

Experimental Study on Critical Slip Amplitude of Fuel Rod Fretting Wear

* , , , ,

150

가

-4

가

가

가

가

가

가

17X17

Abstract

Critical slip amplitude of fuel rod fretting wear is investigated experimentally. A cladding tube and a spacer grid spring of flat contour are used for contacting specimens. The specimens are made of Zircaloy-4. Fretting wear tester specially developed for fuel rod fretting is used for the experiment. Wear on the tube is examined by measuring microscope. Partial and gross slip conditions are classified from the obtained wear shape. Surface roughness tester is also used to measure the wear depth and contour, from which wear volume is evaluated. The critical slip amplitude from which a considerable increase of the wear volume is found to be coincident with the slip amplitude from which partial slip condition changes to gross slip one. The critical slip amplitude increases as normal force increases. So a new fretting map is suggested. It is regarded that the critical slip amplitude is hard to occur during the flow-induced vibration of a fuel rod when the dimensions of KOFA 17X17 is considered. Wear of partial slip condition is thought to evolve in fuel fretting problem.

1.

가

(gross slip)

(partial slip)

가

(fretting map)

가

(critical slip amplitude;

“ ”)

가

[1]

가

[2]

가

가

[3]

()

17X17

2.

2.1

9.5 mm, 0.6 mm, 0.46 mm 가 Hertz 가 가 truncated punch 가 blending

(Ra) 0.76 μm, 0.67 μm 1. -4

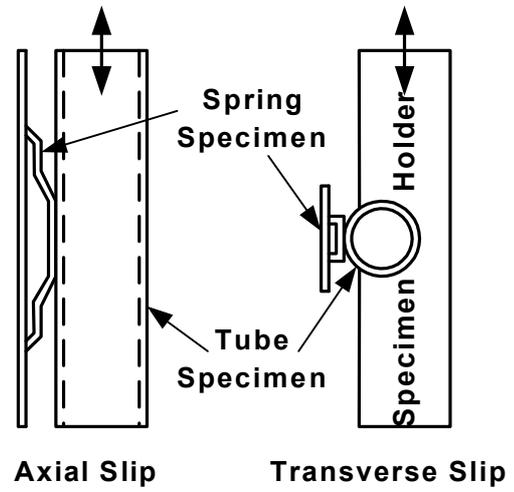
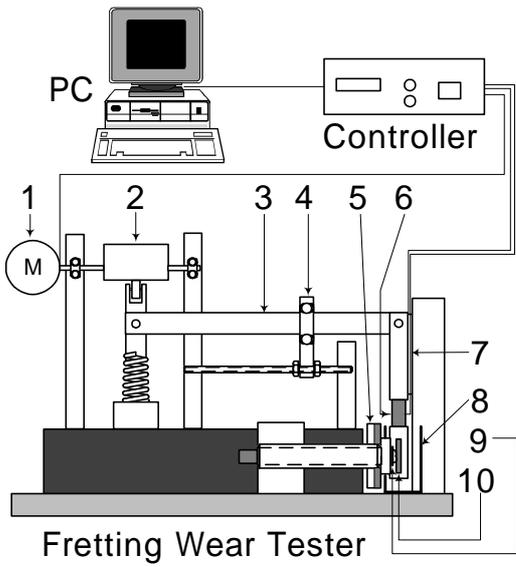
Mechanical properties (at room temperature)						
Tensile strength	Yield strength (0.2% offset)		Elongation in 2"	Elastic Modulus	Poisson's Ratio	
470 MPa	315 MPa		31%	136.6 GPa	0.294	
Chemical composition (wt. %)						
Sn	Fe	Cr	O	C	Si	Zr
1.28	0.22	0.12	0.114	0.013	0.010	remained

2.2

가 가 90° 가 [3]

2.3

() 10, 30, 50, 80, 100, 150 200 μm 10, 30 50 N 30 N



1.

2.

30 N

2

90°

30 Hz

100,000

3

[4]

3.

