

가 Inconel 690

Effects of Heat Treatment on the Fretting Wear of Inconel 690
Steam Generator Tube

373-1

가 Inconel 690

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Abstract

The effects of microstructure on fretting wear were investigated in Inconel 690 tube. The microstructural observation indicated that the solution annealing temperature and time affected the grain size of the Inconel 690 tubes. The carbide morphology, along grain boundaries, was mainly affected by thermal treatment time and temperature. The wear test results showed that specimens with coarse carbides along grain boundaries had more wear resistance. Cracks were found in specimens with carbides along the grain boundary, while few cracks were found in carbides free specimens. It seemed that the carbides on grain boundary assisted crack formation and propagation in carbide containing specimens.

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U-

[1, 2].

[3].

Inconel 690

가

2.

2.1

Inconel 690TT

AISI 405

1,2

2.2

가

3

2.3

6%

(nital)

4V

60

가 8:1

3V

20

ASTM E 112 [4]

25g

2.4

(load cell),

(strain gauge)

1

30Hz

100μm, 200μm,

(cycles) 27,000, 54,000, 108,000

(SEM)

3.

3.1

가 가

가 가

가

가 가

1150°C

3

가 가

, 1070°C

1

가 가

ASTM

4

2

가

Inconel 690

3

[5],

가

[6]

3.2

Inconel 690

가

4

가

가

AS

가

,

가

가

Archard

Inconel 690

Ko[3]

Suh[7]

Ko

가

,

가

3.3

(1150°C)

(1hr)

2

5

가

,

가

Inconel 690

가

가

6

(texture)

가

3 (third body)[8]

3

Inconel 690

decohesion

[9].

가 , 가

가

4.

Inconel 690

,

,

가

,

(shear)

가

가

가

가

가

가

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Reference

1. C. E. Taylor, M. J. Pettigrew, T. J. Dickinson, I. G. Currie and P. Vidalou, *Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology*, **120**, pp283 (1998).
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3. P. L. Ko, *Journal of Tribology*, **107**, pp149 (1985).
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6. Heung – Bae Park, Young – Ho Kim, Byong – Whi Lee and Karp – Soon Lim, *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, **231**, pp 204 (1996).
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Table1. Chemical composition of Inconel 690 tube

(wt%)							
C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Mo
0.002	0.27	0.28	0.008	0.001	29.4	59.2	0.01
Co	Ti	Cu	Al	Nb	B	N	Fe
0.011	0.28	0.01	0.027	0.01	0.004	0.012	10.5

Table 2. Chemical composition of tube support plate (AISI 405)

(wt%)							
C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Fe
0.08	1.00	0.04	0.03	1.00	13.0	0.60	Val.

Table 3. Summary of heat treatment conditions

Designation	SA Temperature	SA Time	TT Temperature	TT Time
AS				
SAH	1150°C	1hr		
SAH701	1150°C	1hr	700°C	1hr
SAH715	1150°C	1hr	700°C	15hr
SAH801	1150°C	1hr	800°C	1hr
3SAH701	1150°C	3hr	700°C	1hr
SAL701	1070°C	1hr	700°C	1hr
SAL715	1070°C	1hr	700°C	15hr

SA : Solution Annealing

TT : Thermal Treatment

AS : As received

Table 4. Results of grain size measurements

	AS	SAL	SAH	3SAH
Grain No	8.07	7.49	5.53	5.2
Grain size (μm)	25	30	60	80

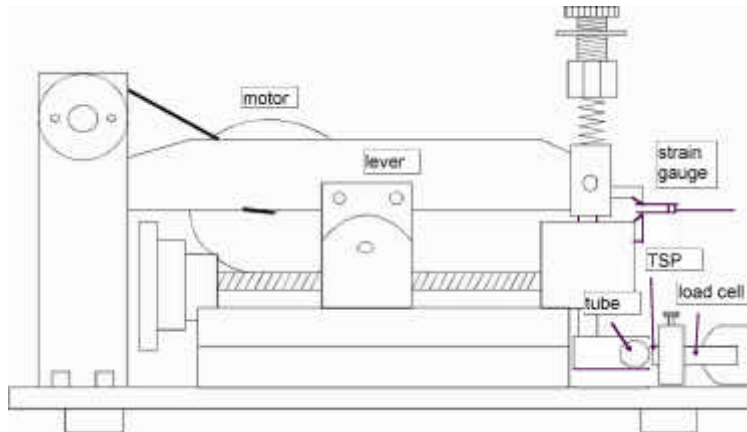
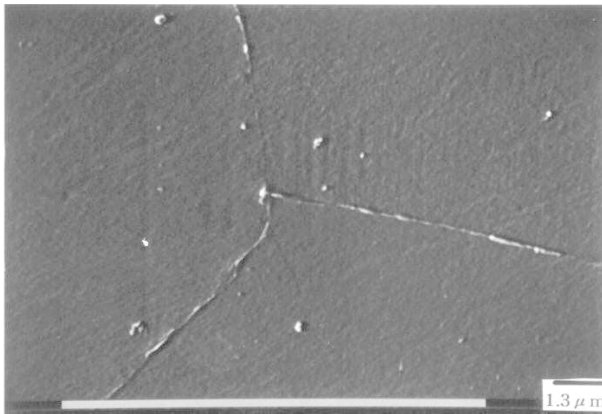
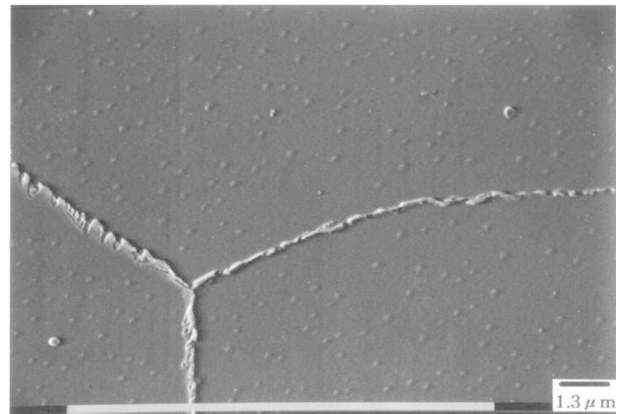


