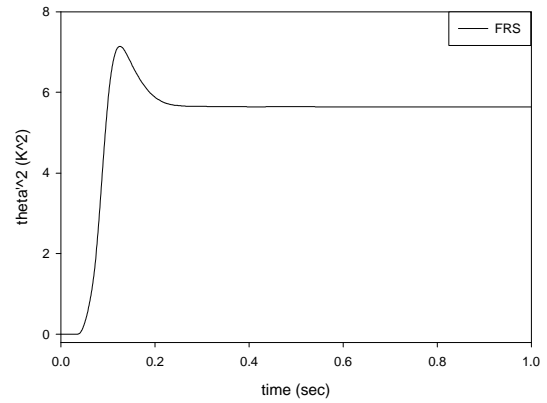
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 1 in Case A (y=2mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 3 in Case A (y=2mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 1 in Case A (y=5mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 3 in Case A (y=5mm)

Fig. 8 Variation of Temperature Variance in Case A

Fig. 9 Case B

Case A

Case B

Case A

0.4

가 Case A

2.554m/s

Case B

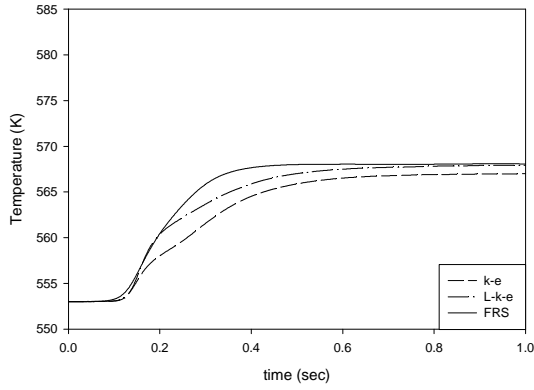
1m/s

가

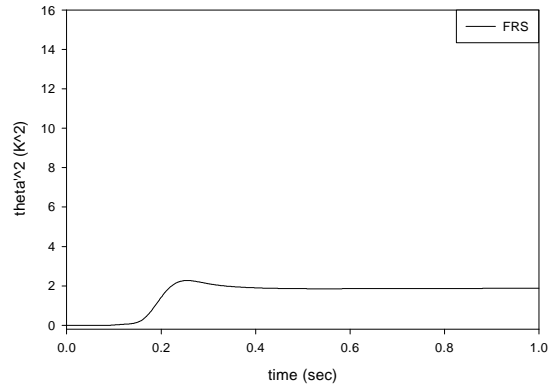
Variance

Case A

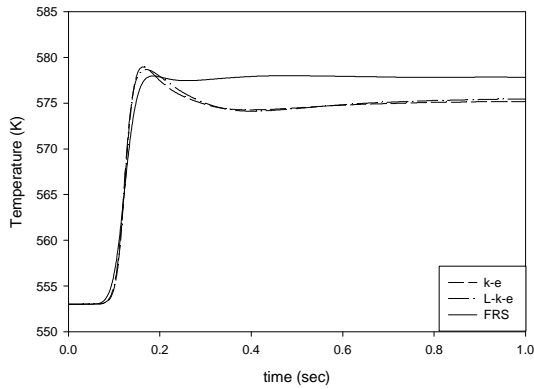
가



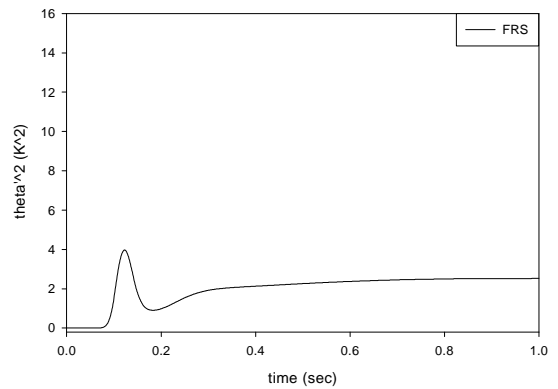
Variation of Temperature at point 4 in Case B (y=0.2mm)



