

¹⁴C Inventory 가

An Estimation of ¹⁴C Inventory on Each Unit of Wolsong N.P.P.

—, , ,

103-16

가 ¹⁴C ¹⁴C Inventory 가

가 ¹⁴C Inventory

¹⁴C ¹⁴C , [Inventory] = [¹⁴C] - [¹⁴C

]. ¹⁴C ¹⁴C 가 ¹³C, ¹⁴N ¹⁷O [¹³C(n,

)¹⁴C, ¹⁴N(n, p)¹⁴C, ¹⁷O(n,)¹⁴C]

¹⁴C

Inventory

Abstract

In the present report, it is tried to establish the method of estimating ¹⁴C Inventory on Wolsong N.P.P.(CNADU type). Here, ¹⁴C Inventory is defined as ¹⁴C production minus ¹⁴C release, that is, [¹⁴C Inventory] = [¹⁴C production] - [¹⁴C release]. Since ¹⁴C is produced through three neutron reactions such as ¹³C(n,)¹⁴C, ¹⁴N(n,p)¹⁴C and ¹⁷O(n,)¹⁴C for ¹³C, ¹⁴N and ¹⁷O, the term [¹⁴C production] can be calculated using thermal neutron fluxes and amounts of these atoms in each system concerned. In other hand, since ¹⁴C release is difficult to calculate and begins to be monitored recently, it is assumed to follow the averaged release ratio to total ¹⁴C production obtained in other N.P.P. Although the comparison of ¹⁴C releases from calculation and that from measurement does not give a satisfactory result, it shows sometimes good agreement between two figures. Accordingly, it seems that the assumption on which the calculation is based in this report is useful for the estimation of ¹⁴C in CANDU type N.P.P.

1.

¹⁴C 가 5.730 - ¹⁴N

^{14}C
 ^{14}C
 ^{14}C
 (CANDU) ^{14}C 30 가 (가 CO_2),
 (1). 1996 8 12
 96-31 ^{14}C 가

1. ^{14}C (TBq·GW¹y⁻¹)

LWR-PWR	0.7	0.4
LWR-BWR	1.0	0.4
HWR (N ₂ annulus gas)	50	25 ¹⁾
HWR (CO ₂ annulus gas)	26	1 ²⁾
GCR-MGR	10	0.7
GCR-AGR	11	2
GCR-HTGR	3.0	0

¹⁾ Annulus gas가 100 % 가

²⁾ 4 %가 가

CANDU ^{14}C
 가 ^{14}C
 ^{14}C , 가 ^{14}C
 Inventory ^{14}C Inventory
 ^{14}C Inventory 가

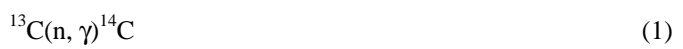
2.

2.1 가

^{14}C

가

^{14}C ,



^{14}C (thermal neutron flux) ,
 가 . 가
 (Moderator System), 1 (Primary Heat Transport System),
 (Annulus Gas System), (Fuel) .
 ^{14}C ^{17}O (target atom),
 (, ^{17}O D_2O)
 (target material) . ^{14}C
 .
 가.
 260 가 . ^{14}C
 가
 (stack) .
 pH 5.5 ^{14}C
 ($\text{D}^{14}\text{CO}_3^-$) ($\text{D}_2^{14}\text{CO}_3$) .
 가 (IX) .
 , , , ^{17}O ,
 , ^{14}N 가 . ^{17}O (3) , ^{14}N (2)
 ^{14}C .
 . 1
 1 ^{14}C pH 가 10.2
 10.8 ($^{14}\text{CO}_3^{2-}$) 가 1
 1 ^{17}O
 . ^{17}O (3) ^{14}C . 1
 205 3.1 %
 3.1 %

(annulus gap)

가

가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 (2), (3) (1) ^{14}N 가, ^{17}O ^{13}C ^{14}C) (1)

CANDU 380

12 (bundle) 37 (pellet) 29 $380 \times 12 \times 37$ $\times 29 = 4,892,880$ 21.67 kg UO_2 가 $380 \times 12 \times 21.67 = 98,815.2$ kg UO_2 (zircaloy)

(UO_2), 가 (fuel) (graphite) filling gas)

^{14}N , ^{17}O , ^{13}C 가 ^{17}O , ^{14}N , ^{13}C (3), (2) (1) ^{14}C (graphite) ^{13}C 가 . ^{17}O , ^{14}N , ^{13}C

가 가 ^{14}C 가 ^{14}C 가 ^{14}C 가 ^{14}C 가

가 ^{17}O $^{17}\text{O}(n, \alpha)^{14}\text{C}$ ^{14}C , ^{14}C 가 CO_2

가 92 % ^{14}C 1 % 7 % 0.1 % (1).

