

가 [1].

가가

가 , ASME Code Sec. XI, App. G[2]
EPRI P-T calculator[3]

Westinghouse

RVIES [4]가

VINTIN [5]

가 [7].

App. G

가

[6] Code Case

ASME

가

Code Case

가

1

USNRC

App. G

Code Case

Code Case

2. ASME Sec. XI App. G Code Cases

2.1 ASME Sec. XI App. G[2]

ASME Code Sec. XI, App. G 가

가
, K_{Ia}

$$2K_{Im} + K_{It} < K_{IR} \quad (\text{unit : ksi}\sqrt{\text{in}}) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{K_{Im}}{K_{Ia}} + \frac{K_{It}}{K_{Im}} < \frac{K_{IR}}{K_{Im}} \quad (2)$$

(Reference Temperature-Nil-Ductility Transition : RT_{NDT})

(unit : F)

$$K_{Ia} = 26.78 + 1.223 \exp [0.0145 (T - RT_{NDT} + 160)] \quad (2)$$

가 3 가

2.1.1 (SS for inner flaw)

(HR = 0, or $K_{It} = 0$)
(1)

가

(= 1/6, = 1/4T)

$$2K_{Im} < K_{IR} \quad (3)$$

$$K_{Im} = M_m \cdot (p \cdot R_i / t)$$

where $M_m = 1.85$ for $\sqrt{t} < 2$

$M_m = 0.926\sqrt{t}$ for $2 \leq \sqrt{t} \leq 3.464$

$M_m = 3.21$ for $3.464 < \sqrt{t}$

p = internal pressure (ksi)

R_i = vessel inner radius (in)

t = vessel thickness (in)

$$(4) \quad P$$

2.1.2 (SS for outer flaw)

$$(HR = 0, \text{ or } K_{It} = 0) \quad (1)$$

가 (= 1/6, = 1/4T)

$$2K_{Im} < K_{IR} \quad (5)$$

$$K_{Im} = M_m \cdot (p \cdot R_i / t)$$

where $M_m = 1.77$ for $\sqrt{t} < 2$

$M_m = 0.893\sqrt{t}$ for $2 \leq \sqrt{t} \leq 3.464$

$M_m = 3.09$ for $3.464 < \sqrt{t}$

$$(6) \quad P$$

(6)

2.1.3 가 (HR for outer flaw)

가 가 (= 1/6, = 1/4T) K_{It}

$$K_{It} = 0.753 \times 10^{-3} \cdot HU \cdot t^{2.5}$$

where HU = heatup rate (F/hr)

$$(1) \quad (7)$$

(6)

P

App. G

G-2214-1

G-2214-2

K_{Im}

가

가

App. G

가

K_{Ia}

가 /

K_{IC}

- 가

가

Limiting Material

- $T-RT_{NDT}$

K_{Ia}

K_{IC}

1970

가

master

curve

Code Case

가가

2.2 Code Case N-588 [8]

ASME Sec. XI, Code Case N-588 App. G paragraph G-2120, 'the postulated defect should be sharp, surface defects oriented normal to the direction of maximum stress' 가

2

가

2.3 Code Case N-640 [9]

ASME Sec. XI, Code Case N-640 App. G Fig. G-2210-1 K_{Ia} Sec. XI App. A K_{IC} ((8)). LTOP (8)

100%

$$K_{IC} = 33.2 + 2.806 \cdot \exp(0.02(T - RT_{NDT} + 100))$$

$$K_{Ia} = 26.7 + 1.223 \cdot \exp(0.0145(T - RT_{NDT} + 160))$$

(8)

3.

3.1

0.125 inch Westinghouse 2-loop 132 inch, 가 6.5 inch, 가
 가 SA508 Class 2
 /
 Table 1 [10].
 가
 가 [11]. 가
 가 40 32EFPY
 1/4T 288.21°F 138.80°F
 1/4T 248.20°F 126.44°F [12].
 가 가 70°F 가 550°F
 60°F/hr 가 가

Table 1. Material properties of base metal and weld metal (3/4Ni-1/2Mo-1/3Cr-V)

Parameters	(70-550)
Modulus of elasticity, $\times 10^6$ (psi)	26.52
Poisson's ratio	0.3
Thermal conductivity, (Btu/hr-ft-)	23.63
Specific heat (Btu/lb-)	0.1216
Mean thermal expansion, coefficient $\times 10^{-6}$ (in/in/)	7.38
Density (lb/ft ³)	487.53

3.2

(a/2c)가 1/6
가

Fig. 1

가

VINTIN

[5,6].