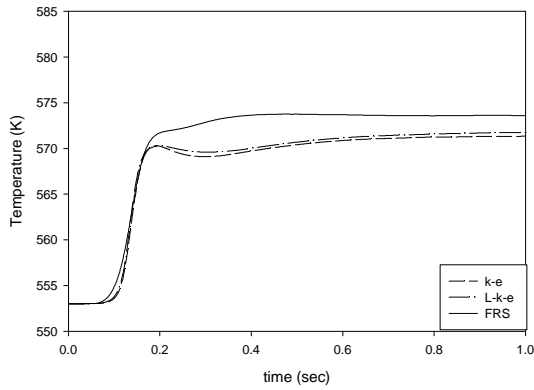
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 4 in Case B (y=0.2mm)



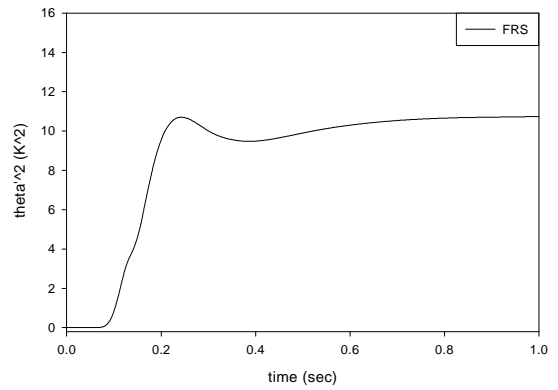
Variation of Temperature at point 2 in Case B (y=0.3mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 2 in Case B (y=0.3mm)



Variation of Temperature at point 3 in Case B (y=1.5mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 3 in Case B (y=1.5mm)

