

Preliminary test on the performance of the KNGR unit cell sparger

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가

(POSRV)

가

12

1

(Prototype Sparger)

Unit

Cell Test

Abstract

Following POSRV actuation, steam enters the SDVS discharge line compressing the air within the line and expelling the water slug into the IRWST. During the successive discharging of water, air and steam, the jets entering the pool from the discharge device result in drag loads on submerged structures within the influence of the jets. In this paper, the preliminary test results of Unit Cell Test, the objectives of which are to investigate the performance of a prototype sparger during the air-clearing period, and its limitations are discussed. On the basis of the preliminary test results, the work scope of Unit Cell Test and the counter-measures are also discussed.

1.

1.1

2010

(KNGR, 4000MWt)

(IRWST)

(SDVS)

IRWST

가

(IWSS),

(SCS),

(SIS),

(CSS)

가

4 POSRV 가 RCS

(SIS)

(Feed & Bleed)

POSRV

가

IRWST

IRWST IRWST

가

(Air Clearing)

[1,2]

IRWST

6

I

[3], IRWST

1

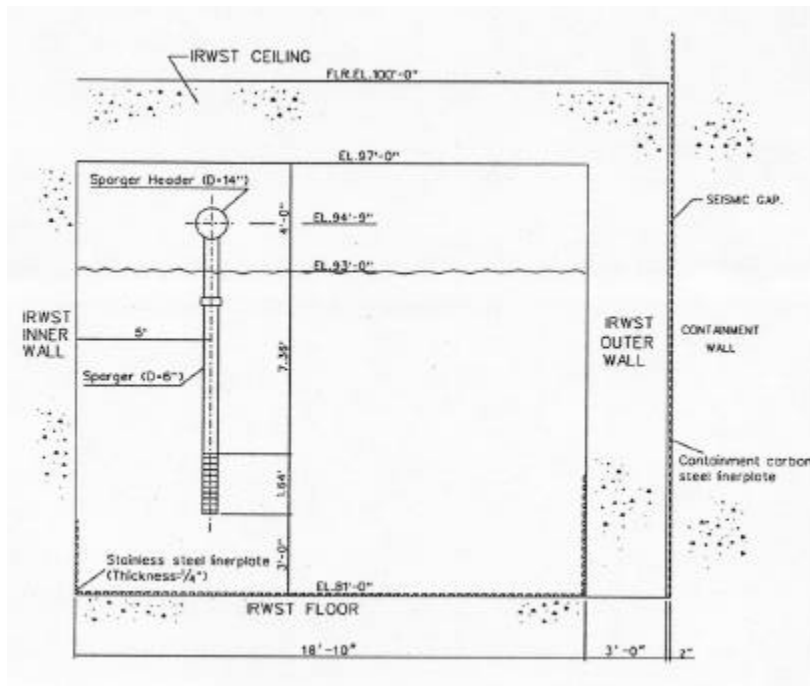


Fig. 1 Schematic Representation of KNGR IRWST Sparger

Unit Cell Test 1 가 Unit Cell Test 가  
 Unit Cell Test 2 가  
 1) IRWST  
 2) (Vacuum Breaker)

Unit Cell Test

1.2

POSRV 가 가  
 (Water Clearing) 가 (Air Clearing)

가 (Steam Discharging) .[4]

/ , /

2.

2.1

, [5]

■ POSRV

- Swan Neck : 6 , Sch.160 -> 4 , Sch.160

■ POSRV

- : 12 , Sch. 160

- 2 : 14 , Sch.80

- IRWST 가 : 10 , Sch.80
- Sparger : 6 , Sch.80

POSRV swan neck

4 POSRV loop seal

IRWST 가 , 2 14 6

49°C, POSRV 12.4m<sup>3</sup> , 12.2kg

가 , 1.48 ~ 1.92kg

POSRV 4 가 가 0.00385m<sup>2</sup> (d=70mm) (pilot operated) 1.7

(stroke time) throat 0.7

standard) ABB Atom

M150, I , 6 , Sch.40 (ANSI 10mm, 144

25mm, 1 가 39mm, 8

(Load Reduction Ring)

