

**SMART****Digital Dynamic Compensation Method of SMART Core Exit Temperature Measurement**

150

SMART

가

77%

SMART

**Abstract**

In order to compensate time delay effect of SMART core exit temperature measurement, a digital dynamic compensation method has been developed. Time delay of SMART core exit temperature measurement caused from the temperature sensor response delay and coolant mixing and transportation. The proposed dynamic compensation method adapts the use of digital filters on the measured core exit temperature and the measured neutron power. Based on the simulation results of SMART power increasing and decreasing transients, the discrepancy between actual core exit temperature and measured core exit temperature can be reduced by 77% through the use of the proposed digital dynamic compensation. It is naturally concluded that the proposed compensation method could compensate the temperature sensor response and coolant mixing and transportation time delay effect.

1.

SMART(System integrated Modular Advanced ReacTor)

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RTD

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. Yan

DCTS(Dynamic Compensated Temperature Sensor)

<sup>(1)</sup>, Cahyono

(Neural Network)

RTD

<sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>(3)</sup>

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. 2

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3

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2. SMART

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<sup>(4)</sup>

SMART

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2

SMART

TASS<sup>(5)</sup>

2.6°C

11

3.

3.1

3

$$\frac{dT_h}{dt} = \frac{1}{\tau_c} \cdot \frac{dN}{dt} \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{dT_s}{dt} = -\frac{1}{\tau_p} \cdot \frac{d}{dt}(T_s - T_h) \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{dT_m}{dt} = -\frac{1}{\tau_m} \cdot \frac{d}{dt}(T_m - T_s) \tag{3}$$

$T_h$ :

$T_s$ : ( )

$T_m$ :

$N$ :

$\tau_p$ : , ,

$\tau_m$ : (SMART

RTD 8 ).

$\tau_c$ : (SMART

0.20°C/%FP ).

(2) (3) vector .

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b} \cdot u, \quad (4)$$

$$\mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} T_s \\ T_m \end{bmatrix}, \quad u = T_h$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{\tau_p} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{\tau_m} & -\frac{1}{\tau_m} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \tau_p \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

SMART

(sampling period)

(1)

$$T_h^{k+1} = T_h^k + \frac{1}{\tau_c} \cdot (N^{k+1} - N^k) \quad (5)$$

(4) (T) ,<sup>(6)</sup>

$$\mathbf{x}(k+1) = \tilde{\mathbf{A}} \cdot \mathbf{x}(k) + \tilde{\mathbf{b}} \cdot u(k) \quad (6)$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{A}} = e^{\mathbf{A}T} = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{b}} = \left( \int_0^T e^{\mathbf{A}t} dt \right) \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} B_1 \\ B_2 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$A_{11} = e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_p}}, \quad A_{12} = 0, \quad A_{21} = \frac{\tau_p}{\tau_p - \tau_m} \cdot \left( e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_p}} - e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_m}} \right), \quad A_{22} = e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_m}},$$

$$B_1 = 1 - e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_p}}, \quad B_2 = \frac{\tau_p}{\tau_p - \tau_m} \cdot \left( \tau_p \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_p}} \right) - \tau_m \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{T}{\tau_m}} \right) \right).$$

(6)  $T_s$

$$B^* T_h^k = A_1^* T_m^{k+1} + A_2^* T_m^k + A_3^* T_m^{k-1} \quad (7)$$

$$A_1^* = \frac{1}{A_{21}}, \quad A_2^* = -\frac{A_{11} + A_{22}}{A_{21}}, \quad A_3^* = \frac{A_{11}A_{22}}{A_{21}}, \quad B^* = B_1 + B_2 .$$

(7) (5)

$$T_h^{k+1} = (1 - B^*) T_h^k + \frac{1}{\tau_c} \cdot (N^{k+1} - N^k) + A_1^* T_m^{k+1} + A_2^* T_m^k + A_3^* T_m^{k-1} . \quad (8)$$

