

## Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe

### Experimental Method and Data Generation for Interfacial Area Concentration in Adiabatic Condition by Using a Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe

150

9 56-1

Two-fluid  
 Conductivity Probe  
 0.08 m 가 /  
 Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe  
 (L/D=12.2, 42.2, 100.7)  
 0.11~1.58m/s 가 0.47~2.87m/s,  
 가

#### Abstract

Interfacial area concentration is one of important parameters in the constitutive relations relating to the interfacial transfer terms in the two-fluid model. In this paper, the measuring method for the interfacial area concentration by using a five-sensor conductivity probe is briefed. To generate IAC data, an air/water test loop is constructed, which has the 0.08m diameter of test section. The IAC transport phenomena are examined by measuring the IAC at vertical three positions: L/D=12.2, 42.2, 100.7. The test range is 0.47~2.87m/s of superficial liquid velocity and 0.11~1.58m/s of superficial gas velocity, which corresponds to the bubbly and slug flow in the flow regime map. In this study, the bubbles are categorized into two groups based on their size, and IAC and void fraction data of each group are generated respectively. Since the IAC data are classified into two groups, the data could be directly used to model the IAC by two group interfacial area transport equations.

(flow regime)

가

가

가

Conductivity Probe

가 가

(IAC) Ishii(1975)가

$$\bar{a}_i(x_0, y_0, z_0) = \frac{1}{\Omega} \sum_j \frac{1}{|\vec{v}_{ij}| \cos \phi_j} \quad (1)$$

, IAC

Probe Four-Sensor Probe  
가

Conductivity Probe  
Double-Sensor Probe

Double-Sensor  
IAC  
가

(Kataoka et al., 1986; Kataoka et al., 1990; Revankar et al., 1992; Kocamustafaogullari et al., 1994) Four-Sensor Conductivity Probe 가 IAC

(Tan et al., 1989; Ishii et al., 1991; Revankar et al., 1993) Four-Sensor Conductivity Probe

IAC

가 가  
가  
가

가

가

IAC

가

가

가

Four-Sensor Method

가 Four-Sensor Method  
IAC

가

가

Method

Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe  
가

Four-Sensor

Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe

3 가 ( 1)

Four-Sensor

Probe

가 Five Sensor Probe  
가

가



$$\bar{a}_i^t = \frac{1}{\Omega} \sum_j \frac{1}{|v_{iz}|} \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\right)^2} \quad (2)$$

IV  
Double-Sensor Probe Method

가

$$\bar{a}_i^t = 2N_i \left\{ \frac{\sum_j \frac{1}{|v_j|}}{\sum_j} \right\} \{I\} \quad (3)$$

I  
al., 2000):

(Kim et

$$I = 2 + \left(\frac{v_b}{v_b}\right)^{2.25} \quad (4)$$

가 가

IV

IAC

IAC

3.

3-1.

Impedance Void Meter(IVM) Spoolpiece  
DAS

Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece

0.08m

10m

가

Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece

IVM Spoolpiece가

(L/D=12.2, 32.2, 100.7)

Conductivity Probe

IVM  
IVM Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece

Test

Section

(Preheater)

가

Conductivity Probe가  
Conductivity Probe

3

2 bar 30°C

4

가  
Flow가

Main Water Flow가

Water

Turbulence Water Air  
 가  
 가 Water Flow Coriolis Meter  
 Rotameter 5 Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece  
 Spoolpiece Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece  
 가 DAS Signal Conditioner A/D PC  
 , IVM 15 (5 Sensor X 3EA) A/D 3 Conductivity  
 Probe IBM Pentium MMX 233 MHz A/D board  
 Conductivity Probe A/D  
 20 kHz 15

### 3-2 Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe

Conductivity Probe 5  
 6  
 Five Sensor Conductivity Probe  
 0.07mm 0.5mm  
 1 Conductivity Probe  
 Wetting Probe Voltage) Conductivity (Threshold

$$V_T = S(V_{peak} - V_L) + V_L \quad (5)$$

$V_{peak}$   $V_L$

가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가

(Yun et al(1996)) Cutoff Value, S IVM

가

$$\alpha = \frac{\sum \text{Gas Count}}{\text{Total Sample Number}} \quad (6)$$

4

Five-Sensor Probe

가

Rectangulization

i)

