

가 FT-IR

The Advanced Technique of On-line D<sub>2</sub>O Leakage Monitoring Using FT-IR in CANDU NPP

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가 가  
(FT-IR)

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ppm 50 % ±5.1 ppm , ±10  
FT-IR

Abstract

In a CANDU reactor, it is necessary to monitor the leakage of D<sub>2</sub>O that serves as a moderator and a coolant. The present monitoring systems at Wolsong-1 is dispersive infrared spectrometer. However, owing to the problems, such as low sensitivity and degradation of the equipment, it is needed to develop a new instrumental method for the monitoring of D<sub>2</sub>O leakage. This demand made us to carry out a series of experiments to test the possibility of FT-IR as a new monitoring method for the D<sub>2</sub>O leakage. Our experimental results show that the D<sub>2</sub>O on-line monitoring using FT-IR gives the precision of ±5.1 ppm that is an improved value of dispersive infrared spectrometer by about 50 %. Therefore, it is worthwhile to develop the FT-IR method as a future technique for the D<sub>2</sub>O leakage monitoring system.

CANDU 가 (steam generator) 2  
 (D<sub>2</sub>O) . 600 Mwe 가 474 , 187 ,  
 254 33 .  
 2 가 .  
 0.015 % , 99.8 %  
 가 1 kg  
 2 .  
 가 .  
 ( : 1  
 14.3 kg, 5.2 1 % ).  
 가 가 4 가  
 1 1985  
 (dispersive IR spectrometer)

Barringer Research  
 Limited 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 (FT-IR)  
 가 가 가  
 가 - ppm , FT-IR

FT-IR 가 .  
 2.  
 2.1

(H<sub>2</sub>O) (D<sub>2</sub>O)  
 가 가 .  
 가 HDO HDO .  
 가 가 가 .  
 가 가  
 가 , 1 single beam spectrum  
 , 가 (2200 2700 cm<sup>-1</sup>)  
 (absorbance) Beer ,

2.2 FT-IR

(reference spectrum) ,  
 (absorbance) single beam  
 3 single beam 150  
 ppm 가 가

2.2.1

FT-IR 가 %  
 1 %, 0.5 %, 0.1 %

FT-IR model	Bio-Rad FTS 6000
Beam Splitter	Gold-Coated KBr
Detector	Nitron-Cooled MCT(mercury cadmium telluride)
Window(Static Cell)	CaF <sub>2</sub>
Reference Spectrum	Distilled Water
Resolution	4 cm <sup>-1</sup>
Scanning Number	32
Pathlength	0.1 mm

1 %, 0.5 %, 0.1 % 2 가  
 가 2200 2700 cm<sup>-1</sup> 가  
 Galactic GRAM software Gaussian curve fitting  
 , 3 (R<sup>2</sup>  
 = 0.9994)가 FT-IR

2.2.2 ppm

FT-IR 100-250  
 ppm 29 19 FT-IR  
 10  
 19 100, 105, 115, 120, 135, 140,  
 150, 155, 170, 175, 180, 190, 195, 210, 225, 230, 245, 250 ppm , 10  
 110, 130, 145, 160, 165, 185, 200, 205, 220, 240 ppm .

FT-IR model ABB Bomem MB 104 series



가 .

FT-IR model ABB Bomem MB 104 series  
 Beam Splitter Gold-Coated KBr  
 Detector DTGS  
 Window(Static Cell) CaF<sub>2</sub>  
 Reference Spectrum Distilled Water  
 Resolution 8 or 16 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
 Scanning Number 48  
 Pathlength 0.2 mm  
 flow rate 20mL/min

1 10 11 5 FT-IR spectra 9  
 curve fitting  
 1 10 flow cell  
 static cell 가  
 (R<sup>2</sup>=0.9898) 가 , SEP static cell system  
 (3.2 ppm) (2.7 ppm)  
 ( ) 1

1. FT-IR

Peak Area of FT-IR spectrum	Conc. prediction (ppm)		Difference (ppm)
	Mass Spectroscopy	Peak Area of FT-IR	
1.6912	98.3	96.7	1.6
1.9815	106.8	108.3	-1.5
2.2799	116.7	120.2	-3.5
2.3091	125.1	121.3	3.8
2.4909	130.6	128.6	2.0
2.7337	133.8	138.2	-4.4
2.8297	143.8	142.1	1.7
2.9906	148.7	148.5	0.2
3.1530	153.9	154.9	1.0
correlation = 0.9898 accuracy = ±5.1 ppm			standard deviation = 2.7

3.

