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A Framework for Analysing Human Errors of Commission in Emergency Situation

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150

TMI-2 (EOC: Errors of Commission) 가
가 , EOC
.
/ , EOC
.
EOC
3,4 EOC

Abstract

Since the TMI-2 accident, interest in human errors of commission (EOC) that is inappropriate actions committed by human operators has been increased, and furthermore, it has been raised among risk analysts that these EOC events should be incorporated in risk assessment of nuclear power plants (NPPs). According to this trend, this study reviews several EOC events that have intervened in NPP events/accidents of USA, and analyses the type of EOC and contextual factors and latent conditions related with each event/accident. Based on this review, a framework for analyzing EOC events is introduced to identify and analyse important EOC events for inclusion into risk assessment. In addition, important EOC events appearing in the general transient event of the Kori 3&4 NPPs are presented.

1.

1979

TMI-2

가

. TMI-2

가 . TMI-2 PORV ,

가 . 가

가 (PSA: Probabilistic Safety Assessment) . PSA 가 , 가 . PSA 가

가

PSA 가 가 (HRA: Human Reliability Analysis) [Dougherty, 1988] . HRA EOO(Errors of Omission) EOC(Errors of Commission) . EOO , EOC 가 , PSA EOO , TMI-2 , TMI-2 TMI-2 EOC 가 , EOC 가 [Hollnagel, 2000; OECD/NEA, 2001]. EOC Maryland Mosleh Macwan [Macwan, 1994] Julius [Julius, 1995] 가 , PSI Davis-Besse EOC [Reer, 1999] Swiss / 가가 [Dang, 2001]. NRC ATHEANA [USNRC, 2000] , 가 EOC , EOC , EOC 3,4 EOC . 2

EOC , 3 EOC
 , 4 3,4 EOC
 .
 2. EOC
 EOC
 ATHEANA [USNRC,
 2000]
 [USNRC, 1985], [USNRC, 1993], [Dougherty, 1998]
 , 1 .

TMI-2: Loss of MFW & PORV Stuck Open, 1979

TMI-2 EOC TMI-2
 가 ,
 가 가 .
 8
 / , 가 (PORV)가
 PORV가 PORV
 가 PORV LOCA가 가 .
 (HPSI) 가 , HPSI
 , TMI-2 HPSI
 EOC EOC
 (ATHEANA)
 .

EOC:

- Human Failure Mode: Equipment (HPI) inappropriately terminated.
- Unsafe Action: Operators stop equipment (HPI)

_____:

- : PORV
- :
 - 가 :
 - PORV : _____ (가
 ->)
 - PORV :
 - : MCR back panel
- : PORV LOCA .

- :
 - PORV Stuck-open 가
 - 가
 - , TMI-2
 - 가

· ,

가 [Reason, 1990; USNRC, 2000].

Davis-Besse: Loss of MFW, 1985

1985 Davis-Besse TMI-2 ,

가 가 ()

,

PORV ,

(feed & bleed) ,

가 . Davis-Besse

1

EOO ()

EOC :

- Human Failure Mode: Equipment (AFW) inappropriately isolated or aligned.
- Unsafe Action: Operators realign equipment (AFW)

_____ :

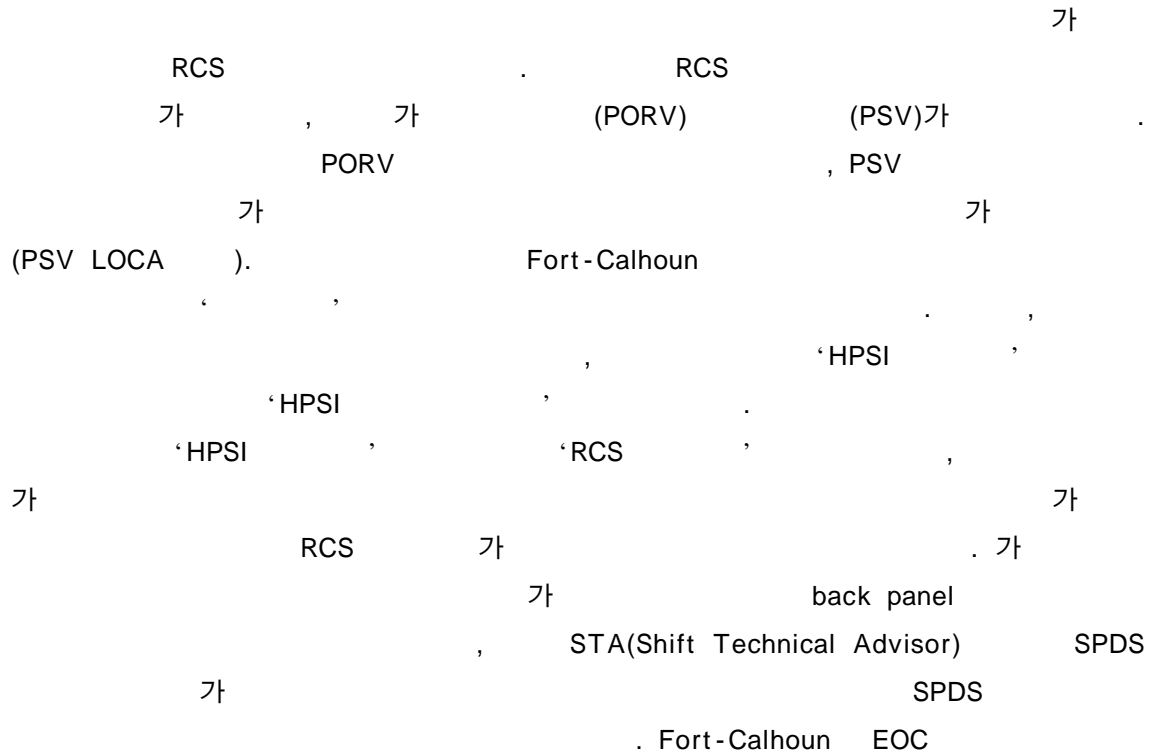
- :
- :
- : 가
- :

Davis-Besse EOC TMI-2 (execution error)

,

가 .