2.2 ^{14}C i 가 ^{14}C ($dN_{p,i}$)

$$dN_{p,i} = \phi_i \sigma_i n_i dt \quad (4)$$

, F_i : i가

n_i :

i

s_i :

i

2. ^{14}C

(MOD)	moderator D_2O	^{17}O	
	dissolved air in moderator D_2O	N_2	^{14}N
		O_2	^{17}O
	nitrate (NO_3) in moderator D_2O		^{14}N
			^{17}O
	nitrite (NO_2) in moderator D_2O		^{14}N
		^{17}O	
(PHTS)	PHTS D_2O	^{17}O	
(AGS)	CO_2 annulus gas	^{13}C	
		^{17}O	
		^{14}N	
		^{14}N	
(Fuel)	fuel impurities N_2	^{14}N	
	uranium fuel UO_2	^{17}O	
	fuel filling gas	N_2	^{14}N
		O_2	^{17}O
	graphite coating	^{13}C	

$$\frac{dN_{p,i}}{dt} - \lambda N_i = \frac{dN_{d,i}}{dt} - \lambda N_i \quad (5)$$

, λ : ^{14}C

N_i : i

^{14}C

i

^{14}C

dN_i

$dN_{p,i} - dN_{d,i}$

$$\begin{aligned} dN_i &= dN_{p,i} - dN_{d,i} \\ &= \phi_i \sigma_i n_i dt - \lambda N_i dt \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{dN_i}{dt} + \lambda N_i = \phi_i \sigma_i n_i \quad (7)$$

가 , $y' + f(x)y = r(x)$

$$N_i = \phi_i \sigma_i n_i (1 - e^{-\lambda t}) / \lambda \quad (8)$$

^{14}C A_i , N_i ^{14}C I ,

$$A_i = N_i \lambda = \phi_i \sigma_i n_i (1 - e^{-\lambda t}) \quad (9)$$

가 , e^t $1+t$

$e^{-\lambda t}$ $1 - \lambda t$

$$A_i = \phi_i \sigma_i n_i \lambda t \quad (10)$$

가 n_T ^{14}C A A_i

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^{n_T} A_i \quad (11)$$

가 . 10 $t = 1$ A ^{14}C ,

A_i : i ^{14}C (Bq a⁻¹)
 F_i : i (n cm⁻¹ s⁻¹)
 s_i : i (cm²)
 t : (=ln(2)/ $t_{1/2}$, s⁻¹, $t_{1/2}$: ^{14}C , 5730· 3.15576· 10⁷, s)
 t : (= CF × t_0 , CF: annual reactor power capacity factor, t_0 : ,)

n_i : i ^{14}C .

n_i

$$n_i = \frac{W_i}{M_i} \cdot k_i \cdot f_i \cdot A_v \quad (12)$$

, (L)

$$n_i = \frac{W_i}{22.4} \cdot k_i \cdot f_i \cdot A_v \quad (13)$$

, W_i : (g)
 M_i :
 k_i :
 f_i :
 A_v : 가 (6.023 10²³)
 , 가
 ^{14}C 가 (mole)
 ()
 (22.4L)
 ($n_T=17$)
 ^{14}C

. 3 ^{14}C

(CF) (3 h),

(3 g) (3 f) 가
(3 j)

3. 가 ^{14}C

a.	s_i	$^{13}\text{C} : 1.4 \cdot 10^{-27} \text{ cm}^2$ $^{14}\text{N} : 1.82 \cdot 10^{-24} \text{ cm}^2$ $^{17}\text{O} : 2.35 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{ cm}^2$
b.	^{14}C , $t_{1/2}$	$5730 \cdot 3.15576 \cdot 10^7 \text{ s}$
c.	f_i	$^{13}\text{C} : 1.11 \text{ atom\%}$ $^{14}\text{N} : 99.63 \text{ atom\%}$ $^{17}\text{O} : 0.0539\text{-}0.059 \text{ atom\% ()}$ 0.037 atom\% ()
d.	(1 가) , M_i , 22.4	4
e.	가 , A_v	$6.023 \cdot 10^{23}$
f.	F_i	() . · 1 . .
g.	W_i	4
h.	CF	
i.	^{14}C , λ	$\ln(2)/t_{1/2}$
j.	n_i	$n_i = \frac{W_i}{M_i} \cdot k_i \cdot f_i \cdot A_v$ $n_i = \frac{W_i}{22.4} \cdot k_i \cdot f_i \cdot A_v$