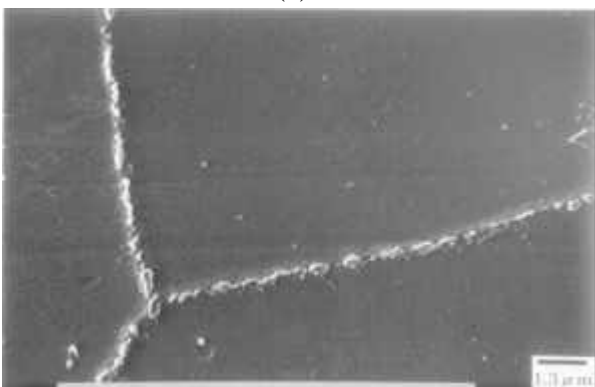
Fig. 1. Wear testing machine
(TSP : tube support plate, lever : used to adjust displacement)



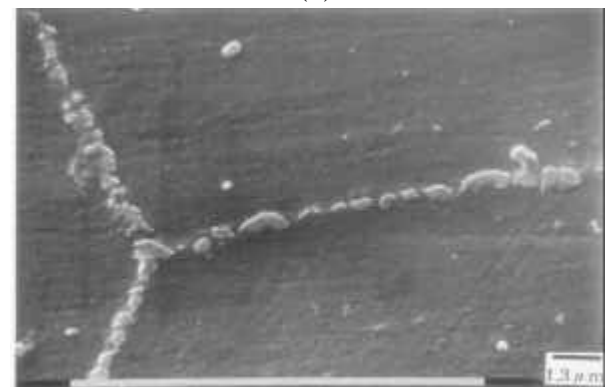
(a)



(b)

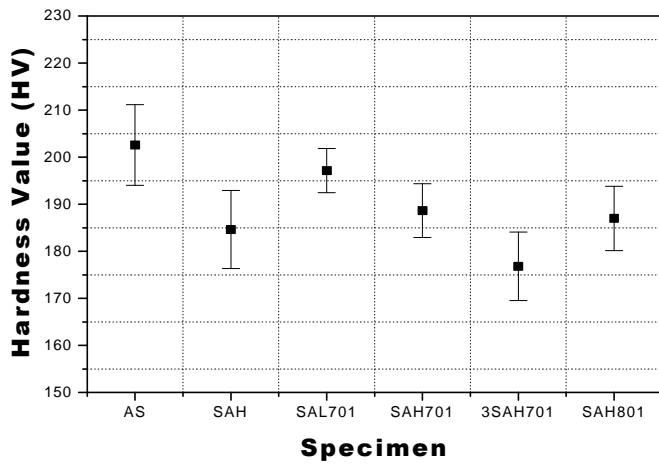


(b)

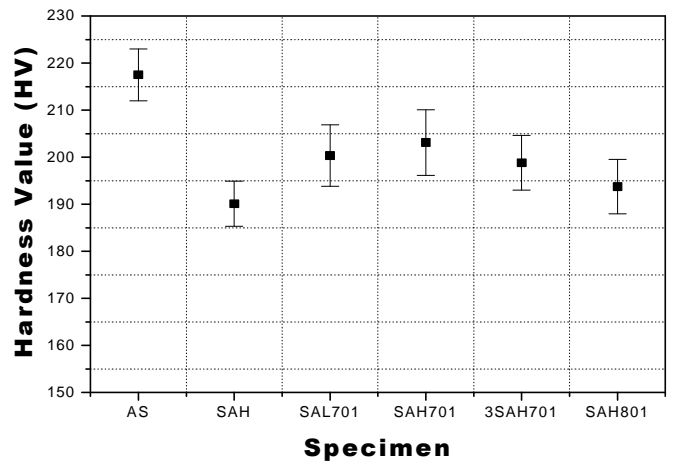


(d)

