

SMART

CHF Look-up Table

가

## Assessment of the CHF Look-up Table Method for SMART Core Conditions

150

SMART CHF 1995 AECL-IPPE CHF table  
 가 . MATRA  
 CHF 가 , HBM DSM (K<sub>1</sub>)  
 (K<sub>3</sub>), 가 (K<sub>4</sub>)  
 Tong F-factor Groeneveld K<sub>5</sub> . 53 3184  
 HBM DSM 가 P/M / 1.022/0.079 1.069/0.245

## Abstract

The applicability of CHF look-up table method is assessed for the experimental CHF data with square-lattice rod bundles under various thermal-hydraulic conditions including SMART core conditions. The local thermal-hydraulic conditions inside the test bundles are calculated by the subchannel analysis code MATRA, and used for the evaluation of CHF with HBM and DSM. The geometrical correction factors for the channel diameter(K<sub>1</sub>), the spacer grids(K<sub>3</sub>), and the heated length(K<sub>4</sub>) are applied to the CHF table. Tong's F-factor and Groeneveld's K<sub>5</sub> factor are employed to the test bundles with non-uniform axial power shapes. Total number of 3184 data points from 53 kinds of test bundles are evaluated in this study. As the result, the mean/standard deviation of P/M ratio by HBM and DSM are calculated as 1.022/0.079 and 1.069/0.245, respectively.

1.

CHF lookup table CHF ,  
[1]. 1976 USSR Academy of Science CHF  
가 CHF 가 ,  
1986 Groeneveld CHF [2].  
가 30000 1995 AECL-IPPE CHF  
table[3] CHF CHF  
가 , 가 가  
interpolation 가  
CHF extrapolation .  
CHF CHF  
가 .  
가 CHF  
CHF RELAP5  
CATHARE Groeneveld 1986 CHF  
8mm , 가  
(bundle  
effect spacer grid effect) , 가  
[4,5]. bundle effect  
가 Groeneveld [6] CHF , 가  
(gap size, unheated wall, heater surface curvature )  
, Chun [7] CHF CHF  
CHF CHF  
가 [8].  
CHF , 가 CHF  
가 , invert point ( , CHF  
가 가 )가 .  
limiting critical quality ( , CHF 가 step )가  
3~9 가  
Kirillov[1]  
SMART CHF CHF table  
가 CHF MATRA  
가 .

## 2 CHF

### 2.1

9 ~ 25 CHF  
 SMART SR-1 EPRI CHF SIEMENS [9]  
 1  
 1 2 가  
 TS-512 ~ TS-517 가

### 2.2

CHF MATRA 1  
 3  
 가 CHF  
 가 CHF가  
 가  
 CHF CHF CHFR

## 3.

### 3.1

CHF table . 1986 AECL CHF table[2] 15000  
 CHF 1~200 bar 15  
 0~7500 kg/m<sup>2</sup>/s 14 , -0.5~1.0 21 , 1995  
 AECL-IPPE CHF table[3] 30000 , 1~200 bar 21 ,  
 0~8000 kg/m<sup>2</sup>/s 20 , -0.5~1.0 23 CHF  
 . CHF table 8 mm  
 , 1986 CHF table 가 가  
 ( $d_{he}$ ) 가 [10].

$$K_1 = (8/d_{he})^{1/3} , \text{ for } 2 < d_{he} < 32 \text{ mm} \quad (1)$$

$K_1 = 0.63$  , for  $d_{he} > 32$  mm  
 1995 CHF table 가 (d<sub>hy</sub>) , 1/2 가

$$K_1 = (8/d_{hy})^{1/2} , \text{ for } 3 < d_{hy} < 25 \text{ mm} \quad (2)$$

$K_1 = 0.6$  , for  $d_{hy} > 25$  mm  
 (K<sub>3</sub>) 가 (K<sub>4</sub>) table

$$K_3 = 1 + 1.5 \cdot K_{grid}^{0.5} \cdot \left( \frac{G}{1000} \right)^{0.2} \cdot \exp \left( -0.1 \times \frac{L_{sp}}{d_{hy}} \right) \quad (3)$$

$$K_4 = \exp(e^{2a} \cdot d_{hy} / L) \quad (4)$$

, K<sub>grid</sub> , L<sub>sp</sub> . L 가 ,  
**a** homogeneous model 가 .

$$a = c / [c + (1 - c) r_g / r_f] \quad (5)$$

CHF  
 $CHF = CHF_{D=8mm} \times K_1 \times K_3 \times K_4 \quad (6)$

가 CHF table HBM(Heat  
 Balance Method) DSM(Direct Substitution Method) 가 . 2

“CHF line” , (6)  
 CHF “heat balance line” , 가

가 .