Fig. 9 Variation of Temperature and its Variance in Case B

2.4.2 가

Case C

593K

553K

1m/s

. Fig. 10

FRS

Z

Z=0.00125m

, Z=0.00635m

가

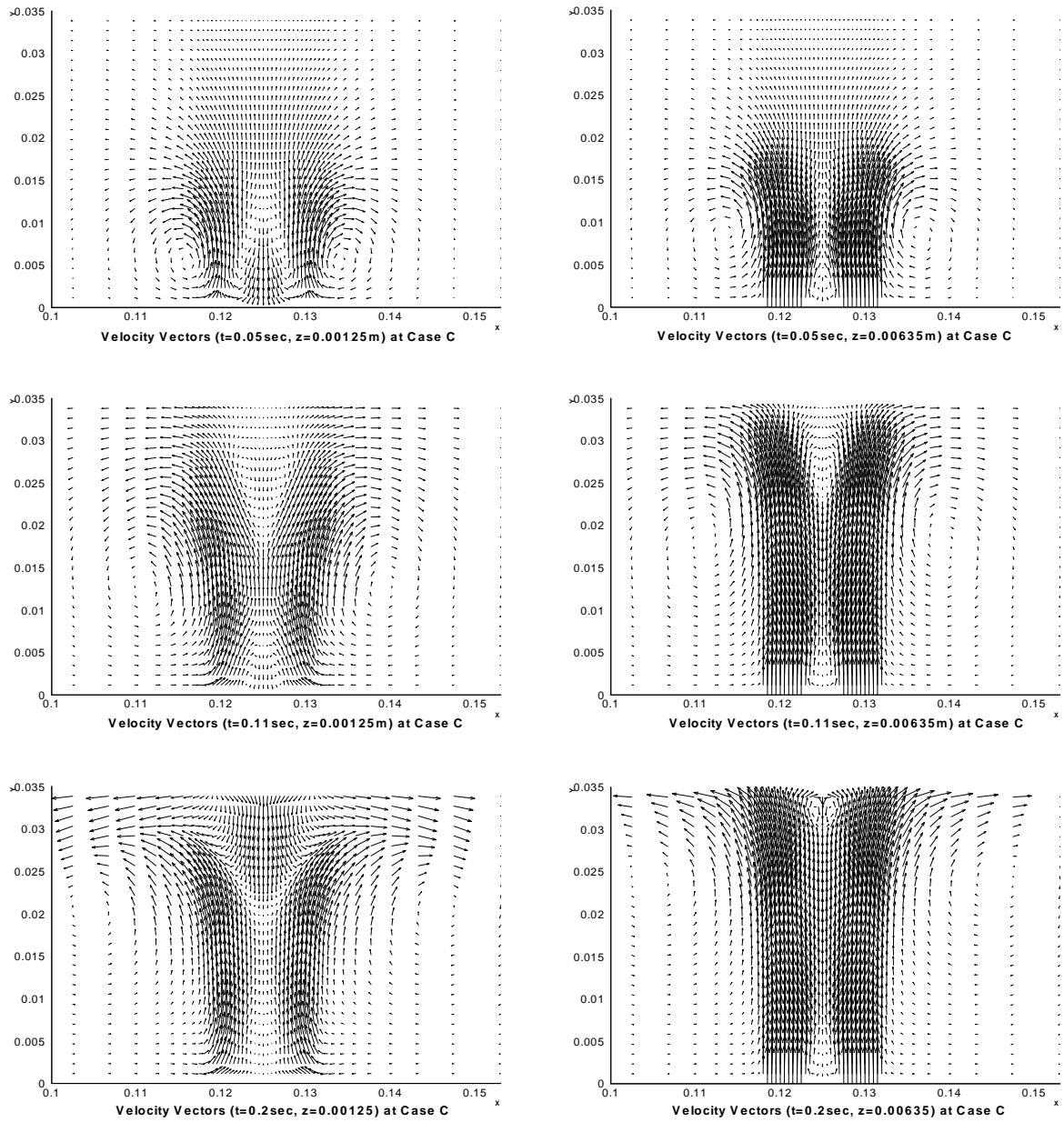
