

**HYPER**

**Analysis on the Temperature Profile and the Thermal Conductivities of  
the Metallic and the Dispersion Fuel Rods for HYPER**

150

HYPER 가 , HYPER  
TRU 가  
Pu-Zr U-Zr  
Maxwell Bruggeman  
MACSIS-H DIMAC  
Zr

**Summary**

Either metal or dispersion fuel is considered as the blanket fuel for HYPER, but there are few material characteristics data such as the thermal conductivity of TRU. In this paper, the thermal conductivity of Pu-Zr alloy was developed based on that of U-Zr alloy and the thermal conductivity of dispersion fuel was developed based on Bruggeman equation instead of Maxwell equation. These thermal conductivity models are inserted into MACSIS-H and DIMAC, respectively. So, radial temperature distribution of each typical fuel, fuel centerline temperature with linear heat rate, temperature distribution with Zr fraction are calculated. However, the value of thermal conductivities in this paper are likely to conservative, experimental evaluation should be needed even though it is available for the performance analysis and conceptual design for blanket fuel.

1.

HYPER 가 .  
 MACSIS-H[1]가 ,  
 DIMAC[2] HYPERTRU 가  
 가 , 가  
 . 가  
 , 가  
 가 .  
 TRU , TRU  
 Pu TRU Pu-Zr U-Zr  
 ,  
 MACSIS-H DIMAC ,

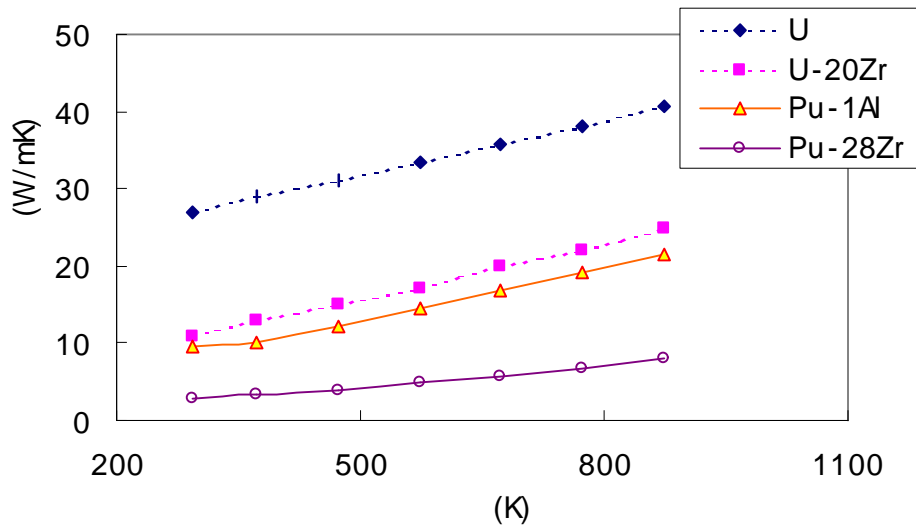
2.

Pu-Zr 가 U-Zr  
 Pu-Zr . U-Zr 1 [3].

1. Thermal conductivity data for U-Zr alloys (W/mK).

Temp, K	Uranium	U-1.5wt%Zr	U-5wt%Zr	U-20wt%Zr	U-40wt%Zr
293	27.0	22.6	19.0	11.0	7.0
373	29.1	24.0	21.0	13.0	8.0
473	31.1	26.0	23.0	15.0	10.0
573	33.4	28.5	25.0	17.0	12.0
673	35.8	31.0	28.0	20.0	14.0
773	38.2	34.0	31.0	22.0	17.0
873	40.6	37.0	34.0	25.0	20.0
973	43.2	40.5	37.0	28.0	24.0
1073	45.7	44.5	41.0	31.0	28.0
1173	48.3	no data	44.0	34.0	33.0

$\alpha$  3.3~41W/mK [4],  
 $\delta$   $\epsilon$  .  $\alpha$   
 가 가 가  
 $\beta$  140°C 15.4 W/mK .  
 가  
 Pu-1wt%Al [3]. Al Pu-  
 1wt%Al Pu 가 Pu-Zr .  
 1 U, U-20wt%Zr, Pu-1wt%Al, Pu-28wt%Zr [3], [5].



