

### SPCET

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

## Synthesis and Biodistribution of <sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub> derivatives for Myocardial SPECT agents

, , , , , , , ,

28

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - sestamibi

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - tetrafosmin

<sup>99m</sup>Tc

SPECT

+1 가

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

. <sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

93%

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - dimethylN<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>,

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - diethylN<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>,

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' -

bis(methoxyethyl) - N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>,

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - N,N' - bis(ethoxyethyl)N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>가

10 5.4 ± 1.0, 3.0 ± 0.2, 4.3 ± 0.5, 7.2 ± 1.0% ID/g , 2

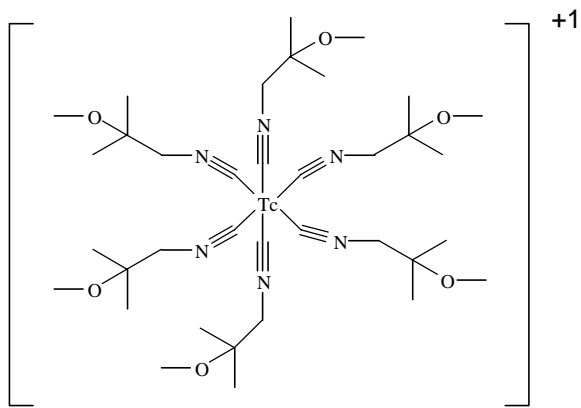
5.3 ± 1.6, 2.1 ± 0.4, 1.0 ± 0.2, 1.7 ± 0.0% ID/g .

Abstract

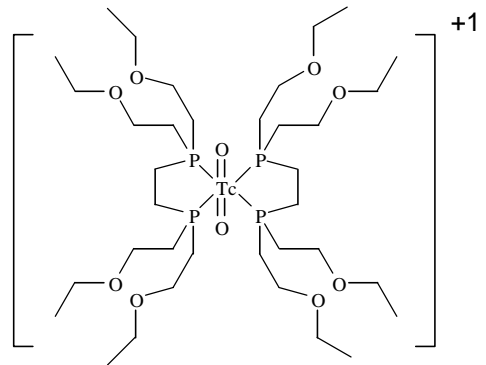
$^{99m}\text{Tc}$  labeled lipophilic cations have been widely used for myocardial SPECT, like  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -sestamibi and  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -tetrofosmin. We synthesized novel +1 charged lipophilic  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -labeled  $N,N'$ -disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$  derivatives and investigated their biodistribution.  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$  derivatives were proved to have positive charge by electrophoresis and all the  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -labeled compounds showed labeling efficiencies of higher than 93%. In biodistribution study, the myocardial uptake of  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -dimethyl $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ ,  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -diethyl $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ ,  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -bis(methoxyethyl)- $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$  and  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -bis(ethoxyethyl) $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$  were  $5.4 \pm 1.0$ ,  $3.0 \pm 0.2$ ,  $4.3 \pm 0.5$ , and  $7.2 \pm 1.0\%$  ID/g at 10 min, respectively, and  $5.3 \pm 1.6$ ,  $2.1 \pm 0.4$ ,  $1.0 \pm 0.2$ , and  $1.7 \pm 0.0\%$  ID/g at 2 hr, respectively.

1.

1990  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  가  
 1) Deutsch  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  2)  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$   
 가  
 가  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  ,  
 3-6)  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -tetrofosmin  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -sestamibi  
 가



$^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -sestamibi



$^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -tetrofosmin

1.  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  - sestamibi       $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  - tetrofosmin

$^{99m}\text{Tc}$

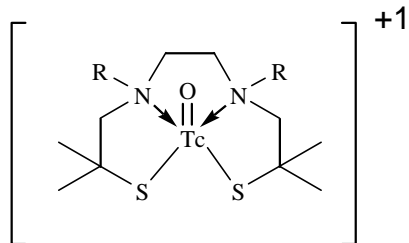
$N,N'$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$

가 +1 가

7)

+1 가

$^{99m}\text{Tc}$  -  $N,N'$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$



R =  $\text{CH}_3$   
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$   
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_3$   
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$

$^{99m}\text{Tc}$ - $N,N'$ -disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$  derivatives

2.  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  -  $N,N'$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$

