

KALIMER

Thermal Transient Loading Effects on KALIMER Reactor Vessel

150

IHX

가

Bounding Event

ULOF/LOHS

UTOP

ANSYS

가

ULOF/LOHS

UTOP

600

170MPa

ASME Code Subsection NB

Subsection NH

Abstract

The temperature change of sodium flowing through the reactor core due to the thermal transient such as the loss of flow and the loss of heat sink can act on the reactor vessel via sodium pool. In this study, the thermal transient analysis and the corresponding thermal stress analysis were performed using ANSYS code to evaluate the structural integrity of the reactor vessel subjected to thermal transient loadings resulted from ULOF/LOHS and UTOP events, which are classified as bounding events. During the transient time of 600 seconds, the temperature change in the reactor vessel was not significant and the transient thermal stresses and strains satisfied the stress and strain requirements of ASME Code Subsection NB and NH with enough design margin. Thus, the structural integrity of the reactor vessel was confirmed and it is necessary to investigate the effects of other types of thermal transient loading such as sudden rising of sodium level.

1.

150MWe

KALIMER[1]

1

[2]

KALIMER 316
 5cm [3].
 KALIMER 1 6.92m, 5cm,
 17m
 18.55m
 가 530°C 386°C ASME B&PV Code
 [4].
 Bounding Event ULOF/LOHS
 LTOP 가

2. KALIMER

KALIMER Level A B
 Bounding Event 가
 UTOP(Unprotected Transient Overpower) 가
 가 2
 18 116%
 106% 1.67°C/sec 가 580°C
 [5].
 ULOF (Unprotected Loss of Flow) 100% 4
 가 coastdown 가
 GEM 가
 [6]. 가
 3 3.5 590°C 가
 17 500°C ULOF IHX 가
 3 10%
 coastdown
 GEM
 4 4 630°C
 가 16 500°C [7]. 가
 120 647°C 가

ULOSH(Unprotected Loss of Heat Sink)

IHX 가

96%

IHX 가

IHX

가

가

736

664°C

가

PSDRS

가

PSDRS 가

가

가 PSDRS

2

가

가

가

가

KALIMER

가

ULOF/LOHS

UTOP

COMMIX

[8].

가

가

Pool

[9]

Overflow

가

가

Air

Separator

0.8

가

600

ULOF/LOHS

UTOP

가

가

3. ULOF/LOHS

RV

ANSYS[10]

8

PLANE78

8

PLANE82

6

1168

240

가

304

316

[4]

7

0, 240

600

COMMIX

2.85m

18.25m

130°C

[11] 가

2.85m

가

Δt

$$\Delta t \leq h^2 / (2k / \rho c), \quad (1)$$

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| h | k | ρ | c | |
| 406(-4.85m), 11.75m EMP | 724 | 383(-6m), 가 | 680 | 339(-8.2m), 가 |
| 600 | 627 | 609 | | |
| 130°C | | COMMIX | | (-2.85m) |
| | | | 170MPa | |
| 9 | 10 | | | (elev -2.85 ~ -3.1m) |
| 53.6MPa 600 | | (elev -12m) | 27.2MPa | 가 |
| | | 가 가 | | |
| | | σ_x | σ_y | |
| | | σ_z | | |
| 가 | ASME | | 427°C | Section III |
| Subsection NB[12] | | | Subsection NH[13] | Subsection |
| NB | 3Sm | 427°C | 328MPa | Subsection NH |
| | | | $3\bar{S}_m$ | 530°C |
| | | | | 238MPa |
| | | | | Subsection NH |
| 1%, | 2%, | 5% | | |
| | | | 0.1% | |
| Subsection NH | | | 2% | |

4. UTOP

RV

ULOF/LOHS 가

가 UTOP 가

가 11

0 , 300 , 600

600

7 600

12 780 439(-3.2m), 747 406(-4.85m)

