

Simplified Method of Estimating Large Early Release Frequency for Risk-Informed Applications

150

PSA
 가 (PSA)
 (CDF)
 (LERF)
 PSA
 LERF
 (CET)
 (RM)
 3,4
 , LERF

Abstract

Today, probabilistic safety analysis (PSA) is being productively applied to a variety of engineering technologies, and is being more extensively used in regulation. PSA results, such as core damage frequency (CDF) and large early release frequency (LERF), must basically be derived from high-quality, validated risk analyses in order to be used in risk-informed decision making. However, performing a comprehensive and rigorous risk analysis of a complex system are costly and time consuming undertakings. In this paper, we focus the simplified LERF methodology adopted into PSA model for monitoring risk in Ulchin 3 and 4. In particular, the use of the simplified containment event tree (CET) for calculating LERF can greatly facilitate the process of developing risk monitor (RM) model.

1.

가 (PSA)
 (Core Damage Frequency, CDF)
 (Large
 Early Release Frequency, LERF) . LERF “

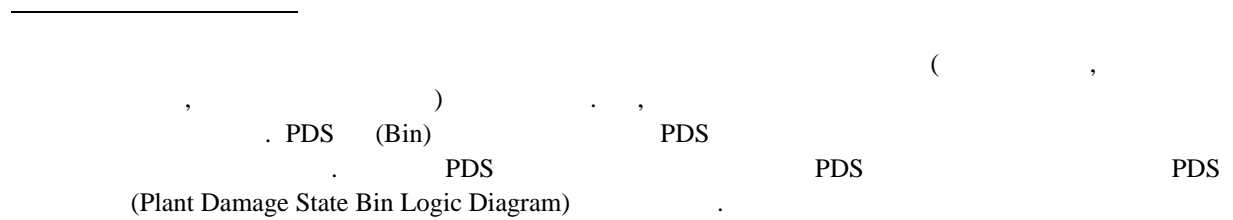
”
 가
 3
 LERF
 3
 PSA
 PSA
 2
 PSA
 2
 PSA

NUREG/CR-6595 -2 Pitt PSA CET(Simplified CET) LERF LERF
 2 PSA LERF 가 CET
 2 PSA LERF 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가
 CET 2 PSA , 3,4 2 PSA Pitt
 [4]. LERF 가 LERF 가 2 PSA 3,4 CET
 LERF 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

2. LERF

2.1 2 PSA

(Bins) , (2) CET 가, (3) PSA (1) (Plant Damage States, PDS) 가
 가 . 2 PSA (Source Term Category, STC) 가



CET

CET , PDS , CET , CET
 (Decomposition Event Tree, DET) . DET
 가 , MAAp
 . CET DET DET
 , CET CET .

STC

(Source Term Category)
STC . CET
가 CET STC
(Source Term Logic Diagram)
CET STC
STC STC
STC

2.2 CET

1 Pitt LERF CET CET
6 (1).
CET LERF 가 2 PSA
가 LERF 가

3. LERF

LERF Pitt 1 CET LERF
-2 PSA- 3
LERF
1.
2.
3. LERF

3.1

(1) PDS (Bins) 3,4 2 PSA . 2 PSA
, (2) CET 가 , (3) STC 가 가
3 CET

3.2

CET
CET
(Initial frequency) 6 . 1 CET 1
CET
3 - 1, 2, 3- 3,4 PDS
(CONISOLAT) , (RCSPRESS) (CONBYPASS)
PDS CET 3

4, 5, 6 3,4 CET
 . 3,4 CET 5 ,
 (RCSFAIL) , (MELTSTOP) ,
 (ALPHA) , (Curiom) (CR-EJECT) ,
 (CF-EARLY) . CET
 CET CET 4,
 5, 6 3 .
 7 3,4 CET
 . 3,4 가 ,
 (EXVCOOL) , (TIME-CF & MODE-CF) ,
 CET (NO-RECSP) .
 7 9
 3,4 .
 1 CET 12
 . 3,4 STC 2
 . 3,4 STC .
 :
 STC 18 (V-sequence)
 STC 19 (Steam Generator Tube Rupture)
 :
 STC 16 (Isolation failure- Succeed)
 STC 17 (Isolation failure - Fail)
 (/ ,)
 STC 4 (Early containment failure - Rupture)
 STC 14 (Alpha mode failure)
 CET Pitt 4 , 9 , 10, 12