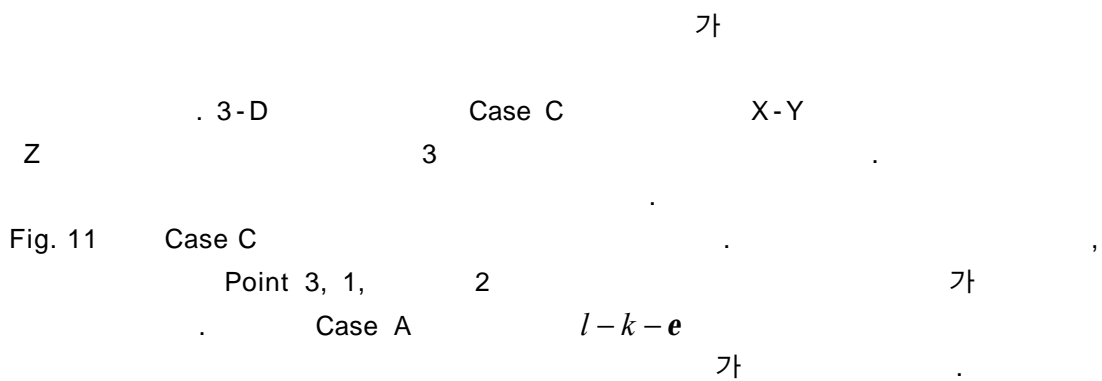
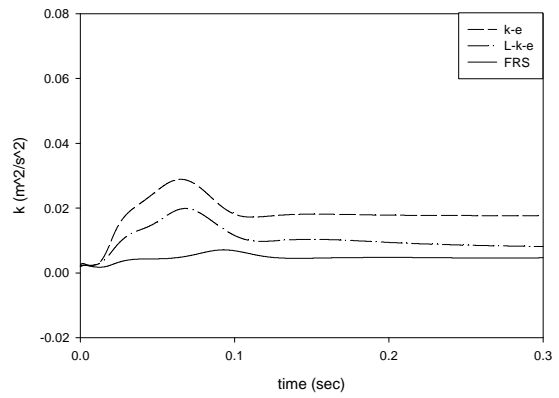
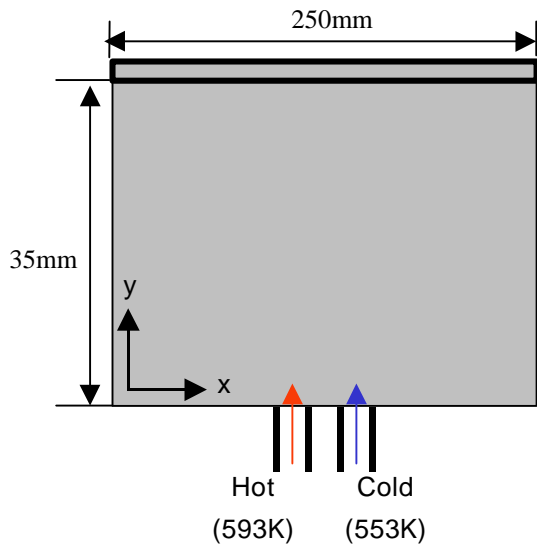
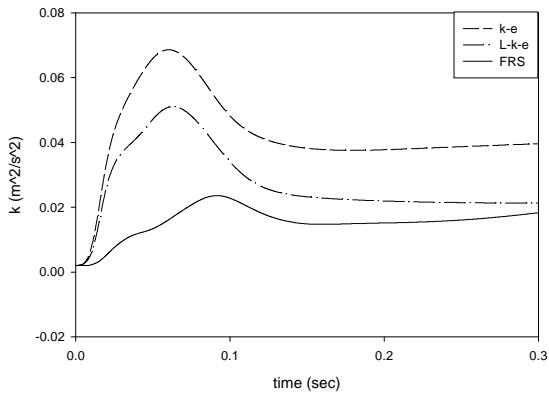


