

SIS-RT
Development of a Document Traceability Analysis Methodology for SIS-RT

373-1

150

109

SIS-RT

가

(keyword)

가 80%

가 30% 80%

가

가

Abstract

In this study, we propose a document traceability analysis methodology for high-reliability software inspection tool, SIS-RT. The proposed methodology calculates the similarity between two sentences using the cosine vector similarity formula. The keywords are derived based on inverse document frequencies. When we apply the proposed methodology to real documents, it is found that a source sentence and a destination sentence can be determined to have traceability when the similarity between the two sentences is over 80%. In case the similarity between two sentences is over 30% but less 80%, it turns out that the decision of the inspector is required. Even though sometimes the trends between the similarity of two sentences and the traceability

of two sentences do not exactly matches, it is found that the methodology we propose in this paper is useful for traceability analysis.

I.

가

(inspection)

가

가 SIS-RT

SIS-RT (Software Inspection Support and Requirements Traceability)

(Verification and

Req ID	Sentence	Requirement Node Name
1	1	False
2	2	False
3	3	False
4	4	False
5	5	False
6	6	False
7	7	False
8	8	False
9	9	True
10	10	False
11	11	True
12	12	False
13	13	True
14	14	False
15	15	False
16	16	True
17	17	True
18	18	True
19	19	True
20	20	True
21	21	True
22	22	True
23	23	True
24	24	True
25	25	True
26	26	True
27	27	True
28	28	True
29	29	True
30	30	True
31	31	True
32	32	True
33	33	True
34	34	True
35	35	True
36	36	True
37	37	True
38	38	True
39	39	True
40	40	True
41	41	True
42	42	True
43	43	True
44	44	True
45	45	True
46	46	True
47	47	True
48	48	True
49	49	True
50	50	True
51	51	True
52	52	True
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60	60	True
61	61	True
62	62	True
63	63	True
64	64	True
65	65	True
66	66	True
67	67	True
68	68	True
69	69	True
70	70	True
71	71	True
72	72	True
73	73	True
74	74	True
75	75	True
76	76	True
77	77	True
78	78	True
79	79	True
80	80	True
81	81	True
82	82	True
83	83	True
84	84	True
85	85	True
86	86	True
87	87	True
88	88	True
89	89	True
90	90	True
91	91	True
92	92	True
93	93	True
94	94	True
95	95	True
96	96	True
97	97	True
98	98	True
99	99	True
100	100	True

Validation)

1, 2 SIS-RT
SIS-RT

SCR(Software Cost
SCR

Reduction)

(specification)

