

2002

HT9 Weibull 가

Weibull Analysis of HT9 Fuel Cladding Rupture under Transient Conditions

150

17

WPF(Whole Pin Furnace)

, 가 , 가 . ANL 가 Weibull 가 가 , 100% 가 가 , 90% 가 가 .

Abstract

The object of this study is to estimate the methods that are required to transient condition experiment data analysis and to establish the probabilistic design limit of the cladding rupture. Cumulative damage estimation and Weibull probability estimation of WPF (Whole Pin Furnace) transient condition experiment data are performed. Probabilistic methods were derived with these analyses to determine the effective thickness reduction due to eutectic penetration depth. In the results, it is found that 100% cladding reduction of eutectic penetration depth is conservative. About 90% cladding reduction of the eutectic penetration depth is favorable as a thickness of cladding.

1.

Metal Reactor) , 가 KALIMER(Korea Advanced Liquid
HT9 . HT9 LMR
316SS , 640°C
[1,2].
KALIMER , KALIMER
가 가
WPF (Whole Pin Furnace)
, median rank
Weibull (paper) , Weibull
Weibull (parameter) . Weibull
가

2.

ANL (Westinghouse)
가 , FCTT(Fuel Cladding Transient Tester)
/HT9
, WPF EBR-II
가

2.1 FCTT(Fuel Cladding Transient Tester) [3,4]

FCTT 370°C (hold temperature) 5.6°C/s
가 , 500°C 1050°C
1050°C 18.8 ~ 39.5 MPa , 500°C
486.7 ~ 517.7 MPa .

FCTT

1

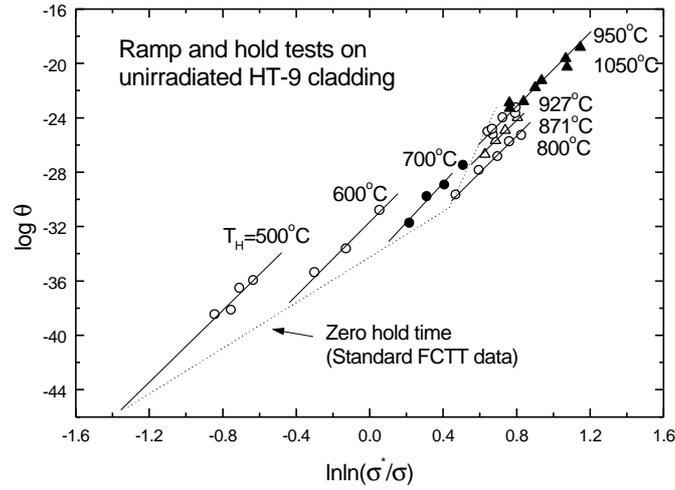
Dorn parameter

0

(linear fitting

line)

가



1 Dorn parameter

(FCTT)

HT9

$$\ln q = A + B \ln \left[\ln \left(\frac{s^*}{s} \right) \right] \quad (1)$$

$$t_r = q \exp \left(\frac{Q}{RT} \right) \quad (2)$$

$$B = 12.47$$

$$Q = 70,170 \text{ cal/mole}$$

$$\sigma^* = 730 \text{ Mpa}$$

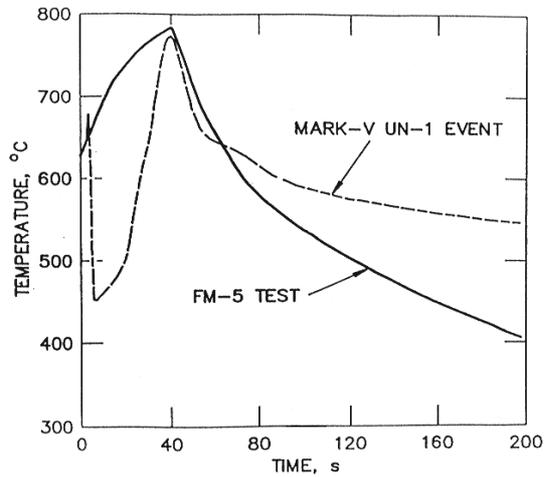
$$A = 24.942 - 0.153T_H + 9.488 \times 10^{-5} T_H^2 \quad T_H < 871 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$$

$$= -36.1 + 1.5 \tanh \left[\frac{(T_H - 871)}{80} \right] \quad 871 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} < T_H < 1050 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} \quad (3)$$

2.2 WPF(Whole Pin Furnace) [5,6,7]

WPF 6
 (FM1~FM6) 가 . FM1~FM3
 500°C 6°C/s 820°C 가 , (11.4 a/o) FM4
 770°C 가 . FM1~FM3
 (cladding thinning) , FM4
 24% , 가 ,

FM5 EBR-II Mark-V 가 UN-1
 2
 가 EBR-II 가 ,
 0.6%, 0.15% EBR-II Mark-V 가 UN-1
 . FM6 /
 (1.0), (11.3 a/o) 가
 670°C
 517°C 14.4Mpa ,