가 “heat balance line” 가 . HBM CHF CHF  
 가 (X<sub>1</sub>) 가 CHF (X<sub>2</sub>)가

(q<sub>HBM</sub>).  
 DSM CHF 가 . CHF (q<sub>exp</sub>)

X<sub>2</sub> , CHF 가 DSM CHF(q<sub>DSM</sub>) .  
 CHF table DSM CHF . CHF  
 , 2 가 CHF가  
 DSM P/M HBM P/M 가 .  
 CHF CHF table

4 . 1986 CHF table 1995 CHF table CHF  
, 1995 CHF table CHF  
가 CHF table  
. ( , ) ,  $K_3$   
가 P/M 가  
HBM 4%, DSM 12% 가 .  
CHF 가 가 .  
3 , P/M . CHF table  
( 1000 kg/m<sup>2</sup>/s ) CHF 가  
1000 ~ 2000 kg/m<sup>2</sup>/s CHF .  
100 bar 가 0.3 CHF  
. HBM 4 CHF table CHF 2%  
, 8% , DNBR 2~3 가 가 . HBM  
가  
가 HBM  
가 DSM CHF  
가 , one-sided tolerance limit DSM DNBR  
1986 AECL CHF table 1.413 (=1.012 + 1.699\*0.236), 1995 AECL-IPPE CHF table 1.521 (= 1.069 +  
1.699\*0.266) 가 .  
4 .  
P/M 가 CHF  
, 가 CHF  
. 가 (K<sub>3</sub>)  
, 1995 AECL-IPPE CHF table 가 (d<sub>hy</sub>) 가 (TS-28)  
, 5 가 CHF . 5 가 가  
(d<sub>he</sub>) K<sub>1</sub> 가 1986 AECL CHF table matrix  
( 가 11.5~12.5 mm , 가 12~14 mm ) CHF  
table , guide tube 1995 CHF table CHF  
가 . 1995 CHF table K<sub>1</sub> (8/d)<sup>n</sup>  
n=0.5가 가 .

### 3.2

CHF

“ 가 ”

CHF

CHF

Tong F-factor

[11] 가

가

가

CHF table

Tong F-factor(F<sub>Tong</sub>)

(F<sub>BLA</sub>)

[10].

F-factor

$$F_{Tong} = \left[ C \cdot \int_{z_{ONB}}^{z_c} q'' e^{-C(z_c - z)} dz \right] / \left[ q''_{loc} \{ 1 - e^{-C(z_c - z_{ONB})} \} \right], \quad (7)$$

$$F_{BLA} = \left[ \int_{z_b}^{z_c} q''(z) dz \right] / \left[ q''_{loc} (z_c - z_b) \right]. \quad (8)$$

$$C = 5.906 \times (1 - c_c)^{4.31} / (G/1356)^{0.478}. \quad (9)$$

1986 AECL CHF table

K<sub>5</sub>

F-factor

1995

AECL-IPPE CHF table

2

6

HBM DSM

가

CHF

CHF

CHF가

DSM

CHF

가

CHF<sub>EU</sub> (CHF at equivalent uniform heat flux condition)

(F<sub>NU</sub>) CHF<sub>NU</sub> (CHF at non-uniform heat flux condition)

$$CHF_{EU}(z) = CHF_{D=8mm} [P, G, c(z)] \times K_1 \times K_3 \times K_4 \quad (10)$$

$$CHF_{NU}(z) = CHF_{EU}(z) / F_{NU}(z) \quad (11)$$

CHF table

CHF<sub>EU</sub>

가

CHF

CHF

CHF

가

F<sub>Tong</sub>

“ 가 ”

, F<sub>Tong</sub>

가

CHF<sub>NU</sub>

CHF

F<sub>BLA</sub>

가

가

F<sub>Tong</sub>

,

가

CHF<sub>NU</sub>

CHF

(11)

CHF

CHF

가

P/M

가

DSM

가

P/M

5

CHF table

7%

CHF

20%

CHF

HBM

CHF

, CHF

DSM CHF (z<sub>CHF</sub>) , CHF HBM 가  
 CHF 가

$$c(z) = c_{in} + f \times \{c_{iso}(z) - c_{in}\} \quad (12)$$

$$c_{iso}(z) = c_{in} + \frac{4}{d_{he} Gh_{fg}} \int_0^z q''(z) dz \quad (13)$$

$$f \equiv \frac{[c(z_{CHF}) - c_{in}]}{[c_{iso}(z_{CHF}) - c_{in}]} \quad , \text{ at measured CHF condition.} \quad (14)$$

$$CHF_p(z_{CHF}) = CHF_{D=8mm} [P, G, c(z_{CHF})] \times K_1 \times K_3 \times K_4 / F_{NU}(z_{CHF}) \quad (15)$$

$$Q_p(z_{CHF}) = CHF_p(z_{CHF}) \times x_h L / F_z(z_{CHF}) \quad (16)$$

heat balance

$$Q_{Bal} = \left\{ [c(z_{CHF}) - c_{in}] / \left[ 4 \int_0^{z_c} F(z) dz / (d_{he} Gh_{fg}) \right] \right\} \times x_h L \quad (17)$$

CHF Q<sub>p</sub> = Q<sub>Bal</sub> HBM  
 가 P/M 5 3% CHF  
 9% 7  
 CHF DSM HBM  
 CHF table CHF  
 DSM CHF 가 40%

4.