3.1

가

가

가

가

가

(slip zone)

가

가

Q

가

$q(x)$

[5].

$$q(x) = \frac{Q}{P\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} \quad (1)$$

, a

(1)

가

$q(x)$

()

가

가

가

()

()

()

)

Hertz

$$\frac{c}{a} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{Q}{mP}} \quad (2)$$

c

μ

P

가

(2)

[5]

(fretting map)

3

(fretting map) [6]

3

가

가

3

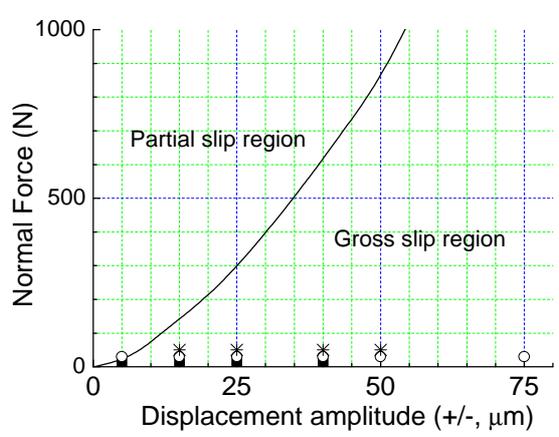
3

30 N,

5 μ m(

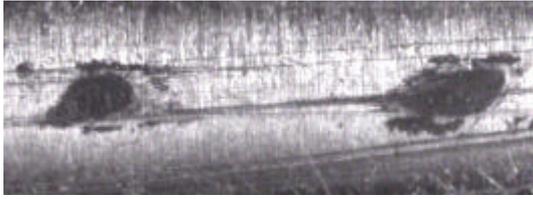
10 μ m)

가

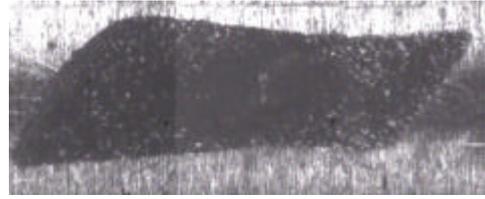


3.

[6]



(a)



(b)

4. (Type 2). (Type 1) (b)

가 3

4(a) (b)

가 ('Type 2') 가 ('Type 1')

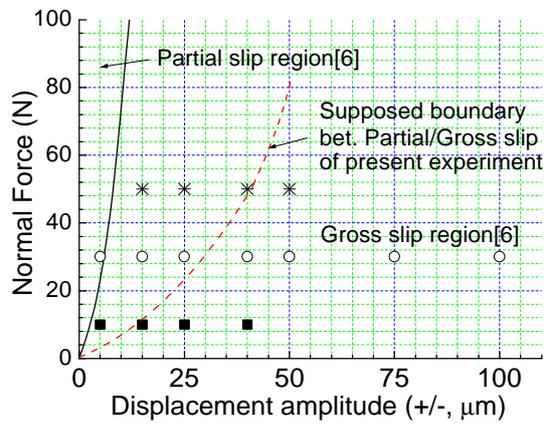
Type 1 Type 2 2

3 5

2 Type 1 Type 2

5 2

[6] 가



5. (3)

3.2

(stylus)

3

[4].

[3,4]

2 P d

가 Type 1 Type 2 가

가 가

가 Type 2 가 가

가 가 Type 1

10 N 10 μ m 가 30 μ m

, 50 N 50 μ m 가

(가)

가

“W”

“V”

6(a) (b)

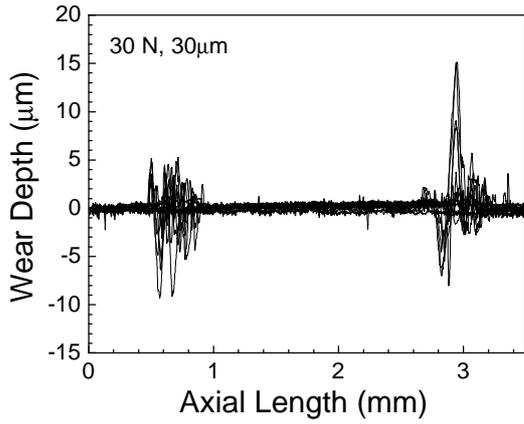
“W”

