

## Comparison Study of Inelastic Analyses for High Temperature Structure subjected to Cyclic Creep Loading

150

가  
가 . Chaboche ABAQUS  
(NONSTA-VP) 5  
ABAQUS  
Norton's Power Law  
가

### Abstract

It is necessary to develop a reliable numerical analysis method to simulate the plasticity and creep behavior of LMR high temperature structures. Since general purpose finite element analysis codes such as ABAQUS and ANSYS provide various models for plastic hardening and creep equation of Norton's power law, it is possible to perform the separate viscoplasticity analysis. In this study, the high temperature structural analysis program(NONSTA-VP) implementing Chaboche's unified viscoplasticity equation into ABAQUS has been developed and the viscoplastic response of the 316 SS plate having a circular hole subjected to a cyclic creep loading has been analyzed. The results among the separate viscoplasticity analyses and the unified viscoplasticity analysis using NONSTA-VP have been compared and the results from NONSTA-VP shows remarkable responses of stress relaxation and creep behavior during hold time compared to those from separate viscoplasticity analyses. Also, it is anticipated to reduce the conservatism arising from using elastic approach for creep-fatigue damage analysis since the stress range and the strain range from the unified viscoplasticity analysis has been greatly reduced compared to those from separate viscoplasticity analyses and elastic analysis.

1.

(Dislocation Glide) (Diffusion),  
가  
, (Cavity)가  
[1]. 가  
(Viscoplasticity Model) (Unified Viscoplasticity Model) (Separate  
가 ,  
, 304  
316 ORNL(Oak Ridge National Laboratory) [2]  
가 (Internal State Variable)  
, 가  
Perzyna[3], Phillips Wu[4], Robinson[5], Chaboche[6~8]  
가 , Bodner Partom[9], Miller[10], Stouffer Bodner[11]  
가  
[12~13].  
Chernocky[14] (Monotomic Loading) (Unloading)  
, Abdel-Kader[15] Inconel 718  
Chaboche, Bodner-Partom Walker  
, Inoue [16] - 가  
. Krieg, Schreyer, Yoder, Ortiz, Nagtegaal  
(Elastic Predictor Plastic Corrector Algorithm)  
, Tanaka Miller[17] Miller

NONSS(non-linear system solver) , Honberger [18] GMR(generalized  
 mid-point rule) (projection method) Robinson  
 ABAQUS UMAT  
 Chaboche ABAQUS  
 NONSTA-VP

2.

ASME Subsection NH  
 가  
 가  
 (NONSTA-VP) [19]  
 ABAQUS

2.1

가 가 ABAQUS  
 Norton's Power Law  
 (Isotropic Hardening)

1

(Kinematic Hardening)

가  
 Bauschinger 2  
 2

$$f = f_Y (\mathbf{s} - X) - \mathbf{k} \quad (1)$$

X (Back Stress)  $\kappa$

$$\dot{X} = C \frac{1}{\mathbf{k}} (\mathbf{s} - X) \dot{\mathbf{e}}^{pl} \quad (2)$$

C  $\dot{\mathbf{e}}^{pl}$  가  $\kappa$

$\sigma_Y$

(Combined Hardening Model)

가

. Ziegler

가

$$\dot{X} = C \frac{1}{k} (\mathbf{s} - X) \dot{\mathbf{e}}^{pl} - \mathbf{g} X \dot{\mathbf{e}}^{pl} \quad (3)$$

C  $\gamma$

$\gamma$

가

가

C

$\gamma$ 가

C  $\gamma$ 가

가

$\kappa$

$$\mathbf{k} = \mathbf{s}_Y + Q_\infty (1 - e^{-b \bar{\mathbf{e}}^{pl}}) \quad (4)$$

$Q_\infty$  b

$Q_\infty$  3

가

b

$\kappa$ 가

$\sigma_Y$

3

$X^s \sqrt{2/3}$

$$\sqrt{2/3} \mathbf{s}^{\max}$$

Norton's Power Law

가

가

Norton's Power Law

$$\dot{\mathbf{e}}^{cr} = A \bar{q}^n t^m \quad (5)$$

$\dot{\mathbf{e}}^{cr}$

가

$\bar{q}$

가

t, A, n, m

2.2

2.2.1

(Explicit State Variable)

