

UPTF TEST 21-D -

Experimental Results of UPTF TEST 21-D Counter-part Air/Water Test for the Validation of Modified Linear Scaling Methodology

,

56 -1

,

150

(LBLOCA)

UPTF Test 21 -D - 1/4 1/7.3

ABSTRACT

From the two dimensional two-fluid model a new scaling methodology, named the “modified linear scaling”, is suggested for the scientific design of a scaled-down experimental facility and data analysis of the direct ECC bypass under LBLOCA reflood phase. The characteristics of the scaling law are its velocity is scaled by a Wallis-type parameter and the aspect ratio of experimental facility is preserved with that of prototype. For the experimental validation of the proposed scaling law, the air-water tests for direct ECC bypass were performed in the 1/4.0 and 1/7.3 scaled UPTF downcomer test section. The obtained data are compared with those of UPTF Test21-D. It is found that the modified linear scaling methodology is appropriate for the preservation of multi-dimensional flow phenomena in downcomer annulus, such as direct ECC bypass.

1.

(DVI)

가 ,

[1]

, 1/7 1/7.5

KNGR UPTF counterpart - 가

. 가

[1]. ,

가

DVI

가 ,

UPTF Test 21 -D

1.1 (Volume Scaling Methodology)

Nahavandi

[2].

가

1:1

가

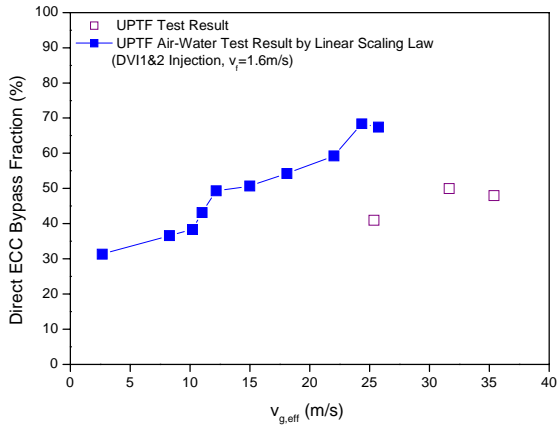
flashing

가

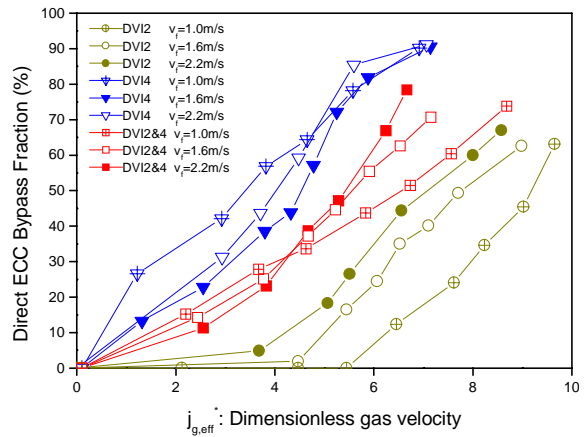
가

(aspect ratio)가

가



1. UPTF Test 21 -D



2.

2. (Modified Linear Scaling Methodology)

[7] 가 ,

. 가 .

-
-
-
-

, annular annular mist flow .

가 , .

[8].

x- ()

$$\frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k u_k}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k u_k u_k}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k u_k v_k}{\partial y} = -\alpha_k \rho_k g - \alpha_k \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} - \frac{\alpha_k}{2D_{hx}} f_{wxk} \rho_k u_k^2 + \frac{1}{2D_{hx}} f_{ix} \rho_g (u_g - u_f)^2 \quad (1)$$

y- ()

$$\frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k v_k}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k v_k v_k}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k v_k u_k}{\partial x} = -\alpha_k \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} - \frac{\alpha_k}{2D_{hy}} f_{wyk} \rho_k v_k^2 + \frac{1}{2D_{hy}} f_{iy} \rho_g (v_g - v_f)^2 \quad (2)$$

, ρ_k : k α_k : k void fraction

u_k, v_k : k x- , y-

D_{hx}, D_{hy} : x- , y-

f_{wxk}, f_{wyk} : x- , y- ,

f_{ix}, f_{iy} : x- , y- .

