

가

가

(,1999, , 1999).

FLUENT , APR1400 1:1
1/5

Impinging Wall Jet

2.

2.1

FLUENT

TRAC

APR1400

(Coldleg Double Ended Guillotine Break)

rk

3

가

3

. APR1400

180 kPa

197°C . APR1400 3

가 1:1

APR1400

. 1/5

(Modified Linear Scaled Model)

가 1/4.93

가

1/1, 1/2.2(=1/√4.93), 1/2.918, 1/4.299

1

, APR1400 1:1

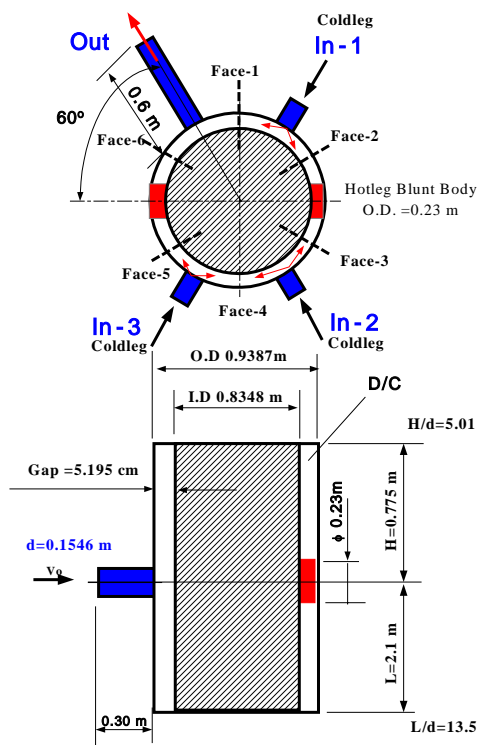
1

Parameter	Scale	Scale Ratio*
Length	L	1/4.93
Area	L^2	1/24.3
Velocity	$L^{1/2}$	1/2.2
Flow rate	$L^{5/2}$	1/54
Pressure	1	1
Temperature	1	1

