

SPCET

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N₂S₂

Synthesis and Biodistribution of ^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N₂S₂ derivatives for Myocardial SPECT agents

, , , , , , , ,

28

^{99m}Tc - sestamibi

^{99m}Tc - tetrafosmin

^{99m}Tc

SPECT

+1 가

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N₂S₂

. ^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstitued N₂S₂

93%

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - dimethylN₂S₂,

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - diethylN₂S₂,

^{99m}Tc - N,N' -

bis(methoxyethyl) - N₂S₂,

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - bis(ethoxyethyl)N₂S₂가

10 5.4 ± 1.0, 3.0 ± 0.2, 4.3 ± 0.5, 7.2 ± 1.0% ID/g , 2

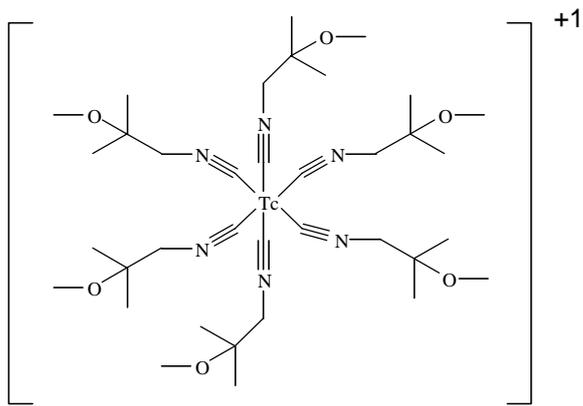
5.3 ± 1.6, 2.1 ± 0.4, 1.0 ± 0.2, 1.7 ± 0.0% ID/g .

Abstract

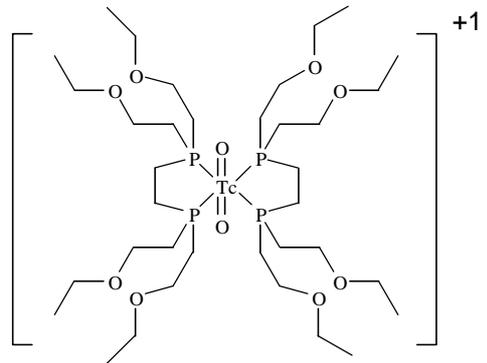
^{99m}Tc labeled lipophilic cations have been widely used for myocardial SPECT, like ^{99m}Tc -sestamibi and ^{99m}Tc -tetrofosmin. We synthesized novel +1 charged lipophilic ^{99m}Tc -labeled N,N' -disubstituted N_2S_2 derivatives and investigated their biodistribution. ^{99m}Tc - N,N' -disubstituted N_2S_2 derivatives were proved to have positive charge by electrophoresis and all the ^{99m}Tc -labeled compounds showed labeling efficiencies of higher than 93%. In biodistribution study, the myocardial uptake of ^{99m}Tc - N,N' -dimethyl N_2S_2 , ^{99m}Tc - N,N' -diethyl N_2S_2 , ^{99m}Tc - N,N' -bis(methoxyethyl)- N_2S_2 and ^{99m}Tc - N,N' -bis(ethoxyethyl) N_2S_2 were 5.4 ± 1.0 , 3.0 ± 0.2 , 4.3 ± 0.5 , and $7.2 \pm 1.0\%$ ID/g at 10 min, respectively, and 5.3 ± 1.6 , 2.1 ± 0.4 , 1.0 ± 0.2 , and $1.7 \pm 0.0\%$ ID/g at 2 hr, respectively.

1.