600 2.8m

13 14

ULOF/LOHS

173MPa 13 14

(elev -2.85 ~ -3.1m) 55.3MPa (elev -12m) 10.5MPa

600

가 σ_x σ_y

σ_z

400°C

Subsection NB 3Sm(@400°C) 333MPa ,

530°C Subsection NH $3\bar{S}_m$ (@ 530°C) 238MPa

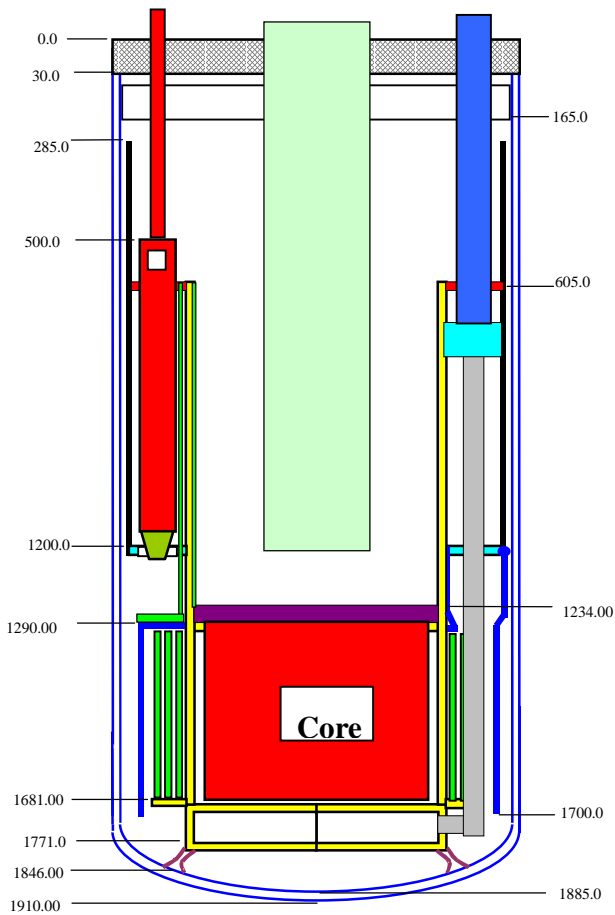
0.1%

5.

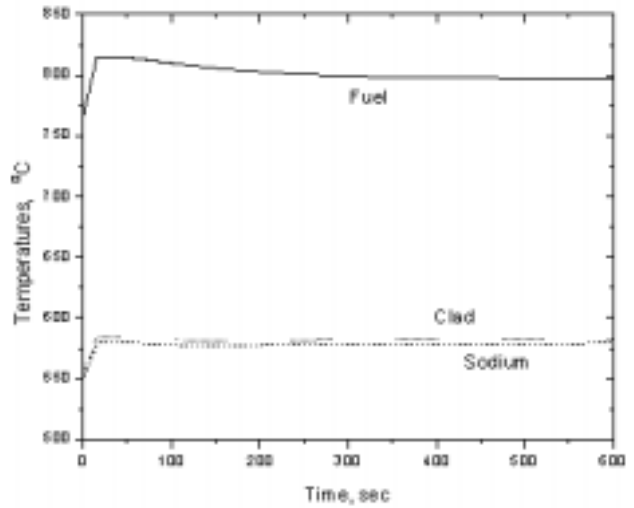
| | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| Bounding Event | ULOF/LOHS | UTOP | ANSYS |
| 가 427°C | ASME Code | Subsection NB | 3Sm |
| , 가 427°C | Subsection NH | $3\bar{S}_m$ | |
| 가 | ULOF/LOHS | UTOP | |
| 0.1% | Subsection NH | | |
| 2% | | | 가 |

가
 Overflow
 Overflow 가
 가
 가
 80cm

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11. , “ 가”, LMR/MS413-AR-03 Rev.0/00, 2000
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 1995
13. ASME B&PV Code, Section III, Subsection NH, Class 1 Components in Elevated Temperature
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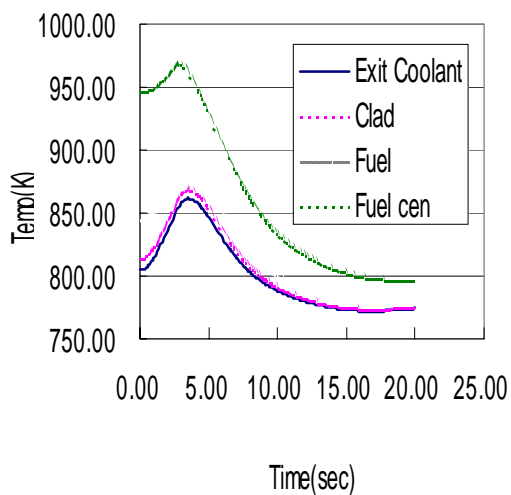