가

2

## 2.2

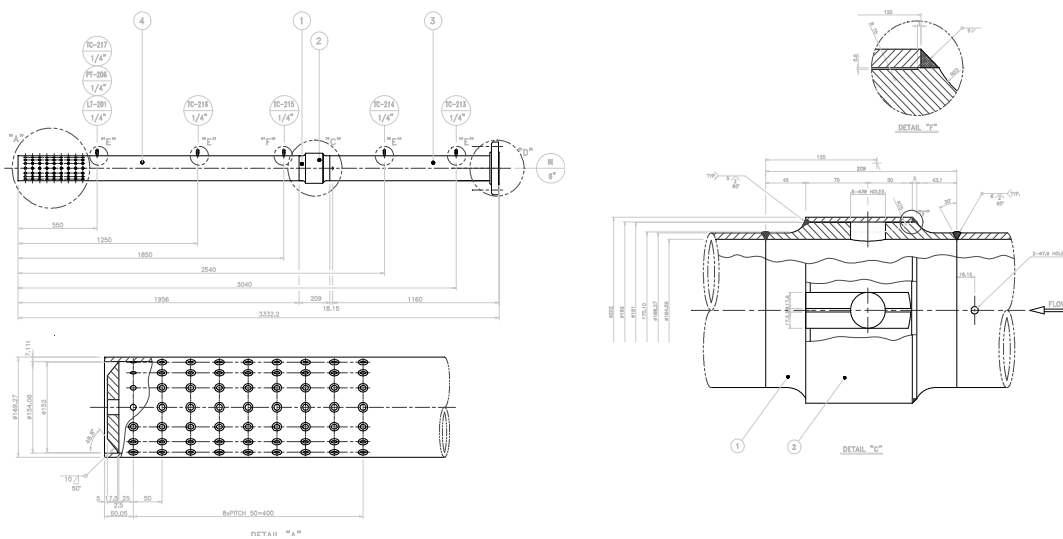


Fig. 2 Construction Drawing of the KNGR sparger

Unit Cell Test  
가 .

가 가 / , IRWST ,  
 가 ( ),  
 가 . 1.2 가  
 가 (Blowdown &  
 Condensation)  
 가 (0.85m<sup>3</sup>) 8 가  
 가 60bar 가 가 (air compressor)가  
 , 가 / 2 (HV-201, HV-202)  
 POSRV  
 POSRV 0.7/1.7 가  
 (1)

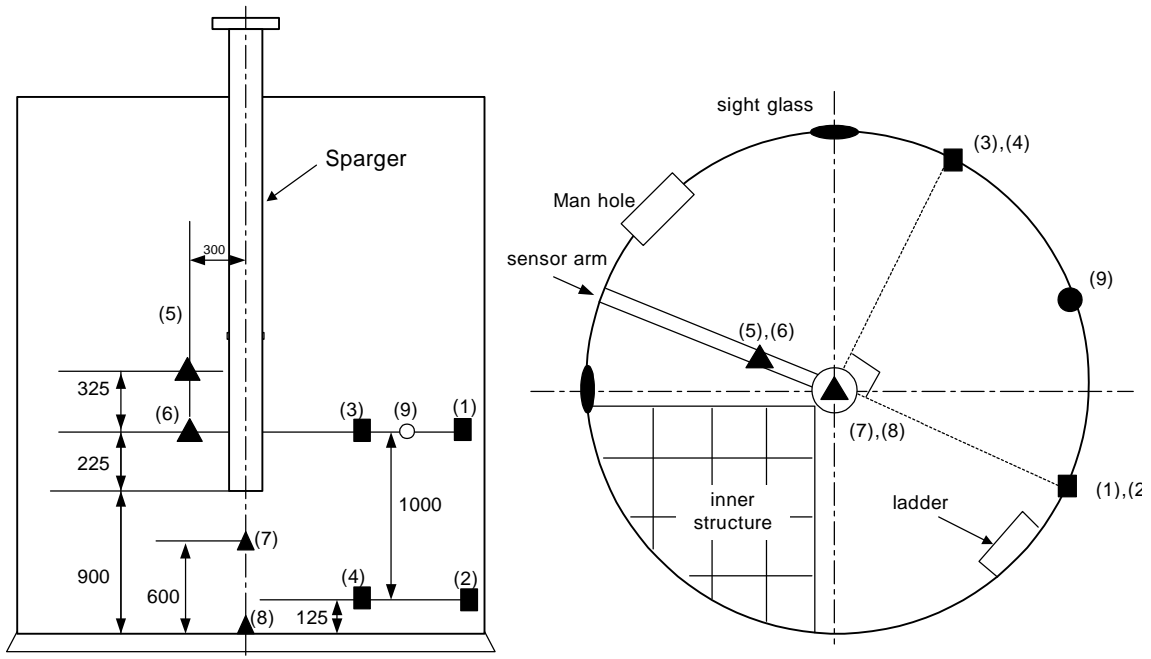


Fig. 3 Location of Dynamic Pressure sensor in Quench Tank

$$H = H_0 + \frac{(r_c - r_s)gH_1 - \Delta p}{(r_h - r_s)g} \quad (1)$$

(1)  $H_0 = 0.15\text{m}$

$H_1 = \quad , 2.7\text{m}$

$\rho_c = \quad (\text{kg/m}^3)$

$\rho_s = \text{가} \quad (\text{kg/m}^3)$

$\rho_h = \text{가} \quad (\text{kg/m}^3)$

$g = \text{가} \quad , 9.798\text{m/s}^2$

가  $2$  , Sch.160 ,

venturi-meter 가 . (2)