가

가

$$G(i): \begin{cases} f(i\_begin+i) = f(j\_begin+i) & 1 \\ f(i\_begin+i) \neq f(j\_begin+i) & 0 \end{cases}$$

$$cross = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^N G(i)}{N} \quad (7)$$

cross

가

j\_begin

f

i\_begin

j\_begin

가

count number

ii)

가

$$\left| \frac{\tau_{bi} - \tau_{bj}}{\tau_{bi}} \right| < \varepsilon_1 \quad (8)$$

iii)

가

$$\frac{\Delta s}{\Delta t} < k \bar{v}_i \quad (9)$$

iv)

가

4

가

Cap

2 : Cap, Slug bubble

Length Bubble Chordal Spherical/Distorted  
 Cap/Slug , Clift et al(1978)  
 Eo=40 (2 bar, 30°C)  
 17.08mm

I, II, III  
 IV  
 가  
 Double Probe  
 가

Double-Sensor Ishii(1977)  
 2bar 30°C  
 가 IV Chordal Length가  $D_{ds}$  1.86mm  
 가

가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 Non Effective  
 Non-Effective

IAC 가 가 Effective

$$\bar{a}_i = (\bar{a}_i)_{eff,front} \frac{N_{detect}}{N_{eff,front}} + (\bar{a}_i)_{eff,rear} \frac{N_{detect}}{N_{eff,rear}} \quad (10)$$

4.

Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe 가  
 7

Five-Sensor Method가 Four-Sensor Method  
 가  
 IAC 가  
 IAC

Map 8 Flow Regime





Breakup , 2-3  
 Wake Entrainment  
 IAC가 가 2-3  
 Breakup Breakup  
 가

5.

IAC IAC  
 / Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe  
 IAC 가 IAC  
 Breakup, Coalescence  
 가

#### REFERENCES

D.J. Euh, B.J. Yun, C.H. Song, T.S. Kwon, M.K. Chung, U.C. Lee, "Development of the Five Sensor Conductivity Probe Method for the Measurement of Interfacial Area Concentration", Nuclear Eng. Des., pp. 35-51, 2001

D.J. Euh, A Study on the Measurement Method and Mechanistic Prediction Model for the Interfacial Area Concentration, Ph. D Thesis, Seoul Univ., 2002

I. Kataoka, M. Ishii, and A. Serizawa., "Local Formulation of Interfacial Area Concentration," Int. J. Multiphase Flow, 12, pp. 505-529, 1986.

I. Kataoka and A. Serizawa, "Interfacial Area Concentration in Bubbly Flow," Nucl. Eng. Design, 120, 163-180, 1990

T. Hibiki, M. Ishii, "Two-Group Interfacial Area Transport Equations at Bubbly-to-Slug Flow Transition," Nuclear Engineering and Design, Vol. 202, pp. 39-76, 2000

M.Ishii, Thermo-fluid Dynamic Theory of Two-Phase Flow, Eyrolles, Paris, New York, 1975

M.Ishii, One Dimensional Drift Flux Model and Constitutive Equations for Relative Motion Between Phases in Various Two Phase Flow Regimes, Argonne National Laboratory Report, ANS-77-47, 1977

M. Ishii, S. T. Revankar, Measurement of Interfacial Area Using Four Sensor Probe in Two Phase Flow, DOE/ER/14147, July, 1991

M. Ishii, S. Kim, "Micro Four Sensor Probe Measurement of Interfacial Area Transport for Bubbly Flow in Round Tubes," Nuclear Eng. Des., pp. 123-131, 2001

G., Kocamustafaogullari, W. D. Huang, and J. Razi, "Measurement and Modeling of Average Void Fraction, Bubble Size and Interfacial Area," Nucl. Eng. Des. 120, pp. 163-180, 1994