VINTIN

가

가

3-

$$T_{base}(r,t) = A_0(t) + A_1(t) \cdot r + A_2(t) \cdot r^2 + A_3(t) \cdot r^3 \quad (9)$$

, $T_{base}(r,t)$

$$\mathbf{s}_q \approx \mathbf{s}_z = \mathbf{s}_{base}(r,t) = \frac{E_{base}}{1-\nu_{base}} \cdot (T_{ref}(t) - T_{base}(r,t)) \cdot \mathbf{a}_{base} \quad (10)$$

E_{base}

, $T_{ref}(t)$

force equilibrium

, α_{base}

, ν_{base}

3

, σ_{base}

$$\mathbf{s}_{base}(x,t) = B_0(t) + B_1(t) \cdot x + B_2(t) \cdot x^2 + B_3(t) \cdot x^3, \text{ where } x = \frac{R_o - r}{t} \quad (11)$$

P 가 가

, σ_p

$$\mathbf{s}_q(x) = \frac{R_i^2}{R_o^2 - R_i^2} \cdot P(t) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_o^2}{(R_o - A)^2}\right) \approx \frac{R_i^2}{R_o^2 - R_i^2} \cdot P(t) \cdot (2.00 + 0.1819 \cdot x + 0.0243 \cdot x^2 + 0.0038 \cdot x^3) \quad (12)$$

$$\mathbf{s}_z = \frac{R_i^2}{R_o^2 - R_i^2} \cdot P(t) \quad (13)$$

3

$$K = \frac{\sum_{n=0}^3 G_n C_n a^n}{\sqrt{Q}} \sqrt{paW} \quad (14)$$

G_n

(influence coefficient), C_n

(11) - (13)

3

, Q

$$Q = \text{shape factor}, 1 + 1.464 \left(\frac{a}{c}\right)^{1.65} \quad (15)$$

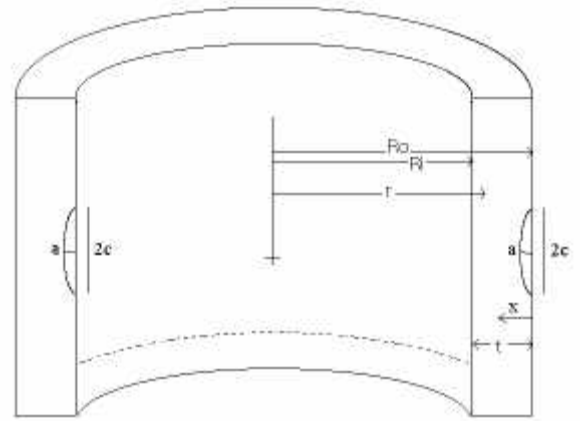
3

$R/t = 10$

[13,14,15]

가

(1)



a) inner surface crack

b) outer surface crack

Fig. 1. Postulated crack

$$, K_{Im} \quad (12) - (14)$$

가 가 60°F/hr

Case 1 : App. G base case (, K_{Ia})

Case 2 : Code Case N-640

Case 3 : Code Case N-588

Case 4 : Code Case N-588 & 640

가

(= 0°F/hr)

가

4.

4.1

Case 1 App. G, P-T Calculator, Westinghouse

. Fig. 2 , Fig. 3

. Fig. 2

P-T Calculator

App. G

8°F

1/4T

App. G

가

3°F[7]

가

. Fig. 3

1/4T

가

가

App. G

App. G

0.5 ksi√in

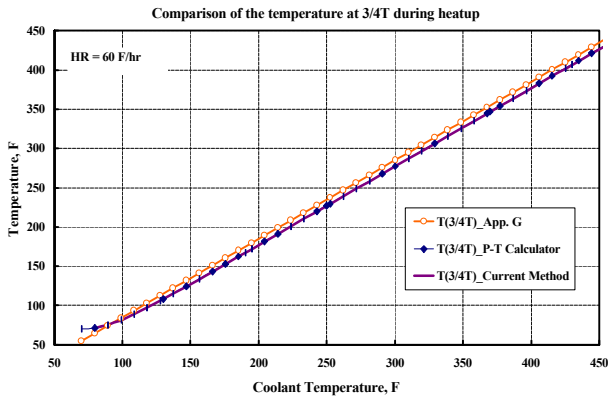


Fig 2.