CHF 1995 AECL - IPPE CHF table  
 가 HBM P/M 가  
 2%, 3% DSM  
 7%, 17~27% 가 가  
 guide tube CHF  
 SMART CHF 가

- [1] P.L. Kirillov & I.P. Smogalev, On the look-up tables for the critical heat flux in tubes (history and problems), NURETH-7, 2558-2582 (1995).
- [2] D.C. Groeneveld, et. al., 1986 AECL-UO critical heat flux lookup table, Heat Transfer Engineering 7, 46-62 (1986).
- [3] D.C. Groeneveld, et. al., The 1995 look-up table for critical heat flux in tubes, Nuclear Engineering Design 163, 1-23 (1996).
- [4] D.H. Hwang, et. al., Development of a bundle correction method and its application to predicting CHF in rod bundles, Nuclear Engineering Design 139, 205-220 (1993).
- [5] M. Lee, A critical heat flux approach for square rod bundles using the 1995 Groeneveld CHF table and bundle data of heat transfer research facility, Nuclear Engineering Design 197, 357-374 (2000).
- [6] Groeneveld, et. al., The effect of fuel subchannel geometry on CHF, NURETH-5, 683-690 (1992).
- [7] T.H. Chun, et. al., Assessment of a tube-based bundle CHF prediction method using a subchannel code, Annals of Nuclear Energy 25, 1159-1168 (1998).
- [8] I.L. Pioro, et. al., Some problems for bundle CHF prediction based on CHF measurements in simple flow geometries, Nuclear Engineering Design 201, 189-207 (2000).
- [9] , , , SMART CHF , 2000 , (2000).
- [10] D.C. Groeneveld & L.K.H. Leung, Tabular approach for predicting critical heat flux and post-dryout heat transfer, NURETH-4, 109-114 (1989).
- [11] L.S. Tong, Boiling crisis and critical heat flux, TID-25887 (1972).

## 1.

## CHF

TS	Bundle shape	Axial power profile	Grid spacing [mm]	Heated length [m]	Rod dia./ pitch [mm]	Mixing vane	Grid loss factor	TDC	# of data
156	TYP-5X5	Uniform	660	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.051	73
157	TYP-5X5	Uniform	660	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.051	78
158	THM-5X5	Uniform	660	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.051	68
160	TYP-5X5	Uniform	559	2.44	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.057	67
161	TYP-5X5	Uniform	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.057	70
13	THM-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	P	1.35	0.040	88
20	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	S	0.75	0.030	61
28	TYP-5X5	Uniform	272	3.0	9.5/12.7	S	0.75	0.072	23
29	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	S	1.41	0.030	111
30	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	1.52	0.035	100
31	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.40	0.040	97
33	TYP-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	1.35	0.035	102
37	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.40	0.055	99
38	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.17	0.055	95
39	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	F1	0.76	0.055	104
40	THM-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.25	0.055	77
41	THM-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.56	0.055	79
43	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.01	0.055	31
46	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.12	0.055	29
47	THM-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.16	0.055	49
48	THM-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	Swirl	1.49	0.055	49
515	THM-21	Uniform	381	1.83	10.7/14.3	-	1.73	0.050	54
516	THM-21	Uniform	381	1.83	10.7/14.3	-	1.91	0.050	56
3	THM-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	0.88	0.010	90
7	TYP-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	0.53	0.005	42
11	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	0.62	0.005	81
14	THM-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	1.10	0.010	65
16	THM-5X5	Uniform	534	3.0	10.8/14.3	None	0.56	0.010	65
19	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	0.62	0.005	83
21	TYP-5X5	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	1.40	0.005	88
22	TYP-6X6	Uniform	545	3.0	9.5/12.7	None	1.30	0.005	78
512	TYP-21	Uniform	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	None	0.57	0.005	57
513	THM-21	Uniform	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	None	0.57	0.005	54
514	THM-21	Uniform	254	1.37	10.7/14.3	None	0.57	0.005	38

## 2.

## CHF

TS	Bundle shape	Axial power profile <sup>(*)</sup>	Grid spacing [mm]	Heated length [m]	Rod dia./ pitch [mm]	Mixing vane	Grid loss factor	TDC	# of data
108	TYP-4X4	Top-p(A)	508	2.44	10.7/14.1	L	1.20	0.062	29
109	TYP-3X3	Top-p(B)	508	4.27	12.7/16.7	L	1.20	0.062	33
114	TYP-4X4	Cosine(E)	660	2.44	10.7/14.1	L	1.20	0.051	27
124	TYP-4X4	Cosine (E) Top-	508	2.44	10.7/14.1	R	1.20	0.062	33
125	TYP-4X4	p(A)	508	2.44	10.7/14.1	R	0.68	0.062	33
127	TYP-4X4	Top-p(A)	559	2.44	10.7/14.1	R	0.68	0.057	35
131	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.40	0.051	35
132	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	508	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.40	0.062	36
133	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.40	0.051	38
134	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	813	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.40	0.046	38
139	THM-4X4	Top-p(C)	813	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.40	0.046	37
140	TYP-4X4	Top-p(A)	813	2.44	10.7/14.1	R	1.82	0.046	27
144	THM-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	L	1.60	0.051	38
145	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	L	1.85	0.051	41
146	THM-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.90	0.051	39
148	TYP-4X4	Top-p(C)	660	4.27	10.7/14.1	R	1.90	0.051	71
162	THM-5X5	Cosine (D)	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.057	69
164	TYP-5X5	Cosine (D)	559	4.27	9.5/12.6	R	1.25	0.057	74
517	TYP-21	Bottom-p(F)	254	1.83	10.7/14.3	None	0.57	0.005	50

(\*)

3.