J.M. Le Corre, E.Hervieu, M.Ishii, J.M.Delhaye, "Benchmarking and Improvements of Measurement Techniques for Local Time-Averaged Two-Phase Flow Parameters," ICMF 2001, New Orleans, 2001

S.T. Revankar and M. Ishii, "Local Interfacial Area Measurement in Bubbly Flow," Int. J. Heat and Mass Transfer, Vol. 35, No. 4, pp. 913-925, 1992

S.T. Revankar and M. Ishii, "Theory and Measurement of Local Interfacial Area Using a Four Sensor Probe in Two-Phase Flow," Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer, Vol. 36, No. 12, pp. 2997-3007, 1993

M.J. Tan and M. Ishii, Interfacial Area Measurement Methods, ANL-89/5, Feb., 1989

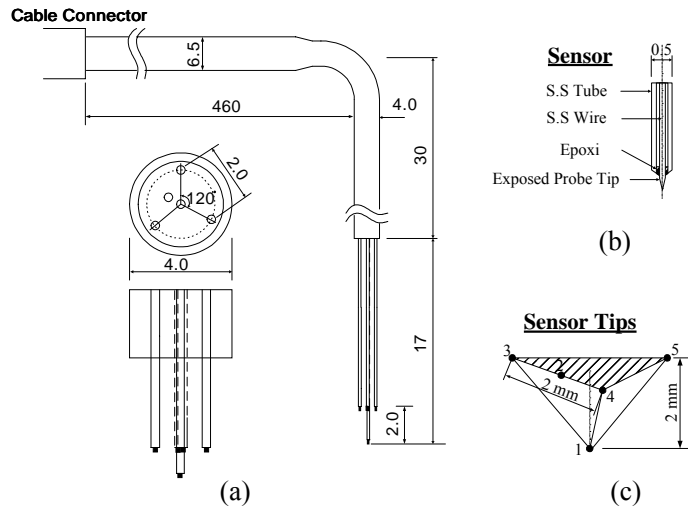
B.J. Yun, Measurement of Two-Phase Flow Parameters in the Subcooled Boiling, Ph. D. Thesis, Seoul National University, Korea, 1996

1.

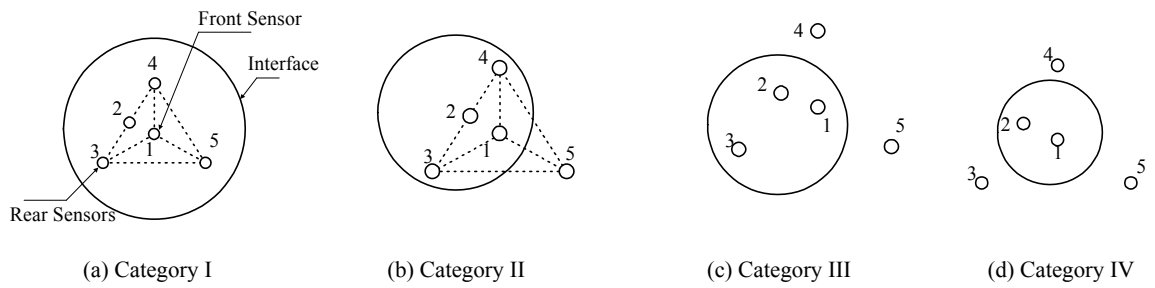
Case No.	$j_f$ m/s	$j_g(1)$ m/s	$j_g(2)$ m/s	$j_g(3)$ m/s	P(1) $10^5$ Pa	P(2) $10^5$ Pa	P(3) $10^5$ Pa	$\alpha(1)$ %	$\alpha(2)$ %	$\alpha(3)$ %	Liquid Flow kg/s	Gas Flow g/s	Temp $^{\circ}$ C
01	1.36	0.113	0.117	0.142	2.13	1.92	1.46	5.86	6.88	8.52	6.81	1.19	30.7
02	1.21	0.304	0.373	0.453	2.01	1.81	1.42	14.7	16.8	20.7	6.06	3.54	31.0
03	1.02	0.195	0.230	0.277	2.02	1.81	1.41	11.3	12.6	15.5	5.13	2.20	31.1
04	2.01	0.308	0.366	0.454	2.09	1.87	1.45	9.9	11.5	14.8	10.1	3.68	31.1
05	0.99	0.410	0.560	0.686	1.99	1.80	1.46	20.5	24.9	29.3	4.94	4.81	31.0
06	2.67	0.214	0.249	0.372	2.10	1.86	1.40	5.46	6.38	9.33	13.4	2.77	31.1
07	0.47	0.122	0.149	0.187	1.94	1.72	1.27	13.6	14.3	16.1	2.35	1.16	31.0
08	0.75	0.136	0.151	0.189	2.01	1.79	1.32	11.2	12.1	14.9	3.76	1.28	30.8
09	0.57	0.259	0.330	0.400	2.15	1.95	1.54	17.9	21.0	25.2	2.84	2.93	30.7
10	2.87	1.85	2.16	2.77	1.92	1.71	1.28	34.6	38.9	45.2	14.1	20.7	30.7