2 FM5

1. WPF

	(a/o)		(°C)	(min)	(%)
FM1	3.0	1.0	820	67 ^f	64
FM2	3.0	1.0	820	112 ^f	67
FM3	2.2	1.4	820	146 ^f	65
FM4	11.4	1.5	770	68 ^f	24
FM5	11.4	1.5	ramp to 780, cool	3	0
FM6	11.3	1.0	670	2160	0

f

3. 가

가

Cumulative Damage Fraction) 가

(CDF,

$$CDF = \int_0^r \frac{dt}{t_r(s, T)} \quad (4)$$

, 1.0 median(50%) 1.0 ,

4. Weibull [8,9]

1 , (uncertainty)

가

10%

(B10)

1%

(B1)

Weibull 가 (failure rate curve shapes)

Weibull β
 , $\beta = 1$ (exponential distribution) , $\beta = 3.44$
 (normal distribution) Weibull

Weibull (cumulative distribution function) [8].

$$F(t) = 1 - e^{-(t/h)^b} \quad (5)$$

$\eta =$ (characteristic life or scale parameter)

$\beta =$ (shape parameter)

$t =$

Weibull .

, (mechanism) , .

[9].

$$R = e^{-\left(\frac{t-t_0}{h}\right)^b}, t_0 = 0 \quad (6)$$

$R =$ (Reliability)

$$\ln \frac{1}{R} = \left(\frac{t_i}{h}\right)^b \quad (7)$$

$$\ln \ln \frac{1}{R} = b \ln t_i - b \ln h \quad (8)$$

$$y = A x + B \quad (9)$$

(8) (9) ,
 . β 가 , 1 (infant mortality)

가 , 1 Weibull η

63.2%가 .

Weibull ,
 . X- 가

Y- median
 rank , binomial expansion .

$$\begin{aligned}
(R + F)^{N_0} &= [(1 - F) + F]^{N_0} \\
&= (1 - F)^{N_0} + N_0 F (1 - F)^{N_0 - 1} + \frac{N_0(N_0 - 1)}{2!} F^2 (1 - F)^{N_0 - 2} + \dots \\
&= 0.50
\end{aligned}
\tag{10}$$

F = (cumulative distribution function)

(10) rank binomial expansion, 0.5 F
 (term) 가 가
 Benard [8].

$$F = \frac{i - 0.3}{N_0 + 0.4} \tag{11}$$

가 , Weibull

Leonard Johnson 가 , (rank)

$$\text{Rank Increment} = \frac{(N + 1) - (\text{Previous adjusted rank})}{1 + (\text{number of items beyond previous suspended item})}
\tag{12}$$

Drew Auth Leonard Johnson , 가 (rank
 increment) (13) Auth [8].

$$\text{Adjusted Rank} = \frac{(\text{Inverse Rank}) \times (\text{Previous Adjusted Rank}) + (N + 1)}{(\text{Inverse Rank}) + 1}
\tag{13}$$

Inverse Rank N_0

rank Benard

가 η 가 가

, β

5. WPF

WPF

가(over-estimation)

1 , 가

median

Weibull

가

Fulton Findings

Weibull Smith

[10].

5.1 WPF

가

(hold temperature),

(eutectic reaction)

, WPF

(pre-transient)

dimension

MACSIS(A Metallic Fuel Performance Analysis Code for

Simulating In-Reactor Behavior under Steady-State Conditions)

[2]. MASIS

, EBR-II

1

(End of life)

2

2 WPF

(MASIS)

WPF

	(a/o)	fission gas release (cc at STP)	(MPa)	(°C)
FM1	3.0	30.07	4.7218	820
FM2	3.0	30.07	4.7218	820
FM3	2.2	19.67	2.4077	820
FM4	11.4	136.47	12.7993	770
FM5	11.4	136.47	12.7993	770
FM6	11.3	135.27	14.4	517

WPF 가 , FM1~FM3
 가 가 . (two phase region) Lanthanide
 [11] 가
 , . 가 (effective
 thickness) brittle
 100% brittle 50% 가 ,
 50% .
 , Fortran
 hoop stress 가 가 .
 가 hoop stress
 , 가 . 3

3 WPF

CDF	100%*	90%*	80%*	70%*	60%*	50%*
FM1	6.9551	3.4953	2.0353	1.3114	0.9091	0.6657
FM2	23.5477	10.0256	5.1770	3.0432	1.9603	1.3514
FM3	1.1236	0.5986	0.3623	0.2396	0.1690	0.1251
FM4	5.3616					
FM6	1.2989					

*cladding thinning of eutectic penetration depth

5.3616 , FM4 1
 가 FM6 1 .

5.2

가 , 가
 (uncertainty) , (shape) .

