## Study on the Simulation and Analysis on Corrosion Products of Carbon Steel Piping in NPP

373-1

, Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer

## **Abstract**

In the primary circuit of a light water reactor, corrosion products of component materials are activated by neutron irradiation in the reactor core and adhere to the out core circuit, which causes the increase in radiation dose rates of plants. The behavior of the corrosion products in the primary circuit has been one of the main targets of water chemistry studies. This investigation is aimed to establish the experimental procedures for generating and analyzing the simulated corrosion products of the primary circuit. The CRUD generator was designed to produce the corrosion products in high temperature under high pressure, and the dissolved product was analyzed by using Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer.

가

. 가

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· 가

Co-60, Co-58, Zn-65, Mn-54 Fe-59

7 Fe-55, Ni-63 Co-60

가 .

 $Ni_xFe_{3-x}O_4$  . [1]

·

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2.

1. 가

misalignment 가 . Ni Cr

가 Cr Ni

. 1 cover가 safety head 5가 . 가

safety head body sealing metal gasket, rupture disc, rupture disc hold down ring hold down nut7 . Safety head assembly

rupture disc가

```
sample tube
                               cover
                                                                valve
                                                                                              sample
                                                                     liquid
                                                                                     gas-liquid contact
                                    sample tube
                             gas
                                                                 thermocouple
             가 가
                              thermowell
                                                                        liquid
bottom drain valve
                                                                                       dead volume
                            2
                                                        가
                                                                                     magnetic drive
        packed drive
                                                contamination, leakage, packing
                           . External magnet
                                                internal magnet
                                                                                    impeller
                 mixer
    , external magnet
                                   (rpm)
                                            internal magnet
                                                                                      . Control box
                          speed sensor
                                             Tacho pick-up
                                                                                      internal rotor
                                                                     3
                                                                             가
                         SA106 Gr.C steel
                                                                                                 6
                                                                           가
                                     . Disk
                                                       60mm, 52mm
disk
                            가
                                                                          가
              12mm
                                hole
SUS
                       Autoclave
                                     galvanic
Magnetic drive
                                                             Autoclave
                                                       SUS
                                                                    가
                                             12mm
                                                 5
                                                       SUS
2.
                                               \frac{\dot{m}A}{\mathbf{r}} \times K
                                                                A(=17433 \text{ mm}^2)
ṁ
                             , pH
                                                                                             , \tilde{n}(=7.87)
                                                                                                가
g/cm<sup>3</sup>)
                                    K(=i_{corr(PWR)}/i_{corr(ref)}=3.02)
                           . Chexal-Horowitz FAC model
                 factor
                                               pH 7
                                       6
                                                   [2].
                                                                                              magnetic
drive
                          3000rpm
                                                                                      7.854 m/sec( 25
                                                              가
ft/sec)가
                                                                                        ( 300K )
                                                                                 175
                               300
                                                        28.88 g/yr가
```

3. 1 FAC rate가 가 175 1 2 [1], SA106 Gr.C 3 2 3 Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu 가 가 가 가 Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometer(HP 4500) plasma SEM 10 11ì m filter Qualitative paper(Whatman filter paper No.1) 가 0.2ì m membrane filter(ADVANTEC MFS.Inc.) 가 carbon tape Philips SEM 515 gold coating . SEM 3. 1.

가

. . 3가

. SA106 Gr.C Fe, Mn, Ni

.

. Fe

. 4 , 2,000 rpm 0.01267 mm/year 1,000 rpm 0.00710

. SA106 Gr.C

. Stainless steel

2. SEM

mechanism pore

.

8 . 가 5ì m 80%

, 10ì m [1].

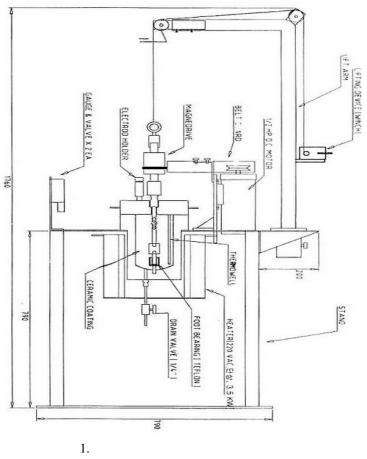
가 CRUD 가 .