2.3 ^{14}C

1 1984 ^{14}C (D_2O) $^{17}\text{O}(n,$
 $\alpha)\text{C}^{14}$ ^{14}C (i 가 1)
 ^{14}C 4 .

1 1984 , 1 1
365.25 3.15576 10^7 s 1 1984
4 22 t_0

$$t_0 = (9 + 31 + 30 + 31 + 31 + 30 + 31 + 30 + 31) \text{ d} \times 24 \text{ h/d} \times 3600 \text{ s/d}$$

$$= 2.19456 \cdot 10^7 \text{ s}$$

CF 1984 1 CF 0.68

(5). ^{14}C ,

가 가 .
1984 1 CF = 0.68

$$t(\quad) = CF \times t_0 = 0.68 \times 2.19456 \times 10^7 \text{ s a}^{-1}$$

$$= 1.459168 \times 10^7 \text{ s a}^{-1}$$

$$t_{1/2} (^{14}\text{C} \quad) = 5,730 \times 3.15576 \times 10^7$$

$$= 1.80825 \times 10^{11} \text{ s}$$

$$(\quad) = \ln(2)/t_{1/2} = \ln(2)/1.80825 \times 10^{11}$$

$$= 3.833 \times 10^{-12} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$A_v(\quad \text{가} \quad) = 6.023 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

4. ^{14}C

	i^\dagger	W_i				k_i	f_i	$(M_i, \text{g mol}^{-1})$ 22.4 (L mol $^{-1}$)	i (n cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$)	i (cm 2)
		1	2	3	4					
MOD	1	^{17}O	264 Mg D $_2$ O D $_2$ O ‡	265 Mg D $_2$ O D $_2$ O ‡	262 Mg D $_2$ O ‡	1	0.058	20	1.89×10^{14}	2.35×10^{-25}
	2	^{14}N	95.2 L N $_2$ ‡			2	99.63	22.4	"	1.82×10^{-24}
	3	^{17}O	114.2 L O $_2$ ‡			2	0.037	22.4	"	2.35×10^{-25}
	4	^{14}N	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 264 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 265 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 264 Mg D $_2$ O	1	99.63	62	"	1.82×10^{-24}
	5	^{17}O	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 264 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 265 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_3$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 262 Mg D $_2$ O	3	0.037	62	"	2.35×10^{-25}
	6	^{14}N	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 264 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 265 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 262 Mg D $_2$ O	1	99.63	46	"	1.82×10^{-24}
	7	^{17}O	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 264 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 265 Mg D $_2$ O	20 μg NO $_2$ ‡ /Kg D $_2$ O \times 262 Mg D $_2$ O	2	0.037	46	"	2.35×10^{-25}
PHTS	8	^{17}O	205 Mg D $_2$ O \times 3.1%	207 Mg D $_2$ O \times 3.1%	205 Mg D $_2$ O \times 3.1%	1	0.058	20	1.235×10^{14}	"
AGS	9	^{13}C	26.5 Kg CO $_2$			1	1.11	44	1.65×10^{14}	1.4×10^{-27}
	10	^{17}O	26.5 Kg CO $_2$			2	0.037	44	"	2.35×10^{-25}
	11	^{14}N	-			2	99.63	28	"	1.82×10^{-24}
	12	^{14}N	-			2	99.63	28	"	"
Fuel	13	^{14}N	16 μg N ‡ /g U \times 238 g U/270 g UO $_2$ \times 98.8 Mg UO $_2$			1	99.63	28	1.131×10^{14}	"
	14	^{17}O	98.815 Mg UO $_2$			2	0.037	270	"	2.35×10^{-25}
	15	^{14}N	49.7 L N $_2$ ‡			2	99.63	22.4	"	1.82×10^{-24}
	16	^{17}O	13.2 L O $_2$ ‡			2	0.037	22.4	"	2.35×10^{-25}
	17	^{13}C	10.4 Kg C ‡			1	1.11	12	"	1.4×10^{-27}

