

KALIMER - /

Development of Analysis Code for Later Phase of Sodium-Water Reaction Event in KALIMER

150

- /

KALIMER - /

SELPSTA(Sodium-water reaction Event Later Phase System Transient Analyzer)

,

-

cover gas 가

cover gas . ,

SELPSTA KALIMER - /

, 가 1.32

, shell 345 가

, SELPSTA KALIMER -

/ 가 .

Abstract

To analyze the later phase of the sodium-water reaction (SWR) event in KALIMER IHTS, the simple analysis model for the mass transfer phase of SWR was developed and, using this analytical model, the SELPSTA (Sodium-water reaction Event Later Phase System Transient Analyzer) code was developed with the presentation of its algorithm and calculation results of SWR in KALIMER IHTS. To simplify complex phenomena of SWR, it is assumed that all the hydrogen gas and exothermic energy due to the sodium-water reaction merged into the cover gas region in steam generator. By using this assumption, the simple analysis model of the later phase of SWR was set up such that the system pressure transient could be regarded as the cover gas pressure transient. And also, the analysis of the later phase of SWR in KALIMER IHTS was performed by using the SELPSTA code, and the calculation results showed that the rupture disk bursting time and the total drain time of sodium in shell side of steam generator were about 1.32sec and 345sec after the initiation of SWR, respectively. Accordingly, the SELPSTA code had enough capability to predict the phenomena of the later phases of SWR in KALIMER IHTS.

1.

KALIMER

2

가

/

shell
(tube)

(tube)

가

가

. -

/

[1].

- ,

/

가

가

2

,

가

,

,

가

2

Spike

2

/

(quasi steady state)

(rupture disk)

,

(quasi steady state)

,

-

/

, SELPSTA (Sodium-water

reaction Event Later Phase System Transient Analyzer)

.

2.

-

/

wave propagation

phase

/

가

가

mass transfer phase

.

/

wave propagation

(msec)

(Rupture Disk)

-

(SWRPRS)

(~ sec)

2

2

wave propagation

(discrete two-phase flow model)

[2],

mass

transfer phase

/

가

cover gas

가

(IHTS)

(SGS)

1

가 cover gas / 가
 cover gas (incompressible) 가
 , cover gas -
 , 가 / , -
 가 shell 가
 cover gas /
 (adiabatic system) 가 ,
 (SWRPRS) (Rupture disk)
 shell 가 - /

3. - / shell
 (incompressible), 1 (one-dimensional unsteady viscous flow)
 , cover gas -
 (ideal gas) 가 , -
 / (Rupture disk)
 / shell

3.1 cover gas Helium 가 , -
 가 cover gas 가 가
 .

$$\frac{\partial E_{CG,tot}}{\partial t} = Q_{gen} - Q_{sink} - \dot{W} + Q_{in} - Q_{out} \quad (1)$$
 , $E_{CG,tot}$ cover gas , Q_{gen} Q_{sink}
 , \dot{W} 가 , Q_{in} Q_{out}
 가
 , cover gas , Q_{gen}
 0 , Q_{sink} cover gas shell
 , 가
 Q_{out} 0 , 가 IHTS

cover gas

$$(2) \quad , \quad (1) \quad (3)$$

(5)

$$\frac{\partial E_{CG,tot}}{\partial t} = c_{pH_2} \frac{dm_{H_2}}{dt} (T_{CG} - T_{CG,o}) + \{m_{He} c_{pHe} + m_{H_2}^{acc} c_{pH_2}\} \frac{dT_{CG}}{dt} \quad (2)$$

$$Q_{in} = \dot{m}_{H_2} c_{p,H_2} (T_{H_2} - \bar{T}_{CG}) \quad (3)$$

$$Q_{sink} = \frac{\Delta m_{H_2}}{\Delta t} c_{p,CG} (T_{CG} - \bar{T}_{Na}) = \dot{m}_{H_2} c_{p,CG} (T_{CG} - \bar{T}_{Na}) \quad (4)$$

$$\dot{W} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} (P_{CG} \cdot V_{CG}) = P_{CG} \dot{V}_{CG} + V_{CG} \dot{P}_{CG} \quad (5)$$