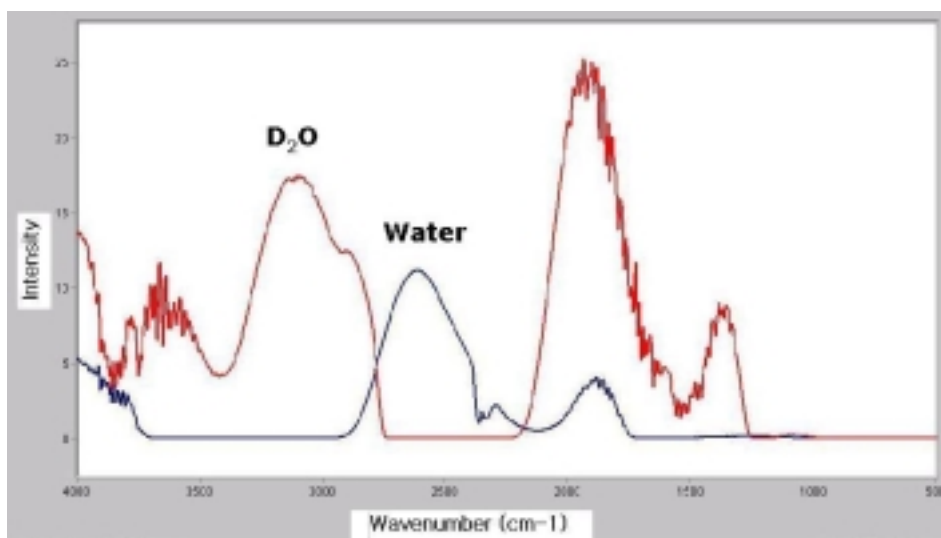
FT-IR

FT-IR t-factor  
 99.9 % ±5 ppm , 1  
 ±10 ppm 50 %  
 FT-IR (figures of merit) , IR source detector  
 FT-IR  
 가 , 가 가

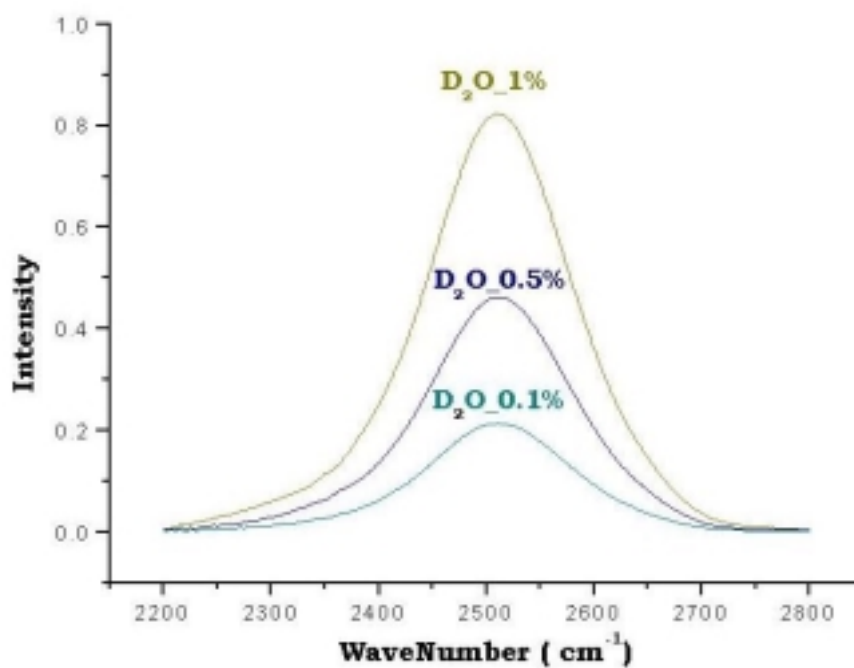
, FT-IR.

