

2002

VIPRE KEPRI Version Vantage 5H
가

Evaluation of Core Thermal-hydraulic Model for Vantage 5H Fuel Core
Using KEPRI Version of VIPRE-01 Code

, ,

103-16

Vantage 5H 3 가
VIPRE KEPRI THINC FSAR THINC
· , VIPRE THINC
·

Abstract

This paper describes the characteristics of core thermal-hydraulic model using VIPRE KEPRI version for 3 loop plant of Westinghouse type loaded with Vantage 5H fuel and the results of sensitivity analysis for the main modeling parameters. The developed model was benchmarked with the FSAR results obtained from THINC code. The benchmarking analyses show that VIPRE subchannel modeling is consistent with the Westinghouse THINC code.

1.

VIPRE(Versatile Internals and Component Program for REactors)

USNRC 가 EPRI 가 Battele Pacific Northwest Lab.
 [1,2]. VIPRE
 DNB DNBR
 CONDITION IV non-LOCA
 VIPRE (LOCA) 가

RETRAN-VIPRE Non-LOCA

VIPRE
 WRB-1 WRB-2 EPRI
 VIPRE-01 KEPRI HP-9000 Version
 가 Vantage 5H 1/2 VIPRE
 THINC

2. VIPRE

PWR
 (DNB) DNB DNB
 (DNB Ratio: DNBR) VIPRE (,
 ,) VIPRE
 DNBR
 VIPRE , neutronics
 RETRAN RELAP DNBR ,
 , neutronic
 (nuclear enthalpy rise hot channel factor : $F_{\Delta H}^N$)

PWR VIPRE 가
 VIPRE one-pass one-pass
 (hot channel)
 Lumped , VIPRE one-pass multi-pass,
 multi-stage cascade multi-pass
 2 multi-pass one-pass
 one-pass heated/wetted perimeter
 lumped , lumped
 , VIPRE one-pass PWR DNB USNRC 가

2.1

1/2 264 157 24 17x17 Vantage 5H 1 [3].

가

Lumped Channel “ (Hot Channel) ” MDNBR

, MDNBR

가

가

1

1/2

1/8

1

1/8 (Minimum DNBR : MDNBR) 14 Cell 16 Thimble Lumped Cell(4 cell) Typical Cell Cell

가 16

12

4 Lumped

VIPRE

가

, WRB-1

WRB-2

grid

가

46

3.5 “

VIPRE

Dummy Rod

Conduction Rod

. VIPRE Conduction Rod

6

2

. Dummy Rod

. Dummy Rod

DNBR

Dummy Rod

VIPRE

(97.4%)

가

가

2.2

VIPRE

(Power Factor)

(1)

Dummy Rod

. N

z

$$q''(z, N) = F_z \times F_N \times q''_{avg} \quad (1)$$

$$F_z =$$

$$F_N = N$$

$$q''_{avg} =$$

100%

가 가

(Nuclear Enthalpy Rise Hot Channel Factor : $F_{\Delta H}^N$)

[4].

$$F_{\Delta H}^N \text{ 가}$$

가 1/2

$$100\% \quad F_{\Delta H}^N \quad 1.59 \quad 100\% \quad F_{\Delta H}^N \quad (2)$$

$$F_{\Delta H}^N = 1.59 \times (1 + 0.3 \times (1 - P)) \quad (2) \quad [3]$$

P

(axial blanket)

1/2

가 1.55

Chopped Cosine

(Core

Thermal Limit)

Non-OT T

가

, 1/2

(Axial Offset)가 6.85% WCAP-9500

[5].

가 가

가

2.3

2.3.1 (Turbulent Mixing)

VIPRE (Turbulent Mixing Coefficient : ABETA)

(Turbulent Momentum Factor : FTM)

가

DNBR 가

2

가

VIPRE (ABETA)

. VIPRE

$$\frac{Q_m}{\Delta x} = \sum w' \times \Delta h \quad (3)$$

$$w' = ABETA \times S \times G_{avg}$$

$$Q_m = \quad , \text{ Btu/hr}$$

$$\Delta x = \quad , \text{ ft}$$

$w' =$ (cross flow), $lbm/ft-s$
 $\Delta h =$, Btu/lbm
 $ABETA =$
 $S =$ (Gap Width), ft
 $G_{ave} =$, lbm/ft^2-s .

1/2 DNB THINC TDC 0.038
 .[5]
 (FTM) 0.1 1.0 0.0
 1.0
 . VIPRE VIPRE FTM
 0.8 [4]. 1/2 VIPRE 0.0 FTM

2.3.2 (Cross Flow)

. VIPRE

$$\Delta P = K_G \frac{v' w |w|}{2S^2 g_c} \quad (5)$$

, $K_G =$

$v' =$ (ft^3/lbm)

$w =$ ($lbm/ft-s$)

$S =$ (Gap Width)(ft)

K_G

VIPRE

(6)

$$K_G = a_G Re^{b_G} + c_G \quad (6)$$

, $a_G, b_G, c_G =$

$Re =$

6

0.3

0.6

, PWR

MDNBR

[7].