3.3 CET LERF

CET
 - , PDS, CET, ST-

PDS

PDS PDS

1 : Core Damage (Level 1 CDF)

CDF LERF (Initial Frequency) 1 PSA 가
 . PDS ET PDSF .
 . 2 PSA
 . PDSF CDF
 R_C

$$PDSF = CDF \times R_C \quad (1)$$

$$PDSF = \sum_i PDS_i \quad (2)$$

2 : Containment Isolation or Not Bypassed (CINB)

induced SGTR) (temperature

PDS PDS PDS

$$P(CINB) = \frac{\sum_j PDS_j}{\sum_i PDS_i} \quad (3)$$

$$P(\overline{CINB}) = \frac{\sum_{i \neq j} PDS_i}{\sum_i PDS_i} \quad (4)$$

CINB 가 (Yes) \overline{CINB} (No) i
PDS , j 1 (3) (4) PDS

$$P(CINB) + P(\overline{CINB}) = \frac{\sum_j PDS_j}{\sum_i PDS_i} + \frac{\sum_{i \neq j} PDS_i}{\sum_i PDS_i} = 1$$

3 : RCS Depressurized (RCSDP)

(RCS)

3가 5 SGTR SGTR /
SGTR SGTR /
PDS PDS PDS

$$P(RCSDP | CINB) = \frac{\sum_k PDS_k}{\sum_j PDS_j} \quad (5)$$

$$P(\overline{RCSDP} | CINB) = \frac{\sum_{j \neq k} PDS_j}{\sum_j PDS_j} \quad (6)$$

RCSDP 가 (Yes) - , , RCSDP (No) - , , j CINB PDS , j ≠ k 가 PDS .

PDS

$$F(s) = PDSF \cdot P_S(s) \quad (7)$$

CET 4 - , CET, ST 가 . 3 PDS CET 가 PDS .

$$F_{S1} = PDSF \cdot P(CINB) \cdot P(RCSDP | CINB) \quad (2), (3) (5)$$

$$F_{S1} = \sum_i PDS_i \cdot \frac{\sum_j PDS_j}{\sum_i PDS_i} \cdot \frac{\sum_k PDS_k}{\sum_j PDS_j} = \sum_k PDS_k \quad (8)$$

$$F_{S2} = PDSF \cdot P(CINB) \cdot P(\overline{RCSDP} | CINB) \quad (2), (3) (6)$$

$$F_{S2} = \sum_i PDS_i \cdot \frac{\sum_j PDS_j}{\sum_i PDS_i} \cdot \frac{\sum_{j \neq k} PDS_j}{\sum_j PDS_j}$$

$$= \sum_{j \neq k} PDS_j$$
(9)

$$F_{S3} = PDSF \cdot P(\overline{CINB})$$
(2)

$$F_{S3} = \sum_i PDS_i \cdot \frac{\sum_{i \neq j} PDS_i}{\sum_i PDS_i}$$

$$= \sum_{i \neq j} PDS_j$$
(10)

$$F_{Sn}(t) = \sum_i PDS_i$$

$$F_{Sn}(t)$$
(11)

CET (CET)

CET PDS CET PDS CET PDS CET PDS

PDS 가 (Weighted Sum) CET CET

가 CET , 3,4 가 CET CET (path)

CET - - CET - 4, 5,

6 CET CET CET CET

CET CET CET 가 CET CET

$$P_S(s) = \sum_r P_D(r) \quad (12)$$

$$P_D(r) = \prod_{HB} P_{HB} \quad (13)$$

$$P_D(3) = P_{A1} \cdot P_{B2} \cdot P_{C1}$$

$$w^e \sum_l PDS_l = \sum_l w_l^e PDS_l \quad (14)$$

$$w^e = \frac{\sum_l w_l^e PDS_l}{\sum_l PDS_l} \quad (15)$$

CET

4 : Core Damage Arrested without Vessel Breach (CDAVB)