가

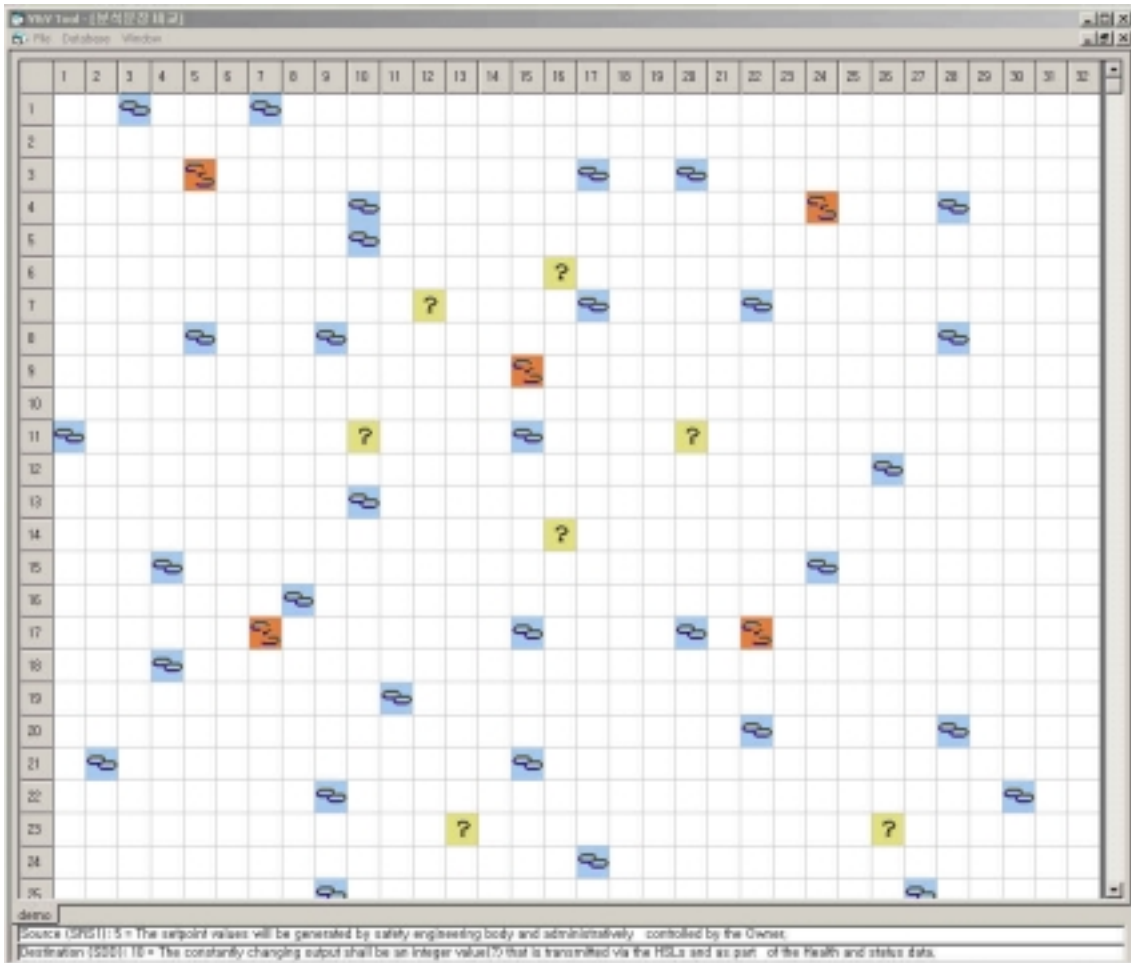
가

가

, SIS-RT

, SCR

4가



2 SIS-RT

II.

2 SIS-RT ‘ , ’ .
 , Functional Requirement (FR) Software Requirement
 Specification (SRS) , FR SRS
 가 . FR SRS
 (natural language) ,
 SRS FR
 가 가 , SIS-RT FR SRS
 (2),
 (inspection) (inspector)가
 SIS-RT가 KNICS (upgrade) ,
 가 가 (semi-
 automation)
 SRS 가 가 FR

III. (Natural Language Processing) (Information Retrieval)

(text)
 (natural language understanding) (text generation)
 (machine translation)
 , (literature survey)
 가 , 가
 1957 Luhn[1]
 (query)
 (term) (n 가),
 (term vector) 가

$$D = (t_1, t_2, t_3, \Lambda, t_n) \tag{1}$$

, D :

$$t_k: \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ (k = 1, 2, \dots, n)$$

, (information request), (query) 가
가 .

$$Q = (q_1, q_2, q_3, \Lambda, q_n) \tag{2}$$

, Q :

$$q_k: \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ (k = 1, 2, \dots, n)$$

가

$$Similarity(D, Q) = \sum_{k=1}^n t_k q_k \tag{3}$$

, 가 (weighting factor)
, 0 1

. 3 가 가
가 가
(normalization) 가 가

(cosine vector similarity formula)

. [3]

$$Similarity(D, Q) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n w_{qk} w_{dk}}{\sum_{k=1}^n (w_{qk})^2 \cdot \sum_{k=1}^n (w_{dk})^2} \tag{4}$$

, w_{qk} : k weighting factor
 w_{dk} : k weighting factor
($k = 1, 2, \dots, n$)

Factors information help human operation retrieval systems	
Query	human factors in information retrieval systems
VECTOR	(1 1 0 1 0 1 1)
Record1	containing human, factors, information, retrieval
VECTOR	(1 1 0 1 0 1 0)
Record2	containing human, factors, help, systems
VECTOR	(1 0 1 1 0 0 1)
Record3	containing factors, operation, systems
VECTOR	(1 0 0 0 1 0 1)
SIMPLE MATCH	
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 1 (1 1 0 1 0 1 0)	
	(1 1 0 1 0 1 0) = 4
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 2 (1 0 1 1 0 0 1)	
	(1 0 1 1 0 0 1) = 3
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 3 (1 0 0 0 1 0 1)	
	(1 0 0 0 0 0 1) = 2
WEIGHTED MATCH	
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 1 (2 3 0 5 0 3 0)	
	(2 3 0 5 0 3 0) = 13
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 2 (2 0 4 5 0 0 1)	
	(2 0 0 5 0 0 1) = 8
QUERY (1 1 0 1 0 1 1)	
Rec 3 (2 0 0 0 2 0 1)	
	(2 0 0 0 0 0 1) = 3

3 Term Weighting

[2]

가

가

가

가

, plant protection system

가

가

가

Salton 25

가

[3]

가 (term-frequency component), (collection-frequency component), (normalization component)