3.2

(8)

$$T_{comp}^{k+1} = (1 - B^*) T_{comp}^k + \frac{1}{\tau_c} \cdot (N^{k+1} - N^k) + A_1^* T_m^{k+1} + A_2^* T_m^k + A_3^* T_m^{k-1} . \quad (9)$$

$$T_{comp}^k \quad t=kT$$

**4.**

4.1

KNSP

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0.1 가

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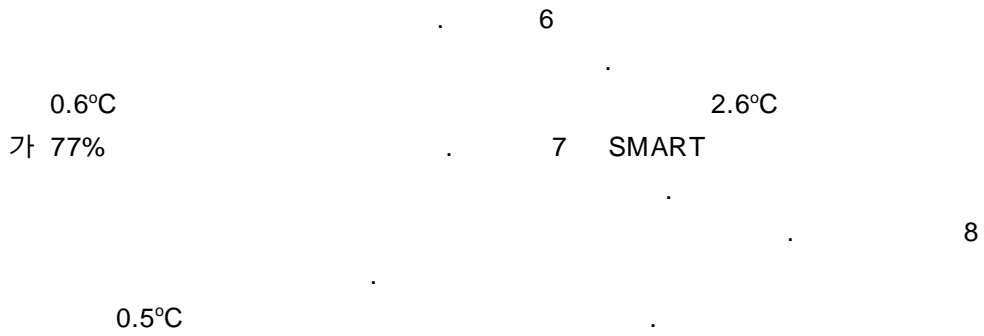
4.2

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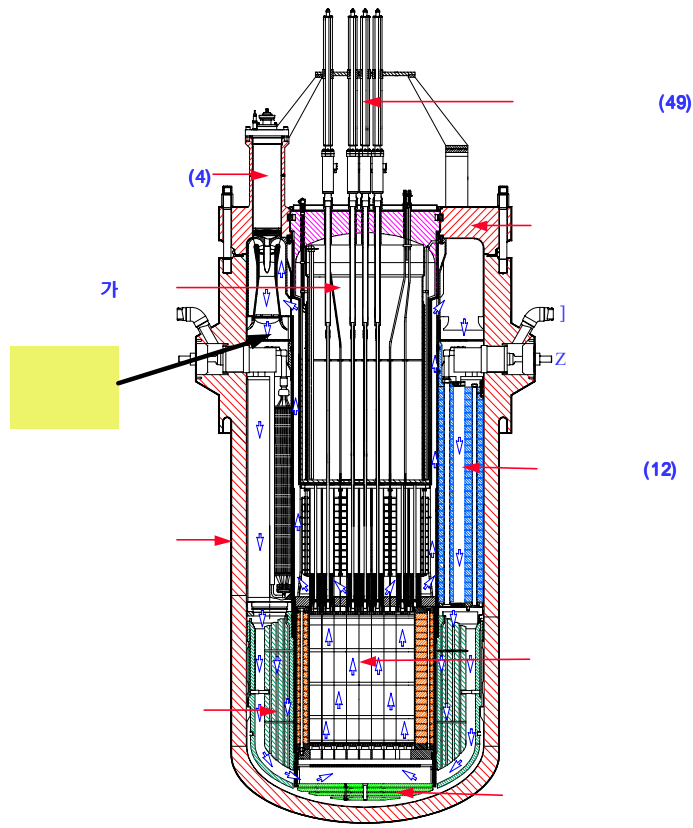


