Study on the Simulation and Analysis on Corrosion Products of Carbon Steel Piping in NPP

373-1

, Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer

Abstract

In the primary circuit of a light water reactor, corrosion products of component materials are activated by neutron irradiation in the reactor core and adhere to the out core circuit, which causes the increase in radiation dose rates of plants. The behavior of the corrosion products in the primary circuit has been one of the main targets of water chemistry studies. This investigation is aimed to establish the experimental procedures for generating and analyzing the simulated corrosion products of the primary circuit. The CRUD generator was designed to produce the corrosion products in high temperature under high pressure, and the dissolved product was analyzed by using Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer.

가 Co-60, Co-58, Zn-65, Mn-54 Fe-59 가 Fe-55, Ni-63 Co-60 가 .

가

Ni_xFe_{3-x}O₄ . [1]

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2.

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1. 7 . SUS 316 2.5 liter

가 가 3000rpm magnetic drive 300 3000psi 가 misalignment Ni Cr 가 Ni Cr . 1 • cover가 safety head 5가 가 . safety head body sealing metal gasket, rupture disc, rupture disc hold down ring hold down nut가 . Safety head assembly rupture disc가

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sample tube valve sample cover sample tube liquid gas-liquid contact gas thermocouple 가 가 thermowell liquid . bottom drain valve dead volume 2 가 magnetic drive packed drive contamination, leakage, packing impeller mixer . External magnet internal magnet , external magnet (rpm) internal magnet . Control box speed sensor Tacho pick-up internal rotor 3 SA106 Gr.C steel 가 6 가 disk . Disk 60mm, 52mm 가 가 8 hole 12mm SUS Autoclave galvanic Magnetic drive Autoclave 12mm SUS 가 4 . 5 SUS ,

2.

 $\frac{\dot{m}A}{r} \times K$

ṁ	, pH	ſ		, <i>A</i> (=17	433 mm ²)	, ñ(=7.87
g/cm ³)		. $K(=i_{corr}$	$(PWR)/i_{corr(ref)}=3.$	02)		가
	factor . Chez	xal-Horowi	tz FAC model	l		
	,		pH 7			
		6	[2].			magnetic
drive	3000rp	m				7.854 m/sec(25
ft/sec)가				가	175	(300K),
	30	0				
			28	.88 g/yr가		

28.88 g/yr가

1 FAC rate가 . 가 175 1 2 [1], SA106 Gr.C 3 . 2 3 Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu 가 . 가 가 가 Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer(HP 4500) plasma

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SEM . 10 11ì m filter Qualitative paper(Whatman filter paper No.1) 가 0.2ì m membrane filter(ADVANTEC MFS.Inc.) , 가 carbon tape . Philips SEM 515 gold coating . SEM

3.

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4

1.

가

, . SA106 Gr.C , .

4 2,000 . 1,000 rpm 0.00710 0.01267 mm/year rpm 가 2 mm/year . , 가 78% 가 .

Stainless steel

. SA106 Gr.C

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2. SEM 7

mechanism 8 . 가 5ì m 80% , 10ì m [1]. , 가 CRUD 가 .

0.4 0.5ì m , 1ì m 7 . 3가

Fe

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pore

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Fe, Mn, Ni

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 [1] KEPRI,
 1
 , KRC-90N-J04, 1993

 [2] EPRI, Flow-Accelerated Corrosion in Power Plants, TR-106611, 1996

4.











4.







 7.
 SEM
 (X 300)



8. SEM (X 10000)

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1	•	

1	()	175	1000rpm	264
2	()	175	2000rpm	264

2.		
Fe54	n,p	Mn54
Fe58	n,	Fe59
Ni58	n,p	Co58
Co59	n,	Co60
Zn64	n,	Zn65
Cr50	n,	Cr51

3. SA106 Gr.C

	Ele.	С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Ni	Cr
SA106 Gr.C	Comp.	0.19	1.22	0.009	0.007	0.27	0.11	0.05
	Ele.	Мо	V	Al	Cu	Co	Fe	
SA106 Gr.C	Comp.	0.03	0	0.029	0.013		Bal.	

5	
7	
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Ele.		Unit		1	2
Cr	53	ppb	0.729	2.073	1.959
Mn	55	ppb	2.041	640.380	602.400
Fe	56	ppb		9689.000	17410.000
Fe	57	ppb		9681.000	17120.000
Co	59	ppb	0.033	12.419	19.700
Ni	60	ppb	0.751	375.527	513.600
Cu	63	ppb	0.177	5.429	1.614
Zn	66	ppb	0.213	38.393	12.860