1990 ^{201}Tl 가
 1) Deutsch ^{99m}Tc 2) ^{99m}Tc
 가
 가 ^{99m}Tc ,
 3-6) ^{99m}Tc -tetrofosmin ^{99m}Tc -sestamibi
 가



^{99m}Tc -sestamibi



^{99m}Tc -tetrofosmin

1. ^{99m}Tc - sestamibi ^{99m}Tc - tetrofosmin

^{99m}Tc

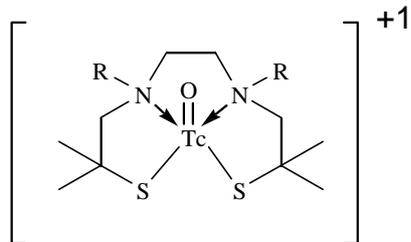
N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2

가 +1 가

7)

+1 가

^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2



R = CH_3
 CH_2CH_3
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_3$
 $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$

^{99m}Tc - N,N' -disubstituted N_2S_2 derivatives

2. ^{99m}Tc - N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2

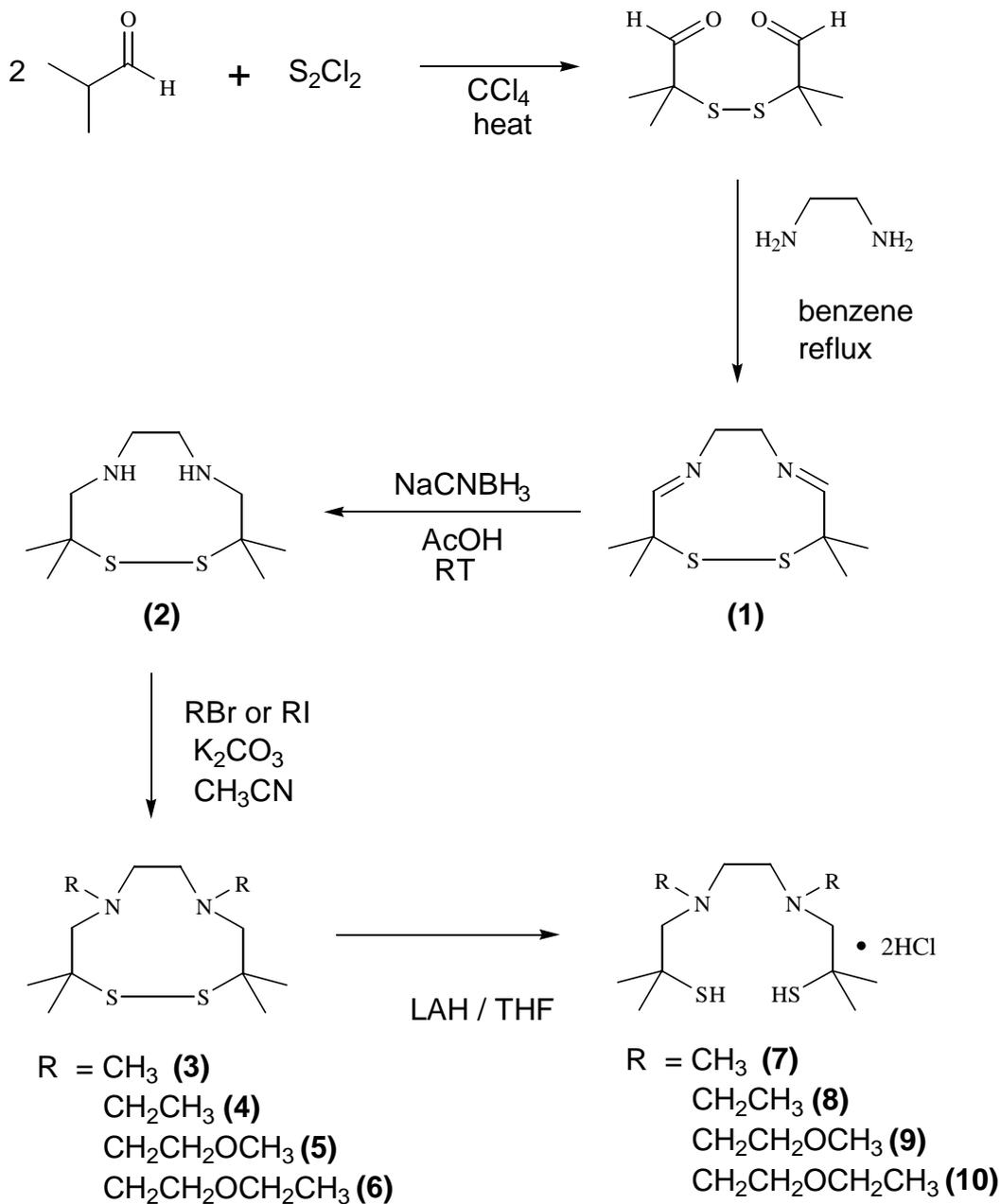
가

2.