1. KALIMER

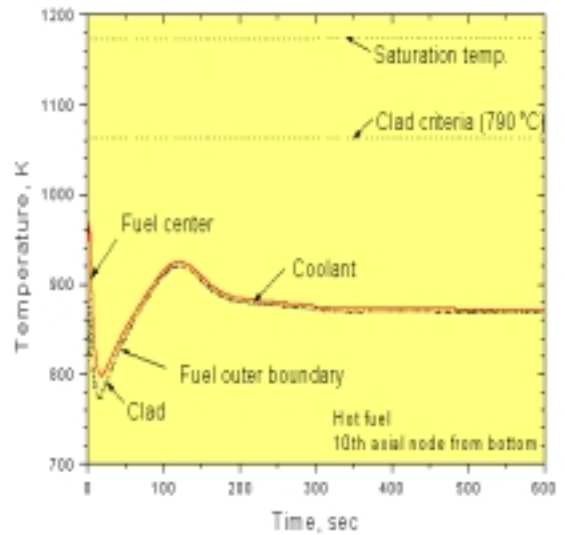


2. Peak Temperature of Fuel and Coolant (UTOP)

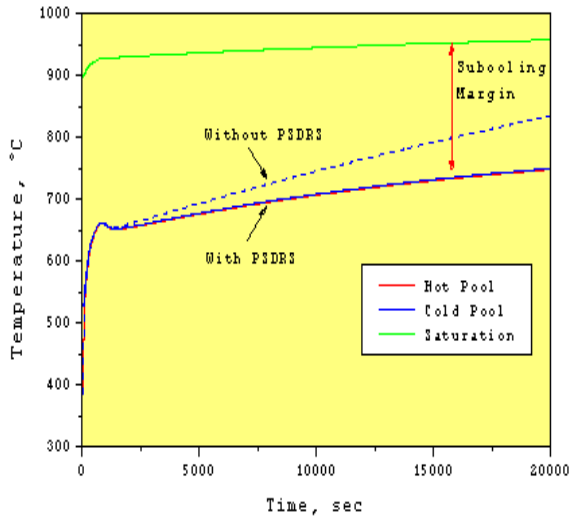
ULOF w/GEM



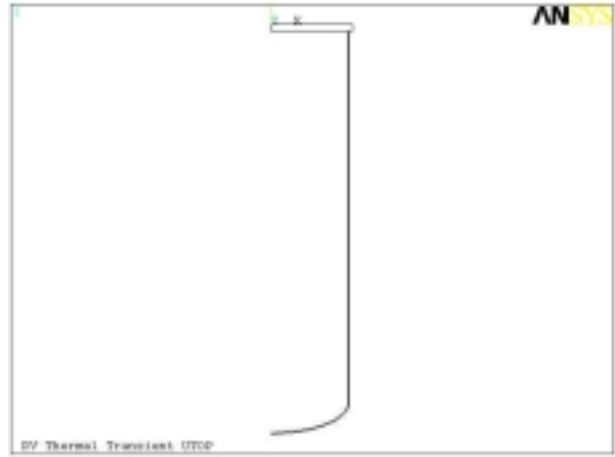
3. Temperature of Fuel and Coolant (ULOF with GEM)