MATRA

Parameter	Value
Subcooled boiling void fraction	Not used
Bulk boiling void fraction	Chexal-Lellouche model
Two-phase friction multiplier	Armand model
Single-phase turbulent friction factor	$0.184 \times Re^{-0.2}$
Crossflow resistance coefficient ( $K_{ij}$ )	0.5
Turbulent momentum parameter ( $s/\lambda$ )	0.5
Turbulent momentum factor	0
Turbulent mixing	Equal-mass-exchange model
Void drift	Not used
Solution algorithm	Implicit scheme

4.

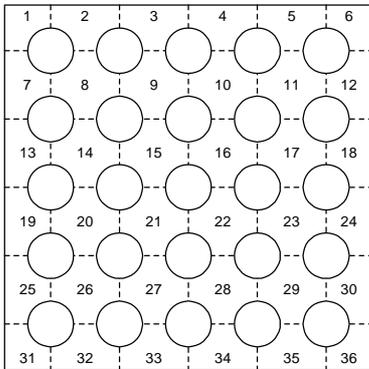
P/M 가

TS	Number of data	1986 AECL CHF Table				1995 AECL-IPPE CHF Table			
		HBM		DSM		HBM		DSM	
		Mean	s	Mean	s	Mean	s	Mean	s
TS-13	88	1.022	0.086	1.070	0.229	1.075	0.097	1.213	0.298
TS-20	61	0.942	0.044	0.833	0.132	0.935	0.051	0.832	0.148
TS-28	23	0.865	0.048	0.673	0.075	0.898	0.049	0.749	0.122
TS-29	111	1.020	0.080	1.084	0.265	1.022	0.075	1.085	0.264
TS-30	100	0.992	0.072	0.992	0.246	0.991	0.069	0.993	0.239
TS-31	97	0.972	0.090	0.951	0.304	0.978	0.085	0.986	0.321
TS-33	102	0.976	0.069	0.943	0.221	0.971	0.067	0.930	0.207
TS-37	99	1.002	0.096	1.044	0.326	1.001	0.088	1.054	0.360
TS-38	95	1.010	0.065	1.056	0.245	1.010	0.060	1.055	0.243
TS-39	104	1.004	0.073	1.031	0.264	1.003	0.066	1.029	0.250
TS-40	77	0.981	0.044	0.954	0.139	1.036	0.055	1.106	0.170
TS-41	79	0.956	0.055	0.883	0.165	1.010	0.056	1.031	0.172
TS-43	31	0.994	0.020	0.979	0.054	1.014	0.035	1.028	0.089
TS-46	29	0.954	0.021	0.872	0.058	0.976	0.032	0.933	0.092
TS-47	49	0.974	0.025	0.932	0.063	1.041	0.033	1.107	0.086
TS-48	49	0.945	0.018	0.852	0.053	1.008	0.044	1.014	0.114
TS-156	73	1.041	0.051	1.130	0.168	1.046	0.051	1.159	0.176
TS-157	78	0.990	0.041	0.981	0.120	0.991	0.049	0.972	0.124
TS-158	68	0.960	0.045	0.895	0.130	1.014	0.067	1.032	0.173
TS-160	67	0.984	0.032	0.947	0.100	0.983	0.045	0.946	0.125
TS-161	70	1.013	0.039	1.027	0.110	1.025	0.058	1.088	0.180
TS-515	54	0.960	0.073	0.907	0.162	1.012	0.091	1.019	0.201
TS-516	56	0.963	0.084	0.912	0.184	1.017	0.097	1.023	0.196
<b>Mixing-vented</b>	<b>1660</b>	<b>0.987</b>	<b>0.071</b>	<b>0.976</b>	<b>0.222</b>	<b>1.006</b>	<b>0.074</b>	<b>1.029</b>	<b>0.236</b>
TS-3	90	1.085	0.100	1.265	0.305	1.135	0.100	1.422	0.380
TS-7	42	1.013	0.080	1.061	0.244	1.007	0.054	1.049	0.187
TS-11	81	0.976	0.060	0.941	0.185	0.978	0.058	0.951	0.174
TS-14	65	1.038	0.071	1.123	0.218	1.090	0.065	1.271	0.288
TS-16	65	1.088	0.095	1.265	0.254	1.142	0.082	1.434	0.325
TS-19	83	0.996	0.056	0.997	0.160	0.999	0.051	1.006	0.159
TS-21	88	1.001	0.065	1.009	0.188	1.004	0.064	1.014	0.195
TS-22	78	1.004	0.061	1.031	0.210	1.002	0.061	1.022	0.202
TS-512	57	1.076	0.083	1.224	0.228	1.068	0.080	1.202	0.238
TS-513	54	1.040	0.104	1.098	0.219	1.097	0.103	1.274	0.316
TS-514	38	0.983	0.076	0.971	0.145	1.048	0.070	1.120	0.151
<b>No mixing-vented</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1.028</b>	<b>0.087</b>	<b>1.090</b>	<b>0.247</b>	<b>1.050</b>	<b>0.094</b>	<b>1.157</b>	<b>0.305</b>
<b>All data</b>	<b>2401</b>	<b>0.999</b>	<b>0.078</b>	<b>1.012</b>	<b>0.236</b>	<b>1.019</b>	<b>0.083</b>	<b>1.069</b>	<b>0.266</b>