Fig. 2 Carbide morphology of (a) SAH(solution annealed at 1150°C for 1hr) (b) SAH701(solution annealed at 1150°C for 1hr, thermally treated 700° 1hr) (c) AS(as-received) (d) SAH801(solution annealed at 1150°C for 1hr, thermally treated at 800°C,



(a)



(b)

Fig. 3 Hardness values of (a) matrix (b) grain boundary

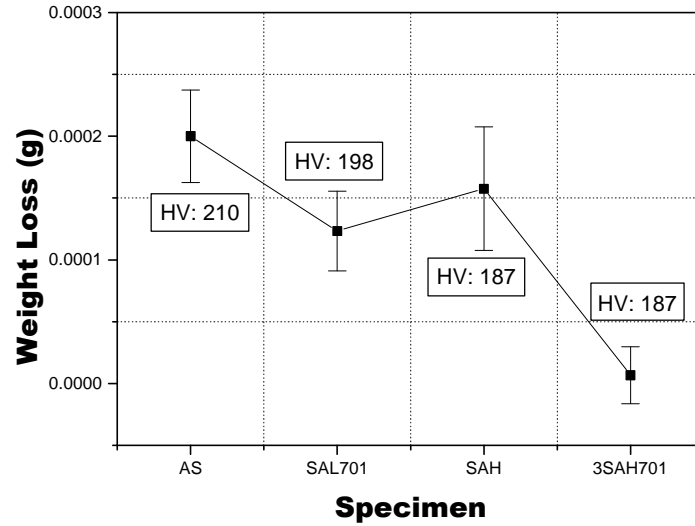


Fig. 4 Weight loss against hardness of specimens

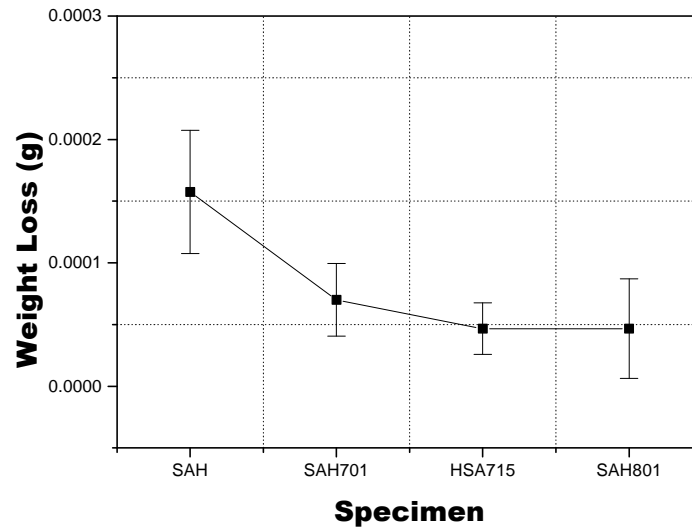


Fig. 5 Dependence of weight loss on carbide morphology

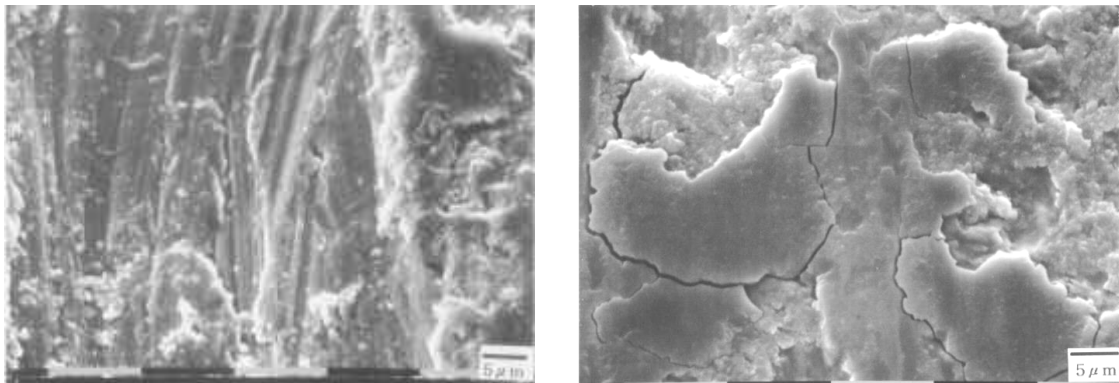


Fig. 6 SEM images of worn surface depending on carbide morphology
 (a) SAH (solution annealed at 1050°C for 1hr) (b) SAH 715 (solution annealed at 1050°C for 1hr, thermally treated at 700°C for 15hr)