1/2

VIPRE

0.5

2.3.3

(Axial Hydraulic Loss)

form loss
 . VIPRE

$$f = \max(f_{turbulent}, f_{laminar}) \quad (7)$$

$$f_{turbulent} = 0.184 \times Re^{-0.2} \quad [8]$$

$$f_{laminar} = \frac{64.0}{Re}$$

VIPRE THINC

Rohsenow-Clark

Rohsenow-Clark

lower core plate, bottom nozzle, grid spacer, top nozzle

upper core plate

Vantage 5H

5

2.3.4

2 Multiplier 3 1) Subcooled Void Correlation 2) Bulk Void Correlation 3) 2- Friction Multiplier 3 Subcooled Void Correlation Bulk Void Correlation 가 2- Friction Multiplier 가 2

7

VIPRE

Levy Subcooled Void Correlation, Homogeneous Bulk Void Friction Multiplier VIPRE Homogeneous 2-

DNBR

2.4

DNB

VIPRE

VIPRE

(Engineering Enthalpy-Rise Hot

Channel Factor : $F_{\Delta H}^E$,

(Engineering Heat Flux Hot Channel

Factor : F_Q^E ,

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

, U-235

Standard Thermal-Hydraulic Design

Method (STDP)

(Deterministic Method)

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

VIPRE

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

Multiplication Factor

1/2

STDP

1.021 [5].

Improved Thermal-hydraulic Design Procedure (ITDP)[9]

$F_{\Delta H}^E$ DNBR (DNBR Design Limit)

ITDP

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

MDNBR DNBR

F_Q^E

[5].

DNB F_Q^E

(8)

VIPRE DNBR

[10].

$$MDNBR = \frac{DNBR_c}{F_Q^E} \quad (12)$$

$DNBR_c$ VIPRE

MDNBR

1/2

F_Q^E

1.033

$F_{\Delta H}^E$

가

DNBR

(DNBR

Design Limit)

ITDP

F_Q^E

1

[5].

PWR

USNRC- 가 THINC

5%

VIPRE

가

[5].

(Stack Height)

가

(fuel active height)

stack height factor

Stack Height

Factor

143.7 "

[11].

143.7 "

3.

Hot Thimble

Typical Cell

(layer)

EPRI VIPRE QA

Report

1

1

39

MDNBR

39

(Thimble Cell : -0.43%, Typical

Cell : -1.60%)

2

32, 40, 46, 53, 80, 100

Node

가

MDNBR

0.1%

1.5%

THINC

46

VIPRE

Subcooled Void, Saturated Void

Two-phase Multiplier

1 Radial Noding

chan. #	MDNBR		% DNBR Change	
	Thimble CH.	Typical CH.	Thimble CH.	Typical CH.
14	2.576	2.690	0.00	0.00
39	2.587	2.733	-0.43	-1.60

2 Axial Noding

Node #	Node size (in)	MDNBR		%DNBR Change (46 Node)	
		Thimble CH.	Typical CH.	Thimble CH.	Typical CH.
32	5.0	2.577	2.691	-0.039	-0.037
40	4.0	2.614	2.726	-1.475	-1.338
46	3.5	2.576	2.690	0.000	0.000
53	3.0	2.571	2.732	0.194	-1.561
80	2.0	2.57	2.700	0.233	-0.372
100	1.6	2.54	2.673	1.398	0.632

가 . 가
 , 1 1 (EPRI/EPRI/EPRI) LEVY
 가 WRB-2 Data Base
 MDNBR 4 LEVI/Homo/Homo EPRI/EPRI/EPRI
 MDNBR 5 LEVI/Homo/Homo
 EPRI MDNBR
 Void LEVI/Homo/Homo
 VIPRE Void 가 가
 가 .

- o Single Phase Forced Convection
 - EPRI : Dittus-Boelter + 0.023 Leading Coeff.
 - DITB : Dittus-Boelter
- o Subcooled Nucleate Boiling
 - THSP : Thom+single phase
 - CHEN : Chen Correlation
 - THOM : Thom Correlation

- JENS : Jens-Lottes Correlation

3 Void

		Sub. Boiling	Bulk Void	2 phase Mult.	MDNBR	% DNBR Change
reference	Case	LEVY	Homo	Homo	Thimble	Thimble
1	1	EPRI	EPRI	EPRI	2.57334	-0.1106
	2	EPRI	Homo	EPRI	2.57653	0.0132
	3	EPRI	ARMA	EPRI	2.57652	0.0128
	4	EPRI	ZUBR	EPRI	2.57653	0.0132
2	1	LEVY	EPRI	EPRI	2.5758	-0.0151
	2	LEVY	Homo	EPRI	2.57615	-0.0016
	3	LEVY	ARMA	EPRI	2.57621	0.0008
	4	LEVY	ZUBR	EPRI	2.57617	-0.0008
3	1	LEVY	EPRI	Homo	2.57578	-0.0159
	2	LEVY	Homo	Homo	2.57619	0.0000
	3	LEVY	ARMA	Homo	2.57626	0.0027
	4	LEVY	ZUBR	Homo	2.57624	0.0019