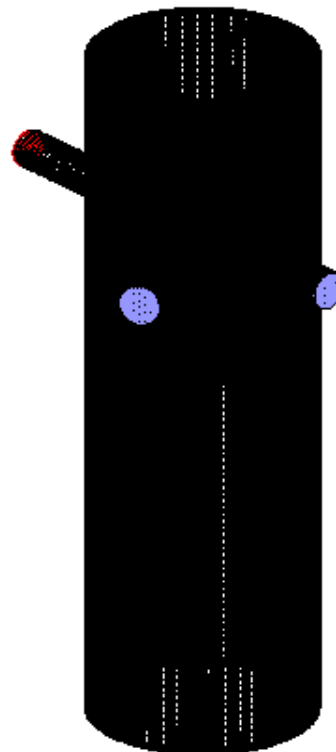
* : , 2001

2 MARS Channel FLUENT Face

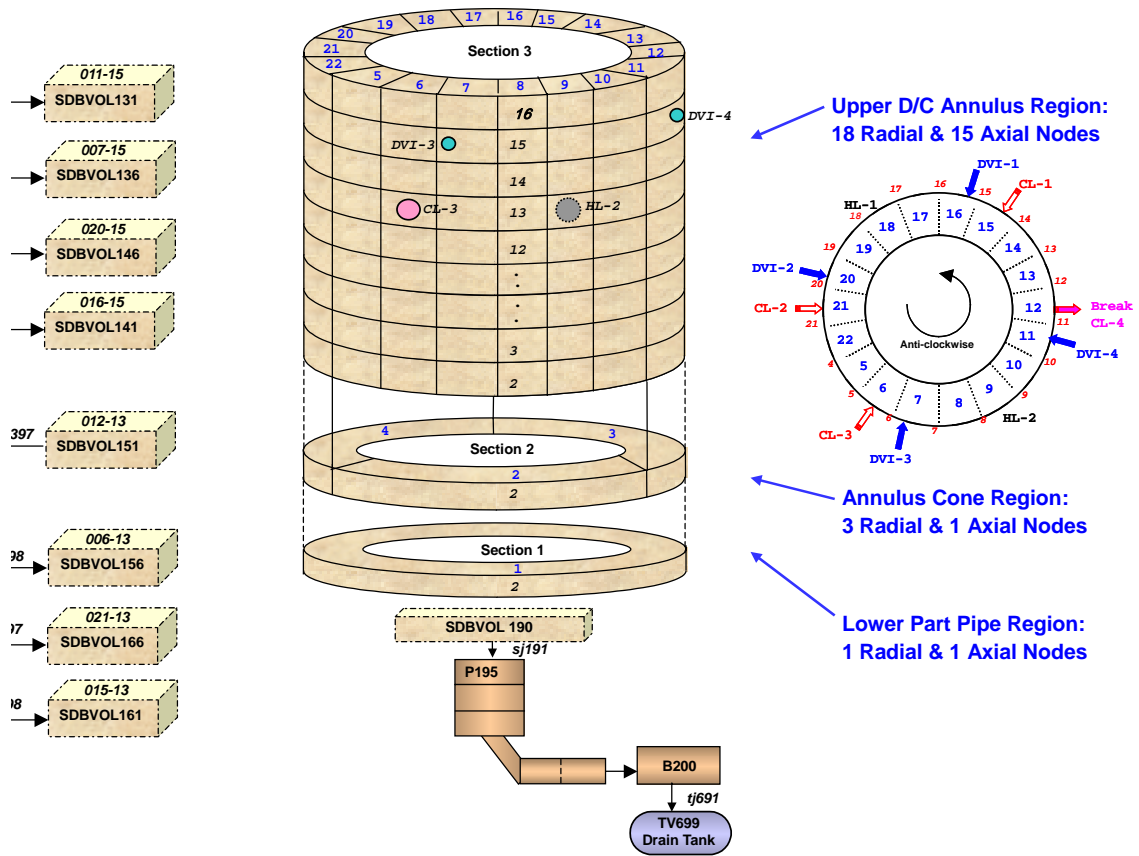
Relative Angle	FLUENT	MARS	Remark
0	Broken Coldleg	Channel 12 (Gap-11-12)	
30	Face-1	Gap-13 (Chan13-14)	
90	Face-2	Gap 16 (Chan 16-17)	
150	Face-3	Gap 19 (Chan 19-20)	
-150	Face-4	Gap-4 (Chan22-5)	
-90	Face-5	Gap-7 (Chan7-8)	
-30	Face-6	Gap-10 (Chan10-11)	



(a) 1/5



(b) FLUENT Code Mesh System



2 MARS Nodalization

2.2

DVI

3

FLUENT Version 5.5

Structured Grid

가

Standard k-ε

(,1999, , 1999).

180 kPa ,

가 197 °C

Reynolds Number

가

(1) (2)

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\rho V) = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho V) + \nabla \cdot (\rho V V) = -\nabla p + \nabla \cdot \bar{\tau} + \rho \bar{g} + \bar{F} \quad (2)$$

, τ

$$\bar{\tau} = -\left(p + \frac{2}{3} \mu \operatorname{div} \bar{V}\right) \bar{I} + \mu D \quad (3)$$

, μ I D

(4)

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho k) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\rho k u_i) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(\mu + \frac{\mu_t}{\sigma_k} \right) \frac{\partial k}{\partial x_j} + G_k + G_b - \rho \varepsilon - Y_M + S_k \quad (4)$$

(5)

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho \varepsilon) + \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i}(\rho \varepsilon u_i) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(\mu + \frac{\mu_t}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \right) \frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial x_j} + C_{1\varepsilon} \frac{\varepsilon}{k} (G_k + C_{3\varepsilon} G_b) - C_{2\varepsilon} \rho \frac{\varepsilon^2}{k} + S_\varepsilon \quad (5)$$

(4) (5) G_k , G_b

σ_ε k ε Prandtl number S_k S_ε k ε $C_{1\varepsilon}$ $C_{2\varepsilon}$ $C_{3\varepsilon}$ σ_k