“CG” “o”

cover gas , m_{H_2} m_{He} , “acc” , V_{CG} P_{CG}

cover gas , 가 ,

(Rupture disk) cover gas

rigid boundary , $dV_{CG} / dt = 0$,

(Rupture disk) cover gas

cover gas

(6)

$$c_{p,H_2} \frac{dm_{H_2}}{dt} (T_{CG} - T_{CG,o}) + \{m_{He} c_{p,He} + m_{H_2}^{acc} c_{p,H_2}\} \frac{dT_{CG}}{dt} \quad (6)$$

$$= \frac{dm_{H_2}}{dt} c_{p,H_2} (T_{H_2} - \bar{T}_{CG}) - \frac{dm_{CG}}{dt} c_{p,CG} (T_{CG} - \bar{T}_{Na}) - \dot{W}$$

$\dot{W} = 2$

(Rupture disk) , (Rupture disk)

(Adiabatic System) 가 cover gas

shell 가

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} E_{add,Na} = -Q_{sink,CG} = \frac{dm_{Na}}{dt} c_{p,Na} (T_{CG} - \bar{T}_{Na}) + m_{Na} c_{p,Na} \frac{d}{dt} (T_{CG} - \bar{T}_{Na}) \quad (7)$$

shell

, $c_{p,Na}$ (heat capacity) , m_{Na} \bar{T}_{Na}

cover gas, "add" 가, $Q_{\sin k, CG}$

cover gas 가, shell

(incompressible) 가 -

가 가, cover gas

(rupture disk)

(8) (9)

$$\frac{dP_{CG}}{dt} = \frac{dm_{H_2}}{dt} \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{M_{H_2}} \cdot \frac{T_{CG}}{V_{CG}} + \left[\frac{m_{H_2}^{acc}}{M_{H_2}} + \frac{m_{He}}{M_{He}} \right] \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{V_{CG}} \cdot \frac{dT_{CG}}{dt} \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{dP_{CG}}{dt} = \frac{\bar{R} \cdot T_{CG}}{M_{H_2} V_{CG}} \cdot \frac{m_{H_2}^{j+1} - m_{H_2}^j}{\Delta t} + \left[\frac{m_{H_2}^{acc}}{M_{H_2}} + \frac{m_{He}}{M_{He}} \right] \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{V_{CG}} \cdot \frac{dT_{CG}}{dt} - \frac{P_{CG}}{V_{CG}} \cdot \frac{dV_{CG}}{dt} \quad (9)$$

, \bar{R} (universal gas constant), M

(rupture disk) cover gas

(depressurization term)

3.2 (SDT)

- rupture disk (2.5MPa)

(Rupture disk)

(SDT ; Sodium Drain Tank) shell

(noble gas)

cover gas 가,

가 가

(noblw gas)

(SDT) (10)

$$\frac{dP_{NG}}{dt} = \frac{m_{NG}}{M_{NG}} \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{V_{NG}} \cdot \frac{dT_{NG}}{dt} - \frac{P_{NG}}{V_{NG}} \cdot \frac{dV_{NG}}{dt} \quad (10)$$

, "NG" (noble gas),

3.3

(rupture disk) , (SDT ; Sodium Drain Tank) .

(11)

$$\dot{m}_{ex}(t) = \sqrt{\frac{P_{SYS}(t) + P_{ST,Na}(t) - P_{NG}(t)}{C_{R/D,pipe}}} \quad (11)$$

, \dot{m}_{ex} (Rupture disk)
 , P_{SYS} cover gas ,
 shell 가 , cover gas .
 , $\Delta P_{ST,Na}$ $C_{R/D,pipe}$ (static pressure)

, shell 2
 (SG)
 . I, II, III IV cover gas , (upper plenum),
 tube bundle , (lower plenum) , V, A, H
 , , "A"
 가 (SG)
 가

[3].

