

Analysis of thermal ratchet deformation mechanism for cylindrical structure

150

가 . 가 3mm
 600mm
 가 5 가
 가
 가

Abstract

In this paper, a case study on the ratcheting of the cylindrical structures with different thickness to analyze the behavior and mechanism of the thermal ratchet which means inelastic progressive deformation. The temperature data received from the structural ratchet test for the stainless steel cylindrical shell with outer diameter of 600mm and thickness of 3mm were used as the thermal input for the ratchet analysis. The ratchet deformation behavior for the five cases of different thickness was analyzed under the axially moving thermal loads. The analysis results show that the main parameters which affect the deformation feature of the expansion or contraction are the temperature gradients along the thickness direction as well as the axial direction. It was investigated that the ratchet deformation feature resulted from the behavior of the residual stresses along the thickness direction as well as the axial direction, which finally determines the expansion or contraction of the cylinder under the thermal ratchet load.

1.

(progressive inelastic deformation)

[1,2,3].

883°C

0.9

128

가

가

가

가

가

가가

가

(mechanism)

가

가

가

가가

600mm,

500mm

가 3mm

가 2cm, 3cm, 4cm, 5cm

가

가

(dimensional instability)

[4],

[5],

[6]

ASME Section III Subsection

NH[4]

Bree

O'Donnell Porowski

2.

2.1

(progressive

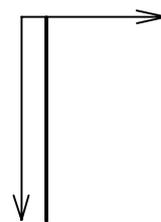
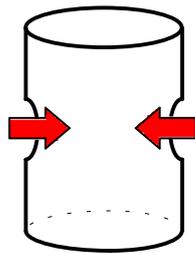
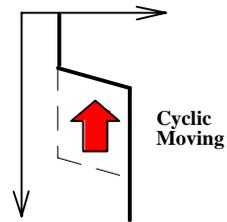
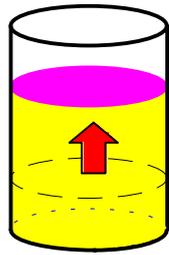
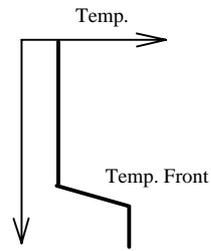
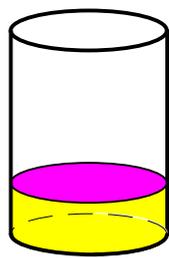
inelastic deformation)

[4,7,8].

가

1

가



Accumulation of circumferential plastic strain

1.

1

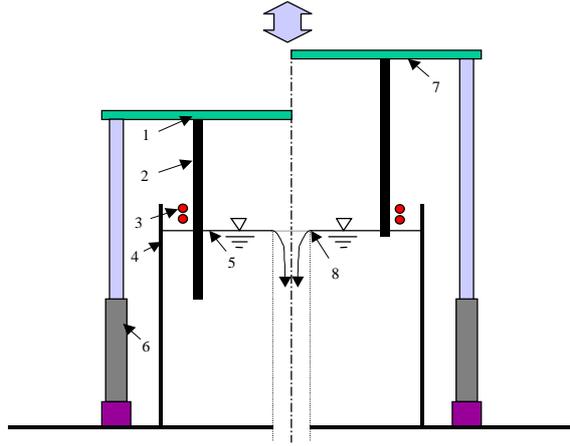
[9]

ASME-NH[4]

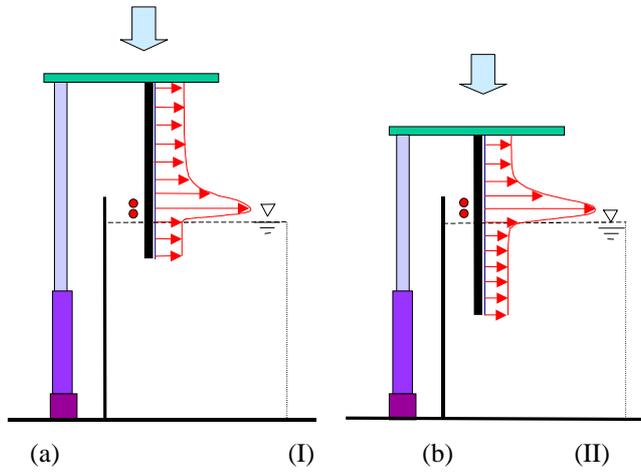
(UIS)

1%

2.2



2.