2.

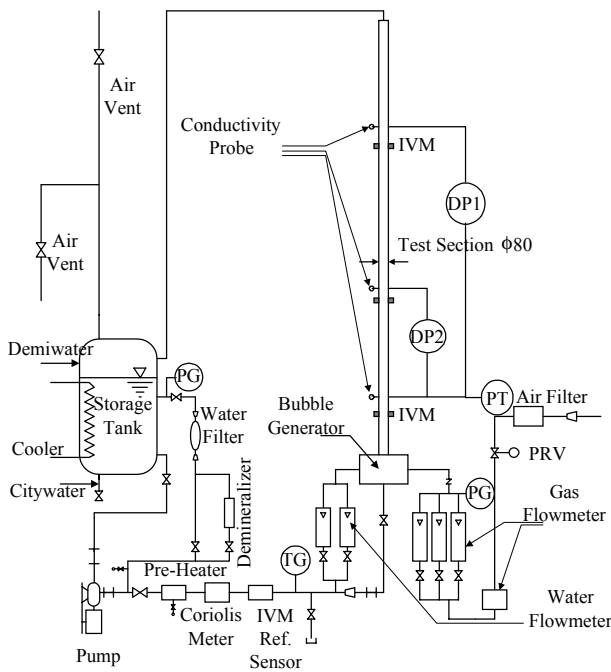
Errors	(%)	IAC (%)
Bias error	Distance Between Sensor Tips	0.5
	Channel Averaging	3.0
	Acq&Threshold Effect (Le Corre, 2001)	10.0 (7.1)
Random Error	1.83~11.0	3.2~12.2
Total Uncertainty	10.6~15.2	10.9~16.1



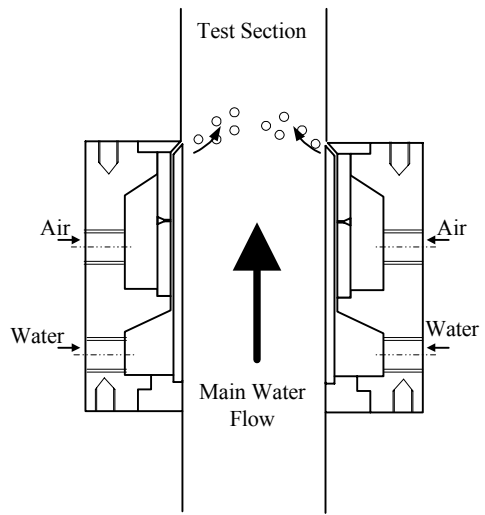
### 1. Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe



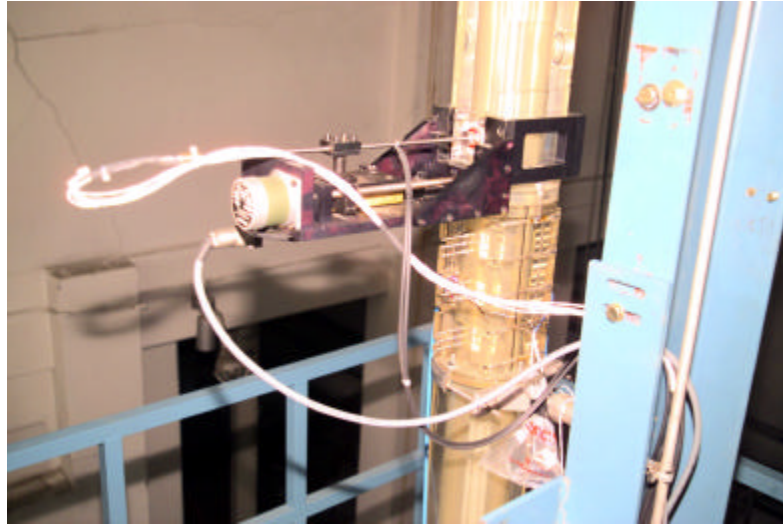
### 2. Category



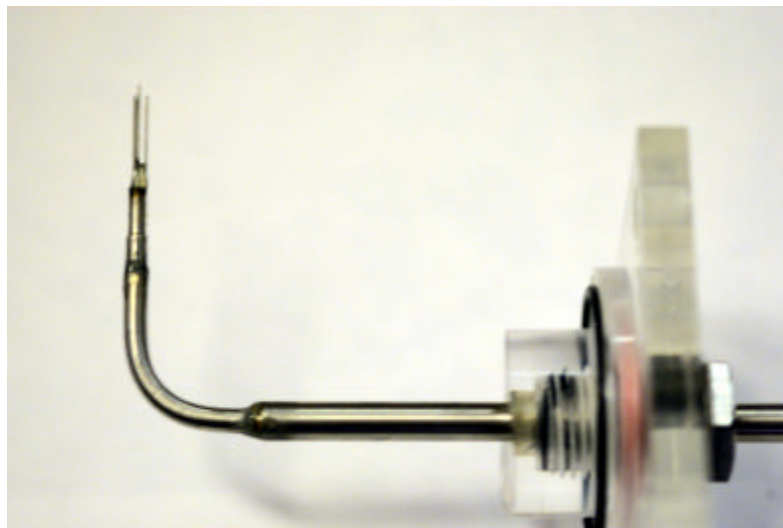
3.



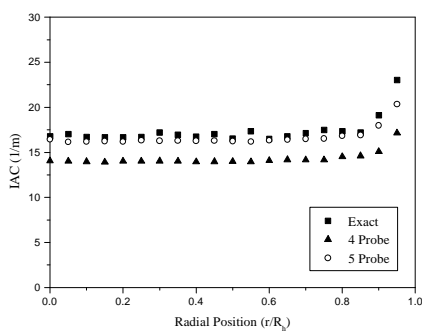
4.