.[6]

$$q = \frac{C}{\sqrt{1-b^4}} e_1 \frac{p}{4} d^2 \sqrt{2\Delta p r_s} \quad (2)$$

(2)  $C = 0.995$  (Discharge coefficient for machined case)

$\beta = 0.6884$  (d/D)

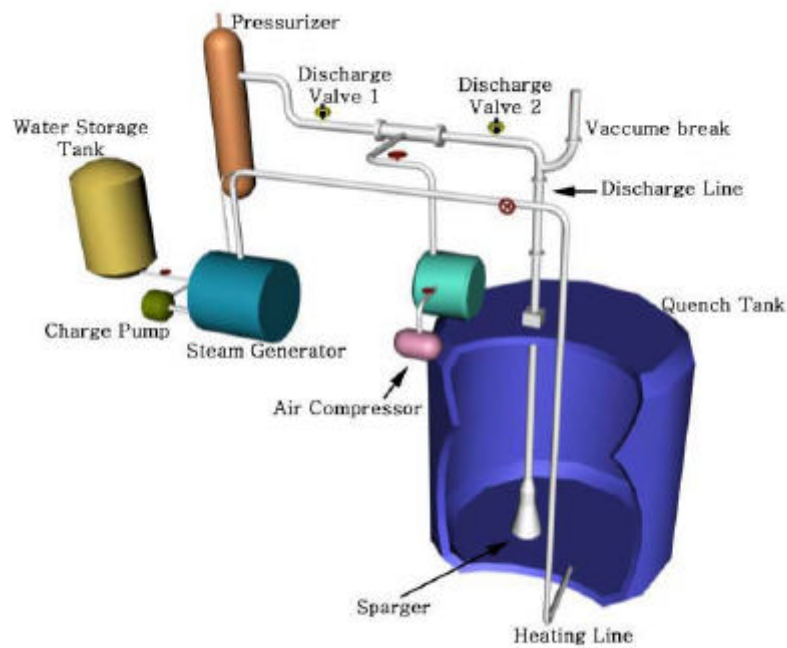


Fig. 4 Schematic Diagram of Unit Cell Test Facility

$$d = 0.0294\text{m}$$

$$\rho_s = \text{(venturi)} \text{ (kg/m}^3\text{)}$$

$$\Delta p = \text{venturi (Pa)}$$

$$\epsilon_1 = \text{expansion factor}$$

HV-202 2 6  
3m 4m 28.3m<sup>3</sup>  
9 piezoelectric 가 3  
HV-202 6

. Unit Cell

4

### 3.

#### 3.1

##### 1.1 가 가 Unit Cell Test

가

가

가

가

가

2

가

가

5

가

(PT-203)