μ_t k ε

$$\mu_t = \rho C_\mu \mu \frac{k^2}{\varepsilon} \quad (7)$$

$C_{1\varepsilon}$, $C_{2\varepsilon}$, C_μ , σ_k σ_ε

$$C_{1\varepsilon} = 1.44, C_{2\varepsilon} = 1.92, C_\mu = 0.09, \sigma_k = 1.0, \sigma_\varepsilon = 1.3 \quad (8)$$

DVI

1 (First Order Upwind Scheme)

Secondary SIMPLE (Semi-Implicit Method for Pressure-Linked Equations) (Body Fitted Coordinate System)

(Under-relaxation)

(Linear Relaxation)

0.3 0.8

0.7

10^{-3}

2.3

5 가 . APR1400 1:1

가 39.80m/s

가

87.56 m/s, 39.8 m/s, 30.0m/s, 20.0 m/s 1

39.8 m/s, 18.09 m/s, 13.64 m/s, 9.09 m/s

3

CASE	Geometry	Inflow Velocity before Scale	Scaled Velocity
APR1400(Reference)	APR1400	39.80m/s	39.80m/s
ML_Model_1809	ML_Model	39.80m/s	18.09m/s

D/C

180 kPa

No slip

, APR1400

15

3.

3.1

APR1400 1/1

4

(:Pa)

CASE	Geometry	Pressure at Inlet 2 (Pa)	Outlet Pressure (Broken Coldleg) (Pa)
MARS 3D	APR1400	180,000	179,674
FLUENT 3D	ML_Model	180,096	180,066

3.5

FLUENT

Face

DVI

, V_o ,

(9)

$$y^* = \frac{y}{d_{inlet, nozzle}}, \text{ and } U^* = \frac{u}{V_{inlet, nozzle}} \quad (9)$$

3 (a)

$y/d=(+) 2$

,

3

(b) $y/d=(-)2$

FLUENT

, MARS

1

FLUENT

3

MARS

FLUENT

Inlet 3

Hotleg Blunt

Body 가

가

MARS 가

$\pm 120^\circ$

가 가

$\pm 180^\circ$

Inlet 2

가

$y^* (y/d_i) = (+)2$

가 $V^* = 0.5$

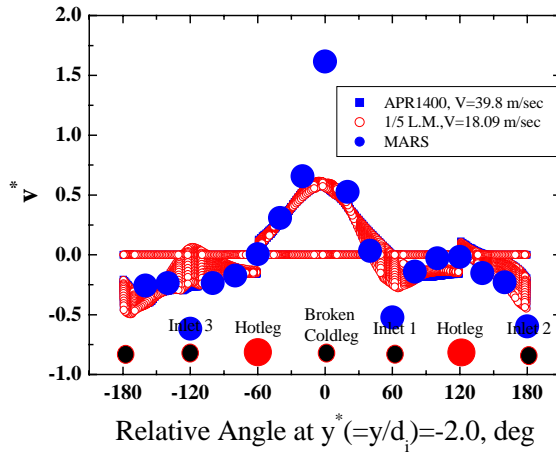
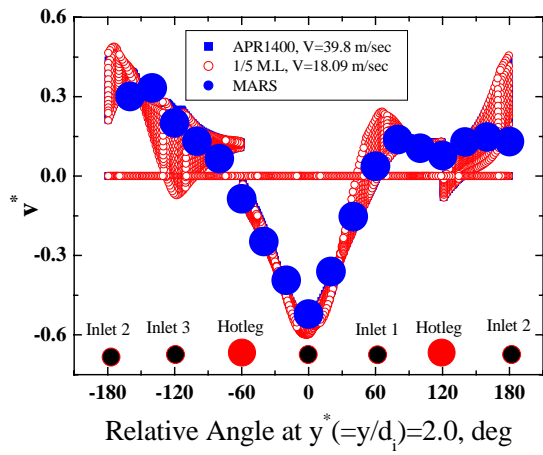
가

50 %

가 $U^* = 0.6$

1/5

가



3 APR1400 1/5

4 (U*)

FLUENT

15

4 (b)-(f)

Face

가

가

(-)