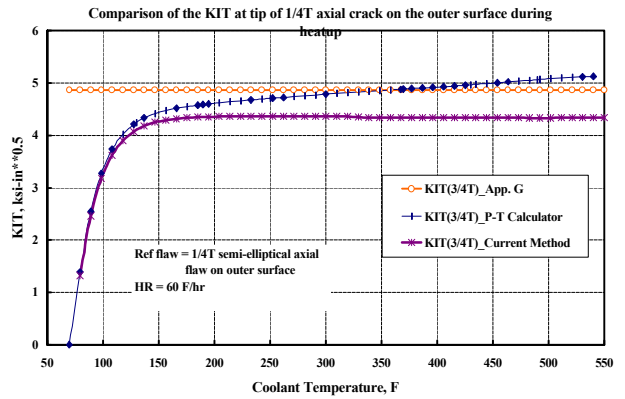
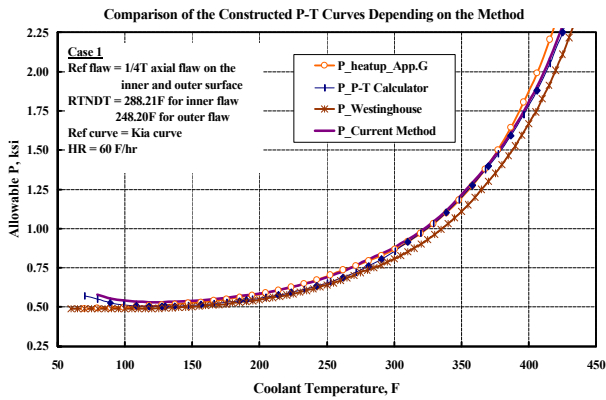


Fig. 3

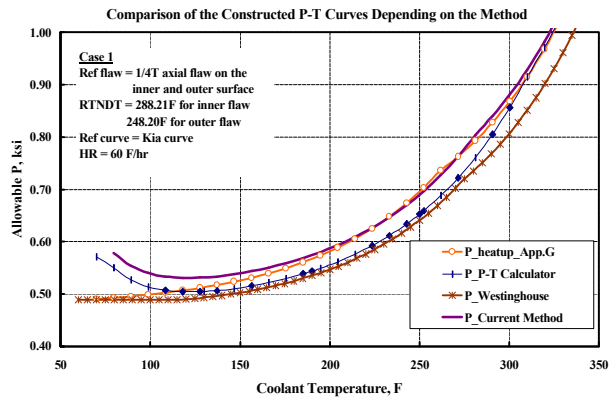
Fig. 4 App. G, P-T Calculator, Westinghouse,

Westinghouse 가

App. G P-T Calculator 30psi



a) full range



b) low temperature range

Fig. 4

4.2

4.2.1 App. G Method

Fig. 5

3 가 App. G
가
1/4T (HR
for outer flow) ,
1/4T
(SS for inner flow)
App. G 1/4T
flaw) 가 (SS for outer
HR for outer flow

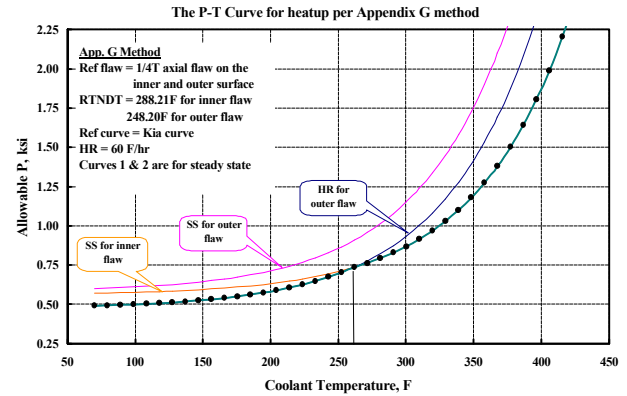


Fig. 5 App. G

가

$$K_{IR} - K_{IT}$$

4.2.2 Current Method

Fig. 6

App. G 3 가
가 1/4T
(HR for inner flaw) 가
3 가
가 1/4T
(HR for outer

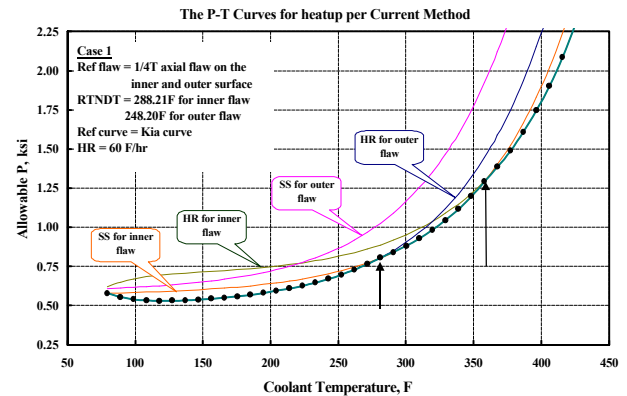


Fig. 6

flaw) , 가 1/4T (HR for inner
 flaw) 1/4T (SS for
 inner flaw)