가가 Weibull , β 가
 β 가 , 가
 median 가 ,
 median

median 가 Weibull , Weibull
 β 가 Weibull
 가 median 가 β
 Weibull β 가

5.3 Weibull

WPF median rank
 90%

4 WPF (90%)

	CDF	Rank	Median Rank
FM3	0.5986	1	12.96
FM6	1.2989	suspended	
FM1	3.4953	2.250	36.11
FM4	5.3616	3.667	59.26
FM2	10.0256	4.833	82.41

FM6 가 , Benard

rank (unreliability) . 5 median

	5 WPF	median rank
	100% ~ 70%*	60% ~ 50%*
Median	12.96	12.96
Rank	36.11	31.48
	59.26	56.17
	82.41	80.86

*cladding thinning of eutectic penetration depth

WPF Weibull , rank
 regression method ,
 . MLE(Maximum Likelihood Estimation)
 sample size가 10 가가 rank regression method
 , WPF (sample size)가 4 , rank
 regression method .
 6 Weibull .

6 Weibull parameter

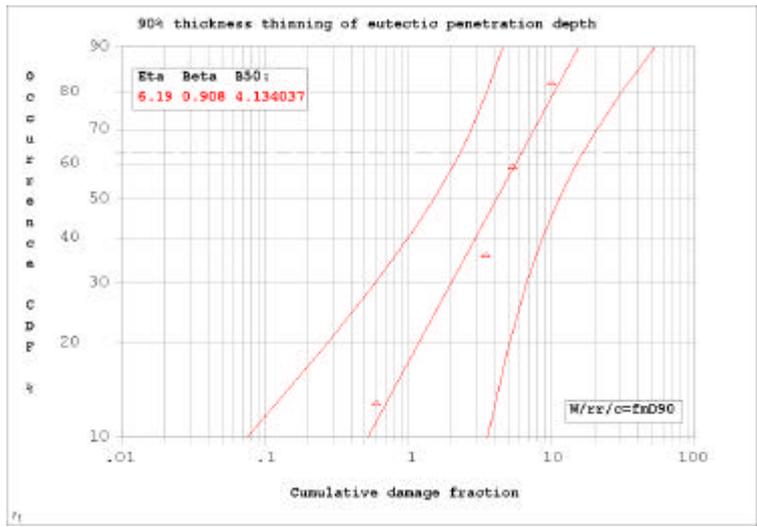
	100%*	90%*	80%*	70%*	60%*	50%*
β	0.880	0.908	0.887	0.802	0.733	0.686
η	10.875	6.190	4.104	3.114	2.771	2.305
Mean	11.59	6.48	4.35	3.52	3.36	2.98
Median	7.17	4.13	2.72	1.97	1.68	1.35
std. Deviation	13.21	7.15	4.92	4.43	4.67	4.46

6 , 90% , β 가
 . FM4 5.3616 100% 90%
 median , brittle

100%, 90% , median 7.17, 4.13

1 가 .
 가 $\eta(F=63.2\%)$, β 90%
 . β Weibull plot ,

WPF 가 , 90% 가
 , 가 , 가
 . , 가 100% 가
 . 90% Weibull .



3 90% Weibull plot

5.4 FM5 PRISM

PRISM 가 , major damage '10%
 95%가 , Weibull
 10% 90% upper bound
 Weibull plot , 8

7 10%

CDF	100%*	90%*	80%*	70%*	60%*	50%*
Confidence	0.1155	$7.504 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.403 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.066 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.177 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.687 \cdot 10^{-3}$
90%	~ 6.1404	~ 3.5895	~ 2.3957	~ 1.7137	~ 1.4056	~ 1.1205

*cladding thinning of eutectic penetration depth

Major damage

, 90%

upper bound

가

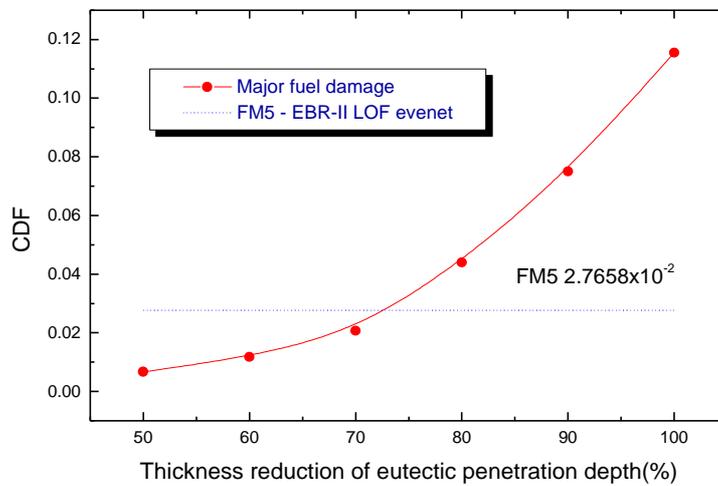
가

, Weibull

β

4

FM5



4 FM5

10%

(LOF, Loss Of Flow accident)

FM5

$2.7657 \cdot 10^{-2}$

80%

90%

upper

bound

80%

FM5

90%

β

6.

Weibull

가

가

Weibull

median

1

, 50%

1

가

가

가

가

WPF

가

가

Weibull

Weibull

median

Weibull

, β 가

WPF

Weibull

가

, 90%

β

0.908 , 가

100%

90%

median

FM4

CDF

가

, 100%

가

EBR-II

LOF

FM5

80% d

, 10%

가

가

, 10%

가

η

median

β

HT9

가

가

가

가

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