(1),(2) (j) (3) (4)

$$\frac{\partial \rho_k j_{xk}}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k^{-1} j_{xk} j_{xk}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k^{-1} j_{xk} j_{yk}}{\partial y} = -\alpha_k \rho_k g - \alpha_k \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} - \frac{1}{2D_{hx}} f_{wxk} \rho_k \frac{j_{xk}^2}{\alpha_k} + \frac{1}{2D_{hx}} f_{ix} \rho_g \left(1 - \frac{1}{S_x}\right)^2 \frac{j_{gx}^2}{\alpha_g^2} \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial \rho_k j_{yk}}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k^{-1} j_{yk} j_{yk}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \rho_k \alpha_k^{-1} j_{yk} j_{xk}}{\partial x} = -\alpha_k \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} - \frac{1}{2D_{hy}} f_{wyk} \rho_k \frac{j_{yk}^2}{\alpha_k} + \frac{1}{2D_{hy}} f_{iy} \rho_g \left(1 - \frac{1}{S_y}\right)^2 \frac{j_{gy}^2}{\alpha_g^2} \quad (4)$$

, j_{xk}, j_{yk} : k x- , y- $(= \alpha_k u_k, \alpha_k v_k)$,

S_x, S_y : k x- , y-

(3) (4)

o

$$t/t_o = t / \left(\frac{x_o}{j_{kxo}} \right) = t^*, \quad x/L_o = x^*, \quad y/L_o = y^*, \quad D_h/L_o = D_h^x,$$

$$j_{xk}/j_{xko} = j_{xk}^*, \quad j_{yk}/j_{yko} = j_{yk}^*$$

$$j_{xk}/j_{xko} = j_{xk} / \left(\frac{g_o D_{xo} (\rho_{fo} - \rho_{go})}{\rho_{ko}} \right)^{1/2} = j_{xk}^*, \quad (5)$$

$$j_{yk}/j_{yko} = j_{yk} / \left(\frac{g_o D_{yo} (\rho_{fo} - \rho_{go})}{\rho_{ko}} \right)^{1/2} = j_{yk}^*$$

$$\rho_k/\rho_{ko} = \rho_k^*, \quad \alpha_k/\alpha_{ko} = \alpha_k^*, \quad g/g_o = g^*,$$

$$p/\Delta p_{xo} = p / (\rho_{go} j_{xgo}^2 / \alpha_{go} + \rho_{fo} j_{xfo}^2 / \alpha_{fo}) = p^*$$

$$f_i/f_{io} = f_i^*, \quad f_{wxk}/f_{wxko} = f_{wxk}^*, \quad f_{wyk}/f_{wyko} = f_{wyk}^*$$

(5) (3), (4) (6) (7)

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial \rho_k^* j_{xk}^*}{\partial t^*} + \pi_1 \frac{\partial \rho_k^* \alpha_k^{*-1} j_{xk}^* j_{xk}^*}{\partial x^*} + \pi_2 \frac{\partial \rho_k^* \alpha_k^{*-1} j_{xk}^* j_{yk}^*}{\partial y^*} \\ & = -\pi_3 \alpha_k \rho_k^* g^* - \pi_4 \alpha_k^* \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial x^*} - \pi_5 \frac{1}{2D_{hx}^*} f_{wxk}^* \rho_k^* \frac{j_{xk}^{*2}}{\alpha_k^*} + \pi_6 \frac{1}{2D_{hx}^*} f_{ix}^* \rho_g^* \left(1 - \frac{1}{S_x}\right)^{*2} \frac{j_{gx}^{*2}}{\alpha_g^{*2}} \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial \rho_k^* j_{yk}^*}{\partial t^*} + \pi_1 \frac{\partial \rho_k^* \alpha_k^{*-1} j_{yk}^* j_{yk}^*}{\partial y^*} + \pi_2 \frac{\partial \rho_k^* \alpha_k^{*-1} j_{xk}^* j_{yk}^*}{\partial x^*} \\ & = -\pi_7 \alpha_k^* \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial y^*} - \pi_8 \frac{1}{2D_{hy}^*} f_{wyk}^* \rho_k^* \frac{j_{yk}^{*2}}{\alpha_k^*} + \pi_9 \frac{1}{2D_{hy}^*} f_{iy}^* \rho_g^* \left(1 - \frac{1}{S_y}\right)^{*2} \frac{j_{gy}^{*2}}{\alpha_g^{*2}}. \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