(12) , $V_{ex}(t)$ (11) ,
 SG

$$H_{Na} = \begin{cases} (H_{III} + H_{IV}) + \frac{(V_{II} - V_{ex}(t))}{A_{II}} , & (for H_{II} < H_{Na} < H_I) \\ H_{IV} + \frac{(V_{II} + V_{III} - V_{ex}(t))}{A_{III}} , & (for H_{III} < H_{Na} < H_{II}) \\ \frac{(V_{II} + V_{III} + V_{IV} - V_{ex}(t))}{A_{IV}} , & (for H_{IV} < H_{Na} < H_{III}) \end{cases} \quad (12)$$

3.4

SPIKE
source

shell (13)

(14)

$$\dot{m}_{leak} = \dot{m}_{leak}^o \cdot \exp[-g \cdot (t - t_{leak,end})] \quad , \quad (for \quad t \geq t_{leak,end}) \quad (13)$$

$$\dot{m}_{PRH} = a \cdot b \cdot \dot{m}_{leak} = a \cdot b \cdot \dot{m}_{leak}^o \cdot \exp[-g \cdot (t - t_{leak,end})] \quad (14)$$

, \dot{m}_{leak}^o SG shell / , -
inertia
 , g
 , \dot{m}_{PRH} shell
 , a b

, \dot{m}_{leak}^o
KALIMER - (Design Basis Event)
(double ended guillotine break) (15)

[4].

$$\dot{m}_{crit}'' = \frac{0.53 \times P}{1.62708 \times (h_g - 430.195)} \quad (15)$$

, \dot{m}_{crit}'' [kg/m²-sec] , P
[MPa] , h_g / [kJ/kg] ,
(Double Ended Guillotine Break)

KALIMER (IHTS) (SGS)
7.19 kg/sec , KALIMER (Design Basis
Event) 3DEGF 가 21.57
kg/sec가 - / source
3 / 3
 $t_{leak,end}$
inertia
inertia , g 가 ,

source 가 , -
 SPIKE 가 가 1
 SPIKE [5].

4.

4.1

time step, " t " (pressure), (flowrate), (elevation), cover gas
 (rate of change)
 , " Δt " " $t + \Delta t$ " Δt

가

SELPSTA (flow chart) 4 .

4.2

- /
 - SELPSTA
 KALIMER - (Design Basis Event ; DBA)
 3DEGF(3) 5

KALIMER - (Design Basis Event) 3DEGF
 , SPIKE
 , 가 가 shell
 (sodium dump tank) shell 가

source SPIKE 2
 mass transfer SELPSTA source , -
 / ,

source 1 SPIKE
 1
 SELPSTA , 15
 . 6 -
 , (rupture disk) 가 가

(rupture disk) , (SG)
가 .
, 345
. 7 - 3 ,
1
spike SPIKE [5] 1
SELPSTA .
msec ,
2.5MPa , 2 , 3
가 (quasi steady
state) , 1.32 (rupture disk)
2.5 MPa
0.1 MPa chocking 가
가 (Pressure balance)
. 8 (rupture disk)
, (rupture disk) 0 가 (rupture disk)
chocking 가 ,
. log
scale . 9 가 , 345
shell . 10 - 15
cover gas , cover gas
가 (rupture
disk)
(rupture disk) cover gas
가 ,
. (rupture disk)
shell 가
, 345 cover gas

5.

- / - shell

가 cover gas

가 cover gas 가

, - /

SELPSTA SPIKE

- SELPSTA

KALIMER SWR / ,

cover gas , ,

rupture disk , , 가

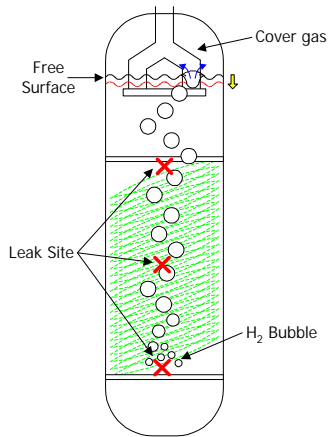
SELPSTA - /

가 , SELPSTA

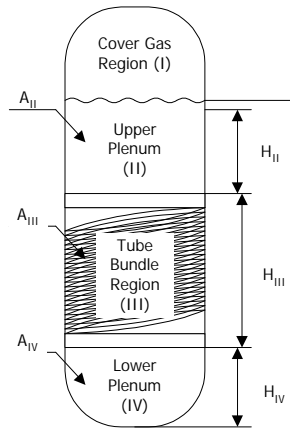
가

KALIMER - / .