가 가 ,

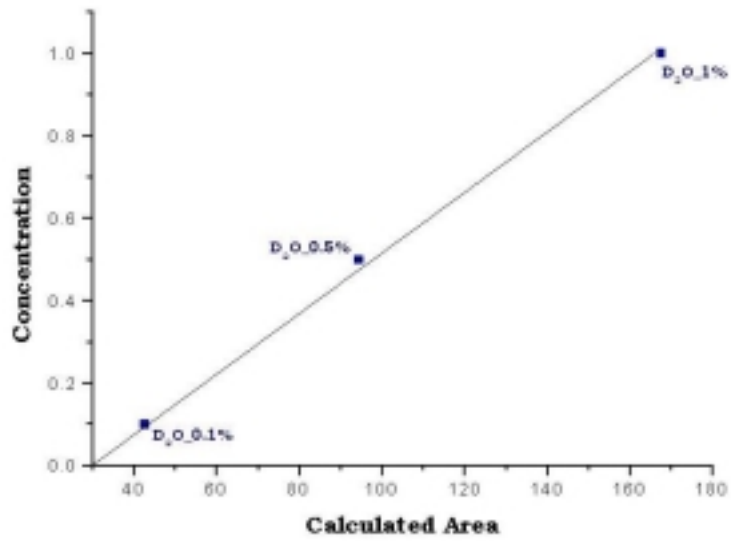
1. D.A.Skog, F.J.Holler and T.A.Nieman, , pp. 997-1019, (2000).
2. , pp. 5-22, (1992).
3. , <http://www.kaeri.re.kr/act/main.htm>



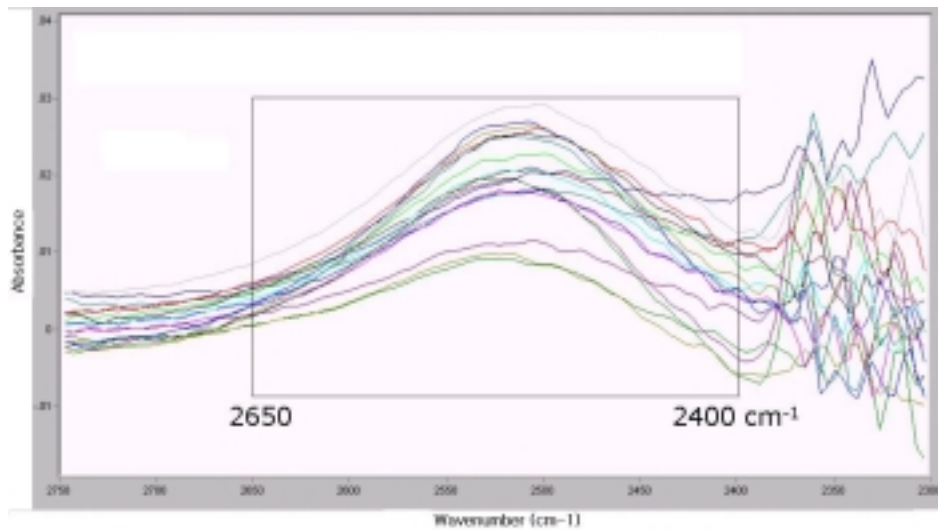
1. FT-IR single beam spectra for D<sub>2</sub>O and H<sub>2</sub>O



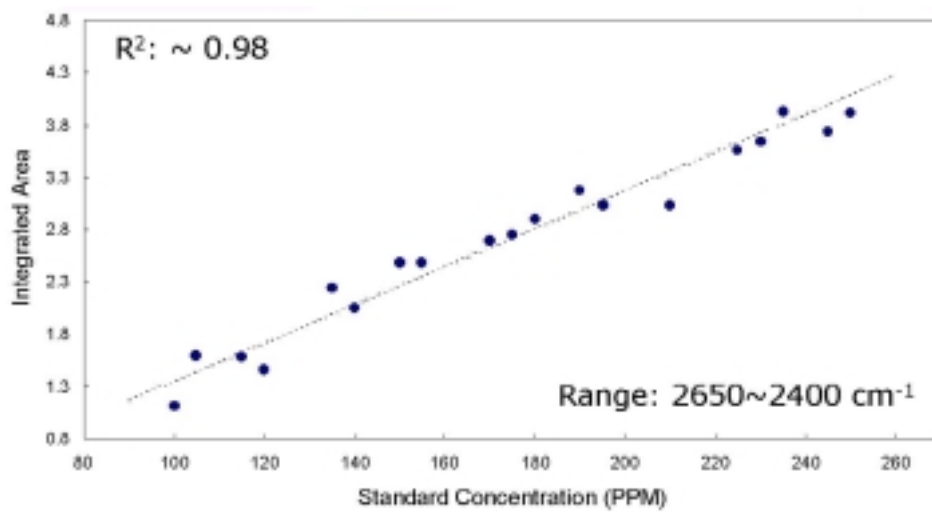
2. FT-IR spectra for 0.1 %, 0.5 % and 1 % D<sub>2</sub>O solutions