† ID

‡

5. CF

	1	2	3	4
1984	0.68	-	-	-
1985	0.9394	-	-	-
1986	0.7933	-	-	-
1987	0.9223	-	-	-
1988	0.7905	-	-	-
1989	0.9101	-	-	-
1990	0.8524	-	-	-
1991	0.897	-	-	-
1992	0.8531	-	-	-
1993	0.9898	-	-	-
1994	0.8151	-	-	-
1995	0.8202	-	-	-
1996	0.7944	-	-	-
1997	1.0002	0.9518	-	-
1998	0.7696	0.8175	0.985	-
1999	0.8112	0.8856	0.876	1.03
2000	0.7937	0.8934	0.938	0.959
2001	0.815	0.9339	0.8598	0.9554
2002	0.9246	0.7126	0.9936	0.8133

: ¹⁷O

$$W_1 = 2.64 \cdot 10^8 \text{ g (D}_2\text{O)}$$

$$k_1 = 1$$

$$f_1 = 0.058 \%$$

$$M_1 = 20 \text{ g mol}^{-1} \text{ (D}_2\text{O)}$$

$$F_i = 1.89 \cdot 10^{14} \text{ n cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$s_i = 2.35 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{ cm}^2$$

$$n_1 = W_1 k_1 f_1 A \sqrt{M_1}$$

$$= 2.64 \cdot 10^8 \text{ g} \times 1 \times 0.00058 \times 6.023 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1} \div 20 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$$

$$= 4.61 \cdot 10^{27}$$

$$A_1 = F_i s_i n_1 t$$

$$= 1.89 \cdot 10^{14} \text{ n cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \times 2.35 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{ cm}^2 \times 4.61 \cdot 10^{27} \times 3.833 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ s}^{-1} \times 1.459168 \cdot 10^7 \text{ s a}^{-1}$$

$$= 1.17 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ Bq a}^{-1}$$

$$1984 \quad 1 \quad {}^{14}\text{C} \quad (\text{i:2~17})$$

¹⁴C

6~9

4 5

2.4 가 ¹⁴C Inventory 가

¹⁴C Inventory 가

가 ¹⁴C Inventory ¹⁴C Inventory ()

¹⁴C

Inventory

$$[\text{Inventory}] = [^{14}\text{C}] - [^{14}\text{C}] \quad (14)$$

93 %
 (IX resin) 4 %
 (recombiner) CO₂ 가 (D₂)
 가 2 %
¹⁴C 가 ¹⁴C ¹⁴CO₂ 100 %가
¹⁴C
 가 ¹⁴C

1

¹⁴C 가 96 %
¹⁴C ¹⁴C
 Inventory
¹⁴C ,
 14 ¹⁴C 가
 가
 4 %가 1 가
 4 %가 , 가 ¹⁴C
¹⁴C 93 % (: 92 % + 1 : 1 %)
 4 %가 , ¹⁴C 3.72 % (= 93 % × 0.04)가
 가 0.1 % ¹⁴C 가
 가 0.1 % ¹⁴C
 7 % ¹⁴C 가
¹⁴C
¹⁴C 가 3.82 %
 96.18 %가
¹⁴C 3.82 % 99 %가

$$1\% \quad \cdot \quad 14 \quad \cdot \quad 0.9618 = 1.0000 - 0.0382 \quad (15)$$

(¹⁴C 1 1984 ¹⁴C 3.51 10²)

3.82 %가 3.51 10² 가 (6).