1. U, U-20wt%Zr, Pu-1wt%Al, Pu-28wt%Zr

1 , Pu-1Al  
 20°C 27/9.5=0.351 , Pu-1Al  
 U-Zr 가  
 1 U-Zr 0.351  
 Pu-Zr 2

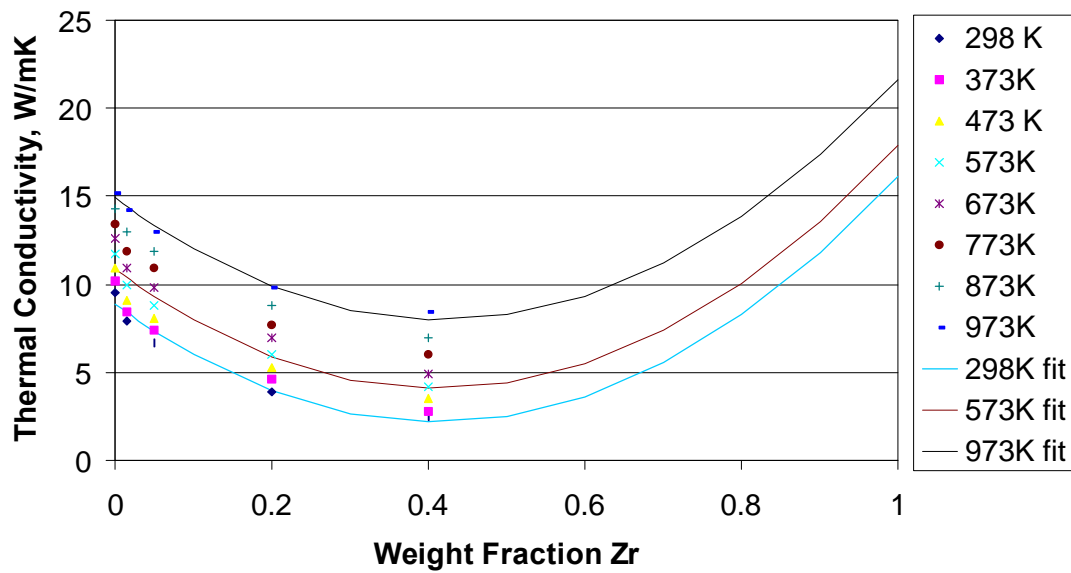
Table 2. Estimated thermal conductivity of Pu-Zr alloys (W/mK).

Temp, K	Plutonium	Pu-1.5Zr	Pu-5Zr	Pu-20Zr	Pu-40Zr
293	9.5	7.9	6.7	3.9	2.5
373	10.2	8.4	7.4	4.6	2.8
473	10.9	9.1	8.1	5.3	3.5
573	11.7	10.0	8.8	6.0	4.2
673	12.6	10.9	9.8	7.0	4.9
773	13.4	11.9	10.9	7.7	6.0
873	14.3	13.0	11.9	8.8	7.0
973	15.2	14.2	13.0	9.8	8.4

2 . U-Zr  
 가  
 . Pu-Zr 가 U-  
 Zr , U-Zr  
 가 가 Pu-Zr Pu 가 Zr  
 U-Zr 가

$$K_{\text{Pu-Zr}} = 7.488 + 3.43 \times 10^{-3} T - 32.53 X_{\text{Zr}} + 4.33 \times 10^{-6} T^2 + 39.97 (X_{\text{Zr}})^2 - (7.843 \times 10^{-4}) T X_{\text{Zr}} \quad (1)$$

(1) , Pu-Zr Zr 2  
 2 (1) 가 Zr 2  
 5-50%Zr  
 HYPER TRU-(10-  
 50)wt%Zr (1) 가  
 MACSIS-H (1)



2. Zr Pu-Zr

3.