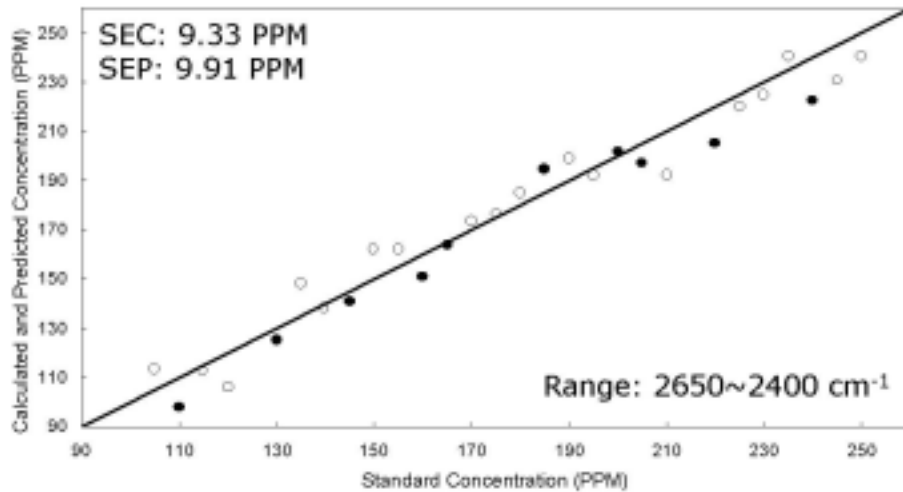
3. Calibration line obtained from D<sub>2</sub>O band areas for 0.1 %, 0.5 % and 1 % D<sub>2</sub>O solutions



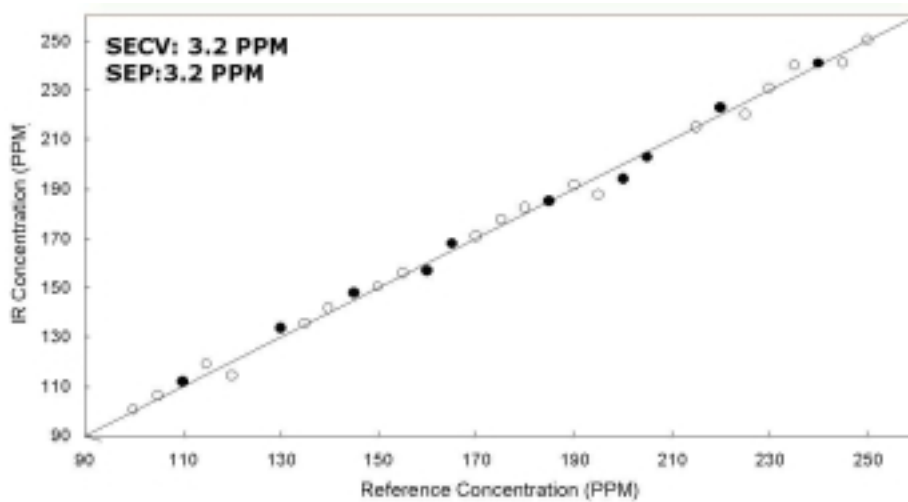
4. FT-IR spectra of 19 standard D<sub>2</sub>O solutions in a static system