PDS 4 1 2 ~ 4 가

$$P(\overline{CDAVB} | S1) = \frac{\sum_{s=2}^4 P_S(s)}{\sum_{s=1}^4 P_S(s)} \quad (16)$$

$$P(CDAVB | S1) = \frac{P_S(1)}{\sum_{s=1}^4 P_S(s)} \quad (17)$$

PDS 4 5 6 ~ 10 가

$$P(\overline{CDAVB} | S2) = \frac{\sum_{s=6}^{10} P_S(s)}{\sum_{s=5}^{10} P_S(s)} \quad (18)$$

$$P(CDAVB | S2) = \frac{P_S(5)}{\sum_{s=5}^{10} P_S(s)} \quad (19)$$

5 : No Induced Steam Generator Tube Rupture (NISGT)

PDS 5

$$P(NISGT | \overline{CDAVB}, S1) = 1 \quad (20)$$

$$P(NISGT | CDAVB, S1) = 1 \quad (21)$$

PDS 5 \overline{CDAVB} 6 ~ 8 9, 10

$$P(NISGT | \overline{CDAVB}, S2) = \frac{\sum_{s=6}^8 P_S(s)}{\sum_{s=6}^{10} P_S(s)} \quad (22)$$

$$P(NISGT | CDAVB, S2) = \frac{P_S(9) + P_S(10)}{\sum_{s=6}^{10} P_S(s)} \quad (23)$$

6 : No Containment Failure at Vessel Breach (NCFVB)

PDS 6 \overline{CDAVB} 2 3, 4

$$P(NCFVB | \overline{CDAVB}, S1) = \frac{P_S(2)}{P_S(2) + P_S(3) + P_S(4)} \quad (24)$$

$$P(NCFVB | CDAVB, S1) = \frac{P_S(3) + P_S(4)}{P_S(2) + P_S(3) + P_S(4)} \quad (25)$$

PDS 6 NISGT 6 7, 8

CET LERF PDS CET

4.1 PDS

1

3,4 PDS PDS 45 3,4

$$PDSF = \sum_{i=1}^{45} PDS_i$$

3,4 PDS 3 3, 4 PDS
8.315E-06/ CET 1 8.315E-06/

2

3,4 PDS 3,4 PDS
PDS 1, PDS 2, PDS 43, PDS 44, PDS 45 3,4

$$P(CINB) = \frac{\sum_{i=3}^{42} PDS_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{45} PDS_i}$$

$$P(\overline{CINB}) = \frac{PDS_1 + PDS_2 + PDS_{43} + PDS_{44} + PDS_{45}}{\sum_{i=1}^{45} PDS_i}$$

3,4 PDS 3 ~ PDS 42 $\sum_{i=3}^{42} PDS_i$ 6.804E-06/

$P(CINB) = 0.818$, $P(\overline{CINB}) = 0.182$

3

3,4 PDS 3,4 PDS
PDS 3 ~ PDS 26 PDS
PDS PDS 27 ~ PDS 42 3,4

$$P(RCSDP | CINB) = \frac{\sum_{k=27}^{42} PDS_k}{\sum_{j=3}^{42} PDS_j}$$

$$P(\overline{RCSDP} | CINB) = \frac{\sum_{k=3}^{26} PDS_k}{\sum_{j=3}^{42} PDS_j}$$

3,4 PDS 27 ~ PDS 42 $\sum_{i=27}^{42} PDS_i$ 2.9E-06/

$P(RCSDP | CINB) = 0.595$, $P(\overline{RCSDP} | CINB) = 0.405$

4.2 CET STC

CET STC 4, 5, 6, 7
 CET 3,4 2 PSA CET PDS
 45 PDS 1, PDS 2, PDS 43, PDS 44, PDS
 CET가 CET가 , PDS 3 ~ PDS 42
 PDS 19 , 19 . PDS 3 ~ PDS 42
 STC CET PDS CET 5
 (12) $P_s(s)$ (16) ~
 (35) CET