(Implicit State

Variable)

가

가

가 , ,

(Inelastic Strain Rate)

가

가

- a. (Kinematic Equation )
- b. (Kinetic Equation )
- c. (Evolution Equations )

( $d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^p$ ), ( $d\dot{\mathbf{a}}$ ) (Small Strain) 가 ( $d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^e$ )  
 ( $d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^{th}$ )

$$d\dot{\mathbf{a}} = d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^e + d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^p + d\dot{\mathbf{a}}^{th} \quad (6)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}} = \dot{\mathbf{a}}^e + \dot{\mathbf{a}}^p + \dot{\mathbf{a}}^{th} \quad (7)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}}^p = \dot{\mathbf{a}}^p(\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}, \mathbf{x}) \quad (8)$$

$\xi$

Power Law creep

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}}^p = \frac{3}{2} A (\mathbf{s}_{eq})^{n-1} \dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}' \quad (9)$$

$\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}' \quad \sigma_{eq}$

Mises 가

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}}^{th} = \dot{\mathbf{a}}(T) \dot{T} \quad (10)$$

$\alpha(T)$

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}}^e = \dot{\mathbf{a}} - \dot{\mathbf{a}}^p - \dot{\mathbf{a}}^{th} = \dot{\mathbf{a}} - \dot{\mathbf{a}}^p(\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}, \mathbf{x}) - \dot{\mathbf{a}}(T) \dot{T} \quad (11)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{a}}^e = \dot{\mathbf{a}}^e(\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}, \hat{\mathbf{i}}; \dot{\mathbf{a}}, T, \dot{\mathbf{a}}, \dot{T}) \quad (12)$$

Hookes Law

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}} = E(T) \cdot \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}^e(\boldsymbol{\sigma}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}; \boldsymbol{\sigma}, T, \dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}, \dot{T}) \quad (13)$$

E (Elastic Stiffness Matrix)

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}} = f(\boldsymbol{\sigma}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}; \boldsymbol{\sigma}, T, \dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}}, \dot{T}) \quad (14)$$

$$\mathbf{V} = g(\boldsymbol{\sigma}, \mathbf{x}; \mathbf{e}, T, \dot{\mathbf{e}}, \dot{T}) \quad (15)$$

2.2.2

Euler

Method, Runge-Kutta Method, Gear Method, Stoer-Blush Method

가

(Generalized Midpoint Rule)

Newton

Local Convergence

Globally Convergent Strategy

[20]

[19]

가

Chaboche

NONSTA-VP

Chaboche

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_p = \dot{p} \mathbf{n} \quad (16)$$

$$\dot{p} = \left\langle \frac{J(s - X) - (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{s}_y)}{K} \right\rangle^n \quad (17)$$

$$\mathbf{n} = \frac{3}{2} \frac{s - X}{J(s - X)} \quad (18)$$

s

, p 가

n

,  $J(s - X)$

(ovestress)  $s - X$

Mises

$$J(s - X) = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} (s_{ij} - X_{ij})(s_{ij} - X_{ij})} \quad (19)$$

(20)

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}} = E(\dot{\boldsymbol{a}} - \dot{\boldsymbol{a}}^p) = E \left\{ \dot{\boldsymbol{a}} - \frac{3}{2} \left\langle \frac{J(s - X) - (\mathbf{k} + \mathbf{s}_y)}{K} \right\rangle^n \frac{s - X}{J(s - X)} \right\} \quad (20)$$

(21)

$$\dot{X} = \frac{2}{3} C \dot{\boldsymbol{a}}_p - \mathbf{g} \dot{X} \dot{p} = \left( \frac{2}{3} C n - \mathbf{g} \dot{X} \right) \dot{p} \quad (21)$$

(22)

$$\dot{\mathbf{k}} = b(Q - \mathbf{k}) \dot{p} \quad (22)$$

600°C 316 (16)

(22) 1

1. 316 Chaboche (600°C)

E	149.6Gpa	Young's modulus	$\sigma_y$	6	(17)
v	0.309	Poisson's ratio	C	24800	(21)
$\alpha$	1.97e-5	Thermal expansion	$\gamma$	300	(21)
K	150 Mpa	(17)	B	10	(22)
n	12	(17)	Q	80	(22)

가

(Line search)

[19]

### 2.2.3 ABAQUS

UMAT

ABAQUS[21]

(Deformation Gradient Tensor)

ABAQUS

ABAQUS

Jaumann Rate

(Rigid Body Rotation)

$(t + \Delta t)$

[22].