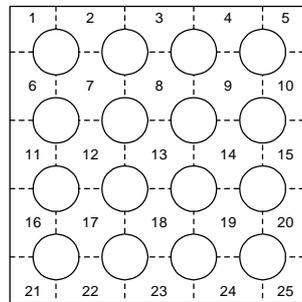
5. P/M 가

TS	Number of data	1995 AECL-IPPE CHF Table					
		HBM			DSM		
		No correction	Tong' s F model	Groeneveld' s BLA model	No correction	Tong' s F model	Groeneveld' s BLA model
TS-108	29	1.076 <sup>1)</sup> 0.032 <sup>2)</sup>	1.049 0.042	1.066 0.041	1.149 0.085	1.088 0.069	1.132 0.098
TS-109	33	1.088 0.041	1.050 0.037	1.054 0.035	1.182 0.097	1.107 0.081	1.120 0.090
TS-114	27	1.082 0.040	1.034 0.037	1.066 0.042	1.161 0.098	1.066 0.071	1.136 0.103
TS-124	33	1.050 0.070	1.001 0.072	1.021 0.070	1.097 0.116	0.993 0.106	1.040 0.115
TS-125	33	1.039 0.042	1.011 0.035	1.034 0.045	1.084 0.091	1.021 0.073	1.075 0.097
TS-127	35	1.030 0.047	1.001 0.034	1.027 0.051	1.065 0.090	1.006 0.074	1.057 0.097
TS-131	35	1.098 0.047	1.040 0.038	1.024 0.050	1.234 0.114	1.100 0.103	1.058 0.119
TS-132	36	1.058 0.067	0.993 0.055	0.968 0.059	1.131 0.144	0.976 0.136	0.911 0.145
TS-133	38	0.988 0.105	0.937 0.101	0.915 0.107	0.969 0.292	0.838 0.293	0.794 0.321
TS-134	38	1.104 0.051	1.048 0.046	1.038 0.064	1.247 0.128	1.122 0.114	1.094 0.150
TS-139	37	1.063 0.055	1.019 0.050	1.013 0.054	1.159 0.152	1.054 0.129	1.040 0.140
TS-140	27	1.045 0.040	1.016 0.037	1.039 0.037	1.086 0.076	1.031 0.070	1.078 0.074
TS-144	38	1.065 0.042	1.022 0.042	1.018 0.048	1.161 0.119	1.053 0.102	1.043 0.123
TS-145	41	1.090 0.052	1.032 0.047	1.013 0.058	1.216 0.121	1.077 0.115	1.030 0.132
TS-146	39	1.120 0.063	1.076 0.064	1.073 0.078	1.295 0.177	1.184 0.167	1.185 0.207
TS-148	71	1.113 0.066	1.055 0.064	1.042 0.078	1.291 0.182	1.144 0.169	1.114 0.206
TS-162	69	1.087 0.059	1.024 0.061	1.007 0.081	1.207 0.151	1.052 0.147	1.006 0.206
TS-164	74	1.115 0.075	1.037 0.077	1.012 0.086	1.303 0.181	1.076 0.186	1.009 0.224
TS-517	50	1.182 0.111	1.079 0.072	1.098 0.078	1.461 0.288	1.224 0.189	1.280 0.221
<b>All data</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1.085</b> <b>0.076</b>	<b>1.030</b> <b>0.066</b>	<b>1.027</b> <b>0.077</b>	<b>1.203</b> <b>0.195</b>	<b>1.071</b> <b>0.166</b>	<b>1.062</b> <b>0.199</b>

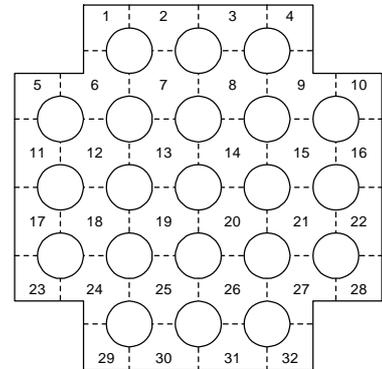
1) Mean of P/M, 2) Standard deviation of P/M