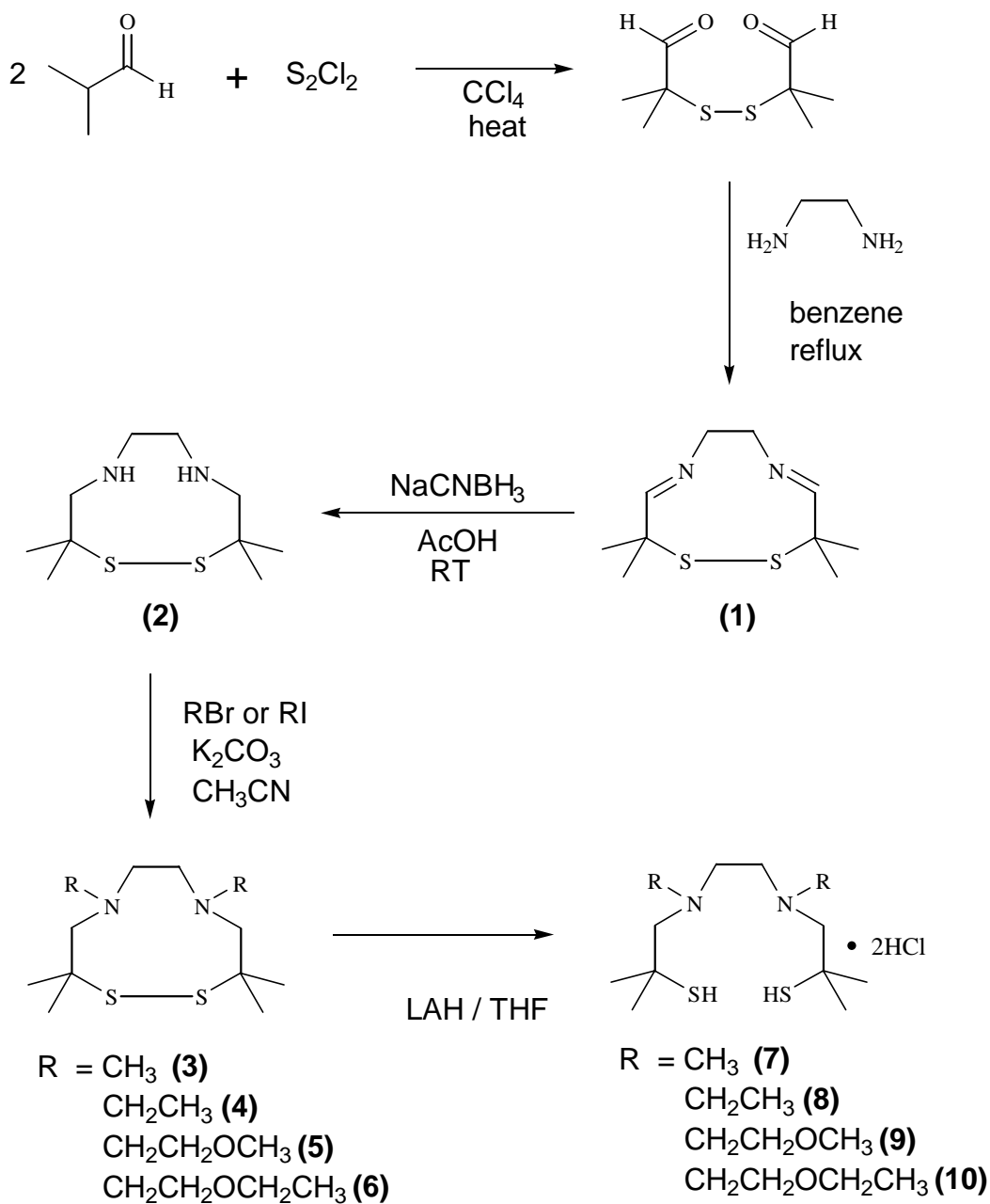
가

2.

2.1.

Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra ( $^1\text{H}$  - NMR spectra)  
tetramethylsilane                      Varian 300MHz Gemini 300 FT -  
NMR spectrometer                      , Mass spectrum      HP5980 GC/MS  
5970MSD                      . Melting point      open capillary  
Thomas - Hoover capillary melting point apparatus  
. Analytical thin layer chromatography      Kieselgel 60F254 (0.25  
mm, Merck )                      glass plate                      , silica gel  
column chromatography      Kieselgel 60 (230~400 mesh, Merck)  
.                      short - wave ultraviolet light ( 254 nm )  
ethanolic p - anisaldehyde                      .                      1  
                    ,                      Sigma - Aldrich,  
Kanto, Janssen                      .