### 2.3

#### 2.3.1

4 316  
 5 400000 5  
 ABAQUS 가 6cm 2cm  
 4 1  
 8 y  
 , x 가 1000  
 0.0035mm 가 400,000 가  
 2000 -0.0035mm 가 1000  
 5  
 550°C 가 가  
 550°C 316  
 155.3Gpa, 0.305, 124.0MPa,  
 0.885% 179MPa, 2.1%  
 191MPa Norton's Power Law A n  $1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{MPa}^{-n} \text{s}^{-1}$ , 7.9  
 C,  $\gamma$ , Q, b 40600., 139.4, 95.6, 50.4 Norton  
 , Chaboche 1

#### 2.3.2

ABAQUS 6 ~ 9  
 6 5 가  
 1 y- ( $\sigma_2$ ) 가  
 가  
 7 y- ( $\epsilon_2$ ) 가  
 가  
 8 (Cyclic Hardening)  
 가  
 9 x-  $\sigma_2$  가  
 가  
 가  
 10 ~ 13 ABAQUS



ABAQUS 가  
 14 ~ 17 가 336MPa  
 395MPa 가 0.39% 0.35% ,  
 가 17  
 x- 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 Chaboche NONSTA-VP ABAQUS  
 18 ~ 21 ,  
 가 18 19  
 가  
 20 -  
 가 170MPa 185MPa 가  
 0.25% 0.23%  
 53% 34%  
 15% 가 30% 가  
 가  
 21  
 x- 가  
 가 x- 가  
 가