TS 3 - 48, TS 156 - 164

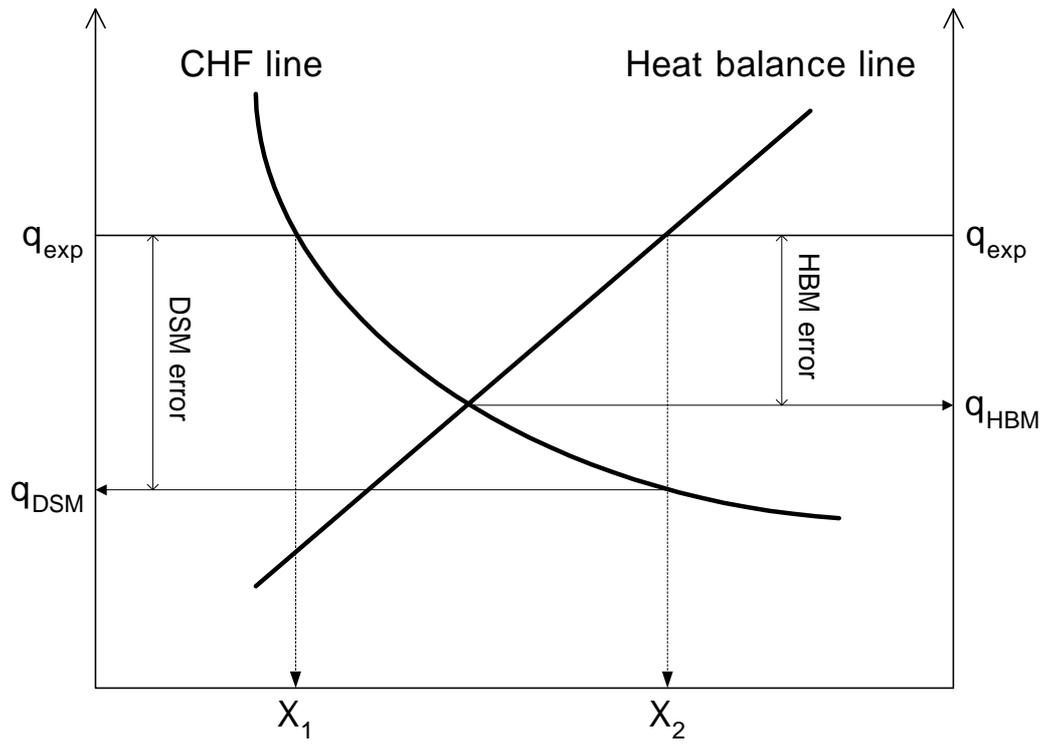


TS 108 - 148



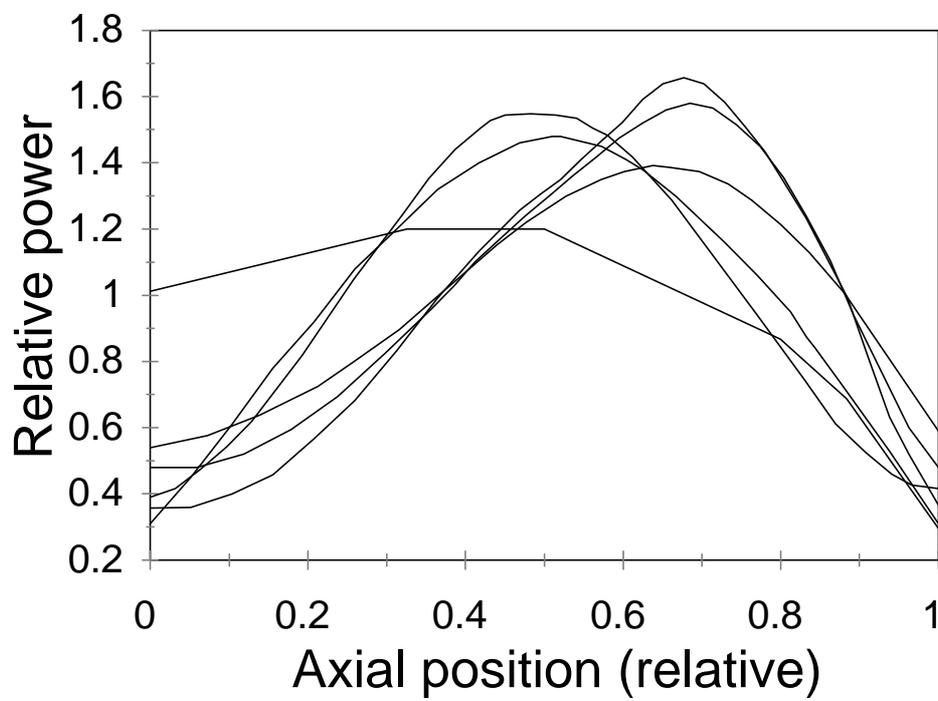
TS 512 - 517

1. CHF

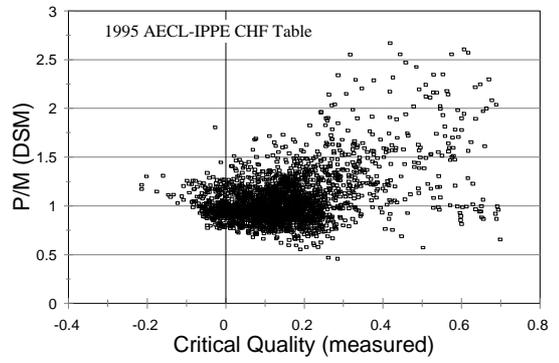
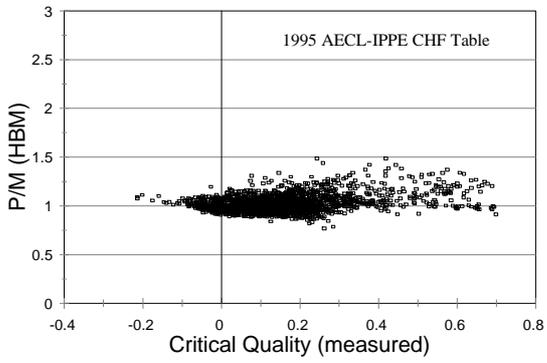
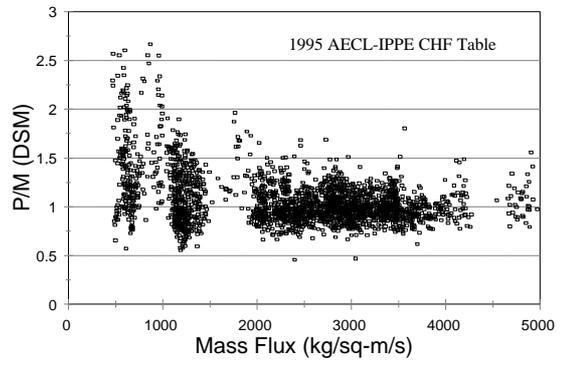
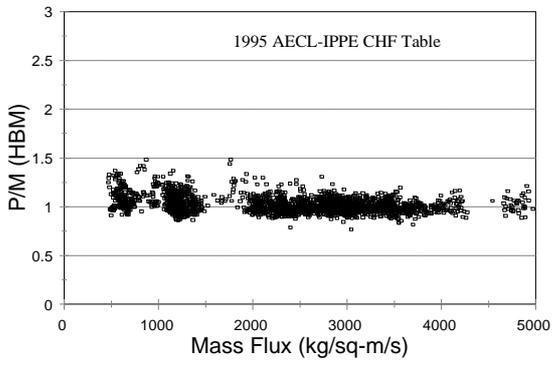
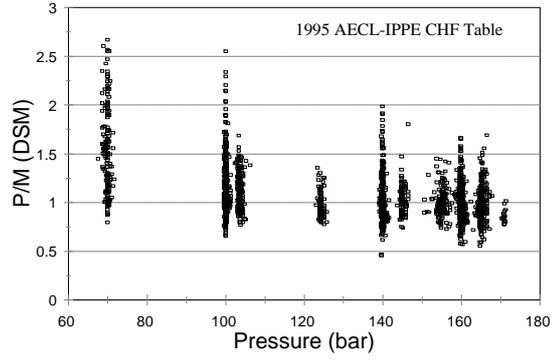