2 , Hashin[6] 2  
 가  
 Maxwell 2 ,  
 Maxwell-Euken 가 [7]. 2  
 (2)

$$K_f = K_c \frac{2K_c + K_d - 2b(K_c - K_d)}{2K_c + K_d + b(K_c - K_d)} \quad (2)$$

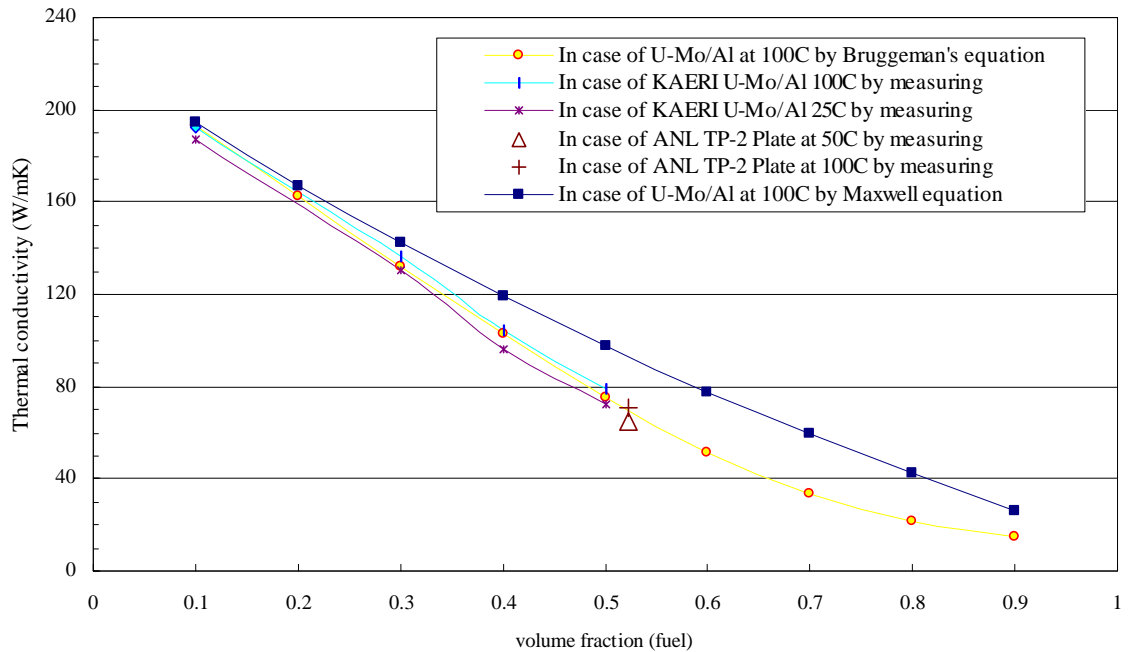
$b = V_d / (V_c + V_d)$ ,  $V_c$ ,  $V_d$ ,  $K_f$ ,  $K_c$ ,  $K_d$ .  
 Maxwell 가 Bruggeman [7]. Bruggeman

(3)

$$\frac{K_c - K_f}{K_c + 2K_f} = \frac{V_d}{1 - V_d} \cdot \frac{K_f - K_d}{2K_f + K_d} \quad (3)$$

(2)

(U-Mo)-Al 가 ANL KAERI 3  
 ANL KAERI (2) (3) (U-Mo)-Al  
 Maxwell-Euken Bruggeman (U-Mo)-Al  
 Bruggeman DIMAC