(6) (7) π 1 . ,
가 ,

$$\pi_m / \pi_p = 1 \quad (8)$$

π ,

$$l_R = (L_o)_m / (L_o)_p \quad (9)$$

π_1 (10) , ..

$$\frac{(\pi_1)_m}{(\pi_1)_p} = \frac{(t_o)_m}{(t_o)_p} \frac{(j_{xko})_m}{(j_{xko})_p} \frac{(\alpha_{ko})_p}{(\alpha_{ko})_m} \frac{(L_o)_p}{(L_o)_m} = 1 \quad (10)$$

가 Wallis

$$v_R \equiv \frac{(j_{xko})_m}{(j_{xko})_p} = \left(\frac{(D_{xo})_m}{(D_{xo})_p} \right)^{1/2} = l_R^{1/2} \quad (11)$$

Drift-flux

$$\alpha_{go} = \frac{j_{go}}{C_o(j_{go} + j_{fo}) + \bar{V}_{gho}} \quad (12)$$

, C_o \bar{V}_{gho} , Mishima et al. [9] annular or annular-mist flow

$$C_o = 1, \quad \bar{V}_{gho} = \frac{(1-\alpha) \left[j_0 + \sqrt{\frac{\Delta \rho g D_h (1-\alpha)}{0.015 \rho_l}} \right]}{\alpha + 4\sqrt{\rho_g / \rho_l}} \quad (13)$$

π_1	$t_o j_{xko} / \alpha_{ko} L_o$
π_2	$t_o j_{yko} / \alpha_{ko} L_o$
π_3	$\alpha_{ko} t_o g_o / j_{xko}$
π_4	$\alpha_{ko} t_o \Delta p_{xo} / j_{xko} \rho_{ko} L_o$
π_5	$f_{wxko} j_{xko} t_o / L_o \alpha_{ko}$
π_6	$(f_{ixo} \rho_{go} j_{xgo}^2 t_o / L_o \alpha_{ko}^2 \rho_{ko} j_{xko}) (1 - 1/S_x)_0^2$
π_7	$\alpha_{ko} t_o \Delta p_{yo} / j_{yko} \rho_{ko} L_o$
π_8	$f_{wyko} j_{yko} t_o / L_o \alpha_{ko}$
π_9	$(f_{iy0} \rho_{go} j_{ygo}^2 t_o / L_o \alpha_{ko}^2 \rho_{ko} j_{yko}) (1 - 1/S_y)_0^2$

, void fraction \bar{V}_{gho} 가 j_0

. , void fraction .

$$\alpha_{go} \cong \frac{j_{go}}{j_{go} + j_{fo}} \quad (14)$$

void fraction .

$$\alpha_{goR} = \frac{(\alpha_{go})_m}{(\alpha_{go})_p} = \frac{j_{gom}}{(j_{jom} + j_{fom})} \bigg/ \frac{j_{gop}}{(j_{jop} + j_{fop})} = 1 \quad (15)$$

(10),(15)

가 .

$$t_R = \frac{(t_o)_m}{(t_o)_p} = \frac{(j_{xko})_p}{(j_{xko})_m} \frac{(\alpha_{ko})_m}{(\alpha_{ko})_p} \frac{(L_o)_m}{(L_o)_p} = l_R^{-1/2} \cdot 1 \cdot l_R = l_R^{1/2} \quad (16)$$

, 가 Wallis ,

가 .

. , π_1 π_2

가 .