Fort-Calhoun: Loss of Electrical Fault, 1992



EOC :

- Human Failure Mode: Equipment (HPI) inappropriately terminated.
- Unsafe Action: Operators stop equipment (HPI)

:

- : HPSI HPSI
- :
 - 가 (fail high)
 - 가
 - SPDS
- (): STA

TMI-2 PSV LOCA

‘ , EOC (redundant

or diverse indicators) 가

가

North Anna 2: Failure of Voltage Regulator, 1993

North Anna 2

가

(MFW)

(AFW)

3

RCS

가

(excessive cooldown)

BO(Backboard Operator)

AFWS

, AFWS

(secure) MFW

(,

-).

AFWS

(secure)

(“secure AFWS”

). BO

MFW

AFW

pull-to-lock

(Disabling of AFWS).

Engineered Safety Features

가

EOC :

- Human Failure Mode: Equipment (AFW pump) inappropriately removed from automatic control.
- Unsafe Action: Operators take equipment (AFW pump) out of armed or standby status.

:

- : , / 가 ,
- / : ESF
- :
 -
 - ‘Secure AFWS’

가 -

AFWS ESF

가

1. /

Event Identifier	Plant State	Plant Type/ Vendor	Event Type	Multiple Failures	Instrumentation Failure	Important Human Error Events
TMI-2 (1979)	Full-power	PWR/B&W	PORV LOCA with Loss of MFW	Loss of AFW, PORV stuck-open	PORV indication failure (design problem)	- Inappropriate termination of HPI (EOC; wrong situation assessment)
Davis-Besse (1985)	Full-power	PWR/B&W	Loss of MFW	Loss of AFW, PORV stuck-open	PORV indication failure	- Inadvertent isolation of AFW (EOC; slip) - Intentional omission to implement F&B (EOO; violation)
Fort Calhoun (1992)	Full-power	PWR/CE	PSV LOCA with Loss of Electrical Fault	PSV partially remained open	RCS pressure indicator fails high, Computer displays malfunctioning	- Inappropriate reduction of HPI (EOC; sit.ass.; indicator problem)
North Anna 2 (1993)	Full-power	PWR/W	Failure of Voltage Regulator	-	-	- Disabling of the entire AFWs (EOC; sit.ass. & res. plan.)

3. EOC

가 EOC

EOC

가

2 , EOC

, EOC

(multiple events) , , , , ,

- EOC 가
- 가
- Case 1 : (IE: Initiating Event) (misdiagnosis) EOC 가
 - Case 2 : (EOC 가
 - Case 3 : 가 EOC .

- Case 1 : (IE: Initiating Event) (misdiagnosis) EOC 가

- Case 2 :
() EOC 가

가

가

PSA (ET: Event Tree)

PORV/PSV Stuck - open LOCA, ATWS SGTR, MSSV Stuck - open LSSB,
, (HPSI) .
PSA

가 ,
 EOC 가 .
 EOC 가 가 .

_____ (가):

1. EOC 가 가

- (: 가) EOC 가 가?

2. - (,)
 가 가
 • 가 가
 가?
 - 가 가?
 - , ()
 가?

() 가 :

3. EOC 가 가
 • 가 EOC
 ,
 가 가 .
 - (redundant) (diverse) 가
 -

4. 가 가
 • 가
 • 가
 • (:)

,
 가 . ,
 .

• Case 3 : 가 EOC .
 , Case 2 ,

EOC 가 . EOC
 PSA ET(Event Tree) 가 . 가 .
 - ;)
 - 가 EOC ;)
 - EOC 가
 .
 , .

- 가 .
- 가 , RCS ,
- , ,
-
- 가
- (先)
- : 가 / /

4.

3 EOC EOC 3,4 가 EOC EOC 가 EOC EOC 가 3,4 1 3 Case

- Case 1: EOP

가 .

- Case 2: 가 가 .

① PORV PSV (Stuck-open) SLOCA/MLOCA

② 2 (/)

③ LSSB

① PORV PSV 가 , PORV block valve back-up block valve 가

TMI-2

가

②

EOC

가

EOO,

가

③

EOC

가

- Case 3: Case 2

EOC

Secondary Heat Removal:

- MFWS/AFWS inappropriately removed from automatic control
- MFWS/AFWS inappropriately terminated
- MFWS/AFWS inappropriately isolated or aligned
- Steam Dump Valves or Steam Relief Valves inappropriately isolated or aligned

Feed and Bleed Operation:

- PORV block valves inappropriately isolated or aligned

HPSI Recirculation:

- HPSI Recirculation inappropriately terminated

General Transient	Reactor Protection System	RCS Integrity	Secondary Heat Removal	Feed & Bleed	High Pressure Recirculation	CTMT Heat Removal	Seq. no.	Seq. des.	status	Transfer
T	K	G	L	Z	H1	G				
							S01	T	OK	
							S02	TL	OK	
							S03	TLG	CD	
							S04	TLH1	CD	
							S05	TLZ	CD	
							S06	TG	TR	S-LOCA
							S07	TK	TR	ATWS

1. 3&4

5.

TMI-2

가

(EOC:

Errors of Commission) 가

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EOC

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EOC

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3,4

EOC

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가

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EOC

PSA

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