2.1.

Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^1H - NMR spectra)
tetramethylsilane Varian 300MHz Gemini 300 FT -
NMR spectrometer , Mass spectrum HP5980 GC/MS
5970MSD . Melting point open capillary
Thomas - Hoover capillary melting point apparatus
 . Analytical thin layer chromatography Kieselgel 60F254 (0.25
mm, Merck) glass plate , silica gel
column chromatography Kieselgel 60 (230~400 mesh, Merck)
 . short - wave ultraviolet light (254 nm)
 ethanolic p - anisaldehyde . 1
 , Sigma - Aldrich,
Kanto, Janssen .

2.2. N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2



3. *N,N'* - disubstituted N₂S₂

2.2.1. 3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene **(1)**

Isobutylaldehyde(10ml, 100mmol)	tetrachloromethane(30ml)
50 가 .	sulfur
monochloride(3.58ml,43.8mmol) 가 .	50

4 acetate(30ml) 가 1M sodium hydroxide , ethyl sodium sulfate benzene(20ml) 1,2 - diaminoethane(4.08ml, 61mmol) 가 .

2 chloroform(30ml) 가 acetonitrile(30ml) 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene(8.56g, 37.2mmol, 85%) . mp 167 ~ 169 ; TLC (silica gel/ ethyl acetate : n - hexane = 1:2) : Rf 0.2 ; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) : 1.36(6H, s), 1.44(6H, s), 3.22~3.24(2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.14~4.16(2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 6.85(2H,s)

2.2.2. 3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane(2)

3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclo - deca - 4,8 - diene(2.0g, 8.7mmol) methanol(30ml) , sodium cyanoborohydride(3.45g, 52.1mmol) 가 . 가 pH가 5.0 2 60 6 pH 5.0 가 ammonium chloride (10ml) 가 1M sodium hydroxide (5ml) 가 chloroform(20ml) sodium sulfate

3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane(2.02g, 8.69mmol, 99%) . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n - hexane : n - propyl amine = 7:3:1) : Rf 0.3. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) : 1.24 (s, 6H), 1.36 (s, 6H), 2.34 (s, 2H), 2.55~2.59 (d , 2H, J = 12.0 Hz), 2.80 (s, 4H), 2.98~3.02 (d, 2H, J = 12.0 Hz). MS (EI *m/z*) 234.2 (M⁺, 12%), 130.2 (100%).

2.2.3. 3,3,5,8,10,10 - Hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(3)

3,3,10,10 - Tetramethyl - 1,2 - dithia - 5,8 - diazacyclodecane (1.17 g, 5.0 mmol) acetonitrile (20ml) , potassium carbonate (6.91 g, 50 mmol) 가 1 . methyl iodide (1.09 ml, 17.5 mmol) 가 1 .

Preparative thin layer chromatography(diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 30:30:1)

3,3,5,8,10,10-hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (754 mg, 2.87 mmol, 57.7%)
. TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R_f 0.9. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.32 (s, 6H), 2.10 (d, 2H, $J = 14.4$ Hz), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.71 (s, 4H), 3.49 (d, 2H, $J = 14.4$ Hz). MS (EI m/z) 290.2 (M^+ , 5.2%), 86.2 (100%).

2.2.4. 5,8 - Diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(4)

2.2.3 ethyl iodide (1.1 ml, 136 mmol)
5,8 - diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (950 mg, 3.27 mmol, 84%) . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R_f 0.9. MS (EI m/z) 262.2 (M^+ , 6.7%), 57.2 (100%).

