

### A Study of Conditional RAW Importance Measure

	Risk Achievement Worth (RAW)		RAW (Conditional RAW)
	,	,	
RAW가			가
Conditional RAW	Defense In Depth	Conditional RAW	Fussell-Vesely
	Defense In Depth	Conditional RAW	Conditional RAW
unavailability		Conditional RAW	가
	Fussell-Vesely RAW		Conditional
RAW			

#### Abstract

In this paper, Conditional RAW, an extended Risk Achievement Worth (RAW), was introduced, and its characteristics were studied to improve the problem caused by the conventional RAW in the Maintenance Rule application. If Defense In Depth (DID) of a Structures, Systems, Component(SSC) is good, then Conditional RAW approaches FV value, and if DID of a SSC is poor, then Conditional RAW approaches the unavailability of the SSC. As a new importance measure, Conditional RAW can be used to find the risk significant SSCs as the combination of FV and RAW values are used.

#### 1.

(Risk Informed Regulation & Applications: RIR&A)

(Structures, Systems, Components: SSC)      SSC      SSC      / /

SSC      ,      Fussell-Vesely (FV)      Risk Achievement Worth (RAW)

SSC RAW      SSC가      가      .

, RAW      SSC      Defense In Depth      ,      SSC가

SSC가      ,      ,      ,      ,      ,

SSC Defense In Depth 가      ,      SSC Availability가

(      가      ) Defense In Depth가      , RAW가      ,

가      SSC가      SSC

.(      , Out of service(OOS)      ,      RAW가

.)

RAW가 , RAW가 ,  
 RAW SSC가 , RAW가  
 FV , RAW FV  
 가 .

## 2. RAW

(Core Damage Frequency : CDF)  
 (MCS) . Basic Event  
 SSC unavailability . ( unavailability  
 unavailability, unavailability,  
 Unreliability .) CDF (1) SSC unavailability P

$$CDF = a \times P + b \quad (1)$$

, aP P [1]. , FV (2) , RAW , b (3) [1].

$$FV = aP / CDF = aP / (aP + b) \quad (2)$$

$$RAW = (a + b) / (aP + b) \quad (3)$$

### Conditional RAW (CRAW)

RAW 가 , SSC 가 , SSC가 ,  
 가 , 가 SSC  
 RAW 가 ,  
 RAW RAW (Conditional RAW:CRAW)

SSC i Basic Event i RAW (Conditional RAW: CRAW)

$$CRAW_i = RAW_i \times P_i \quad (4)$$

SSC i,j Basic Event i, j CRAW

$$CRAW_{i,j} = RAW_{i,j} \times P_i \times P_j \quad (5)$$

, , Basic Event i, j . i,j가

$$CRAW_{i,j} = \text{Max}[(RAW_i \times P_i), (RAW_j \times P_j)] \quad (6)$$

k SSC 1,2,...k Basic Event 1,2,...k CRAW .

$$CRAW_{1,2,\dots,k} = RAW_{1,2,\dots,k} * P_1 * P_2 * \dots * P_k \quad (7)$$

, Basic Event 1, 2, .. k  
(6) , CRAW

A B가 ,  
B가 RAW , A B  
A CRAW , RAW 1, 2 CRAW P(A) 0.01,  
P(B) 0.001 가 , RAW CRAW 0.01 0.002가  
RAW , B RAW가 CRAW A  
CRAW SSC RCM

CRAW  $I_i^W$  (Weld Inspection Importance Measure)[2], [3]  
 $I_i^W$  FV [3].

$$I_i^W = P_i I_i^B \quad (8)$$

,  $P_i$  i ,  $I_i^B$  Birnbaum .

### CRAW

(3) RAW [1]. (Defense In Depth: DID) 가  
a가 a >> b , DID a << b .