Inventory

$$3.39 \cdot 10^2 \text{ Ci a}^{-1} (1.25 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ Bq a}^{-1}) = 3.51 \cdot 10^2 \text{ Ci a}^{-1} (1.30 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ Bq a}^{-1}) - 1.19 \cdot 10 \text{ Ci a}^{-1} (4.97 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ Bq a}^{-1}) \quad (16)$$

가

Inventory 6~9 2

가

가

6. 1 ¹⁴C , Inventory

Year	Inventory (Ci)		Total Production (Ci)	Total Emission (Ci)	
	Calculated	Measured	Calculated	Calculated	Measured
1984	3.39E+02	-	3.51E+02	1.19E+01	-
1985	6.73E+02	-	6.97E+02	2.36E+01	-
1986	5.68E+02	-	5.88E+02	1.99E+01	-
1987	6.61E+02	-	6.84E+02	2.32E+01	-
1988	5.66E+02	-	5.86E+02	1.99E+01	-
1989	6.52E+02	-	6.75E+02	2.29E+01	-
1990	6.11E+02	-	6.32E+02	2.14E+01	-
1991	6.43E+02	-	6.65E+02	2.25E+01	-
1992	6.11E+02	-	6.33E+02	2.14E+01	-
1993	7.09E+02	-	7.34E+02	2.49E+01	-
1994	5.84E+02	-	6.05E+02	2.05E+01	-
1995	5.88E+02	-	6.08E+02	2.06E+01	-
1996	5.69E+02	-	5.89E+02	2.00E+01	-
1997	7.17E+02	-	7.42E+02	2.51E+01	-
1998	5.51E+02	5.59E+02	5.71E+02	1.93E+01	1.18E+01
1999	5.81E+02	5.78E+02	6.02E+02	2.04E+01	2.38E+01
2000	5.69E+02	5.82E+02	5.89E+02	2.00E+01	6.57E+00
2001	5.84E+02	6.03E+02	6.04E+02	2.05E+01	1.33E+00
2002	2.18E+02	2.25E+02	2.25E+02	7.64E+00	6.50E-02
Total	1.10E+04	2.55E+03	1.14E+04	3.86E+02	4.36E+01

7. 2 ¹⁴C , Inventory

Year \ Item	Inventory (Ci)		Total Production (Ci)	Total Emission (Ci)	
	Calculated	Measured	Calculated	Calculated	Measured
1997	3.37E+02		3.49E+02	1.18E+01	
1998	5.74E+02	5.83E+02	5.95E+02	2.01E+01	1.19E+01
1999	6.22E+02	5.93E+02	6.44E+02	2.18E+01	5.08E+01
2000	6.28E+02	6.47E+02	6.50E+02	2.20E+01	2.87E+00
2001	6.56E+02	6.79E+02	6.79E+02	2.30E+01	6.10E-01
2002	1.65E+02	1.70E+02	1.70E+02	5.76E+00	2.10E-01
Total	2.98E+03	2.67E+03	3.09E+03	1.05E+02	6.64E+01

8. 3 ¹⁴C , Inventory

Year \ Item	Inventory (Ci)		Total Production (Ci)	Total Emission (Ci)	
	Calculated	Measured	Calculated	Calculated	Measured
1998	3.43E+02	3.47E+02	3.55E+02	1.20E+01	7.71E+00
1999	6.12E+02	6.27E+02	6.33E+02	2.14E+01	5.59E+00
2000	6.55E+02	6.77E+02	6.78E+02	2.29E+01	6.38E-01
2001	6.00E+02	6.17E+02	6.21E+02	2.10E+01	4.41E+00
2002	2.28E+02	2.29E+02	2.36E+02	7.98E+00	6.75E+00
Total	2.44E+03	2.50E+03	2.52E+03	8.54E+01	2.51E+01

9. 4 ¹⁴C , Inventory

Year \ Item	Inventory (Ci)		Total Production (Ci)	Total Emission (Ci)	
	Calculated	Measured	Calculated	Calculated	Measured
1999	1.83E+02	1.89E+02	1.90E+02	6.43E+00	6.10E-01
2000	6.76E+02	6.99E+02	7.00E+02	2.37E+01	4.84E-01
2001	6.73E+02	6.94E+02	6.97E+02	2.36E+01	3.02E+00
2002	1.88E+02	1.94E+02	1.95E+02	6.60E+00	5.91E-01
Total	1.72E+03	1.78E+03	1.78E+03	6.03E+01	4.71E+00

3.