π_3

,

가 .

$$\frac{(\pi_3)_m}{(\pi_3)_p} = \frac{(\alpha_{ko})_m}{(\alpha_{ko})_p} \frac{(t_o)_m}{(t_o)_p} \frac{(j_{xko})_p}{(j_{xko})_m} \frac{(g_o)_m}{(g_o)_p} = 1 \quad (17)$$

(11),(15),(16) (17)

가 가 .

$$\frac{(g_o)_m}{(g_o)_p} = \frac{(\alpha_{ko})_p}{(\alpha_{ko})_m} \frac{(t_o)_p}{(t_o)_m} \frac{(j_{xko})_m}{(j_{xko})_p} = 1 \cdot l_R^{-1/2} \cdot l_R^{1/2} = 1 \quad (18)$$

π_4 π_7

π_4

$$\frac{(\pi_4)_m}{(\pi_4)_p} = \frac{(\alpha_{ko})_m (t_o)_m (\rho_{go} j_{xgo}^2 / \alpha_{go} + \rho_{fo} j_{xfo}^2 / \alpha_{fo})_m (j_{xko})_p (\rho_{ko})_p (L_o)_p}{(\alpha_{ko})_p (t_o)_p (\rho_{go} j_{xgo}^2 / \alpha_{go} + \rho_{fo} j_{xfo}^2 / \alpha_{fo})_p (j_{xko})_m (\rho_{ko})_m (L_o)_m} = 1 \cdot l_R^{1/2} \cdot l_R \cdot l_R^{-1/2} \cdot 1 \cdot l_R^{-1} = 1 \quad (19)$$

π_5

π_8

가 .

Reynolds number

,

annular

annular mist flow

(≈ 0.005) 가

π_5

가 .

$$\frac{(\pi_5)_m}{(\pi_5)_p} = \frac{(f_{wxko})_m (j_{xko})_m (t_o)_m (\alpha_{ko})_p (L_o)_p}{(f_{wxko})_p (j_{xko})_p (t_o)_p (\alpha_{ko})_m (L_o)_m} \cong 1 \cdot l_R^{1/2} \cdot l_R^{1/2} \cdot 1 \cdot l_R^{-1} = 1 \quad (20)$$

π_6

π_9

가 .

Wallis [10]가

$$f_i = 0.005 [1 + 75(1 - \alpha)] \quad (21)$$

,

δ/S

void fraction

. ,

,

가

가 .

π_6

π_9

가 .

$$\frac{(\pi_6)_m}{(\pi_6)_p} = \frac{(f_{ixo})_m (\rho_{go})_m (j_{ixo})_m^2 (t_o)_m (L_o)_p (\alpha_{ko}^2)_m (\rho_{ko})_p (j_{iko})_p (1 - 1/S_x)_{om}^2}{(f_{ixo})_p (\rho_{go})_p (j_{ixo})_p^2 (t_o)_p (L_o)_m (\alpha_{ko}^2)_p (\rho_{ko})_m (j_{iko})_m (1 - 1/S_x)_{op}^2} \cong 1 \cdot 1 \cdot l_R \cdot l_R^{1/2} \cdot l_R^{-1} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot l_R^{-1/2} \cdot 1 = 1 \quad (22)$$

,

(22)

annular flow

가

, mist flow

(≈ 0.44)

가 .

, π_6

π_9

(22)

가

Parameter	Scaling Ratio	
	Linear Scaling	Modified Linear Scaling
Length Ratio, l_R	l_R	l_R
Area Ratio, a_R	l_R^2	l_R^2
Volume Ratio, V_R	l_R^3	l_R^3
Time Ratio, t_R	l_R	$l_R^{1/2}$
Velocity Ratio, v_R	1	$l_R^{1/2}$
Flow Rate Ratio, \dot{m}_R	l_R^2	$l_R^{5/2}$
Pressure Drop Ratio, Δp_R	-	l_R
Gravity Ratio, g_R	l_R^{-1}	1
Pressure Ratio, p_R	1	1
Temperature Ratio, T_R	1	1
Void Ratio, α_R	1	1
Slip Ratio, S_R	1	1
Aspect Ratio, l_R / D_R	1	1

3.