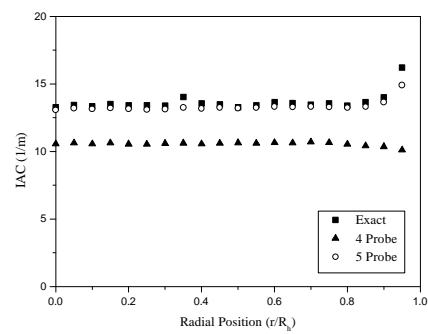
5. Conductivity Probe Spoolpiece



6. Five-Sensor Conductivity Probe



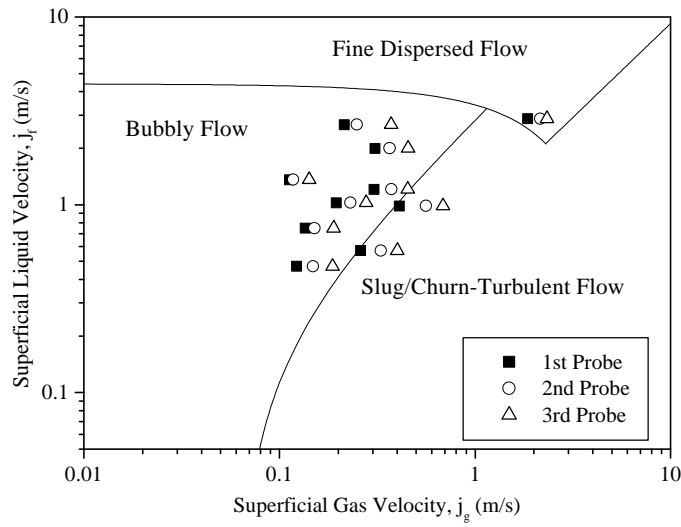
(a) Spherical Bubble



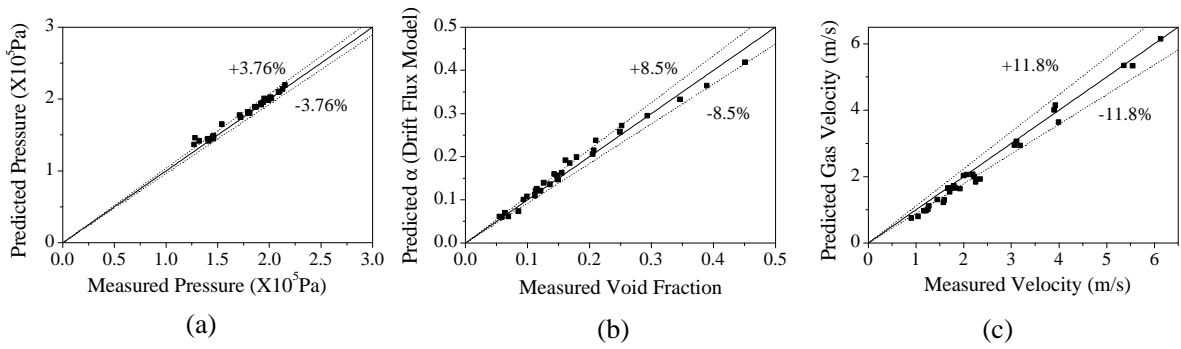
(b) Cap Bubble

7. Cap Bubble

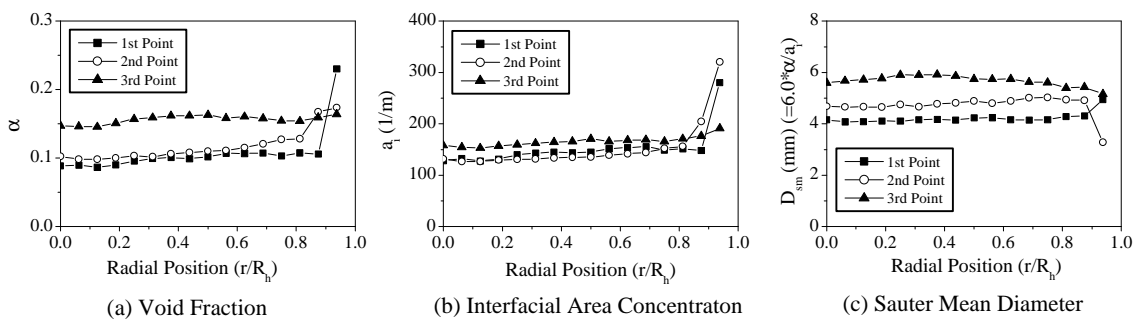
( )



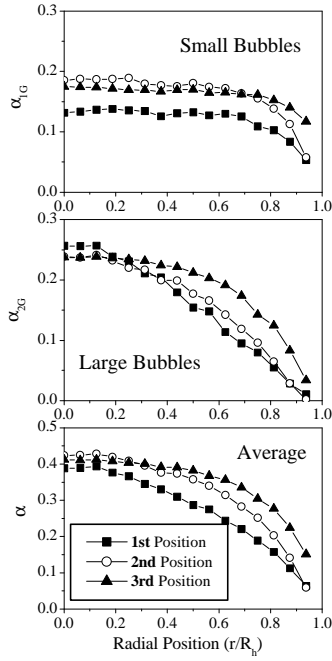
8.