3.

가 3 (3) (5)

(2)

3cm

가

3

I

II

가

4

28

28

1 cm

9cm

36cm

28cm

5

28

5

x

0

50cm

9cm

5

x 28cm

0~27cm

1cm

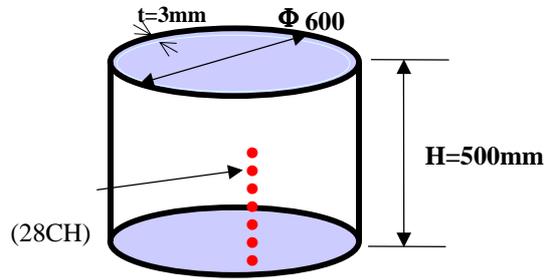
28

가

5

가

15



4

550°C

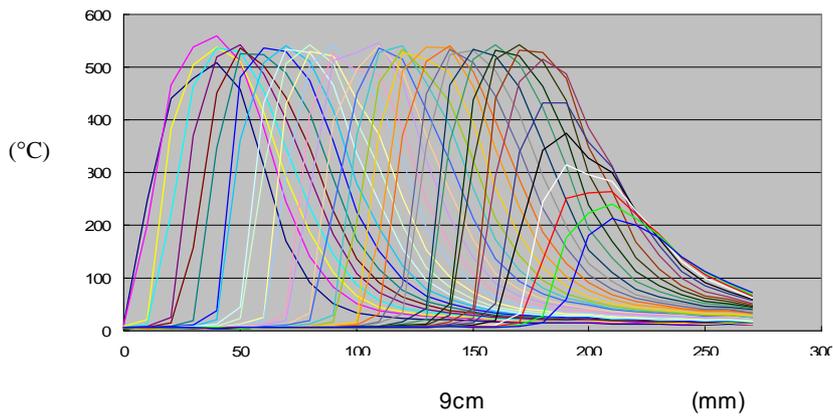
가

가

3cm

5

가



5

3.

3.1

가

ABAQUS[10]

8 2

300 , 987

316L

ABAQUS

가

Combined model

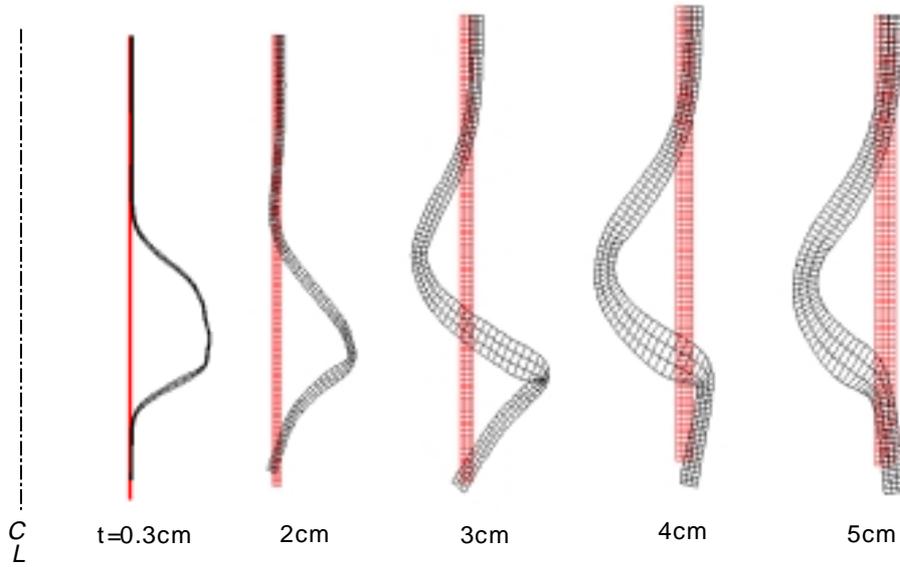
가

600mm

가 0.3cm, 2cm, 3cm, 4cm, 5cm

5 가

가 4cm 5cm
 3cm
 15cm 20cm
 6 가 3 가 3 가
 2cm
 2cm 가 5cm 2cm
 가 3cm



6.