5.  
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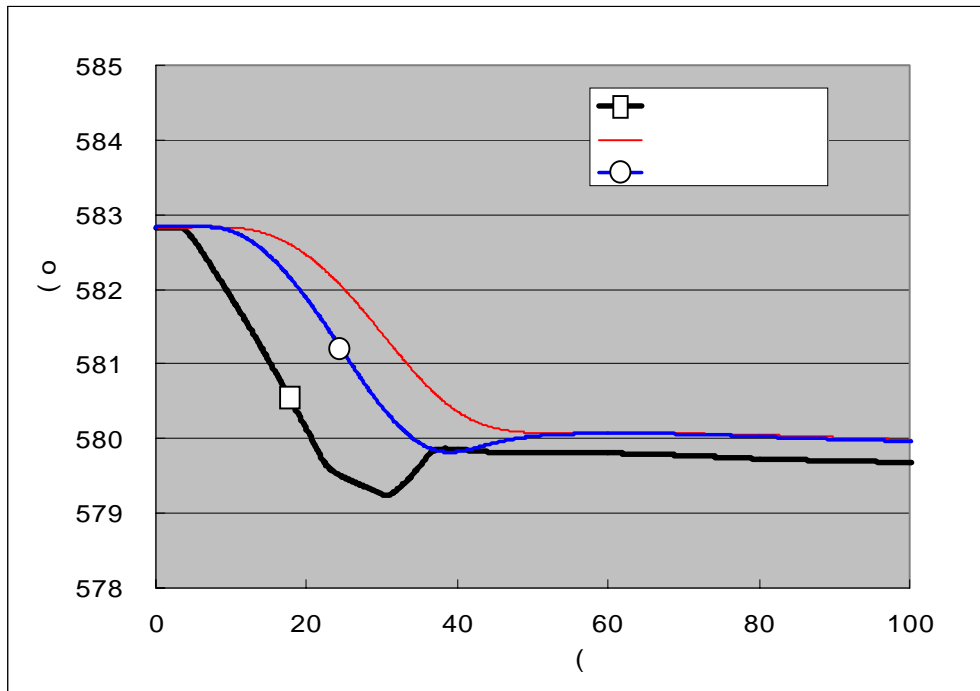
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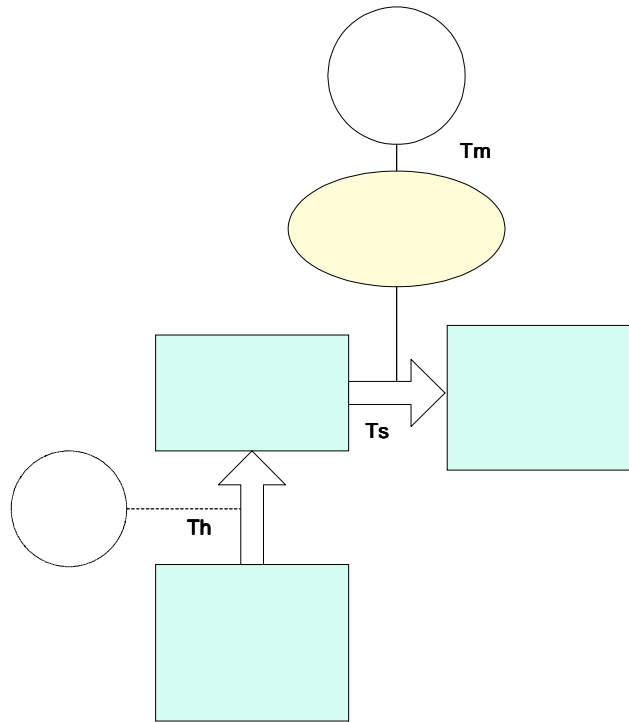
- (1) Wu Yan, et.al “Design of a Dynamic Compensated Temperature Sensor”, Transaction of ANS, Vol. 63, 1991
- (2) A. Cahyono, et.al, “Application of Neural Networks to Measurement of Temperature Sensor Response Time”, Transaction of ANS, Vol. 63, 1991
- (3) “ ” KAERI/GP-108/96, , 1996
- (4) , “SMART ”, KAERI/TR-1192, , 1998
- (5) , “TASS , 1 : TASS ,” KAERI/TR-845/97, 1997
- (6) Chi Tsong Chen, “Analog and Digital Control System Design: Transfer Function, State Space and Algebraic Methods”, Saunders College Publishing, 1993