Fig. 10 Velocity Distribution of Case C

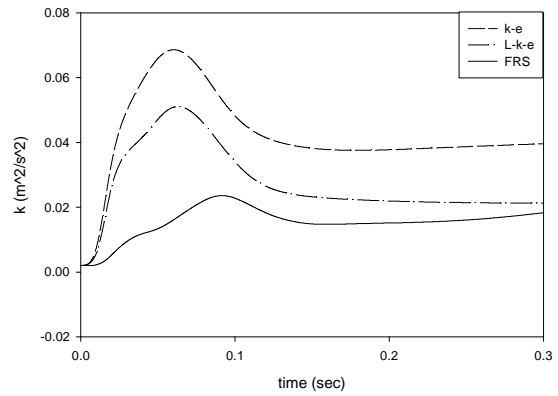




Variation of k at point 1 in Case C (z=0.3mm)



Variation of k at point 2 in Case C (z=1.5mm)



Variation of k at point 2 in Case C (z=1.5mm)

Fig. 11 Variation of Turbulent Kinetic Energy in Case C

Fig. 12

Point 2 6

3-D

Case C

2-D

Case A

3-D

가 2-D

$l-k-e$ 가

가

Point 3

Variance

Point 2 4

Point 1 6

Fig. 13

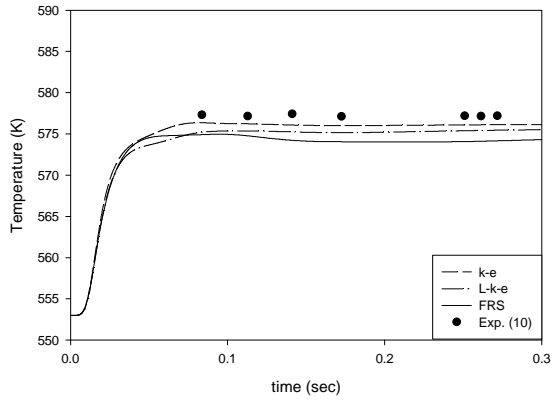
Point 3 5

가

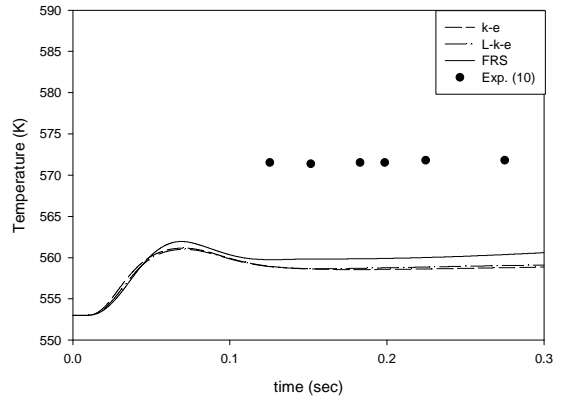
가

Variance가

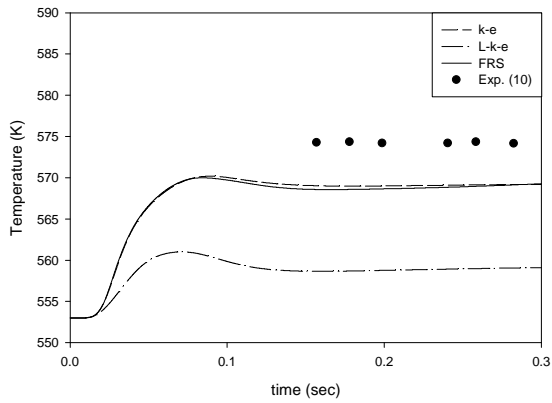
가



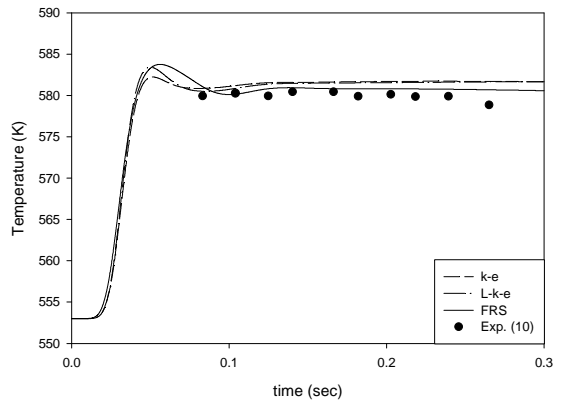
Variation of Temperature at point 1 in Case C ($z=0.3\text{mm}$)



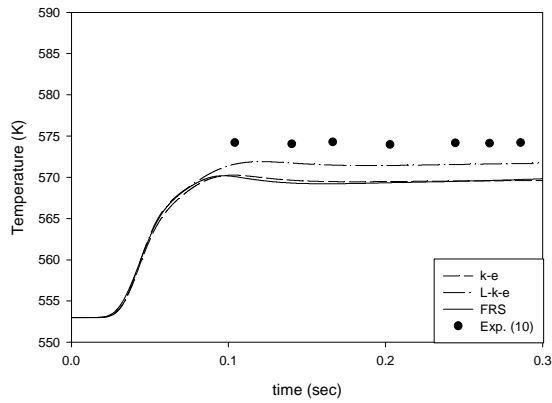
Variation of Temperature at point 2 in Case C ($z=1.5\text{mm}$)



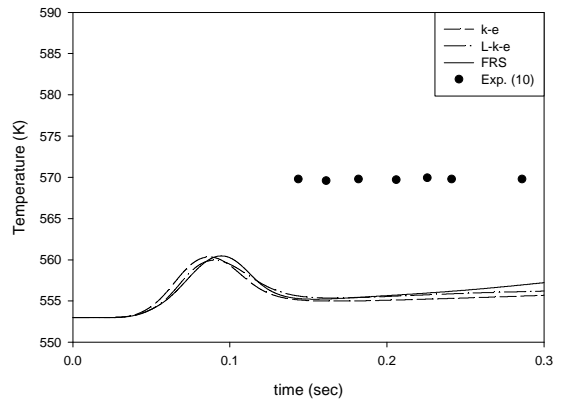
Variation of Temperature at point 3 in Case C ($z=0.06\text{mm}$)



Variation of Temperature at point 4 in Case C ($z=1.5\text{mm}$)



Variation of Temperature at point 5 in Case C ($z=0.06\text{mm}$)



Variation of Temperature at point 6 in Case C ($z=0.3\text{mm}$)

Fig. 12 Variation of Temperature in Case C

3.