SS for inner flaw HR for inner flaw 가 가 HR for inner
 flaw 가 SS for inner flaw 가
 $K_{IR} - K_{IT}$ 가 . Fig. 6

SS for inner flaw Fig. 6
 HR for inner flaw

App. G , SS for outer flaw
 App. G App. G HR for inner flaw

4.3 Code Case

4.3.1

Fig. 7 Code Case N-640

Case 1
 가
 1/4T
 (HR for outer flaw) ,
 가 1/4T
 (HR for inner flaw)
 1/4T
 (SS for inner flaw)

Case 1
 130 psi 가
 [7]

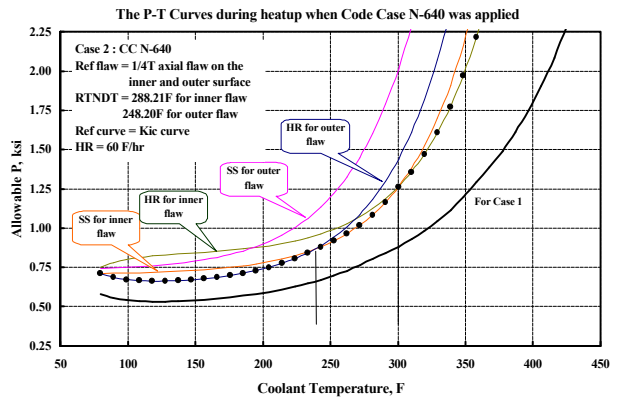


Fig. 7 Code Case N-640

4.3.2

Fig. 8 Code Case N-588

Limiting material 가
 가
 가
 가

3 가 (HR for outer flaw,
 HR for inner flaw, SS for inner flaw)
 Fig. 8

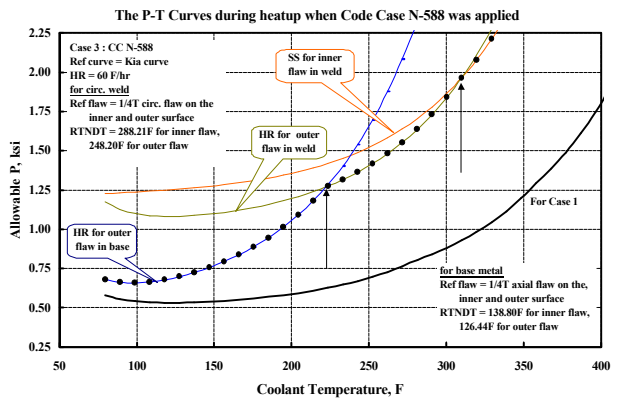


Fig. 8 Code Case N-588

[7]

for inner flaw

가

RT_{NDT}
가

가

Case 1

[7]

4.3.3

Fig. 9 Code Case N-588 N-640

Case 3

가

가

Case 3

260 psi

[7]

Case 1

가

4.4

Flange
가

LTOP

Code Case

Fig. 10

Material

Code Case

가

Limiting
가

Limiting Material

App. G

Code Case N-588

640

4 가

Code Case N-588

가

가 Limiting Material

2 가

3 가

(HR for outer
가

flaw, HR for inner flaw, SS for inner flaw)

Fig. 10

Flange Requirement
Code Case

LTOP

LTOP 가

LTOP setpoint

가가

4.5

Fig. 10

Code Case 40

가

가

(288.21 -> 304.5),

60

[11]