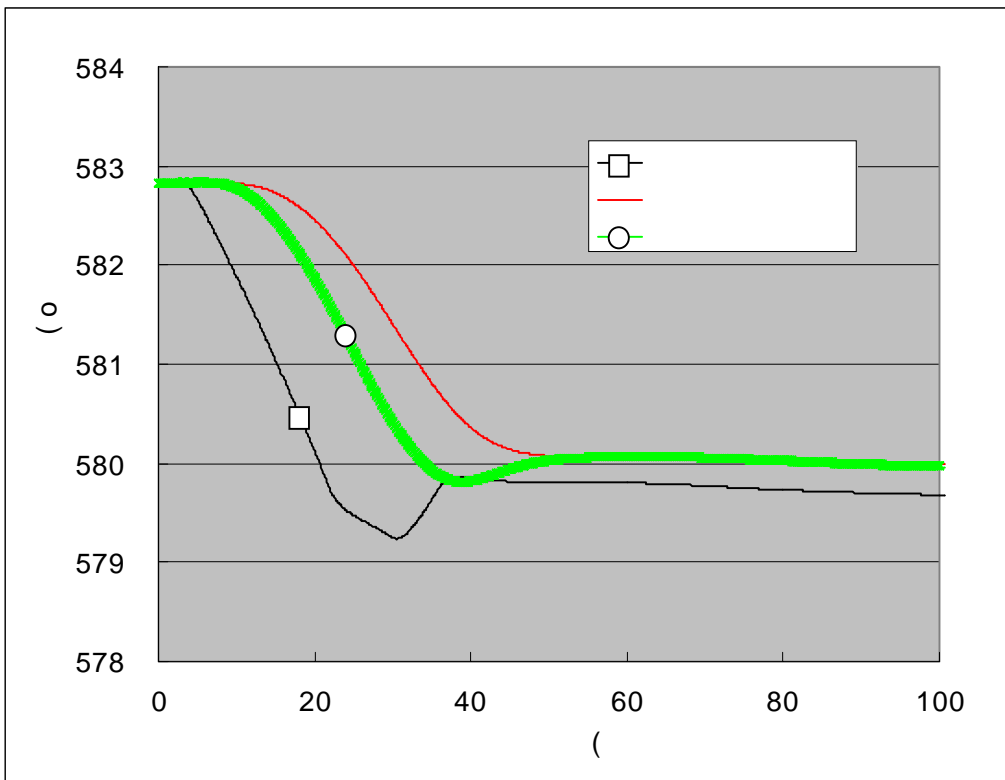
1. SMART



2.