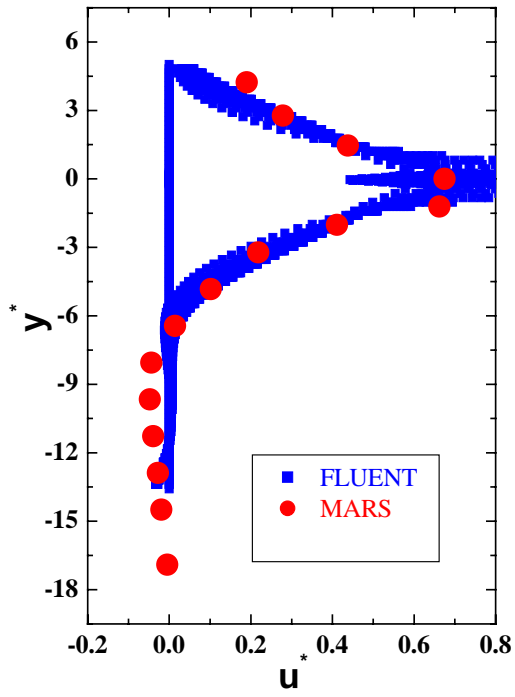
MARS

가

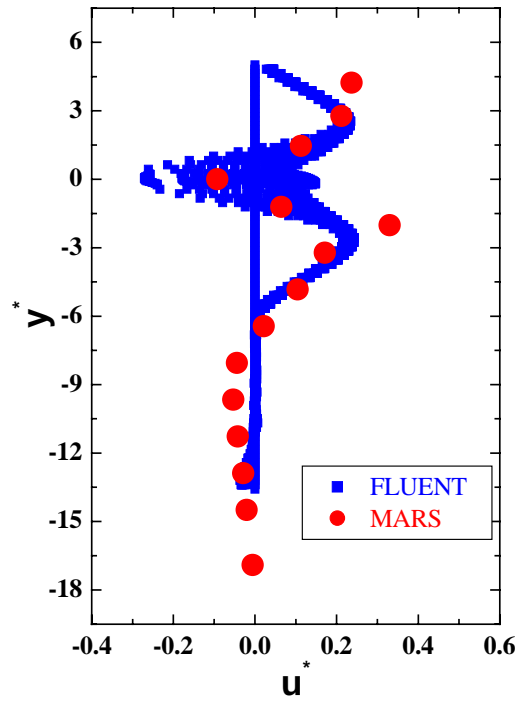
Gap

4 (a)-(f) 1/5

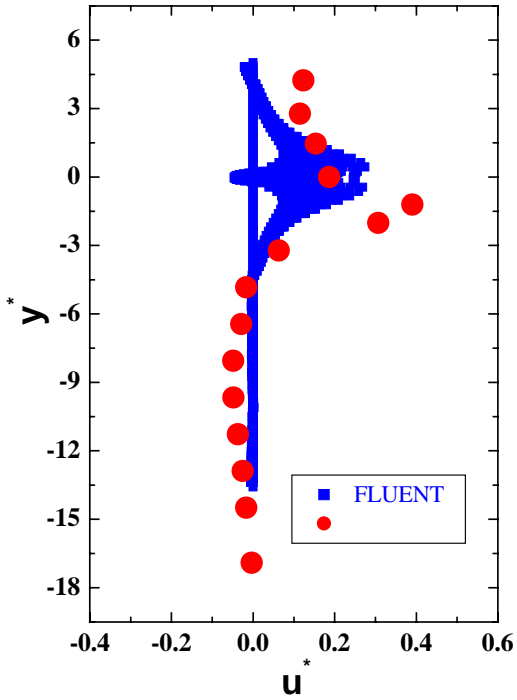
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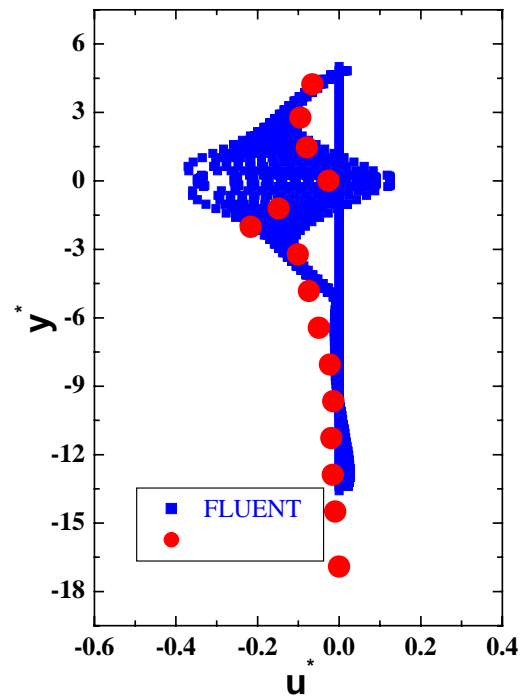
(a) Face-1