가 ¹⁴C ¹⁴C ¹⁴C ¹⁴C 가
 가 ¹⁴C Inventory ¹⁴C Inventory

$$[\text{Inventory}] = [^{14}\text{C}] - [^{14}\text{C}]$$

¹⁴C , 가 ¹⁷O ¹⁴C ¹⁴C
 92 % , ¹⁴C

Inventory

가

¹⁴C Inventory [¹⁴C]

(1998)

가 ¹⁴C

Inventory ¹⁴C

가

, ¹⁴C

가

¹⁴C

가

¹⁴C

가

¹⁴C Inventory

¹⁴C

¹⁴C Inventory 가가 가

¹⁴C

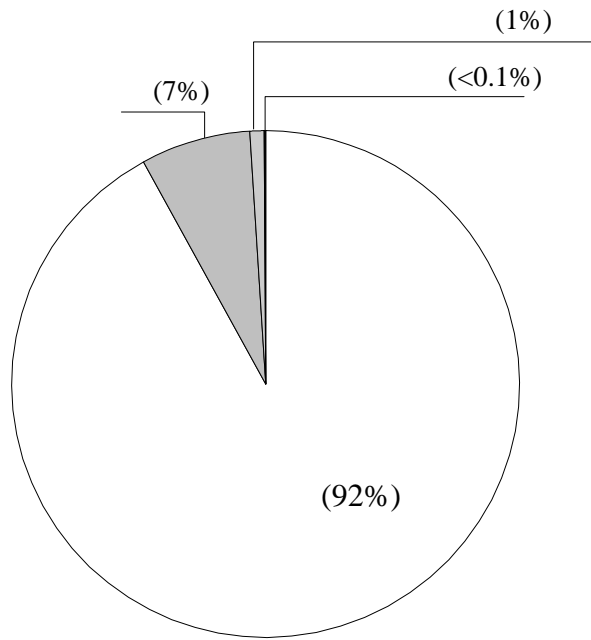
1. C-14 [], (1998).

2. C-14 [()], (1998).

3. , pp. 5-22, (1992).

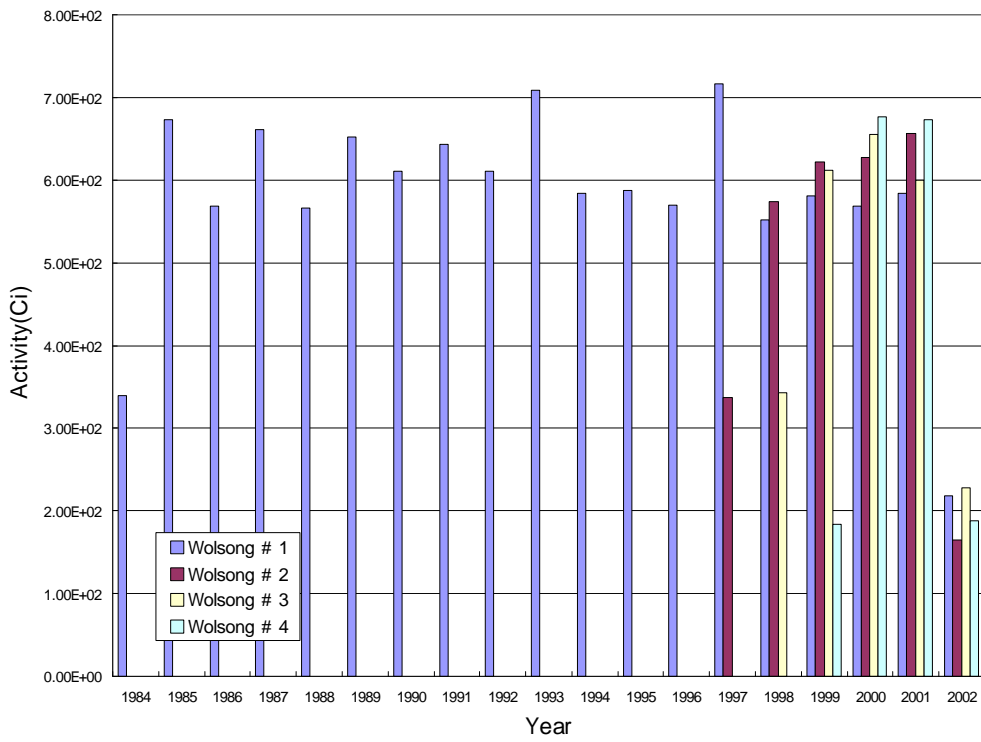
3. ¹⁴C Inventory 가 [TM], (2002)

4. Analysis Report, Wolsong NPP 2,3,4, 86-03320-AR-003, Rev.1. AECL (1995)



1. 가

^{14}C



2. 1,2,3,4

^{14}C Inventory