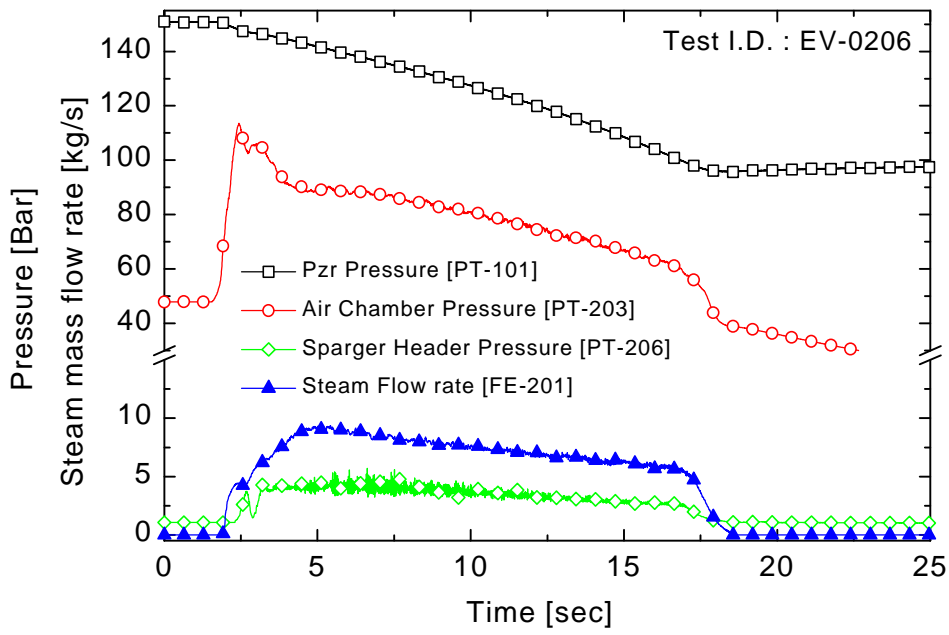


Fig. 5 Variation of pressure and steam flow rate during blowdown period.  
 ( : 60°C, : 1.2kg, (ΔT) : 0.60sec)

7.95 ~ 8.83kg/s  
 25.3kg/s (Header) 3.7 ~ 5.2bar  
 8 ~ 12bar  
 3.1.1  
 2.2 Unit Cell Test (HV-201) (HV-202) 가  
 가 가 가 (air clearing)  
 / (stroke time) 0.7sec 6  
 가 가 가 가  
 가 가 가 가 가  
 가 0.4 ~ 0.6 가 가  
 3.1.2  
 POSRV 가



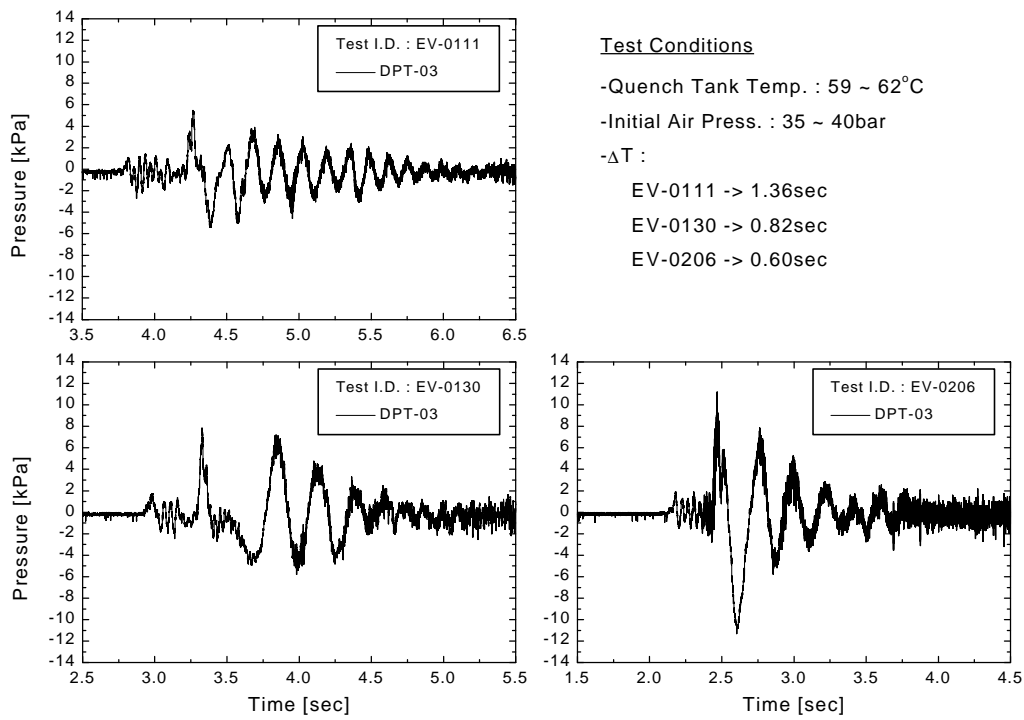


Fig. 6 Variation of pressure at the tank wall with the operating time difference of valves  
( : 0.7 )