4 WRB-2 Data Base Void

WRB-2 Test Group	MDNBR(Average)		MDNBR
	LEVI/Homo/Homo	EPRI/EPRI/EPRI	
A2	1.0272	1.0290	-0.0019
A3	0.9965	0.9976	-0.0011
A4	1.0199	1.0213	-0.0014
A5	1.0240	1.0244	-0.0004
A6	0.9693	0.9709	-0.0015
A7	0.9920	0.9934	-0.0014
A8	1.0159	1.0164	-0.0005
A9	1.0301	1.0306	-0.0005
A10	1.0086	1.0096	-0.0010
A11	1.0077	1.0083	-0.0006
A12	1.0192	1.0212	-0.0020

o Saturated Nucleate Boiling

- THSP, CHEN, THOM

, EPRI-THSP-THSP
DITB-CHEN-CHEN

EPRI-THOM-THOM, DITB -JENS-THOM

2

2

EPRI-THSP-THSP

4.

4.1

5 2

(psia)	2270	가 (2250 psia)+ (20psia)
()	557.1	
(Mlbm/hr-ft ²)	2.48	
(Mbtu/hr-ft ²)	0.1898	100%
$F_{\Delta H}^N$	1.59	
	1.55	
	Chopped Cosine	

6 2 VIPRE

	MDNBR		%
	FSAR	VIPRE	
Thimble	2.53	2.576	1.8
Typical	2.67	2.69	0.7

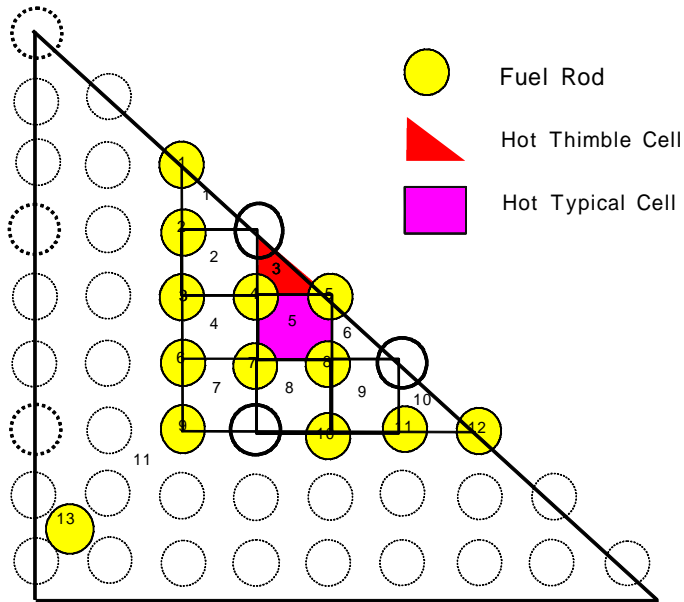
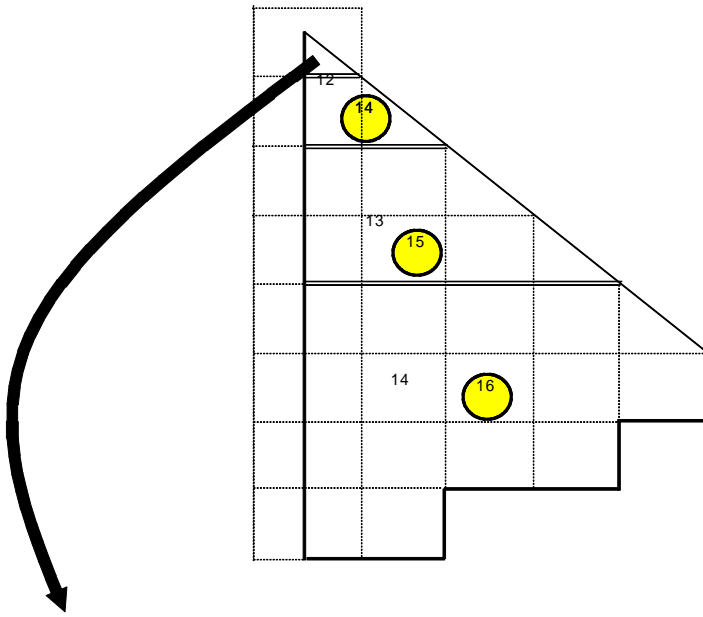
2 Improved Thermal-Hydraulic Design Procedure(ITDP)
(Nominal Condition)

5	6	5	6	Thimble
THINC		VIPRE		
Cell Typical Cell		MDNBR	1.8% 0.7%	

4.2

(RCP)
가
가 DNB가 RCP
10%

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1 1/2 1/8