2.2.  $N,N'$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$



### 3. *N,N'* - disubstituted N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

2.2.1. 3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene **(1)**

Isobutylaldehyde(10ml, 100mmol)	tetrachloromethane(30ml)
50 가 .	sulfur
monochloride(3.58ml,43.8mmol) 가 .	50

4 acetate(30ml) 가 1M sodium hydroxide , ethyl sodium sulfate benzene(20ml) 1,2 - diaminoethane(4.08ml, 61mmol) 가 .

2 chloroform(30ml) 가 acetone(30ml) 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene(8.56g, 37.2mmol, 85%) . mp 167 ~ 169 ; TLC (silica gel/ ethyl acetate : n - hexane = 1:2) : Rf 0.2 ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : 1.36(6H, s), 1.44(6H, s), 3.22~3.24(2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.14~4.16(2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 6.85(2H,s)

#### 2.2.2. 3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane(2)

3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene(2.0g, 8.7mmol) methanol(30ml) , sodium cyanoborohydride(3.45g, 52.1mmol) 가 . 가 pH가 5.0 2 60 6 pH 5.0 가 ammonium chloride (10ml) 가 1M sodium hydroxide (5ml) 가 chloroform(20ml) sodium sulfate

3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane(2.02g, 8.69mmol, 99%) . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n - hexane : n - propyl amine = 7:3:1) : Rf 0.3. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) : 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.36 (s, 6H), 2.34 (s, 2H), 2.55~2.59 (d , 2H, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.80 (s, 4H), 2.98~3.02 (d, 2H, J = 12.0 Hz). MS (EI *m/z*) 234.2 (M<sup>+</sup>, 12%), 130.2 (100%).

#### 2.2.3. 3,3,5,8,10,10 - Hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(3)

3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane (1.17 g, 5.0 mmol)      acetonitrile (20ml)      , potassium carbonate (6.91 g, 50 mmol)      가      1      .      methyl iodide (1.09 ml, 17.5 mmol)      가      1      .

Preparative thin layer chromatography(diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 30:30:1)

3,3,5,8,10,10-hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (754 mg, 2.87 mmol, 57.7%)  
. TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R<sub>f</sub> 0.9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.32 (s, 6H), 2.10 (d, 2H, J = 14.4 Hz), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.71 (s, 4H), 3.49 (d, 2H, J = 14.4 Hz). MS (EI *m/z*) 290.2 (M<sup>+</sup>, 5.2%), 86.2 (100%).

2.2.4.      5,8 - Diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(4)

2.2.3      ethyl iodide (1.1 ml, 136 mmol)  
5,8 - diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (950 mg, 3.27 mmol, 84%)      . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R<sub>f</sub> 0.9. MS (EI *m/z*) 262.2 (M<sup>+</sup>, 6.7%), 57.2 (100%).

2.2.5.      5,8 - Di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(5)

2.2.3.      2 - bromoethyl methyl ether (2.14 ml, 17.1 mmol)  
5,8 - di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.26 g, 3.3 mmol, 78%)      . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R<sub>f</sub> 0.9. MS (EI *m/z*) 350.2 (M<sup>+</sup>, 7.7%), 146.2 (100%).

2.2.6.      5,8 - Di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(6)

2.2.3.      2 - bromoethyl ethyl ether (2.67 ml, 21.3 mmol)  
5,8 - di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 -

tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.37 g, 3.6 mmol, 84%) .  
TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n - hexane : n - propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R<sub>f</sub>  
0.9. MS (EI *m/z*) 378.3 (M<sup>+</sup>, 5.6%), 174.2 (100%).

2.2.7. 2 - methyl - 1 - (methyl{2 - [methyl(2 - methyl - 2 -  
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - propanethiol(7) .

3,3,5,8,10,10 - hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (754 mg, 2.87  
mmol) tetrahydrofuran (20 ml) , tetrahydrofuran  
1M lithium aluminum hydride (6.0 ml, 6.0 mmol) 가 .  
10 , ammonium chloride  
(5 ml) .  
(5 ml) 가 , pH가 5.0 2M hydrogen chloride  
가 diethyl ether (10 ml X 2) .  
pH가 8.0 2M sodium hydroxide 가 , diethyl ether  
(10 ml X 3) (10 ml) .  
sodium sulfate . 4M hydrogen chloride  
1,4 - dioxane (2 ml) 가 .  
isopropyl alcohol 2 -  
methyl - 1 - (methyl{2 - [methyl(2 - methyl - 2 -  
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - propanethiol (319 mg, 0.95  
mmol, 33.0%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R<sub>f</sub>  
0.3. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (D<sub>2</sub>O) δ 1.31 (t, 6H), 1.48 (s, 12H), 3.30 (q, 4H), 3.39 (s,  
4H), 3.82 (s, 4H). MS (EI *m/z*) 231.2 (M<sup>+</sup> - SH, 4%), 58.2 (100%).