3. (U - Mo) - Al , Maxwell - Eucken  
Bruggeman

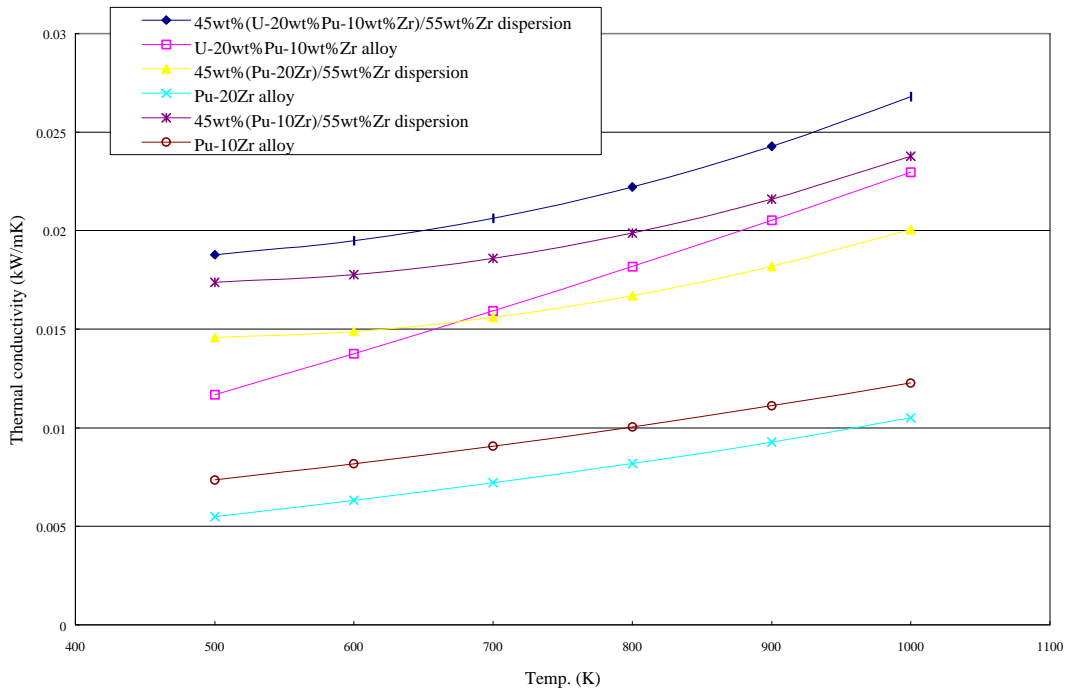
4.

4.1

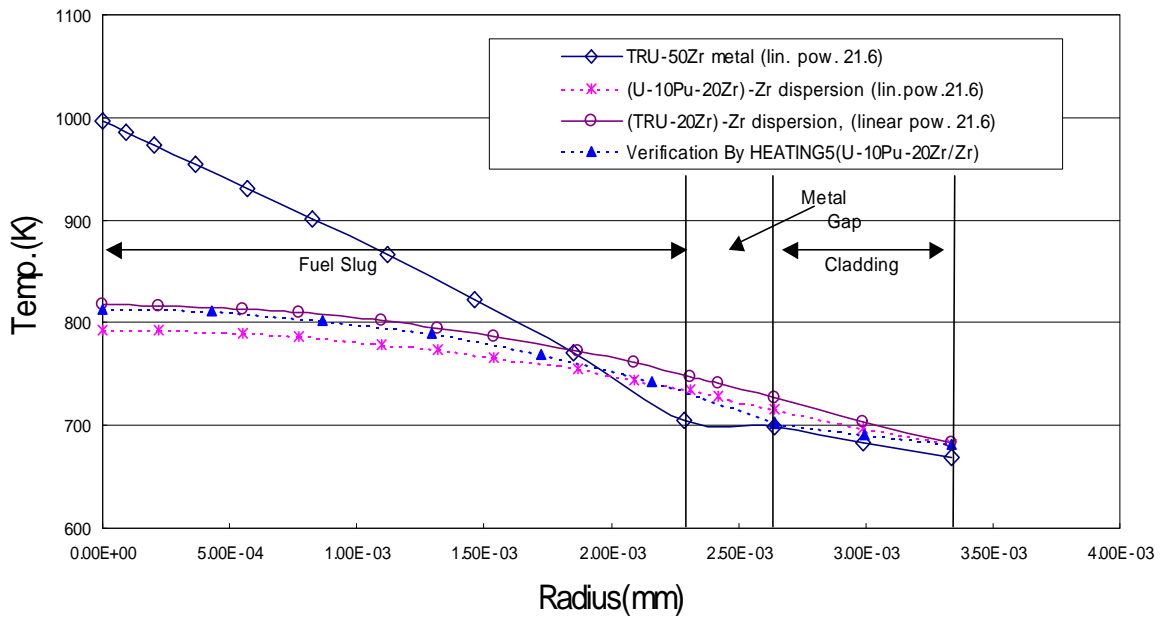
(1) (3) .  
4 . 5 U - Pu - Zr  
(U - Pu - Zr) - Zr .  
Pu Pu - Zr 가 가 ,  
(U - Pu - Zr) - Zr 가 .