RCS

3,4 3 가 PDS
 . RCS가 PDS - , PDS 27 ~ PDS 42
 CET 1- 4 CET 19 $P_D(r)$ $P_D(13) \sim$
 $P_D(19)$ RCS CET
 CET 4 $P_s(1) \sim P_s(4)$
 $P_s(1) = P_D(1)$
 $P_s(2) = P_D(2) + P_D(5) + P_D(8) + P_D(12)$
 $P_s(3) = P_D(3) + P_D(6) + P_D(9)$
 $P_s(4) = P_D(4) + P_D(7) + P_D(10) + P_D(11)$
 $P_s(1) \sim P_s(4)$ CET (16),
 (17), (24), (25), (28), (29) PDS
 CET (15)

4 RCS가 PDS - , PDS 27 ~ PDS 42
 CET

RCS

3,4 PDS RCS
 . RCS가 PDS - , PDS 3 ~ PDS 26 CET
 5- 10 CET 19 $P_D(r)$ CET 6
 $P_s(5) \sim P_s(10)$
 $P_s(5) = P_D(1) + P_D(13)$
 $P_s(6) = P_D(2) + P_D(5) + P_D(8) + P_D(12) + P_D(14) + P_D(18)$
 $P_s(7) = P_D(3) + P_D(6) + P_D(9) + P_D(15)$
 $P_s(8) = P_D(4) + P_D(7) + P_D(10) + P_D(11) + P_D(16) + P_D(17)$
 $P_s(9) = 0$
 $P_s(10) = P_D(19)$
 $P_s(5) \sim P_s(10)$ CET (18),
 (19), (22), (23), (26), (27), (30), (31), (32), (33)
 PDS CET (15)

5 RCS가
CET

PDS - , PDS 3 ~ PDS 26

3,4 PDS
PDS PDS 1, PDS2, PDS 43, PDS 44, PDS 45 PDS 43
PDS 24
PDS 43

11 12

$$P(NPFEF | \overline{CINB}) = \frac{PDS_{43}}{PDS_1 + PDS_2 + PDS_{43} + PDS_{44} + PDS_{45}}$$

$$P(\overline{NPFEF} | \overline{CINB}) = \frac{PDS_1 + PDS_2 + PDS_{44} + PDS_{45}}{PDS_1 + PDS_2 + PDS_{43} + PDS_{44} + PDS_{45}}$$

$P(NPFEF | \overline{CINB}) = 0.240$, $P(\overline{NPFEF} | \overline{CINB}) = 0.760$

4.3

LERF CET CET LERF 6
LERF 1.237E-6/ 3,4
0.1488 LERF

5.

Pitt NUREG/CR-6595 CET LERF
2 PSA 2 PSA LERF LERF
2 PSA가 3,4 LERF 3,4
LERF 가
LERF Pitt
가 가 가

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1. CET

1	CDF	Core Damage (Initial Frequency)	PDS
2	CINB	Containment Isolation or Not Bypassed	PDS
3	RCSDP	RCS Depressurized	PDS
4	CDAVB	Core Damage Arrested without Vessel Breach	CET
5	NISGT	No Induced Steam Generator Tube Rupture	CET
6	NCFVB	No Containment Failure at Vessel Breach	CET
7	NPEF	No Potential for Early Fatalities	STC

2. CET 3,4

STC

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		3,4
PDS	PDS	PDS	CET	CET	CET	ST		STC
							1	1
							2	2, 5-13, 15
							3	3
							4	4, 14
							5	1
							6	2, 5-13, 15
							7	3
							8	4, 14
							9	-
							10	19
							11	15
							12	16-19

3. 3,4 PDS

PDS	(/)
PDS 1	5.400E-09
PDS 2	2.760E-09
PDS 3	1.540E-08
PDS 4	2.410E-11
PDS 5	7.900E-12
PDS 6	5.510E-12
PDS 7	3.190E-13
PDS 8	0.000E+00
PDS 9	3.160E-09
PDS 10	1.980E-12
PDS 11	2.780E-12
PDS 12	1.080E-13
PDS 13	4.450E-07
PDS 14	1.010E-08
PDS 15	5.420E-12
PDS 16	7.740E-12

PDS	(/)
PDS 17	3.840E-13
PDS 18	6.240E-09
PDS 19	2.110E-06
PDS 20	2.540E-09
PDS 21	7.140E-09
PDS 22	6.270E-10
PDS 23	1.250E-08
PDS 24	2.200E-09
PDS 25	1.140E-09
PDS 26	2.870E-07
PDS 27	1.010E-06
PDS 28	2.080E-09
PDS 29	2.680E-07
PDS 30	6.280E-08
PDS 31	4.860E-09
PDS 32	7.470E-10