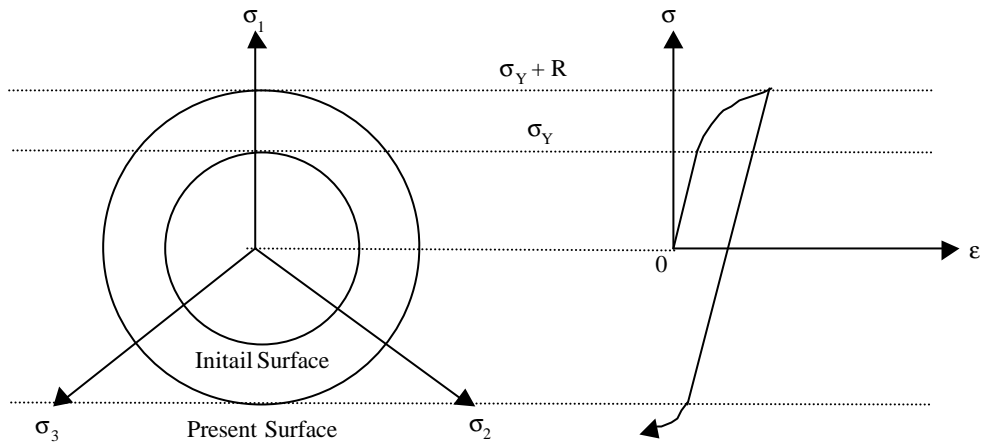
**3.**

Chaboche ABAQUS  
 (NONSTA-VP) 5  
 ABAQUS ,  
 Norton's Power Law

NONSTA-VP

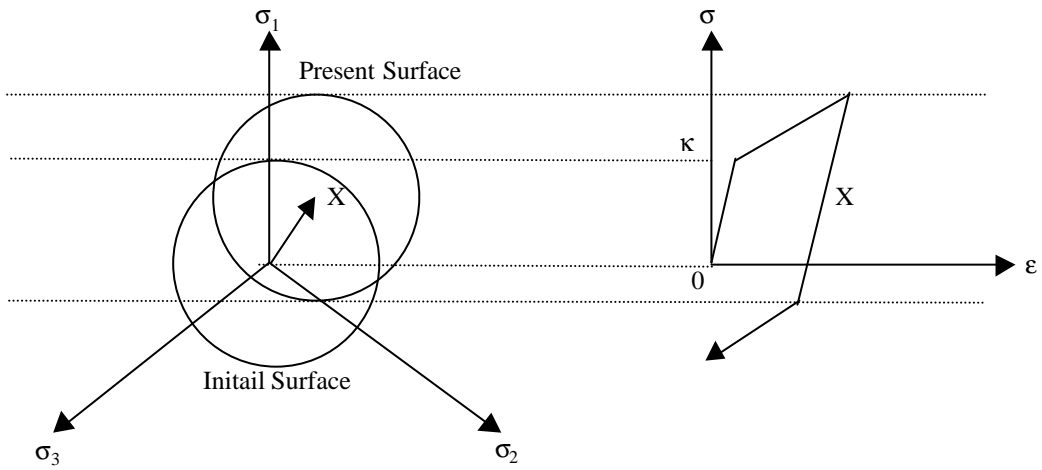
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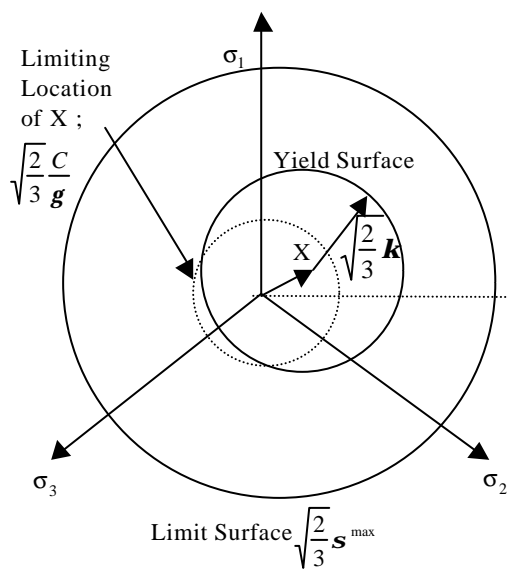
1.

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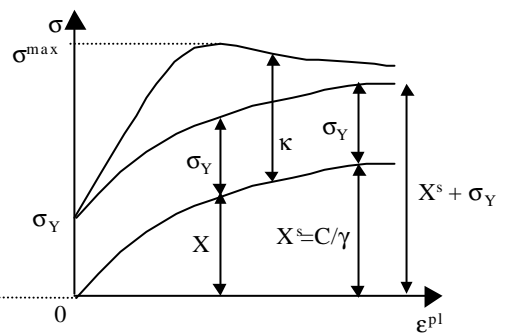
2.

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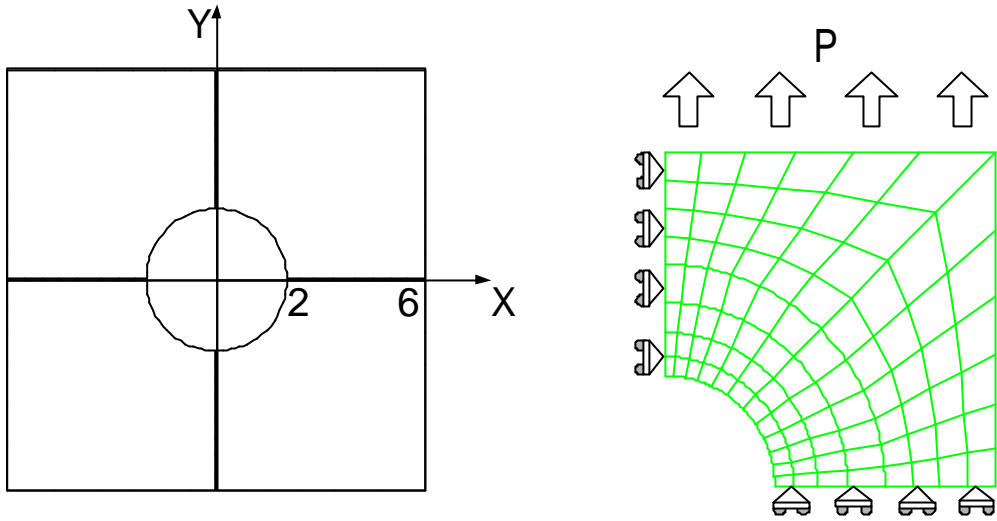