가

Thermal Stripping

Thermal Stripping

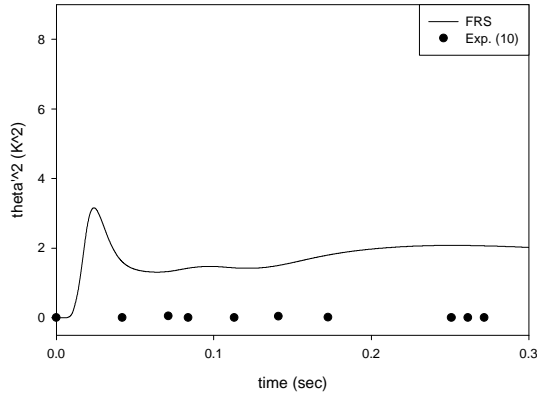
가

가

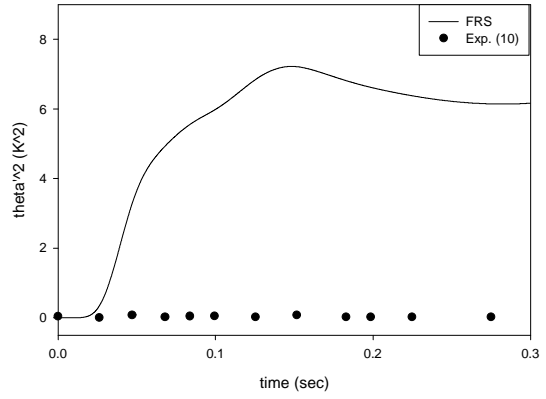
3-D

FRS

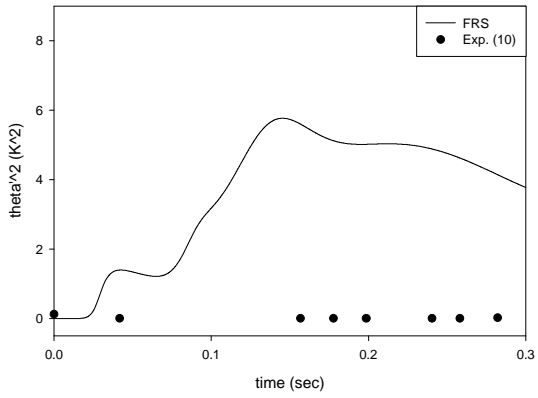
가



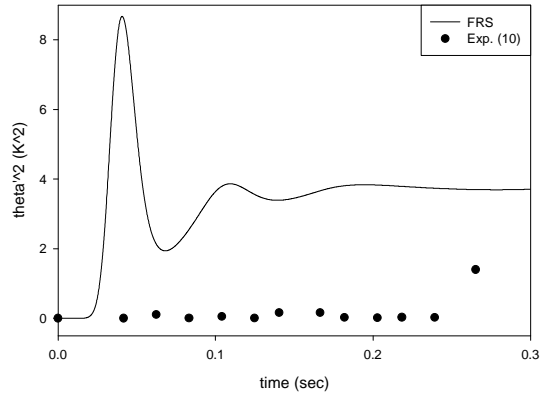
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 1 in Case C (y=0.3mm)



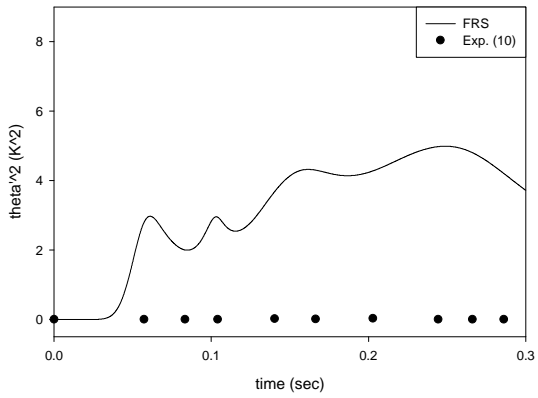
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 2 in Case C (y=1.5mm)



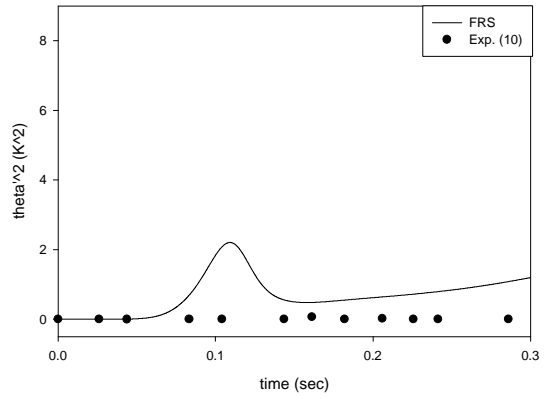
Variation of Temperature Variance at point 3 in Case C (y=0.06mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 4 in Case C (y=1.5mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 5 in Case C (y=0.06mm)



Variation of Temperature Variance at point 6 in Case C (y=0.3mm)

Fig. 13 Variation of Temperature Variance in Case C

FRS

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- (2) Muramatsu, T., "Investigation of Sodium Temperature Fluctuation Characteristics Related to Thermal Striping Phenomena Using the DINUS-3 Code", PVP-Vol. 270, Transient Thermal Hydraulics, Heat Transfer, Fluid-Structure Interaction, and Structural Dynamics, ASME (1994)
- (3) Muramatsu, T. and Ninokata, H., "Investigation of Turbulence Modelling in Thermal Stratification Analysis", Nuc. Eng. and Design, Vol. 150, pp.81-93 (1994)
- (4) Muramatsu, T., "IAEA Coordinated Research Program on "Harmonization and Validation of Fast Reactor Thermomechanical and Thermohydraulic Codes Using Experimental Data()", PNC TN9410 97-058, Jun. (1997)
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