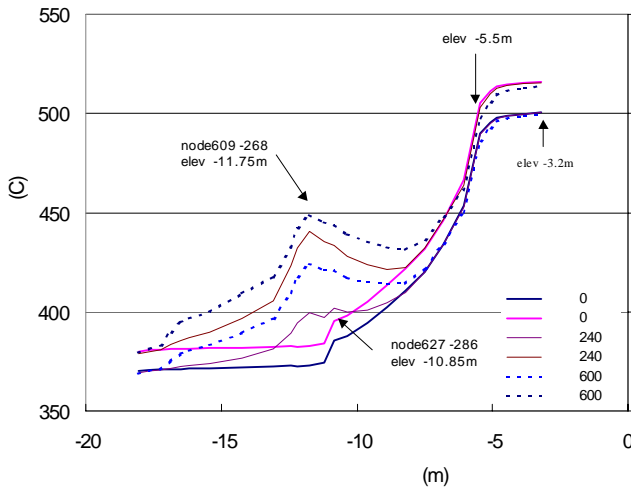
4. Temperature of Fuel and Coolant (ULOF/LOHS)



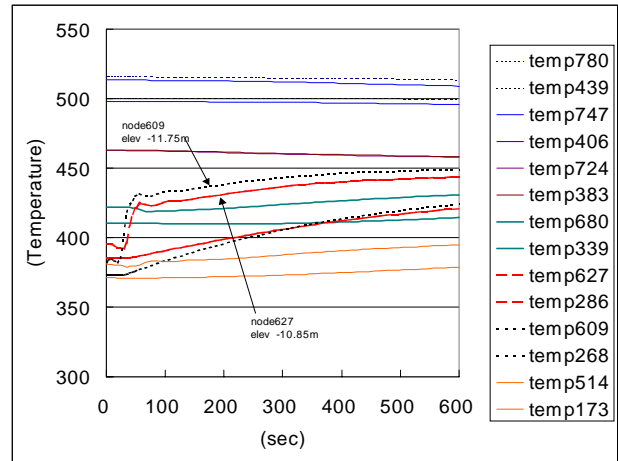
5. Temperature of Fuel and Coolant (ULOF/LOHS)



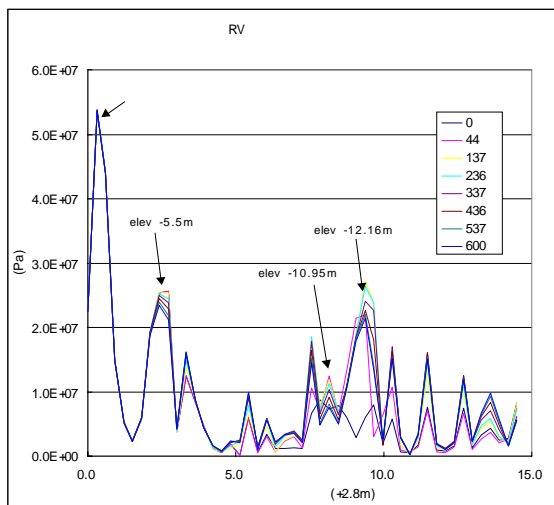
6.



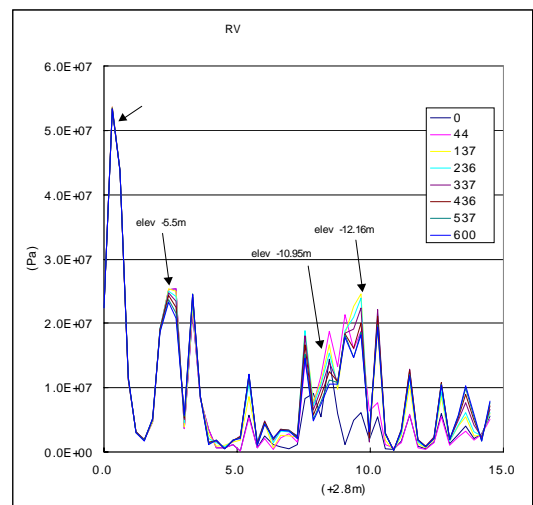
7. (ULOF/LOHS)