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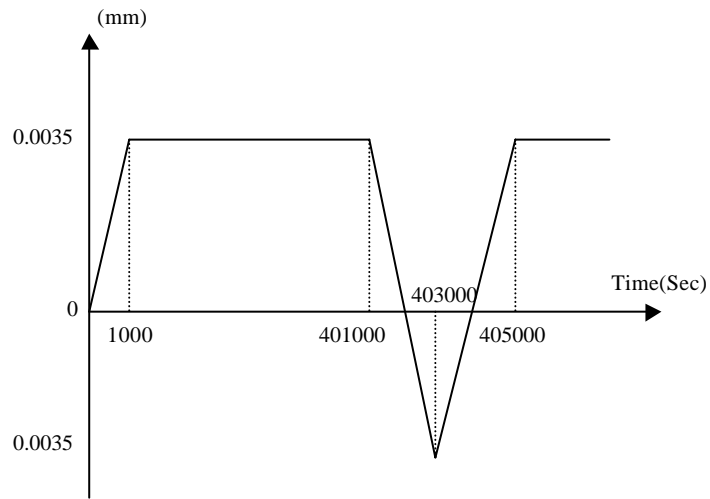
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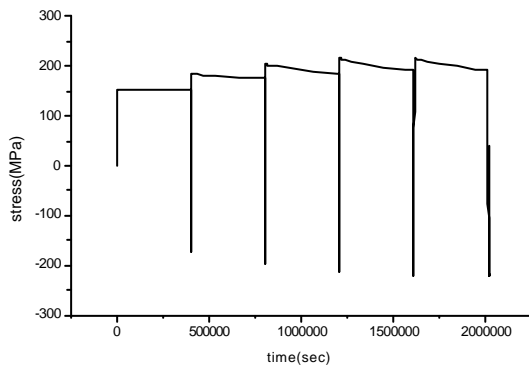
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4.

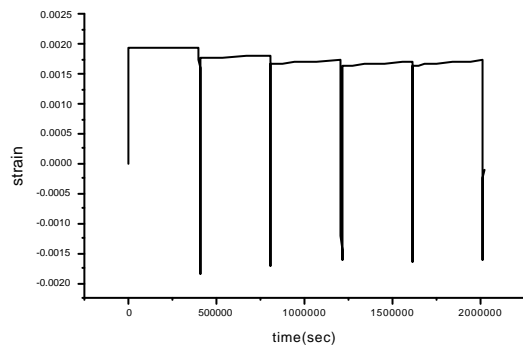


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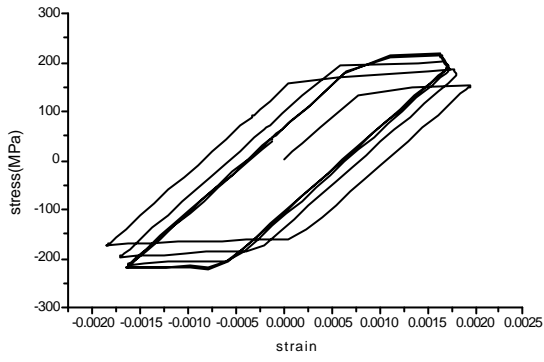
6.

( $\sigma_2$ )

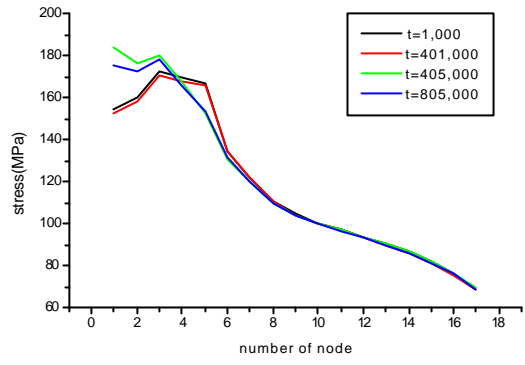


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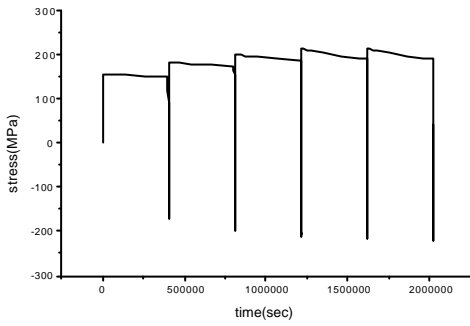
( $\epsilon_2$ )