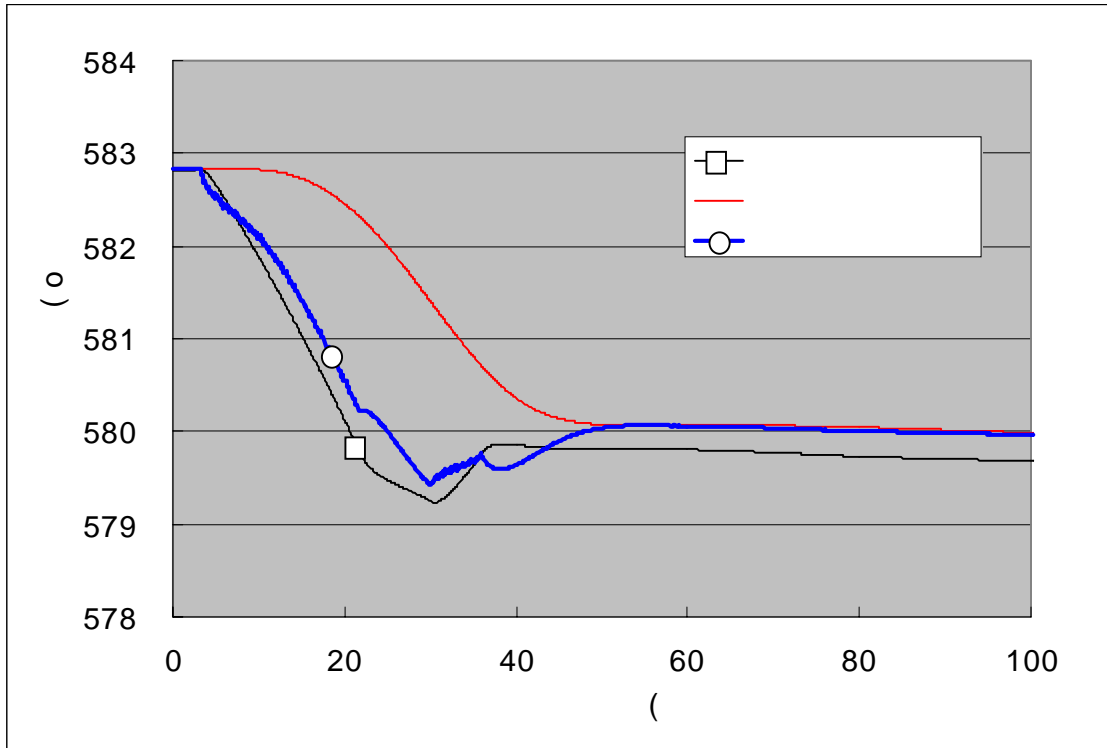


3. SMART

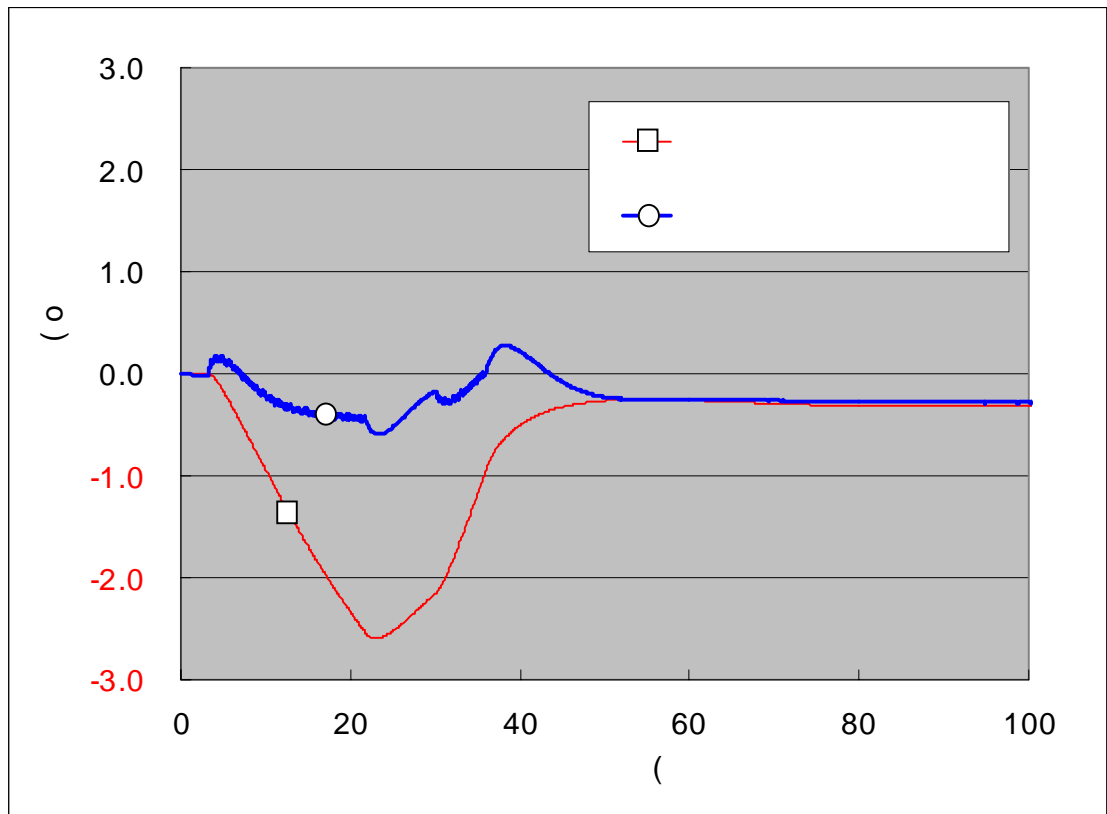


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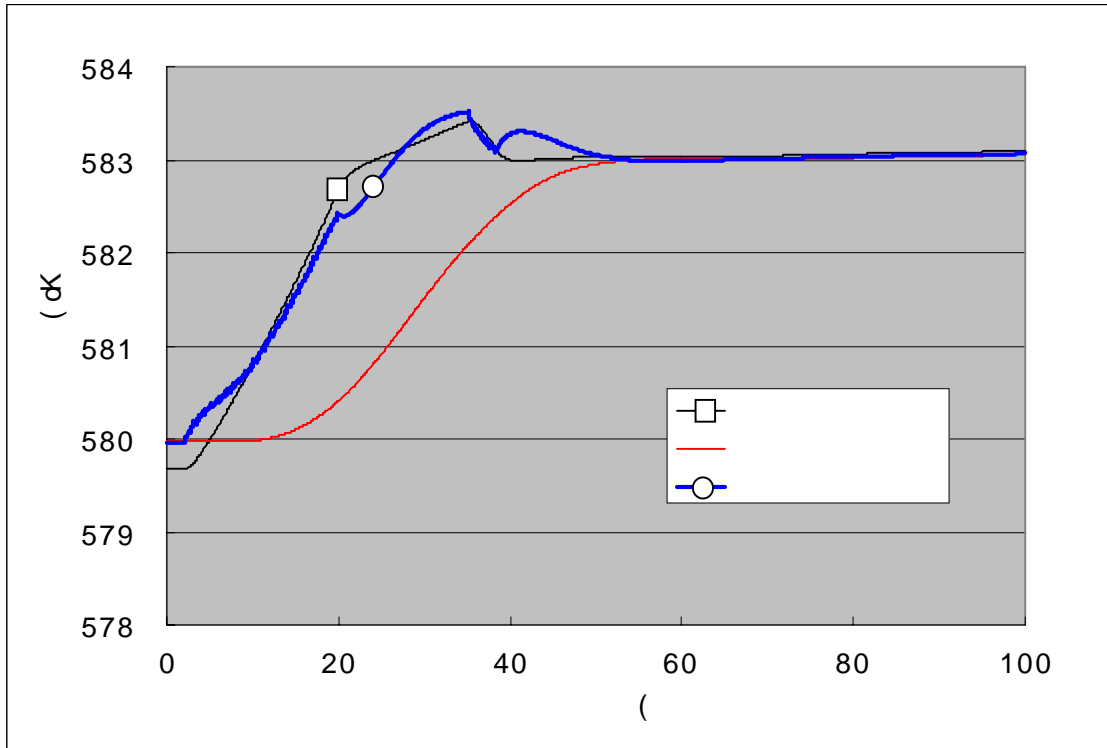




