

The Preparative Status for Draft Amendment of the Physical Protection Convention and Domestic Countermeasures

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Abstract

As a part of the countermeasures against the recent threats such as illicit trafficking, unauthorized removal of nuclear material and sabotage of nuclear facilities, which have significant effect on the international regime of physical protection, Working Group meetings including the Informal Open-Ended Expert Meetings to Discuss Whether there is a Need to Revise the Physical Protection Convention(INFCIRC/274/Rev.1) have been held under auspice of IAEA Secretariat for about two year. Moreover, the terrorism of last September 11th in the United States has been considered as a real threat for the nuclear facility, and then the preparation for draft amendment of the Convention has been speeded up and the Member States have discussed, through 2nd Draft Expert meeting, the detailed methodology for its amendment. Its main topic would be the methodology on how to incorporate the ' Fundamental Principles ' in the Convention and the domestic implementation to have effect on the Member States ' system of physical protection. This paper presents the consideration on main issues related to preparation for draft amendment of the Convention,

and the countermeasures available to establish domestic system of physical protection in accordance with the amendment of the Convention in near future.

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