2.2.5. 5,8 - Di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(5)

2.2.3. 2 - bromoethyl methyl ether (2.14 ml, 17.1 mmol) 5,8 - di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.26 g, 3.3 mmol, 78%) . TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n-hexane : n-propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R_f 0.9. MS (EI m/z) 350.2 (M^+ , 7.7%), 146.2 (100%).

2.2.6. 5,8 - Di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane(6)

2.2.3. 2 - bromoethyl ethyl ether (2.67 ml, 21.3 mmol) 5,8 - di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 -

tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.37 g, 3.6 mmol, 84%) .
TLC (silica gel/ diethyl ether : n - hexane : n - propyl amine = 7:3:1) : R_f
0.9. MS (EI m/z) 378.3 (M^+ , 5.6%), 174.2 (100%).

2.2.7. 2 - methyl - 1 - (methyl{2 - [methyl(2 - methyl - 2 -
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - propanethiol(7) .

3,3,5,8,10,10 - hexamethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (754 mg, 2.87
mmol) tetrahydrofuran (20 ml) , tetrahydrofuran
1M lithium aluminum hydride (6.0 ml, 6.0 mmol) 가 .
10 , ammonium chloride
(5 ml) .
(5 ml) 가 , pH가 5.0 2M hydrogen chloride
가 diethyl ether (10 ml X 2) .
pH가 8.0 2M sodium hydroxide 가 , diethyl ether
(10 ml X 3) (10 ml) .
sodium sulfate . 4M hydrogen chloride
1,4 - dioxane (2 ml) 가 .
isopropyl alcohol 2 -
methyl - 1 - (methyl{2 - [methyl(2 - methyl - 2 -
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - propanethiol (319 mg, 0.95
mmol, 33.0%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R_f
0.3. 1H NMR (D_2O) δ 1.31 (t, 6H), 1.48 (s, 12H), 3.30 (q, 4H), 3.39 (s,
4H), 3.82 (s, 4H). MS (EI m/z) 231.2 (M^+ - SH, 4%), 58.2 (100%).

2.2.8. 1 - (Ethyl{2 - [ethyl(2 - methyl - 2 -
sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(8)

5,8 - Diethyl - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (950 mg,
3.27 mmol) 2.2.7. 1 -
(ethyl{2 - [ethyl(2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 -
methyl - 2 - propanethiol (153 mg, 0.42 mmol, 13%) . TLC
(silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R_f 0.4. 1H NMR (D_2O) δ 1.49 (s,
12H), 3.10 (s, 6H), 3.49 (s, 4H), 3.88 (s, 4H). MS (EI m/z) 259.2 (M^+
- SH, 1%), 58.2 (100%).

2.2.9. 1 - ((2 - Methoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - methoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(**9**)

5,8 - Di(2 - methoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.03 g, 2.93 mmol) 2.2.7.

1 - ((2 - methoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - methoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol (352 mg, 0.83 mmol, 28%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R_f 0.4. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (D_2O) δ 1.47 (s, 12H), 3.37 (s, 6H), 3.48 (s, 4H), 3.57 (t, 4H), 3.83 (t, 4H), 3.94 (s, 4H). MS (EI m/z) 319.2 (M^+ - SH, 2%), 55.2 (100%).

2.2.10. 1 - ((2 - Ethoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - ethoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol(**10**)

5,8 - Di(2 - ethoxyethyl) - 3,3,10,10 - tetramethyl - 1,2,5,8 - dithiadiazecane (1.37 g, 3.6 mmol) 2.2.7.

1 - ((2 - ethoxyethyl) {2 - [(2 - ethoxyethyl) (2 - methyl - 2 - sulfanylpropyl)amino]ethyl}amino) - 2 - methyl - 2 - propanethiol (63 mg, 0.17 mmol, 5%) . TLC (silica gel/ acetonitrile : water = 5:1) : R_f 0.4. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (D_2O) δ 1.18 (t, 6H), 1.50 (s, 12H), 3.49 (s, 4H), 3.60 (q, 4H), 3.75 (t, 4H), 3.98 (t, 4H), 4.00 (s, 4H). MS (EI m/z) 347.3 (M^+ - SH, 0.5%), 174.3 (100%).