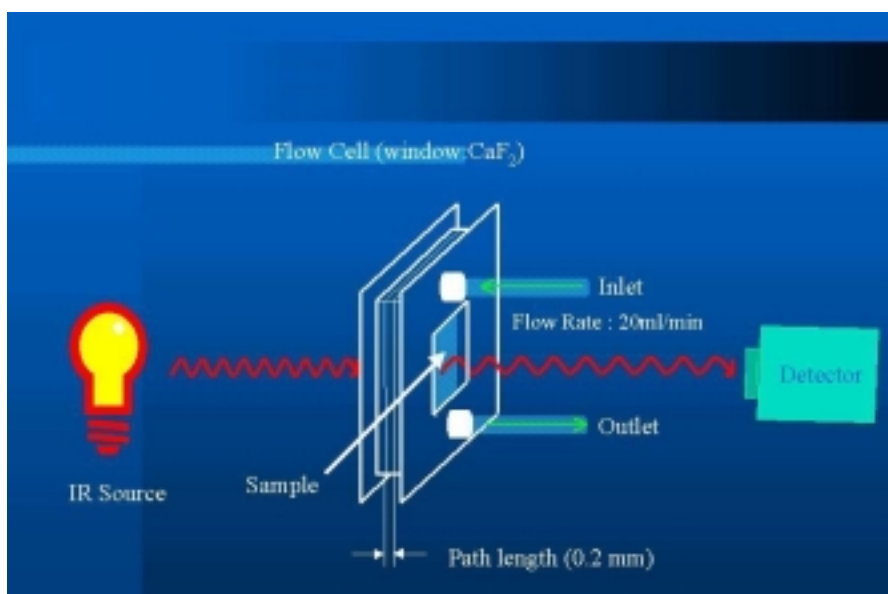
5. Calibration line obtained from 19 standard D<sub>2</sub>O solutions in a static system



6. Concentration prediction by the band area for 10 D<sub>2</sub>O solutions in a static system

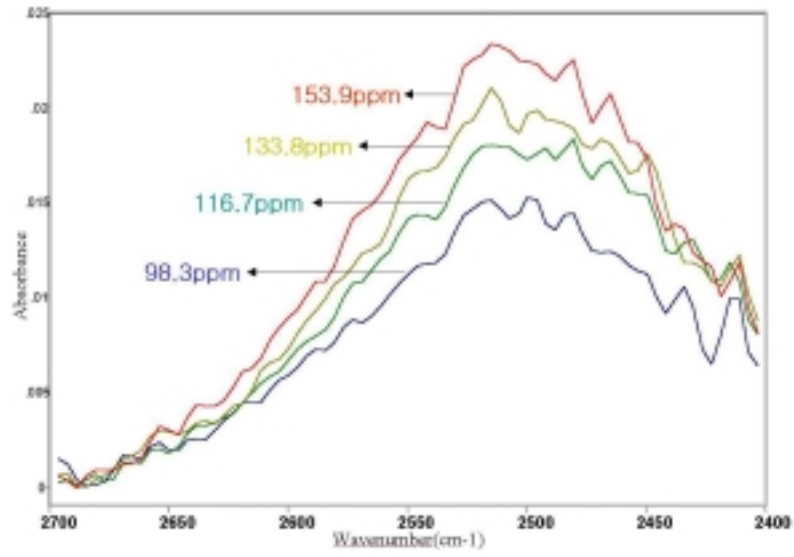


7. Concentration prediction by the PLS method for 10 D<sub>2</sub>O solutions in a static system

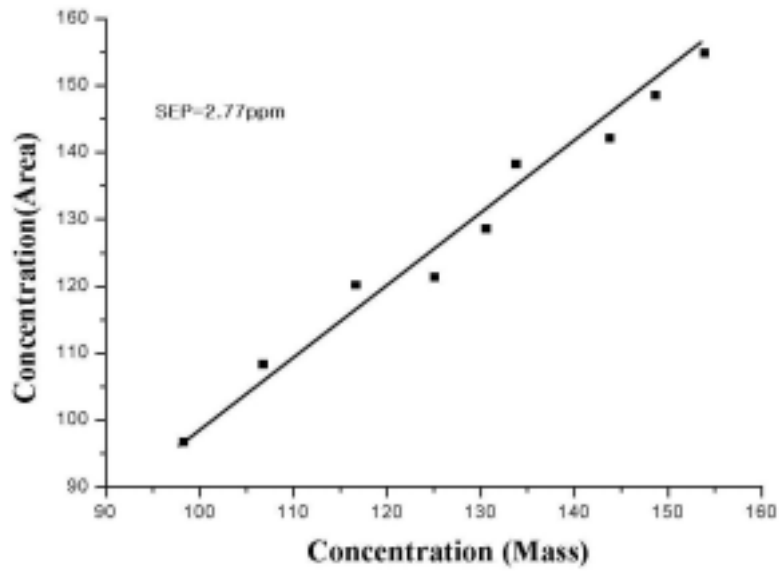


8. Schematic of flow cell system





9. FT-IR spectra of 4 different D<sub>2</sub>O solutions in a flow system



10. Correlation between the concentrations determined by mass spectrometry and the concentrations predicted by infrared band area in a flow system