HR for outer flaw, SS for inner flaw

Fig. 6 7

HR

HR for outer flaw

Case 1

가

100 psi

가

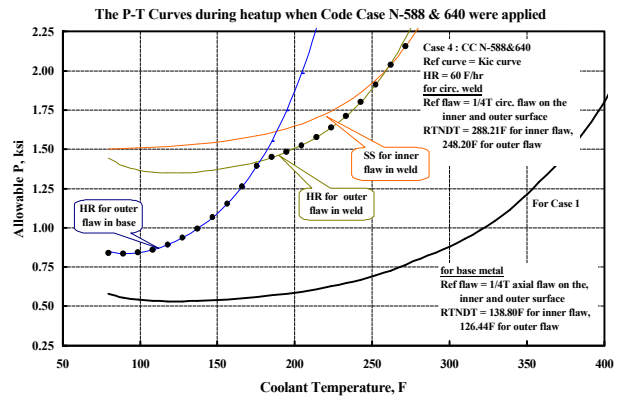


Fig. 9 Code Case N-588 & N-640

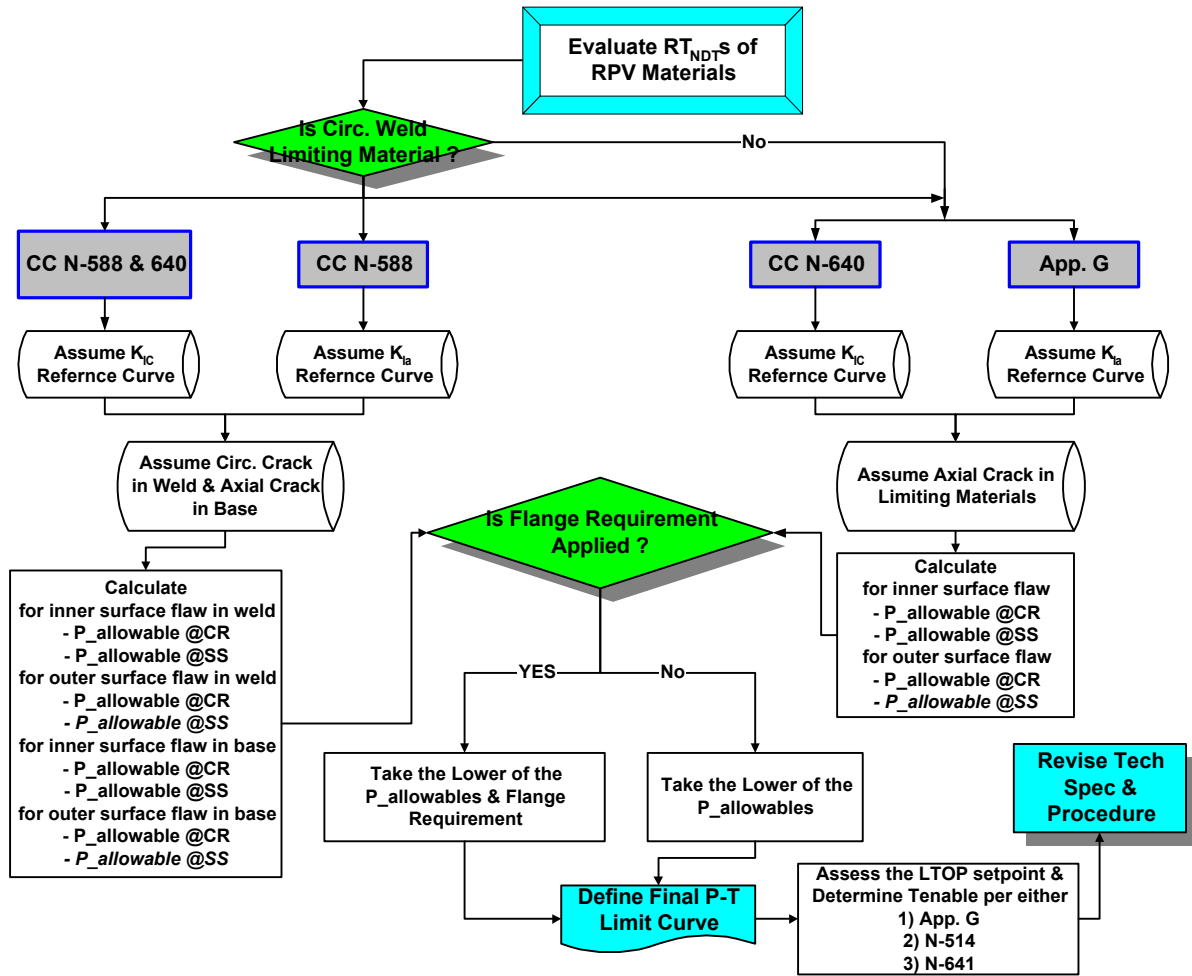


Fig. 10 Comprehensive Procedure of the P-T Limit Curve Construction for heatup process

5.

Code Case	가	가	가	App. G
1.	1/4T	가	가	1/4T
2.	가	가	가	가
3.	App. G, P-T Calculator, Westinghouse	가	가	가
4.	Limiting Material	가	가	Code Case N-588

5. Code Case 가 가 N-640, N-588, N-588&640

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