가 가 가 가 가

가 FR SRS SRS 가 가 가

가 , a the 'pressurizer'

'condenser'

가

(Inverse Document Frequency, IDF)

가 가

IDF = log2 (N/n) + 1 [4] (5)

IDF = log2 (max ni / ni) + 1 [5,6] (6)

IDF = log2 ((N - n) / ni) [7] (7)

, N =

n =

$maxn =$

$$= \text{maxnoise} - \tag{8}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^N \frac{Freq_{ik}}{TFreq_i} \log_2 \frac{TFreq_i}{Freq_{ik}} \tag{9}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{\sum_{k=1}^N \frac{Freq_{ik}}{TFreq_i} \log_2 \frac{TFreq_i}{Freq_{ik}}}{\log_2 N} \tag{10}$$

, $N =$

$maxnoise =$ 가

$Freq_{ik} =$ k i

$Tfreq_i =$ i

, 가
 , A , B 가
 , B가 A 가 가
 , 가 A 가 B가
 , 가

(4) 가 .

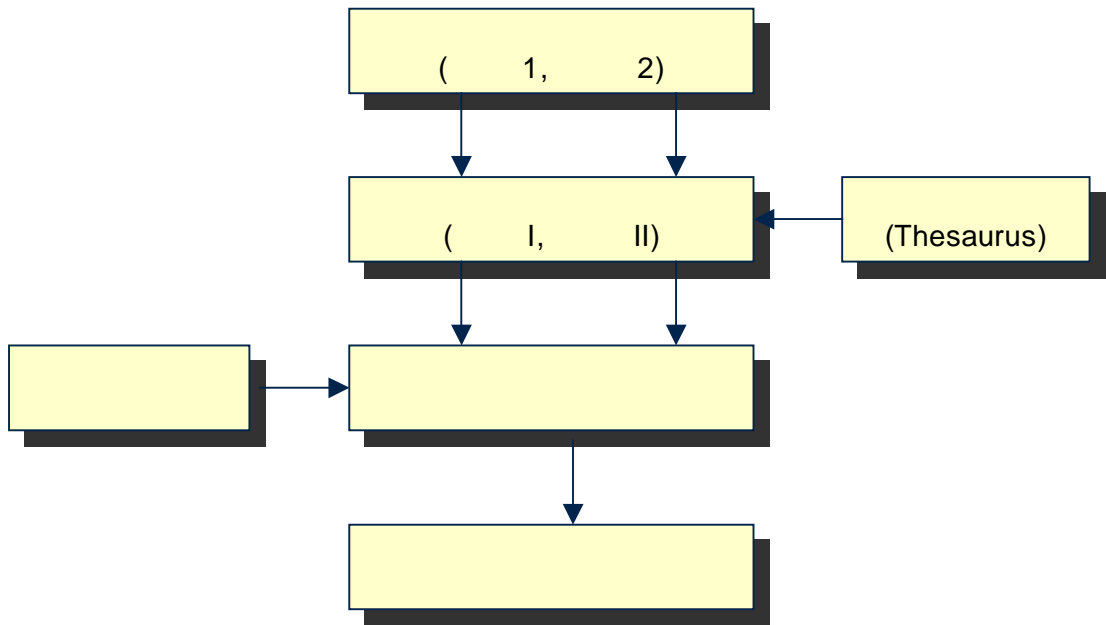
IV. SIS-RT

4

가 가 ' 1' ,
 ' 2'가 . ' ,
 1' ' 2'가
 (thesaurus) ' I' ' II'

, 가 . 가 4

,



4

가

‘ 1’

‘ II’

(1)

(2)

(3)

4

(thesaurus)

V.

5

1 21

(source)

가 가 120 152
 (destination)
 5
 17
 143
 5
 17 143 99.2%
 가 80%
 SIS-RT 가

: If there is bypass condition, all AMS outputs except bypass information shall be automatically blocked.