UPTF Test 21 -

D

3.1

DVI

1/1

가

1/7.3, 1/4, 1/1

3.

3m

0.2m ~ DVI

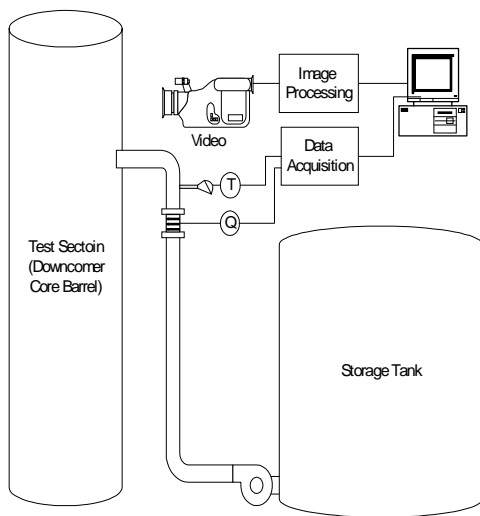
0.7m 1:1

0.01m

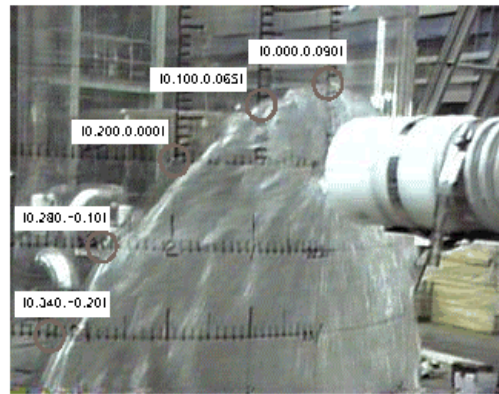
4.

20~30

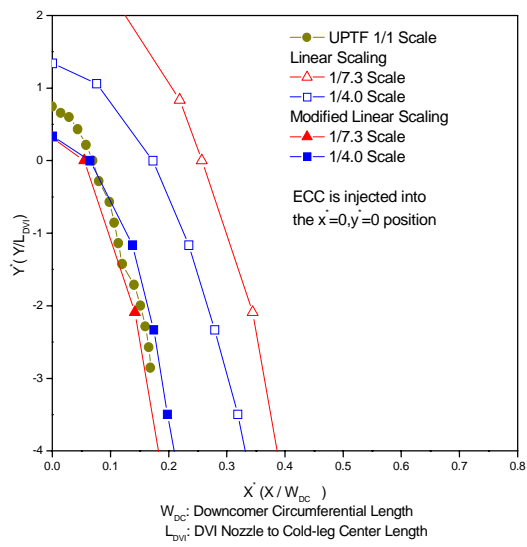
5. 1/1 1/4 1/7.3



3.



4.



5.

가

가

3.2

UPTF
Test 21-D 1/4 1/7.3

1/4 MIDAS (Multi-dimensional Investigation in Downcomer
Annulus Simulation) [11]. MIDAS

가

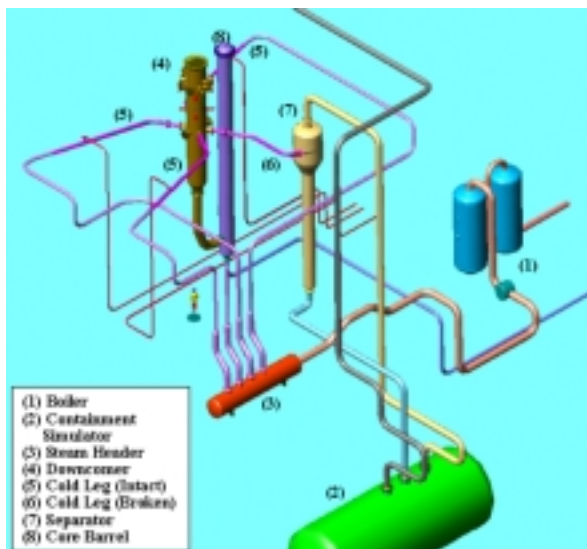
1/4

6-(a).