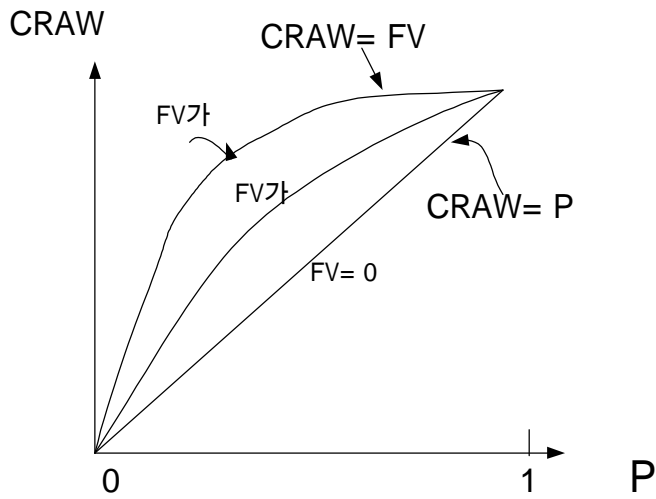
(4) DID가 , a >> b ,

$$CRAW = RAW * P = (a+ b)P / (aP + b) \cong aP / (aP + b) = FV \quad (9)$$

(4) DID가 , a << b ,

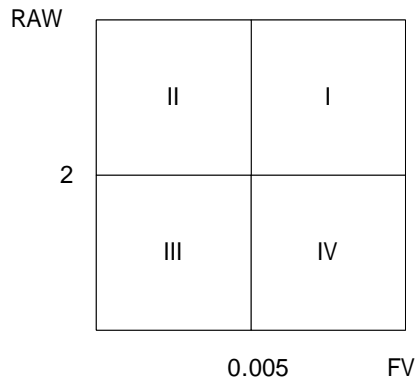
$$CRAW = RAW * P = (a+ b)P / (aP + b) \cong bP / b = P \quad (10)$$

1 FV가 CRAW = P , FV가 CRAW = FV . FV가 0  
RAW 1 .



1. CRAW, P FV

Non-Risk Significant SSC, Risk Significant SSC, Risk Significant SSC, Risk Significant SSC, RAW > 2, FV > 0.005, I, III



2 FV RAW

2 CRAW 가 .

DID가 Significant SSC, a >> b, CRAW ≅ FV (9), FV가 0.005 Risk Significant SSC, CRAW > 0.005

DID가 Significant SSC, a << b, CRAW ≅ P (10), CRAW 가 0.005, DID 가, DID RAW FV가 (2 III), 가

( , P > 0.5 \* CRAW) CRAW Risk Significant SSC CRAW >0.005 CRAW ≅ P

(11) [4] CRAW

RAW = 1 + [(1-P)/P]\* FV (11)

RAW >2, FV > 0.005 Risk Significant SSC , (11) ,

2 < RAW  
 2 < 1 + [(1-P)/P]\* FV  
 P/(1-P) < FV

0.005 < FV

0.005 ≥ P/(1-P),  
 ~ 0.005 ≥ P (12)

FV > 0.005 (11)

CRAW = P + (1-P)\*FV  
 CRAW > 0.005 + (1-0.005)\* 0.005  
 CRAW > 0.01 (13)

(12) (13) SSC가 2 RAW >2, FV > 0.005 Risk Significant  
 SSC (12) (13) 2 I SSC

, RCM, Option 2 CRAW , RAW , RAW  
 ( RAW Unavailability P )

1 3,4 PSA CRAW RAW  
 1 1, 2 event CRAW > 0.01 P < 0.005 2 I  
 FV RAW가 0.005 2 , 3 event CRAW  
 > 0.01 P > 0.005 2 I . ( )  
 CRAW > 0.005 CRAW ≅ P 2 I .)

1. RAW CRAW

	EVENT	MEAN	FV	RAW	CRAW
1	HSMPW00102	8.90E-05	0.0323	364.362	3.24E-02
2	AFCVW104849	2.08E-06	0.0313	15069.8678	3.13E-02
3	EGDGS01B	1.40E-02	0.0051	1.0187	1.42E-02

Option 2

Option 2 NEI 00-004 [5] RAW RAW RAW 2 RAW

(6)

CRAW

CRAW

2.

	F-V	RAW
Valve ' A ' Fails to Open	0.002	1.7
Valve ' A ' Fails to Remain Closed	0.00002	1.1
Valve ' A ' In Maintenance	0.0035	1.7
Common Cause Failure of Valves ' A ' & ' B '	0.004	n/a
	0.00952	1.7

3.

RAW

CRAW

RAW가

가 CRAW . Defense In Depth

, Defense In Depth

CRAW

CRAW

CRAW FV unavailability

가

CRAW

FV RAW

, FV가

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