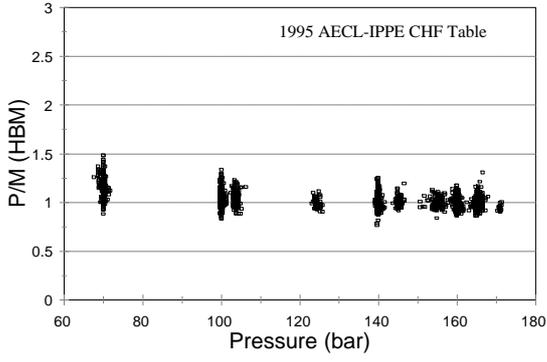


2. CHF

(HBM & DSM)

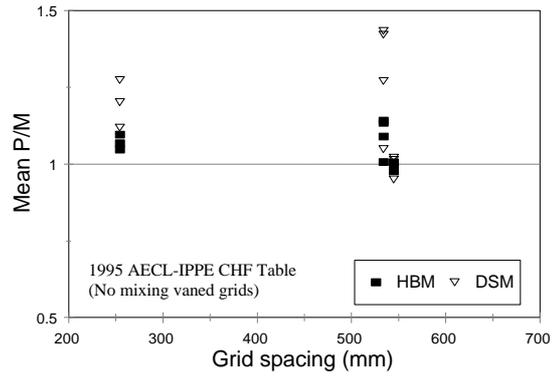
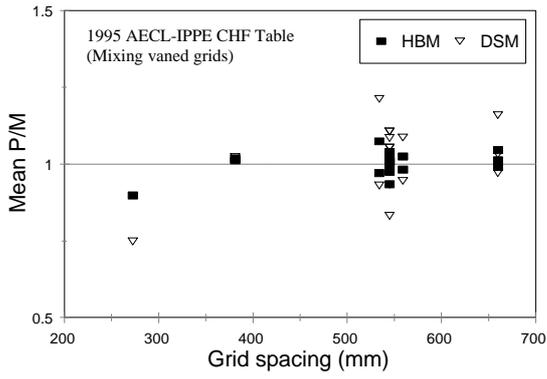


6.



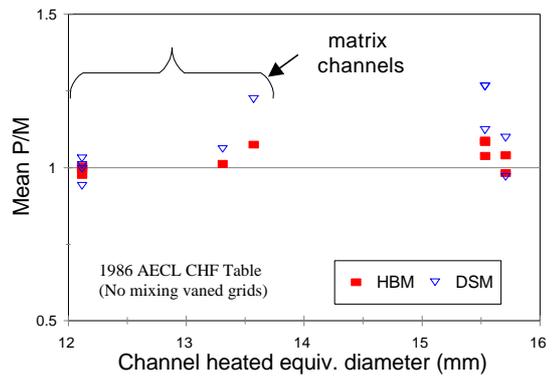
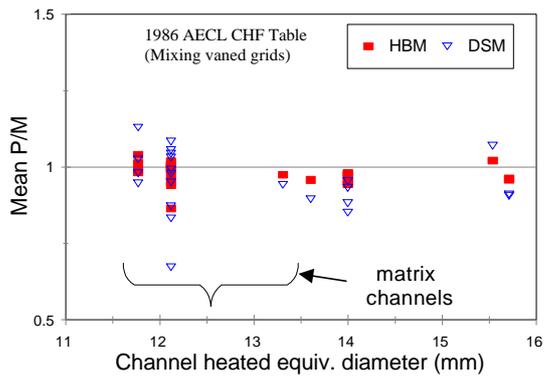
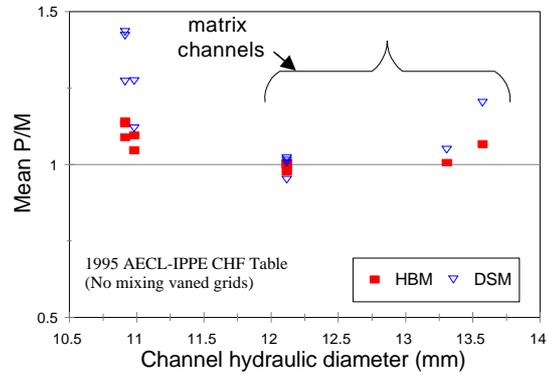
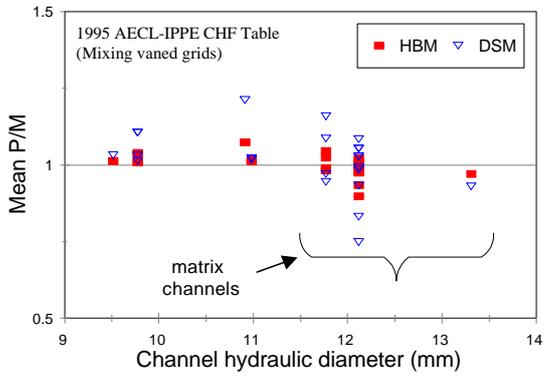
3.