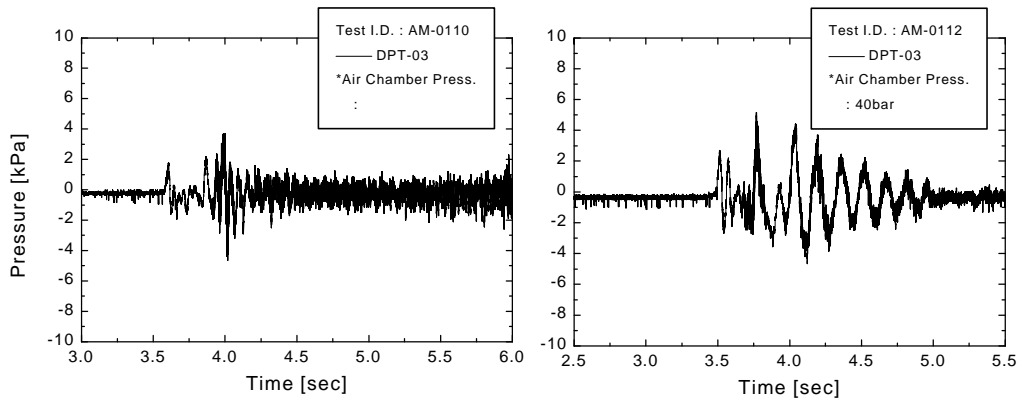


Fig. 7 Variation of pressure at the tank wall with the air chamber pressure  
( : 20 ~ 30°C,  $\Delta T$  : 1.33sec)

가

가

7

0.03kg 40bar

1.17kg 가

3.1.3

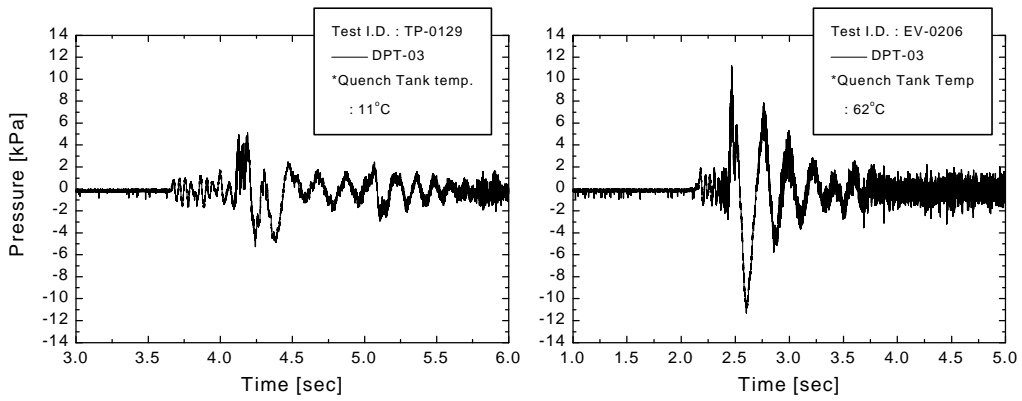


Fig. 8 Variation of pressure at the tank wall with the pool temperature  
(Initial air pressure : 35 ~ 40bar,  $\Delta T$  : 0.6sec)

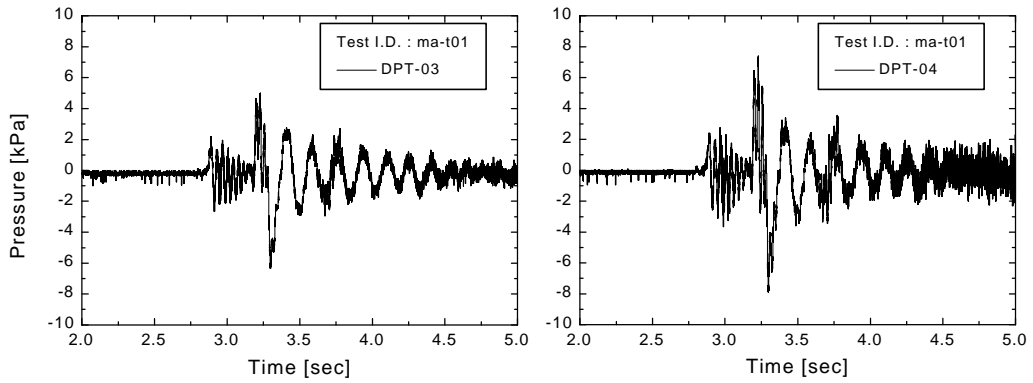


Fig. 9 Variation of pressure at the tank wall with the submergence depth  
(Initial air pressure : 32bar,  $\Delta T$  : 0.6sec, Pool temp. : 20°C, : 1.12sec)

3.1.4

9  
2

가

3.2

가

gate

venturi meter

Unit Cell Test

matrix

- (HV-202 ) : 0.7/1.7sec
- : 0.7 ~ 1.9kg
- : 50 ~ 90°C
- : ~ 3.5m
- : 20 ~90°C
- : 2 ~ 4%

4.

6 , I

1

가

Unit

Cell Test

1) 0.4 ~ 0.6 가 가

2)

3)

가

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