[7-9]

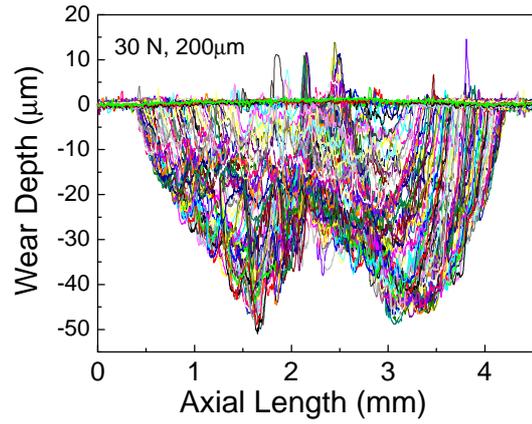
2.

$d \backslash P$	10 N			30 N			50 N		
	Depth (μ m)	Volume (10^{-6} mm ³)	Wear Type	Depth (μ m)	Volume (10^{-6} mm ³)	Wear Type	Depth (μ m)	Volume (10^{-6} mm ³)	Wear Type
10 μ m	10.51	62.36	1	7.02/6.56*	20.24/17.91*	1/1*	-	-	-
30 μ m	5.30	31.02	1	9.29/3.60	32.30/6.56	1/1	9.74	42.89	1
50 μ m	8.08	500.57	2	16.98/23.93	83.82/ 229.75	1/1	2.47	3.10	1
80 μ m	19.11	1258.40	2	20.84/17.59	3057.93/ 2534.75	2/2	23.36	198.91	1
100 μ m	-	-	-	29.81/22.51	5417.76/ 4129.68	2/2	26.03	5063.47	2
150 μ m	-	-	-	39.84/50.26	11203.71/ 17587.77	2/2	-	-	-
200 μ m	-	-	-	50.98/57.55	22016.01/ 24036.66	2/2	-	-	-

*: Axial/Transverse Slip.



(a)



(b)

6.

()..

20 N,

14 μm

[3]

(convex contour)

2

30 N

가

50, 150 200 μm

(concave contour)

가

가

가

가

가

10 N

50 μm

, 30

N 80 μm

,

50 N

100 μm

(1/2)

가

,

10, 30, 50 N

15,

25, 40 μm(,

30, 50, 80 μm)

-4

, 50 mm [7] 가 . [7]

3.3

() ()
가

(span)

h

$$h = R - \frac{l}{\tan q} \quad (3)$$

R 가 ,
 l 1/2 q 1/2 R

$$\frac{q}{\sin q} = \frac{l'}{l} \quad (4)$$

l' 1/2 ($l +$)가 .

h 17X17 -4 522 mm
30, 50, 80 mm h 3.55, 4.47, 5.61 mm 가

() /

() .

(17X17 3.1 mm) (, in-phase)

1

가 가

가 .

1/2 (17X17 1.55 mm)

가

가

100,000

가

가

5.

1. 10 N 15 ì m, 30 N 25 ì m, 50

N 40 ì m

2.

3.

가

4.

가

“W”

가

5.

가

6.

가

가

가

1. A. Iwabuchi, J. Japan Society of Mechanical Engineers, 44 (1978) 692-699.
2. S. halliday, W. Hirst, Proc. Roy. Soc. Lond. Ser. A, 236 (1956) 411-425.
3. 4 , 2000 , 59.
4. , , (2001) in press.
5. K.L. Johnson, Contact Mechanics, (1989) Cambridge Univ. Press.
6. S. Fouvry, P. Kapsa and L. Vincent, Wear, 200 (1996) 186-205.
7. K.H. Cho, T.H. Kim and S.S. Kim, Wear, 219 (1998) 3-7.
8. S. Fouvry, et al., Wear, 203-204 (1997) 393-403.
9. M. Kalin and J. Vizintin, Wear, 237 (2000) 39-48.