P/M



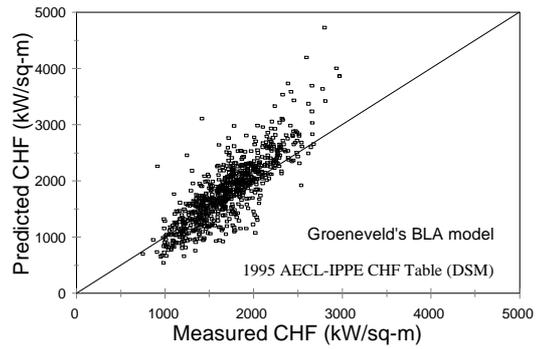
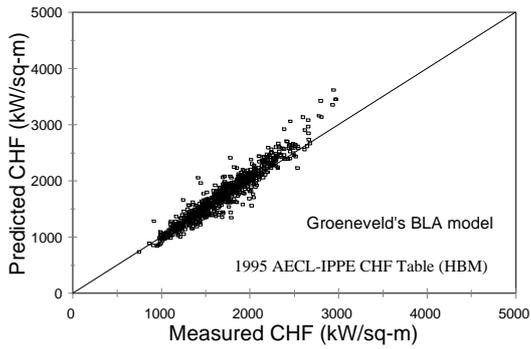
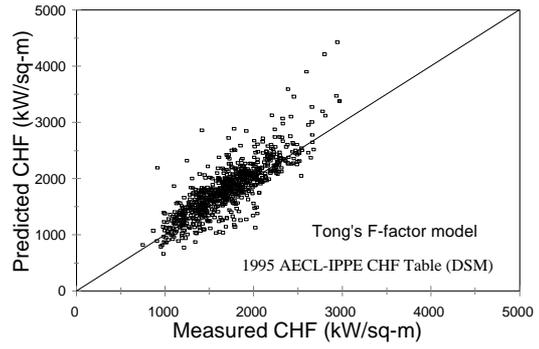
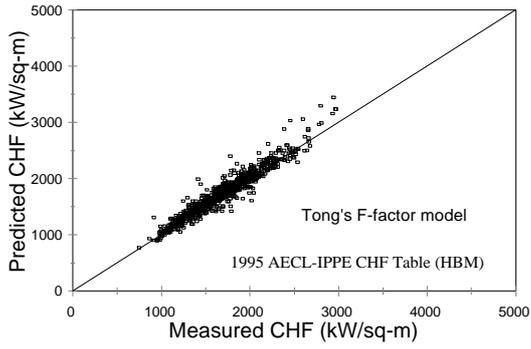
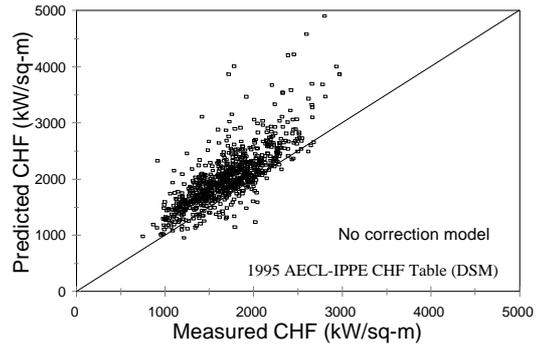
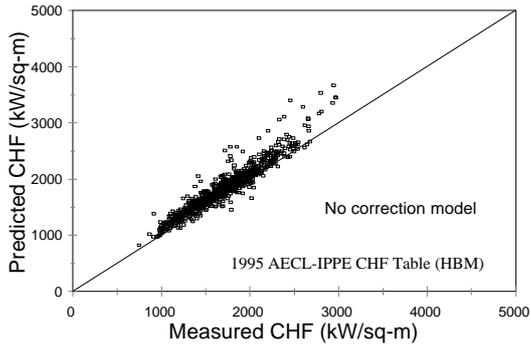
4.

CHF



5. 가

CHF



7.

CHF