	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.4	11.5	0	0	7.61	31.6	10.6	14.3	7.67	0	6.96	0	0	0	16.3	0	14.3	0	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.59	6.12	0	12.0	4.04	4.86	5.67	23.0	4.07	0	3.69	0	0	0	8.70	0	23.0	9.82	
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.0	11.2	0	22.1	7.41	8.92	10.4	42.2	7.47	0	6.78	0	0	0	15.9	0	42.2	18.0	
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.6	27.8	0	0	0	0	0	8.02	0	21.3	9.40	0	18.5	15.7	15.7	18.3	35.3	6.26	11.4	11.9	0	0	0	13.3	0	35.3	15.0	
5	20.7	0	0	33.9	37.1	22.2	14.7	32.5	0	29.8	35.6	0	14.3	13.0	14.7	27.4	49.3	20.8	39.7	5.67	39.2	45.7	31.8	16.9	32.1	15.4	10.3	16.8	11.1	36.2	10.5	31.8	32.4	
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.78	0	26.0	11.4	0	0	7.57	19.2	22.4	14.3	7.64	0	14.6	0	0	12.6	16.3	11.8	14.3	0	
7	0	0	0	0	0	20.1	12.0	29.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.30	6.77	18.8	13.3	4.47	5.38	6.28	25.4	4.51	0	4.09	9.41	0	7.44	9.63	7.02	25.4	10.8	
8	0	15.3	32.8	12.9	14.1	20.3	13.5	29.9	19.3	11.3	13.5	19.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	27.5	25.5	41.4	15.1	16.8	20.3	23.6	31.8	6.66	12.2	15.4	9.53	15.5	21.2	36.3	33.2	31.8	12.3	
9	0	7.84	0	0	0	9.54	9.72	0	0	5.32	6.35	0	0	0	6.94	19.6	10.9	0	0	17.2	8.68	10.1	13.6	7.27	0	6.59	0	0	0	15.5	0	13.6	0	
10	0	0	0	0	0	11.1	0	0	0	6.24	7.45	0	0	0	0	16.0	6.40	0	0	9.85	5.08	17.4	7.98	4.26	9.78	3.86	0	0	0	9.10	0	7.98	0	
11	0	6.37	9.04	0	0	7.75	0	0	0	10.7	12.8	0	0	7.56	5.64	21.7	4.43	11.4	8.82	23.8	11.3	13.2	5.53	10.1	8.56	8.61	0	0	4.87	6.31	10.4	5.53	0	
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.5	0	13.4	12.5	0	0	8.27	24.9	11.6	15.6	8.34	0	7.56	0	0	0	17.8	0	15.6	0	
13	0	0	0	12.1	0	0	11.8	0	0	10.6	0	0	0	27.4	24.9	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.3	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.6	10.8	0	0	19.1	7.16	8.62	10.0	37.9	7.23	0	6.55	0	0	0	15.4	0	37.9	15.5	
15	0	16.0	15.8	13.5	14.8	21.3	14.2	31.3	20.2	11.9	14.2	20.2	13.8	12.5	14.1	28.7	26.7	20.0	15.8	17.6	21.2	24.7	33.3	6.97	12.8	16.1	9.97	16.2	10.7	38.0	26.9	33.3	12.9	
16	0	25.7	26.3	9.15	10.0	14.4	49.4	21.1	13.6	8.04	9.60	13.6	9.33	8.45	9.57	11.8	10.9	13.5	25.5	7.25	8.72	10.1	32.5	0	8.66	16.1	16.5	10.9	7.26	38.4	28.1	32.5	33.5	
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.94	5.83	16.8	0	6.41	5.81	0	5.55	5.15	0	0	3.40	16.4	11.7	6.42	99.2	26.8	11.0	0	0	8.68	7.33	0	6.42	9.50	
18	0	0	9.40	8.05	0	12.6	16.3	35.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.3	0	10.9	0	20.7	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
19	33.5	15.4	15.2	9.72	17.8	0	10.1	0	0	11.4	13.6	0	23.2	21.0	23.8	22.1	20.5	0	0	21.2	13.1	4.54	25.6	11.5	0	99.4	0	0	10.3	6.96	9.76	25.6	0	
20	19.0	10.4	0	13.4	6.71	0	6.43	0	30.7	10.2	9.27	30.6	6.26	5.67	27.9	6.66	6.19	0	8.55	8.95	17.7	13.8	7.72	4.12	0	37.4	6.51	10.5	17.9	8.80	0	7.72	16.5	
21	9.41	0	0	5.50	0	13.8	20.1	20.3	9.56	5.61	0	9.54	0	7.23	0	0	20.2	12.9	6.44	0	5.24	6.11	0	0	0	0	96.6	0	5.07	0	0	0	23.3	

5 SIS-RT

: All AMS outputs except operating bypass information shall be automatically blocked.

= 81.4%

가 가 , 가 30~80%
가 가
가 가

(1)

: Hysteresis shall be considered in programming for the AMS application program.

: To prevent signal oscillation, the bistable algorithm shall utilize a predefined value for hysteresis function.

=26.6%

(2)

: Hysteresis shall be considered in programming for the AMS application program.

: Each CPM will contain a functionally identical application program.

=44.2%

1 가 ,
2가 .
, 가 , .

VI

가 . SIS-RT
, SIS-RT .

References

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