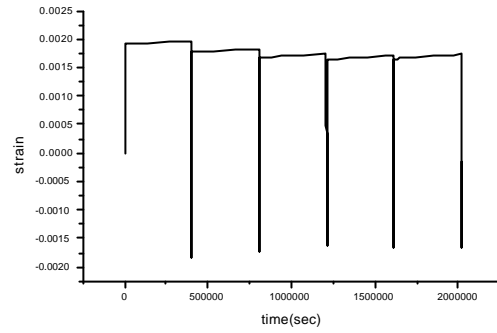
8. - ( $\sigma_2 - \epsilon_2$ )



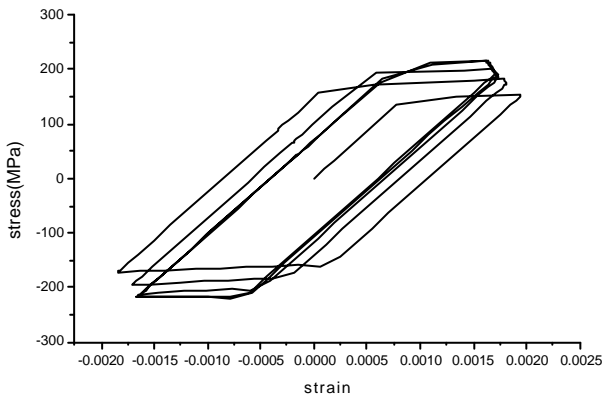
9. x- ( $\sigma$ )



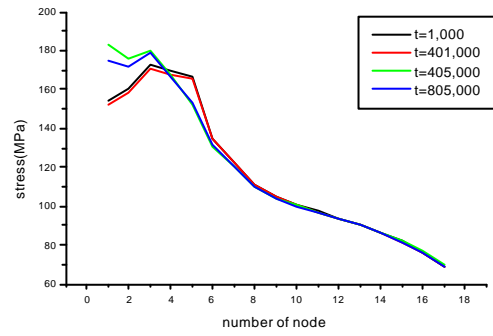
10. ( $\sigma_2$ )



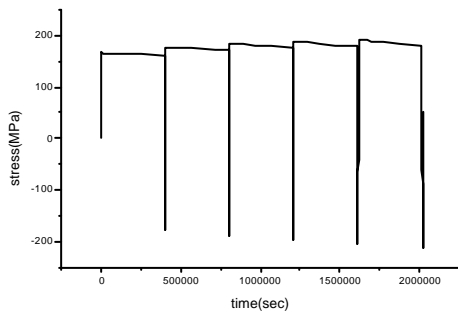
11. ( $\epsilon_2$ )



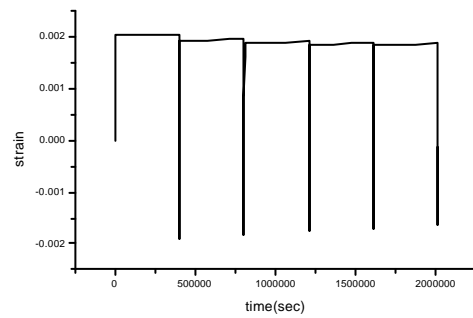
12. - ( $\sigma_2 - \epsilon_2$ )



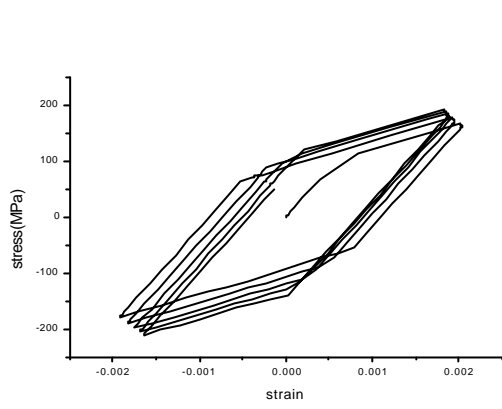
13. x- ( $\sigma$ )