2.2.8. 1 - (Ethyl{2 - [ethyl(2 - methyl - 2 -  
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(8)

5,8 - Diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (950 mg,  
3.27 mmol) 2.2.7. 1 -  
(ethyl{2 - [ethyl(2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 -  
methyl - 2 - propanethiol (153 mg, 0.42 mmol, 13%) . TLC  
(silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R<sub>f</sub> 0.4. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (D<sub>2</sub>O) δ 1.49 (s,  
12H), 3.10 (s, 6H), 3.49 (s, 4H), 3.88 (s, 4H). MS (EI *m/z*) 259.2 (M<sup>+</sup>  
- SH, 1%), 58.2 (100%).



2.2.9. 1 - ((2 - Methoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - methoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(**9**)

5,8 - Di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.03 g, 2.93 mmol) 2.2.7.

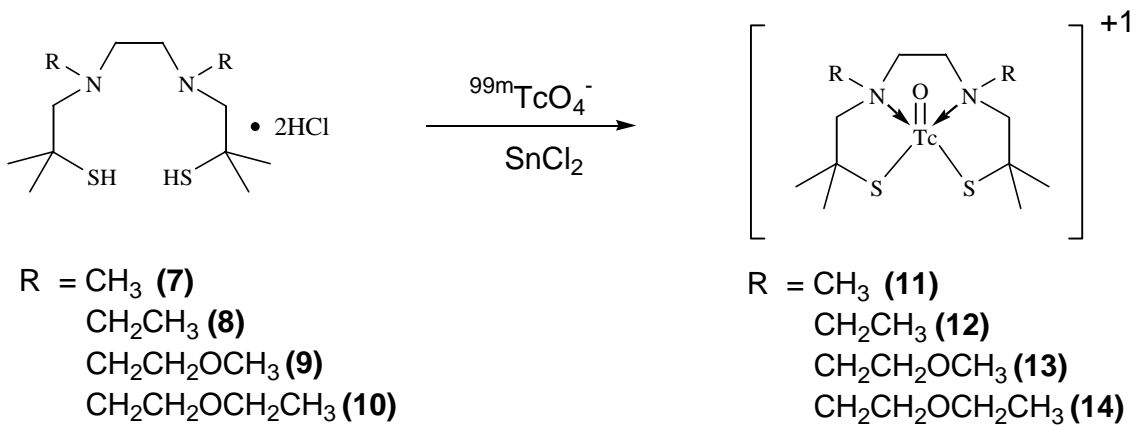
1 - ((2 - methoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - methoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol (352 mg, 0.83 mmol, 28%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) :  $R_f$  0.4.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  1.47 (s, 12H), 3.37 (s, 6H), 3.48 (s, 4H), 3.57 (t, 4H), 3.83 (t, 4H), 3.94 (s, 4H). MS (EI  $m/z$ ) 319.2 ( $\text{M}^+$  - SH, 2%), 55.2 (100%).

2.2.10. 1 - ((2 - Ethoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - ethoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(**10**)

5,8 - Di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.37 g, 3.6 mmol) 2.2.7.

1 - ((2 - ethoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - ethoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol (63 mg, 0.17 mmol, 5%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) :  $R_f$  0.4.  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  1.18 (t, 6H), 1.50 (s, 12H), 3.49 (s, 4H), 3.60 (q, 4H), 3.75 (t, 4H), 3.98 (t, 4H), 4.00 (s, 4H). MS (EI  $m/z$ ) 347.3 ( $\text{M}^+$  - SH, 0.5%), 174.3 (100%).

2.3.  $N,N'$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$   $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$



4. *N,N'* - disubstituted N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

<sup>99m</sup>Tc

*N,N'* - disubstituted N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

50% Gluconic acid (0.05 ml)

0.01 M HCl (0.1 ml) 가 , SnCl<sub>2</sub>•2H<sub>2</sub>O 10 ug/0.01 M HCl (10

ul) 가 . <sup>99m</sup>Tc - pertechnetate 370 MBq/2.5 ml

가 1 N Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.3 ml) pH 가 8 .