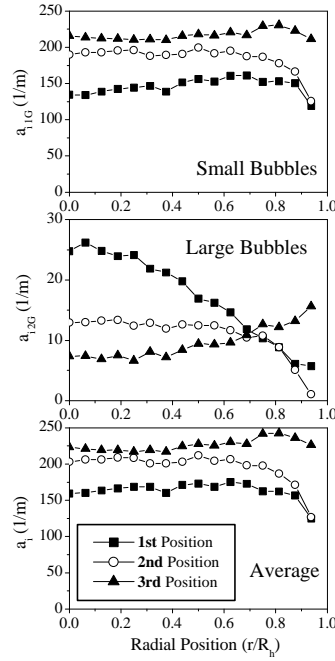
9.



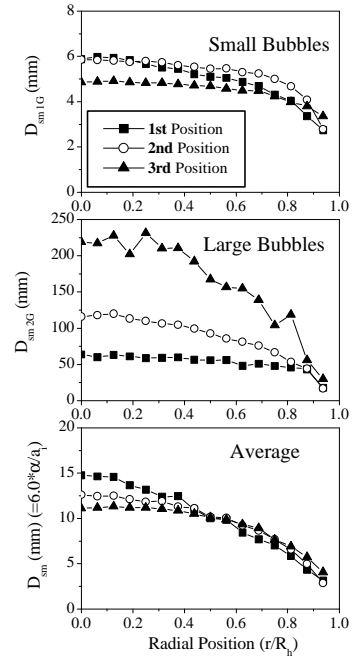
10. Case 08 ( $j_{g0}=0.127$ ,  $j_f=0.75$ ,  $\alpha_0=10.5\%$ )



(a) Void Fraction

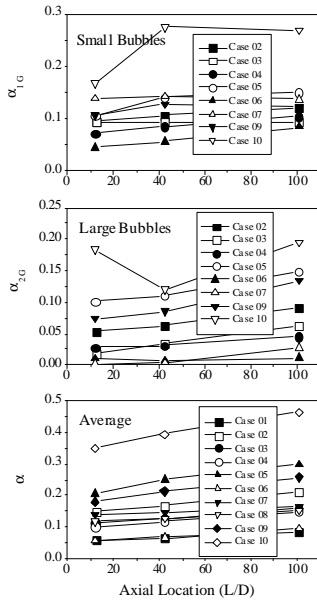


(b) Interfacial Area Concentration

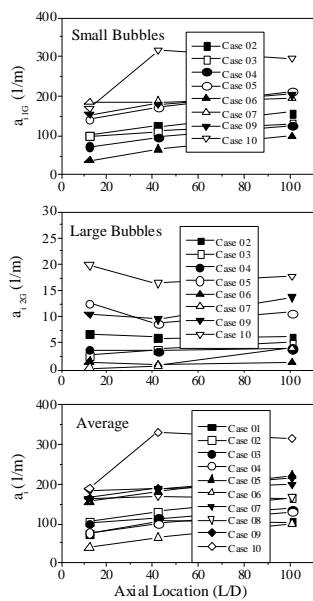


(c) Sauter Mean Diameter

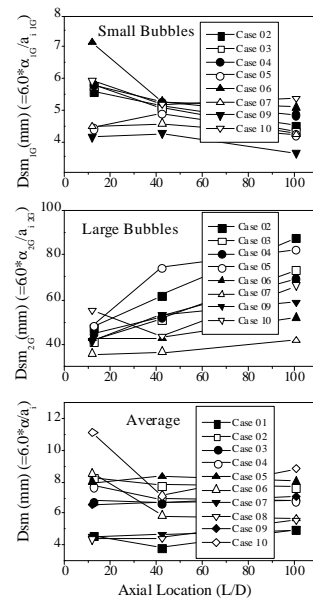
### 11. Case 05 ( $j_{g0}=0.417$ , $j_f=0.99$ , $\alpha_0=19.9\%$ )



(a) Void Fraction



(b) Interfacial Area Concentration



(c) Sauter Mean Diameter

### 12.