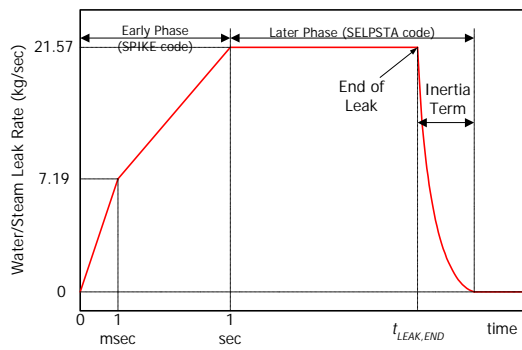
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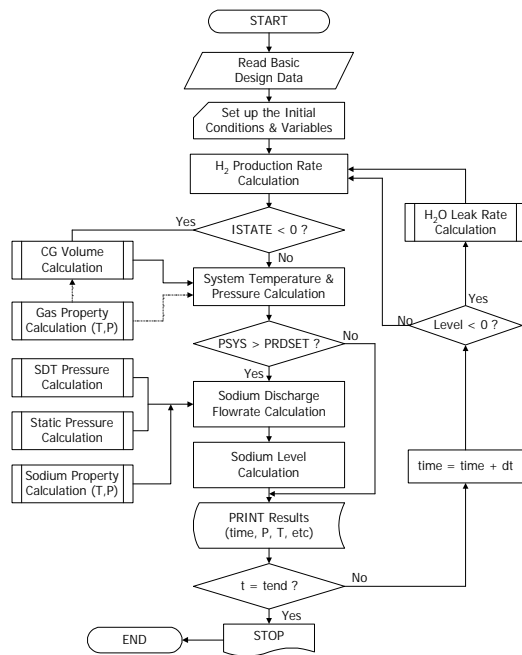
1. SWR /



2.

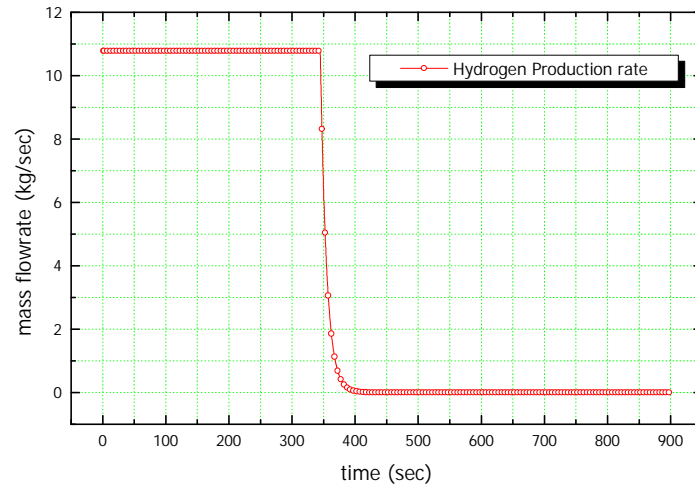


3. /

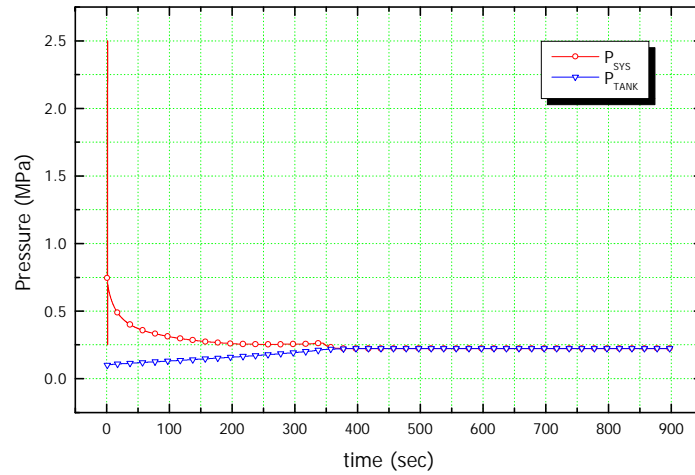


4. SELPSTA

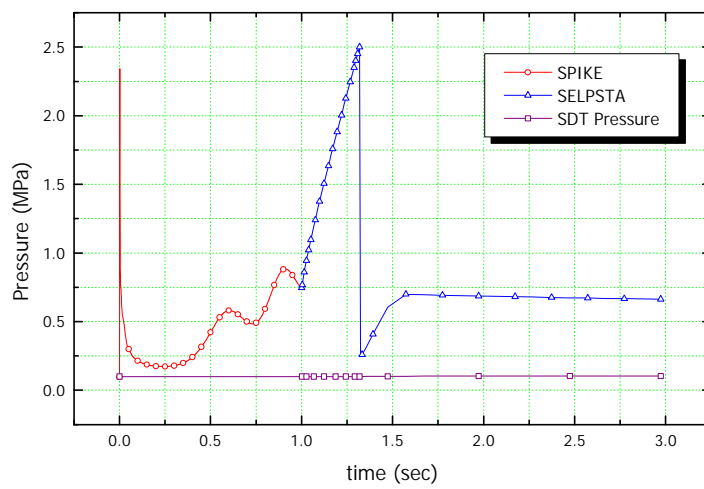
(Flow Chart)