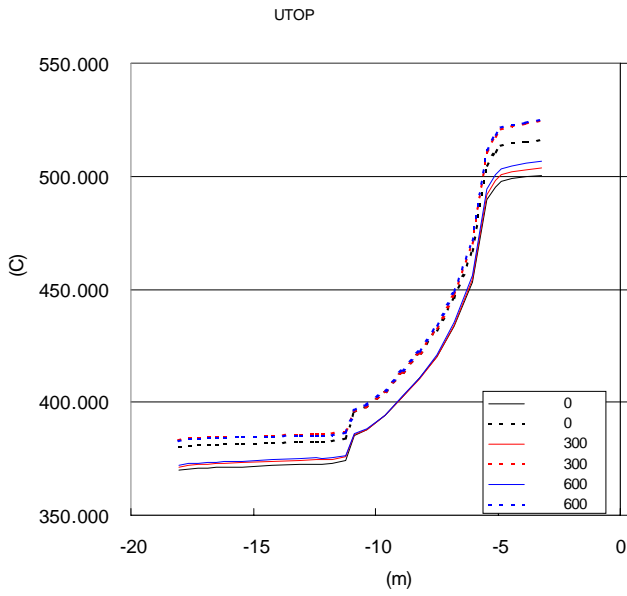
8. (ULOF/LOHS)



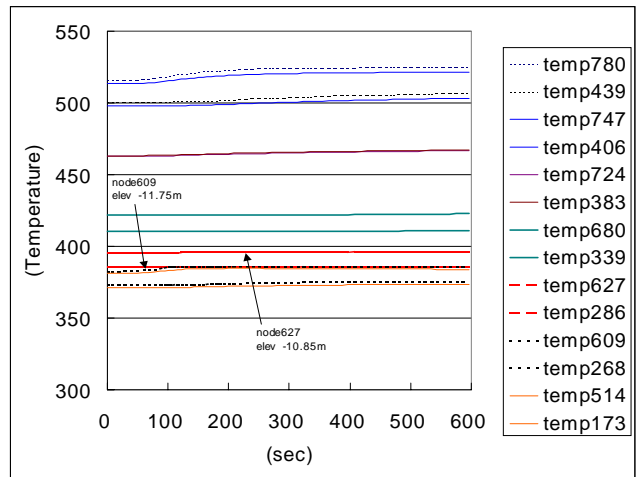
9. RV (ULOF/LOHS)



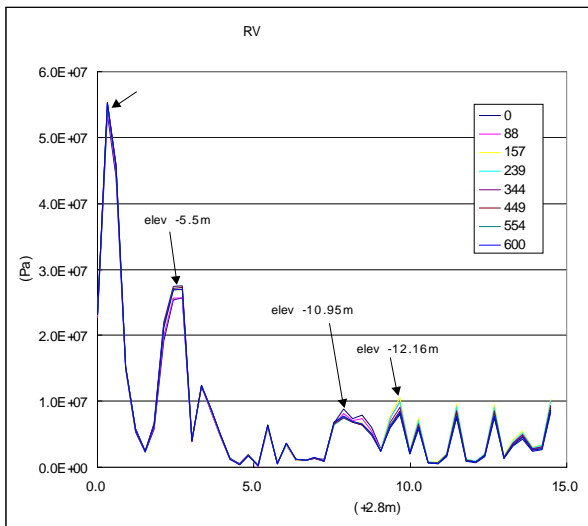
10. RV (ULOF/LOHS)



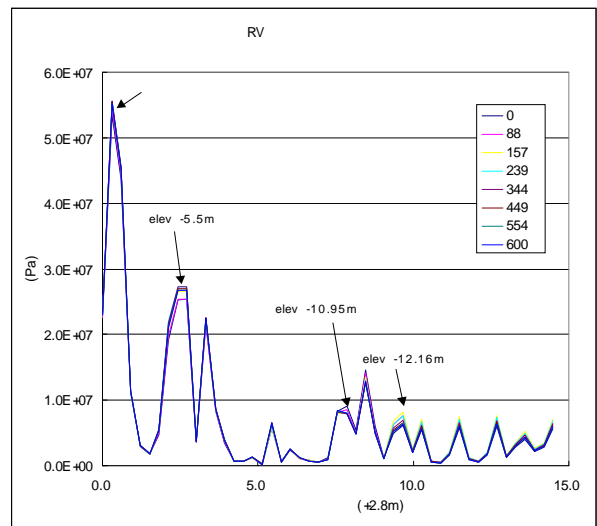
11. (UTOP)



12. (UTOP)



13. RV
(UTOP)



14. RV
(UTOP)