30

<sup>99m</sup>Tc

N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

Paper No. 1, ITLC - SG/saline

2.4.

Whatman No.1 chromatography paper (10 cm)

0.2 M sod.

Phosphate pH 7 200 V 40

TLC scanner .

2.5.

ICR - mouse (male, 26.1 ± 1.3 g, n=64)

, mouse

<sup>99m</sup>Tc - *N,N'* - disubstituted N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>

(37~74 kBq/0.1

ml) . 10, 20, 60, 120 mouse

% ID/g (20 g (mouse

)

3.

3.1. *N,N'* - disubstituted  $N_2S_2$   $^{99m}Tc$

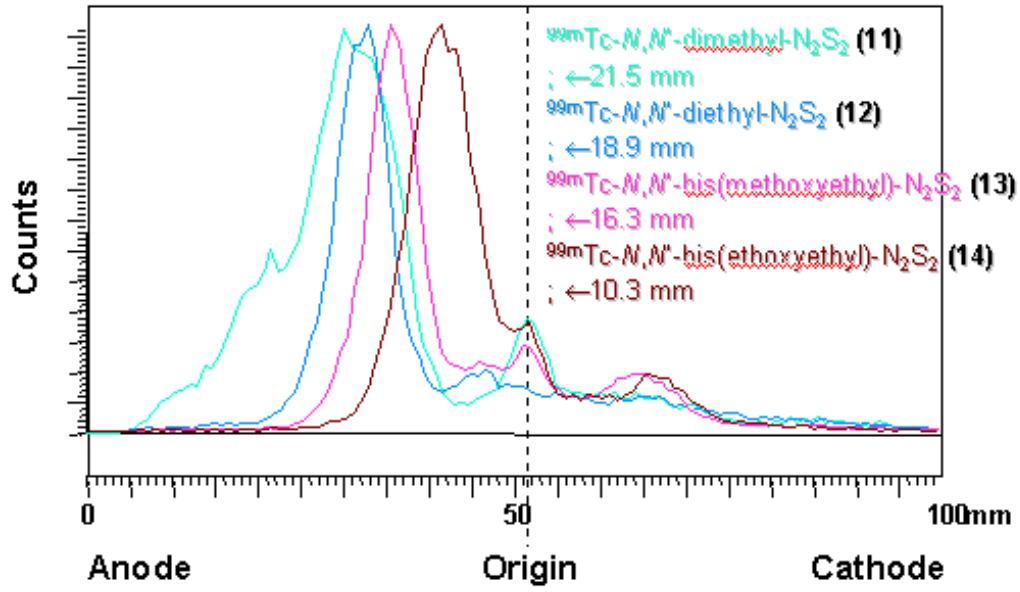
	(%)	$R_f$
$^{99m}Tc$ - <i>N,N'</i> - dimethyl - $N_2S_2$ (11)	94	0.38
$^{99m}Tc$ - <i>N,N'</i> - diethyl - $N_2S_2$ (12)	99	0.40
$^{99m}Tc$ - <i>N,N'</i> - bis(methoxyethyl) - $N_2S_2$ (13)	96	0.39
$^{99m}Tc$ - <i>N,N'</i> - bis(ethoxyethyl) - $N_2S_2$ (14)	95	0.27

1. *N,N'* - disubstituted  $N_2S_2$   $^{99m}Tc$

*N,N'* - disubstituted  $N_2S_2$   $^{99m}Tc$

94%

3.2.



5.  $^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$

$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$  - disubstituted  $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$

+1가 , 가 가  
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3.3. -

	10	120
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - dimethyl - $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ (11)	5.4 ± 1.0	5.3 ± 1.6
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - diethyl - $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ (12)	3.0 ± 0.2	2.1 ± 0.4
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - bis(methoxyethyl) - $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ (13)	4.3 ± 0.5	1.0 ± 0.2
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - bis(ethoxyethyl) - $\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ (14)	7.2 ± 1.0	1.7 ± 0.0

2.  $^{99m}\text{Tc} - N,N' - \text{disubstituted } N_2S_2$  (% ID/g)

가

$^{99m}\text{Tc} - N,N' - \text{dimethyl} - N_2S_2$  (11)

10 2

4.

+ 1 가  $^{99m}\text{Tc} - \text{labeled } N,N - \text{disubstituted } N_2S_2$

SPECT

가

5.

1) “ ”, p 337

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