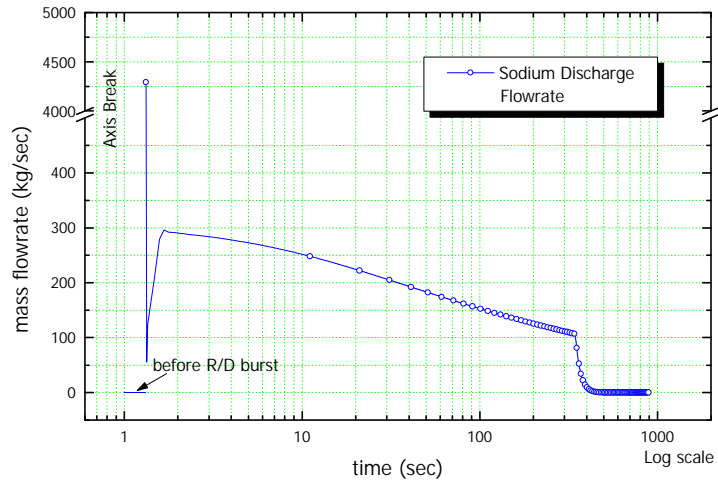
5. SWR



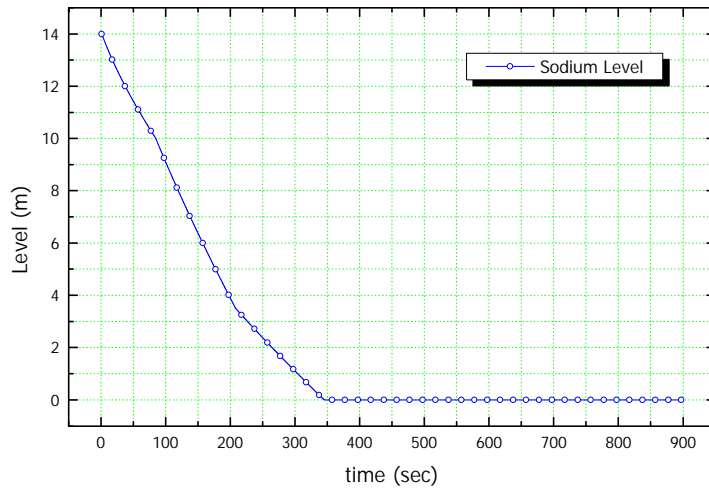
6. (~15)



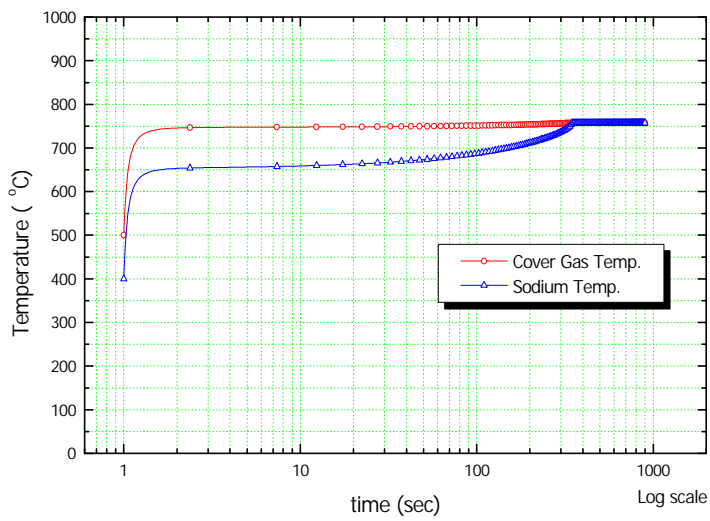
7. (~3)



8.



9.



10.

(15)