4.2

TRU-50Zr (TRU-20Zr)-Zr MACSIS-H  
DIMAC , 5 .  
5 DIMAC Heating 7.2 (U-10Pu-20Zr)-Zr  
가 613K  
150K , 815K .  
가 613K 300K ,  
1000K . TRU 가 가  
, Zr



4.



5.

(at BOL)

4.3

6

50Zr

Zr  
1600K

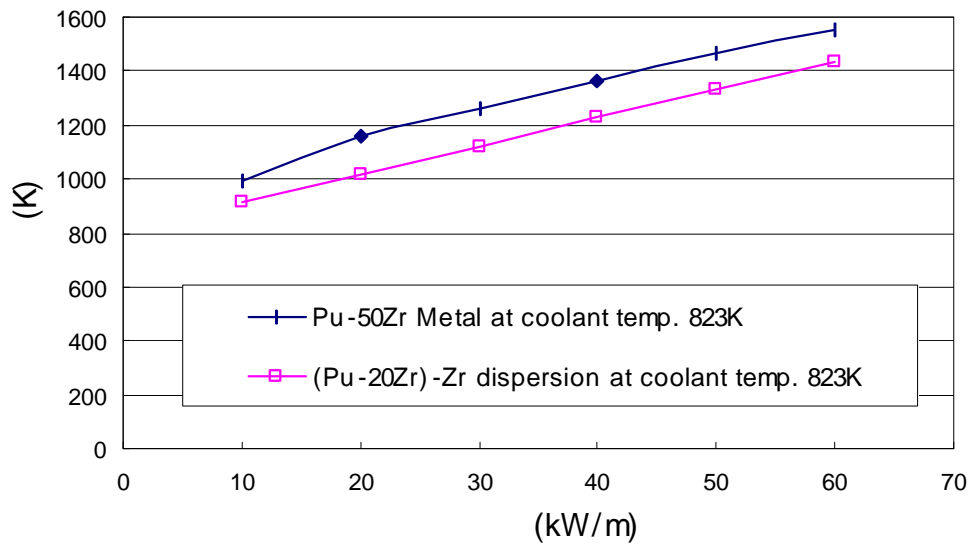
Zr

Pu-Zr  
가 가 , Pu-

HYPER

가

가



6.

(at BOL)