4.2

1) 가 5cm

5 t=0 가 30
 7 가 502°C 가 300 , 500
 가 가 가 가
 6 가 가 가
 가 700 가 68°C 가 1
 1,000 6 ()

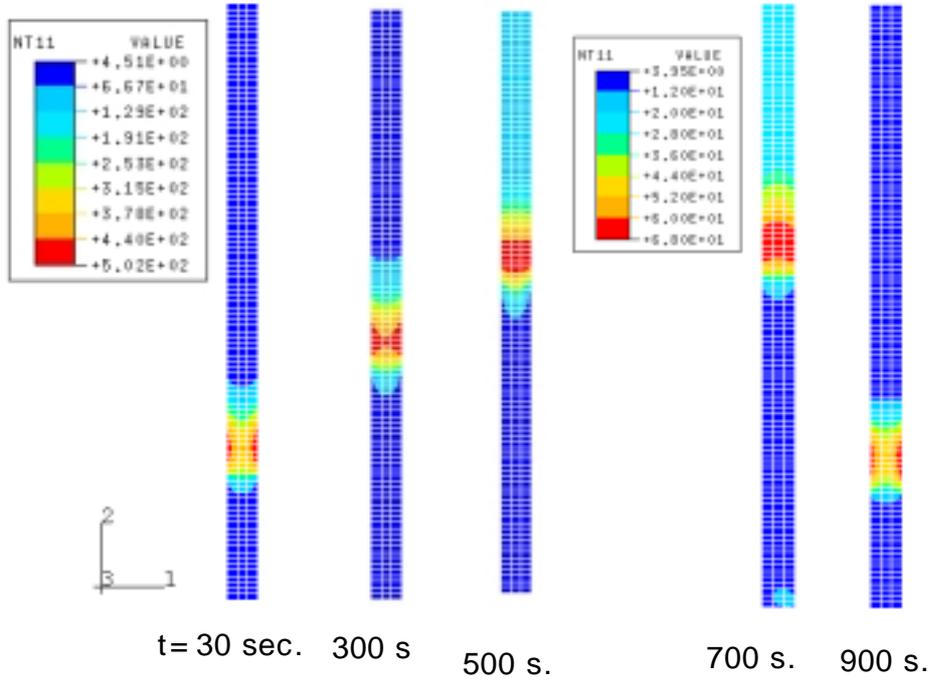
2) 가 2cm

가 30 500 , 700 900 8
 가 가 가 가 2cm
 5cm 7 8 가
 가 2cm 5cm
 가 가

가 slug

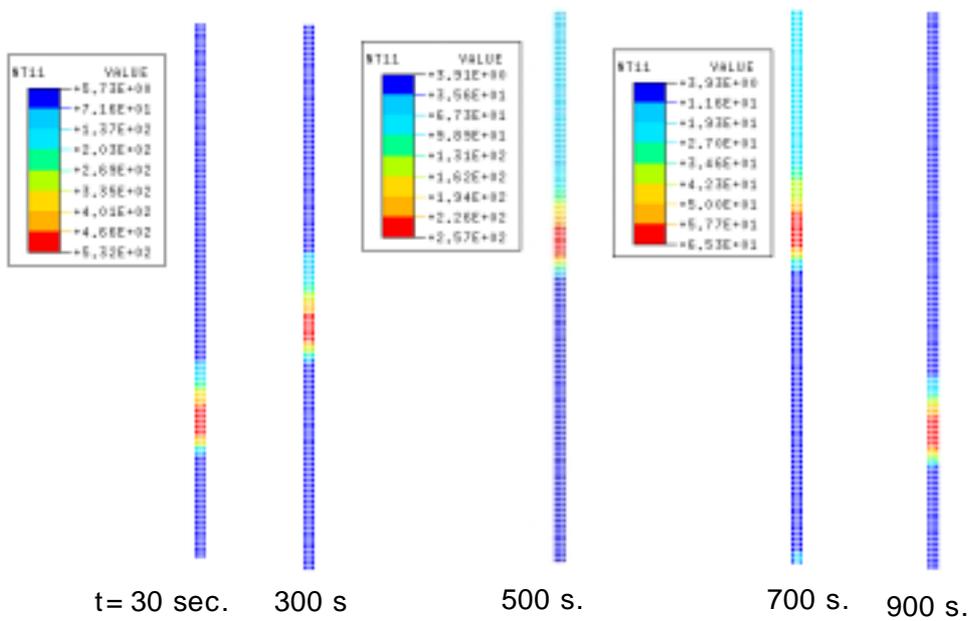
가

가



7. 가

(5cm)