PDS	(/)
PDS 33	2.040E-07
PDS 34	4.480E-10
PDS 35	8.370E-07
PDS 36	9.060E-10
PDS 37	1.160E-09
PDS 38	8.620E-11
PDS 39	2.860E-08
PDS 40	1.190E-06
PDS 41	2.460E-07
PDS 42	4.400E-08
PDS 43	3.620E-07
PDS 44	1.200E-09
PDS 45	1.140E-06
PDS	8.315E-06

4. PDS 27- PDS42

CET

5. PDS 3- PDS26

CET

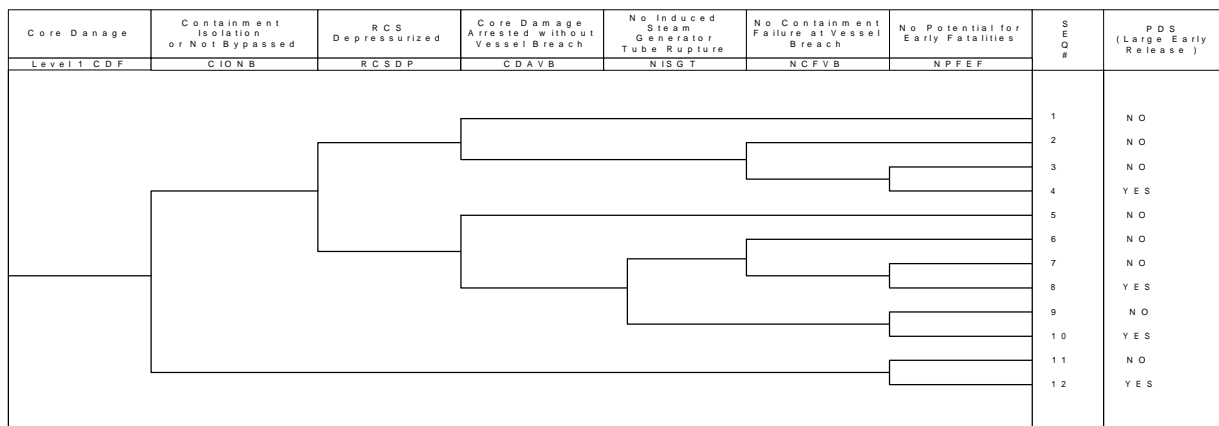
SEQ	LERF	CDAVB	NISGTR	NCFVB	NPFEF
1		3.25E-1			3.25E-1
2		6.75E-1	1.00E+0	9.92E-1	6.70E-1
3				8.51E-3	1.32E-1 7.60E-4
4	LERF				8.68E-1 4.98E-3

SEQ	LERF	CDAVB	NISGTR	NCFVB	NPFEF
5		3.67E-1			3.67E-1
6		6.33E-1	9.67E-1	9.90E-1	6.06E-1
7				1.03E-2	3.79E-1 2.38E-3
8	LERF				6.21E-1 3.91E-3
9					
10	LERF		3.26E-2		2.06E-2

6. CET

LERF

PDS	CIONB	RCSDP	CDAVB	NISGT	NCFVB	NPFEF	LERF			
8.32E-06	0.818	0.595	0.325			0.158	1.31E-06	1		
			0.675	1	0.992	0.326	2.71E-06	2		
					0.008	0.132	0.0004	3.08E-09	3	
		0.405	0.367			0.868	0.0024	2.02E-08	4	LERF
			0.633	0.967	0.990	0.1217	1.01E-06	1.01E-06	5	
					0.010	0.2009	1.67E-06	6.57E-09	6	
						0.379	0.0008	6.57E-09	7	
						0.621	0.0013	1.08E-08	8	LERF
				0.033					9	
	0.182					0.0068	5.69E-08	5.69E-08	10	LERF
						0.240	0.0435	3.62E-07	11	
						0.760	0.1382	1.15E-06	12	LERF
							0.1488	1.24E-06		Sum



1. Pitt

LERF

CET