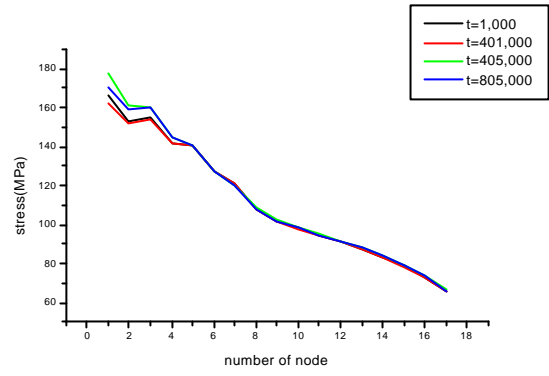
14. ( $\sigma_2$ )



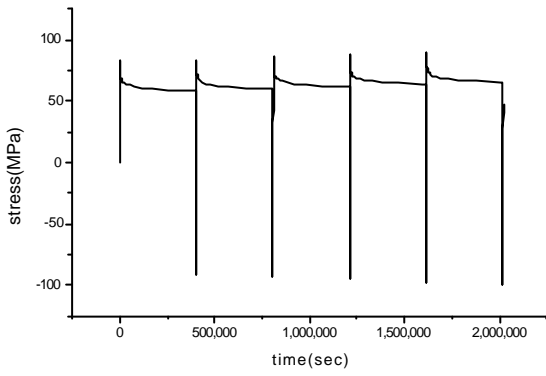
15. ( $\epsilon_2$ )



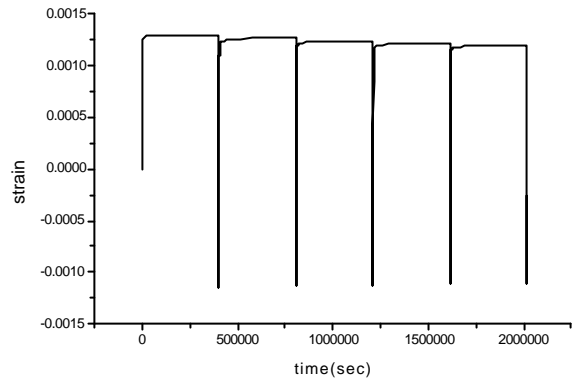
16. VP - ( $\sigma_2 - \epsilon_2$ )



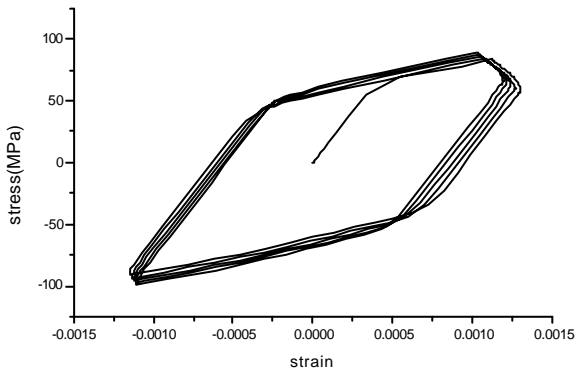
17. VP x- ( $\sigma_2$ )



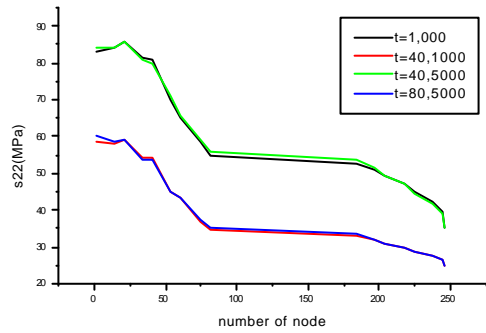
18. VP - ( $\sigma_2 - \epsilon_2$ )



19. VP x- ( $\sigma_2$ )



20. VP - ( $\sigma_2 - \epsilon_2$ )



21. VP x- ( $\sigma_2$ )