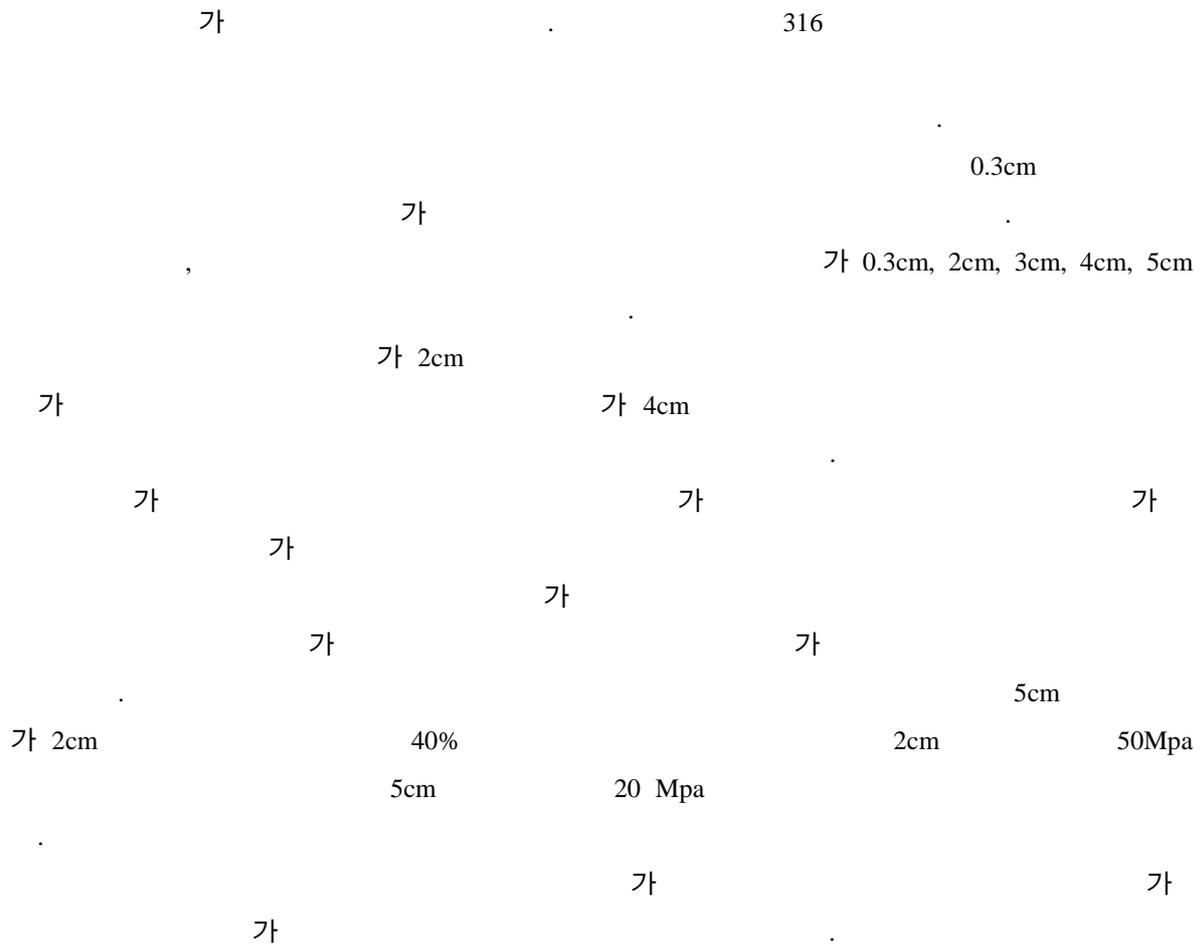
8. 가

(2cm)

1. Von Mises

(cm)	0.3	2	3	4	5
Mises (MPa)	93.5	101	103	107	118

5.



Chaboche model, IAEA Technical Committee Meeting on Creep-Fatigue Damage Rules Used in Fast Reactor Design, IAEA-TECDOC-933, pp.243-252, 1997.

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 , 2001.
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