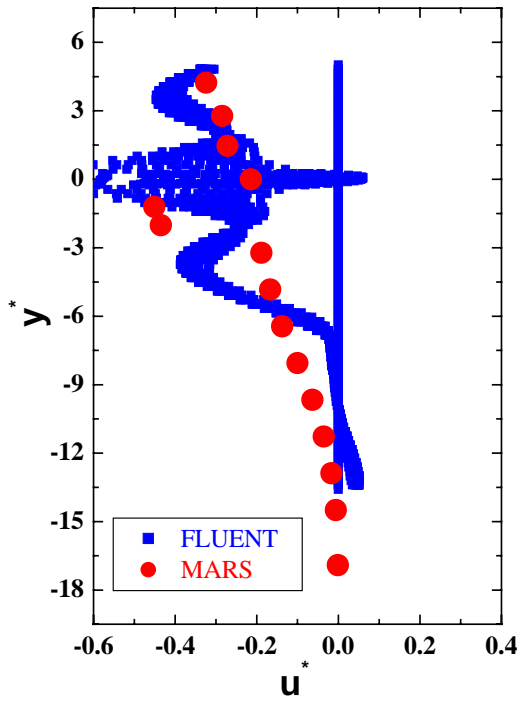
(b) Face-2



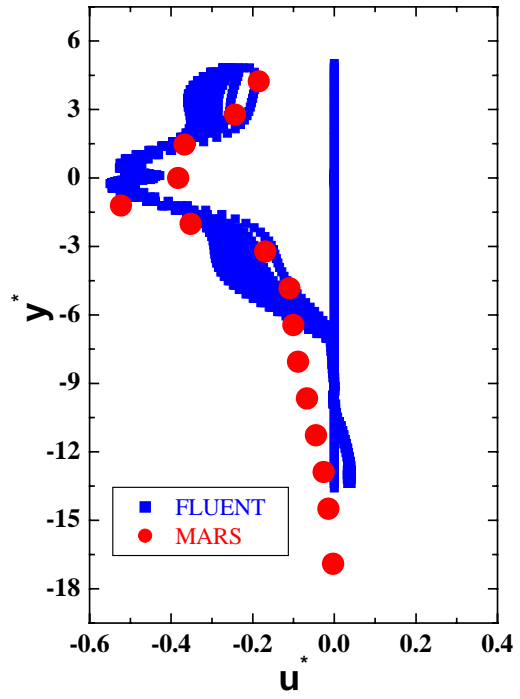
(c) Face-3



(d) Face-4



(e) Face-5



(f) Face-6

4

4.

FLUENT 3

MARS

가

18

FLUENT 3-D

1/5

(1) FLUENT 3

MARS

(2)

MARS

(3) FLUENT

MARS Gap

가

MARS

- 1) Byung Jo Yun, Tae Soon kwon, Chul Hwa Song, et al., "Experimental Observation on the Hydraulic Phenomena in the KNGR Downcomer during LBLOCA Reflood Phase", Proceedings of the Korea Nuclear Society Spring Meeting, Kori, Korea, May 2000.
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- 3) , " ,KAERI/TR01878/2001, 2001.
- 4) , , , " k-e CFX ", KAERI/TR-451/99. . 1999.
- 5) , "An Analysis on Boron Dilution Events during SBLOCA for the KNGR", KAERI/TR-1228/99, 1999.
- 6) B.D. Chung et al., "Development of a multi-dimensional thermal-hydraulic system code, MARS 1.3.2", Nuclear Energy 26, p1611-1642, 1999.
- 7) , " 3 ", 2002 ,2002.