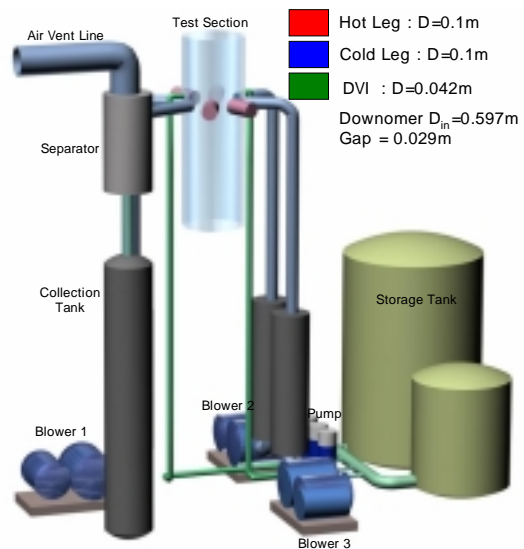
1/7.3 DIVA(Downcomer Injection Visualization and Analysis)

6-(b). [4].

3.



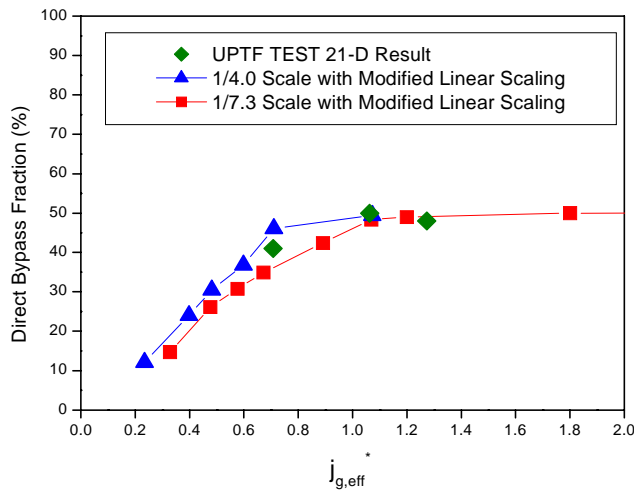
(a) 1/4.0 scale MIDAS test facility



(b) 1/7.3 scale DIVA test facility

3.

Parameter	Instrument	Uncertainty
Air Flow Rate(kg/s)	Vortex Flow Meter	1.1 %
Water Flow Rate (kg/s)	Turbine Flow Meter	0.3 %
Bypass Fraction (%)	Differential Pressure Transmitter	4% (more than 10 %) 10% (less than 10 %)
Penetration Fraction (%)	Coriolis meter	2.5 %
Pressure (Pa)	Pressure Transmitter	0.2 %
Temperature (°C)	PT-100Ω RTD	1.0 °C



7. , UPTF Test 21-D

가 flooding
 . UPTF
 (refill) [5].
 Ja Wallis
 [5,12].

$$j_{g,cond}^* = \frac{C_p \Delta T}{h_{fg}} \left(\frac{\rho_f}{\rho_g} \right)^{1/2} j_{f,ECC}^* \quad (23)$$

(23) effective Wallis parameter

, effective Wallis parameter .[5]

$$j_{g, Eff}^* = j_{g, tot}^* - (f \cdot j_{g, cond}^*) \quad (24)$$

, C_p :

h_{fg} :

ΔT :

, (condensation efficiency)

$$f = \frac{\Delta T_{in} - \Delta T_{out}}{\Delta T_{in}} \quad (25)$$

, ΔT_{in} :

ΔT_{out} :

7. UPTF Test -21D [4,13,14]

가 , $j_{g, Eff}^* < 1$,

가 ,

, $j_{g, Eff}^* \geq 1$

DVI

LBLOCA

가

4.

가 ,

(direct bypass)

(aspect ratio)가

가

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