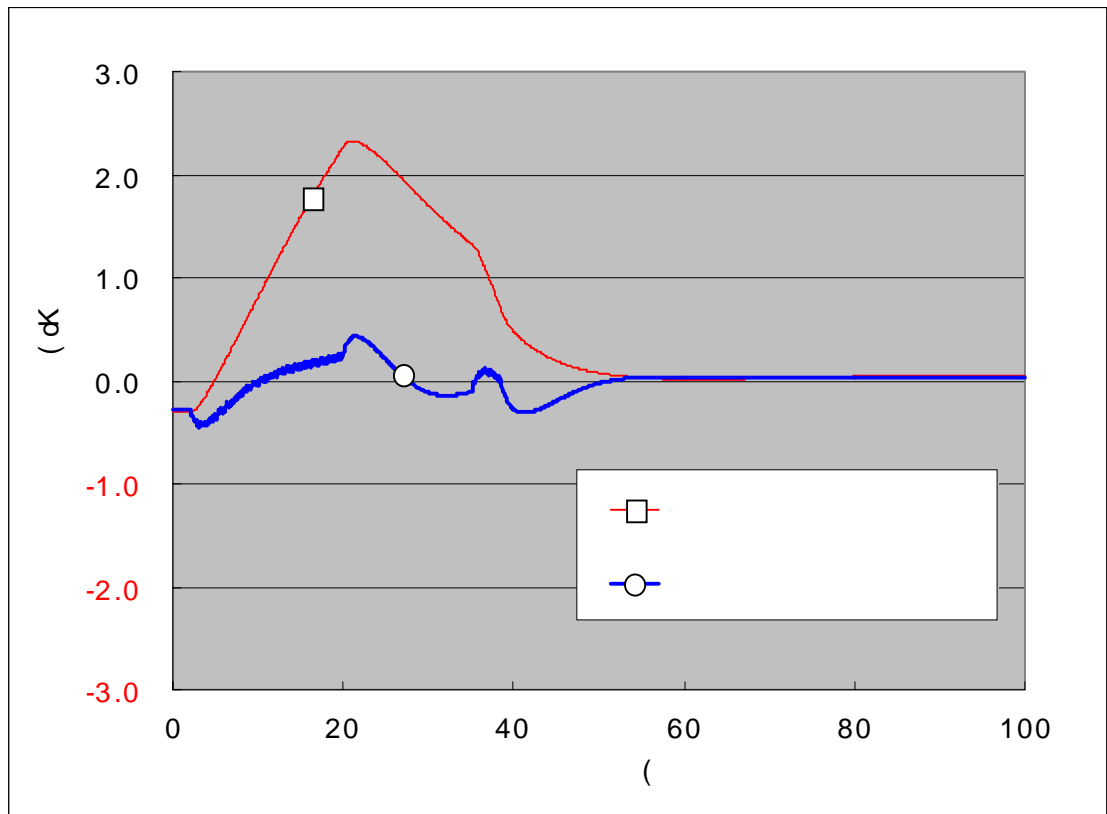
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