・ 0.4 0.5ì m , 1ì m 가

가			2.5
,	300 , ±2	3000 psi フト	2.5
,	SA106 Gr.C	Fe, Mn, Ni	
		,	
,	2 가 ,	78% 가 가	. SEM
1ì m	,	0.4 0.5ì m	, 가
		가	source7}
	가 ,		,

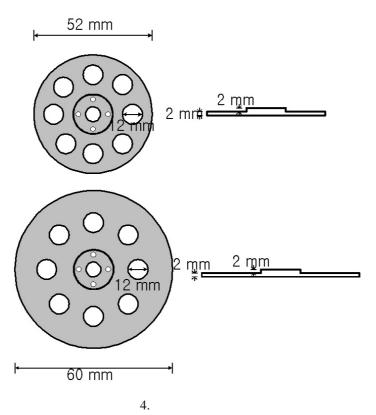
[1] KEPRI, 1 , KRC-90N-J04, 1993

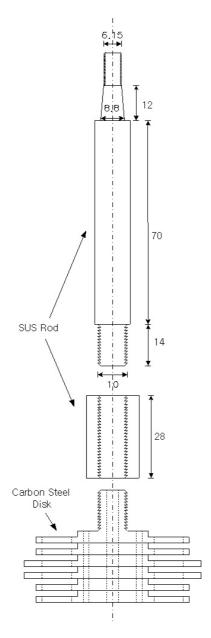
[2] EPRI, Flow-Accelerated Corrosion in Power Plants, TR-106611, 1996



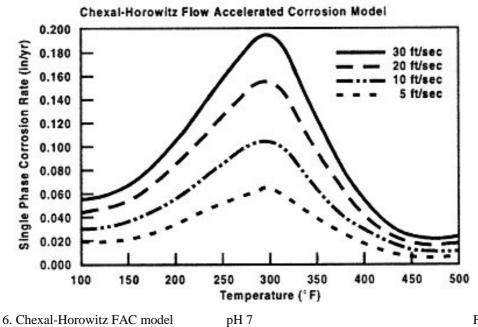








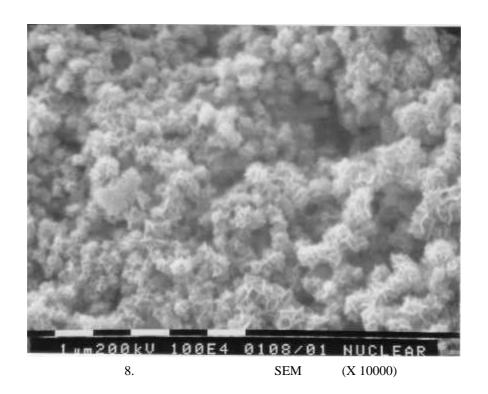
5.



FAC rate



(X 300) 7. SEM



1	(	)	175	1000rpm	264
2	(	)	175	2000rpm	264

Fe54	n,p	Mn54				
Fe58	n,	Fe59				
Ni58	n,p	Co58				
Co59	n,	Co60				
Zn64	n,	Zn65				
Cr50	n,	Cr51				

3. SA106 Gr.C

					S			
SA106 Gr.C	Comp.	0.19	1.22	0.009	0.007	0.27	0.11	0.05
	Ele.	Mo	V	Al	Cu	Co	Fe	
SA106 Gr.C	Comp.	0.03	0	0.029	0.013		Bal.	

Ele.		Unit		1	2
Cr	53	ppb	0.729	2.073	1.959
Mn	55	ppb	2.041	640.380	602.400
Fe	56	ppb		9689.000	17410.000
Fe	57	ppb		9681.000	17120.000
Co	59	ppb	0.033	12.419	19.700
Ni	60	ppb	0.751	375.527	513.600
Cu	63	ppb	0.177	5.429	1.614
Zn	66	ppb	0.213	38.393	12.860