4.4

7 Zr

Zr

Zr

10%

가 280K

50%

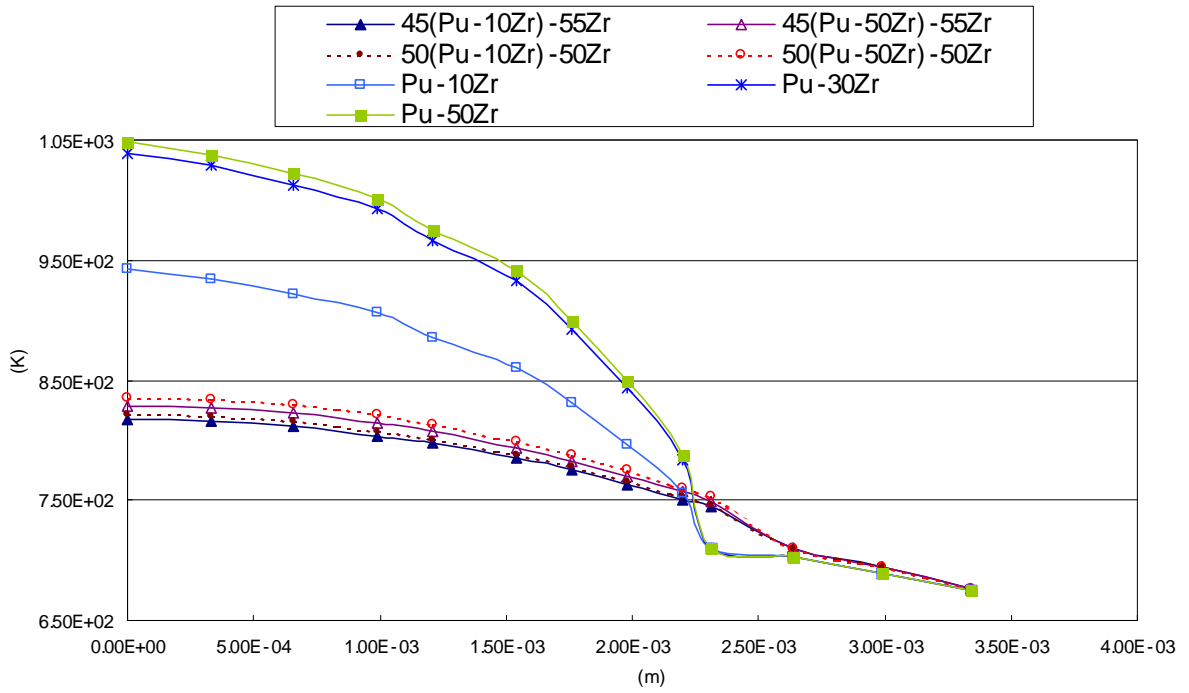
330K , Zr

가

Zr

가

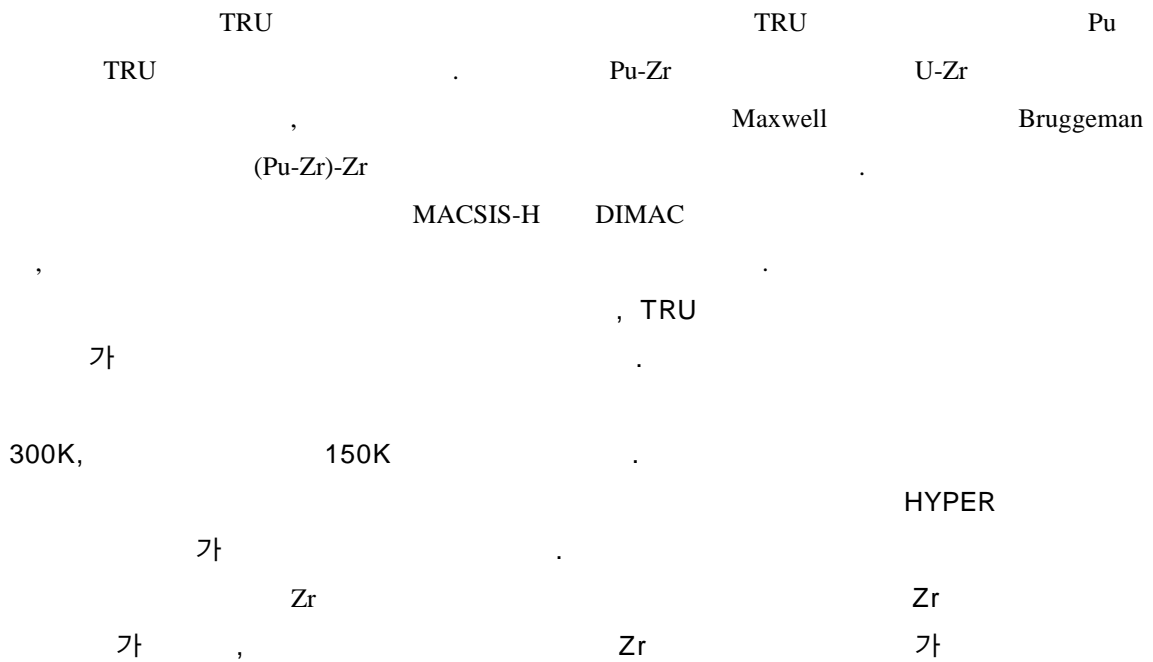




7. Zr

(at BOL)

5.



Pu-Zr

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