

# PSA

## A Survey on the Quantitative Incorporation of Organizational Factors into PSA

1 17

103-16

가  
 가(PSR) 11 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 PSR PSA

### Abstract

The effects of organizational factors on the human performance and safety in nuclear power plants have been known through the results of research for several years. The organizational factor, which belongs to 11 elements of PSR (Periodic Safety Review), has been an important research area. In this study the state-of-the-art of qualitative and quantitative evaluation methodologies on organizational factors has been surveyed. The results of this study may contribute to developing a quantitative evaluation methodology on organizational factors as well as the basic research for conducting the PSR research, and for incorporating the quality of organization factors into PSA.

1.

가(PSR)가

가 11가

가

가

가(PSA)

가

가

가

## 2. 가

가(PSR)

가

가

가

가

### 2.1 가

(Complete Set)

PSA

Chernobyl

(Other Initiating Events)

(High Quality of

Organization)

가

### 2.2 가

(Intention Formation)

(Intention Execution)

가

(Cognitive Activities)

(Conscious Workspace)

(Knowledge Base)

가

(Similarity Matching)

(Frequency Gambling)

Reason SM

FG

[11,12]. , Similarity Matching Frequency Gambling

가

(Solid Knowledge) 가

Similarity

Matching

(Standard Pattern) 가

가

가

Similarity Matching

가

Frequency Gambling

Frequency Gambling

가

가

Frequency Gambling

Davis Besse Plant

가

가

가 Similarity Matching

(Timing)

(Resources)

(Intention Execution)

가

가,

가

### 2.3

가

t

(0-T)

$q_{av}$

q(t)

[9].

$$q_{av} = (1/T) \int_0^T q(t) dt \quad (1)$$

(Sequential Testing)

One-out-of-Two

4

term

$$q_{av} = q_R + q_C + q_D + q_{TM} \quad (2)$$

$q_R$

,  $q_C$

$q_D$

,  $q_{TM}$

(1)

$$q_{TM} = \gamma_0 [\gamma_1 + (1 - \gamma_1)Q + (2 - \gamma_1)(\lambda_R + \lambda_C)(\tau/2) + (2\tau_r/\tau) + (2f - \tau_m)] \quad (3)$$

$\tau =$

$\tau_r =$

$\gamma =$  /

$Q$  = (Probability of Failure on Demand)

$\lambda$  =

$f$  = (Frequency of Maintenance)

$\tau_m$  = (Average Duration of Maintenance)

$\tau_r/\tau$  =

$\gamma$  =

$Q$  =

$(1/2)\lambda\tau$  = 가 "Random "

$f\tau_m$  =

$\lambda_C$  = "Shocks "

$\gamma_1$  = , 가

$\gamma_0\gamma_1$  =

$\gamma_0Q$  = ,

$2\gamma_0f\tau_m$  = ,

### 3.

#### 3.1

가

가

가

Mihama -2

Small LOCA

[19].

가

Antivibration Bar

Bar가

Bar 40cm

Tube가

, Small LOCA

가

Mihama -2

가

(3)

$q_{av}$

(Post -Maintenance Testing)

,  $\tau_m$

가

가

가

가

Barrier가

가

### 3.2

(Coordination) ,  
(Series) 가 ,  
(Post -Maintenance  
Testing) , (Sequence)  
(Routine Flow Paths)  
(Performance Measures)  
PSA  
(Testing) (Corrective maintenance)  
Surveillance Requirements  
(Operating Time) (Monitoring) (Trending  
Analyses) (Predictive Maintenance),  
(Control Cycle)  
가 ,

## 4.

### 4.1 AHP

. AHP Front -Line  
[20]. ,  
NRC , Institute of Nuclear Power Operation(INPO), Electric Power Research  
Institute(EPRI) ,

(Accumulation of Organizational Failure)

가 , ‘

(Unsafe Plant Condition)

(Barrier)

가 ’ .

(Organizational Factor Matrix)

가

SLI

(Inspection)

(Instrument)

, AHP

(Process Flow Diagram), Cross -

Reference Table

가

가 Minimal Cut Set

IPE

PSA

MCS

, ‘ (Screening) ’ SLI

(Amount of Quantification)

, AHP

Minimal Cut Set

가

, Cross -Reference

/

/

가

(Physical Location)

/

(Control Room)

AHP

## 4.2 SLI

(Plant -Specific Data)가

(Plant

Report) Individual Plant Examination(IPE) , AC Power

(Station Battery Depletion)

, 가 “

”

가

가

MCS(Minimal Cut Set Screening)

MCS Screening

MCS

SLIM[13,14] MCS 가 PSA  
MCS MCS , ,  
/  
(e.g.,  $\lambda, \gamma, \tau$ ) PSA PSA  
Candidate Parameter  
Groups(CPGs) PSA , MCS  
MCS CPGs ,  
, SLI CPG가  
, CPG CPG  
MCS  
MCS SLIM MCS 가

5.

(Safety Culture) (Organizational Factors)가  
PSA  
가  
, 가 PSA  
. PSA  
/  
가 PSA  
가  
“ ”

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