2.3. N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2 $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$

3.

3.1. *N,N'* - disubstituted N_2S_2 ^{99m}Tc

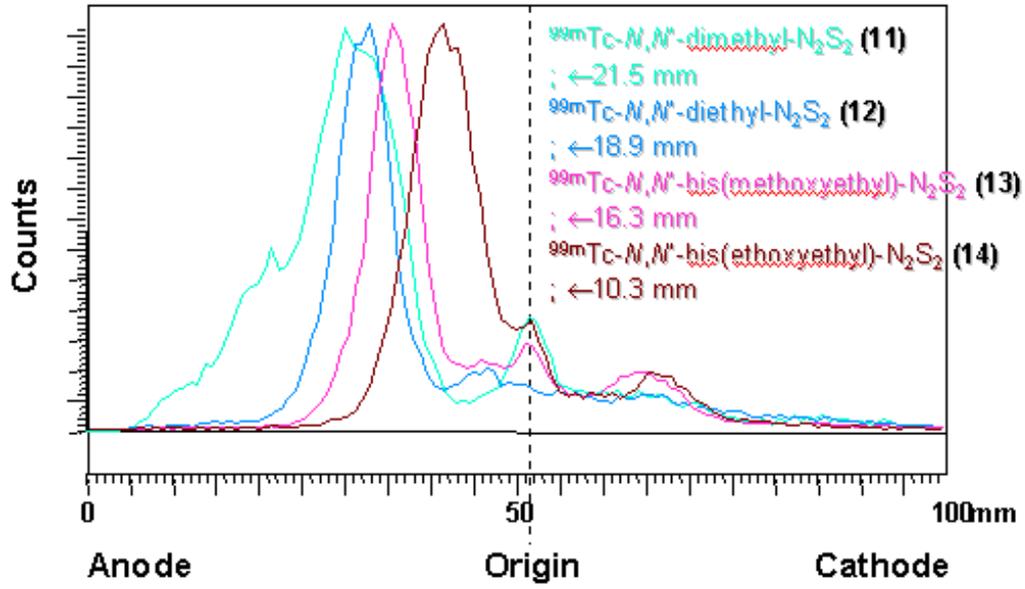
	(%)	R_f
^{99m}Tc - <i>N,N'</i> - dimethyl - N_2S_2 (11)	94	0.38
^{99m}Tc - <i>N,N'</i> - diethyl - N_2S_2 (12)	99	0.40
^{99m}Tc - <i>N,N'</i> - bis(methoxyethyl) - N_2S_2 (13)	96	0.39
^{99m}Tc - <i>N,N'</i> - bis(ethoxyethyl) - N_2S_2 (14)	95	0.27

1. *N,N'* - disubstituted N_2S_2 ^{99m}Tc

N,N' - disubstituted N_2S_2 ^{99m}Tc

94%

3.2.



5. $^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - disubstituted N_2S_2

$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - disubstituted N_2S_2

+1가 , 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 . 가 가

3.3. -

	10	120
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - dimethyl - N_2S_2 (11)	5.4 ± 1.0	5.3 ± 1.6
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - diethyl - N_2S_2 (12)	3.0 ± 0.2	2.1 ± 0.4
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - bis(methoxyethyl) - N_2S_2 (13)	4.3 ± 0.5	1.0 ± 0.2
$^{99m}\text{Tc-N,N'}$ - bis(ethoxyethyl) - N_2S_2 (14)	7.2 ± 1.0	1.7 ± 0.0

2. $^{99m}\text{Tc} - N,N' - \text{disubstituted } N_2S_2$ (% ID/g)

가

$^{99m}\text{Tc} - N,N' - \text{dimethyl} - N_2S_2$ (11)

10 2

4.

+ 1 가 $^{99m}\text{Tc} - \text{labeled } N,N - \text{disubstituted } N_2S_2$

SPECT

가

5.

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