

MARS 1 3 MASTER
 “ - 3 ”

**Comparison of “System Thermal-hydraulics – 3 Dimensional Reactor Kinetics”
 Coupled Calculations using the MARS 1D and 3D Modules and the MASTER Code**

150

1998 “ – ” MARS/MASTER
 MARS/MASTER MARS
 “3 (3D) ”
 3 1
 “MARS 1 (1D) MASTER” /
 , OECD 가
 MARS/ MASTER / 가 .

Abstract

KAERI has developed the coupled “system thermal-hydraulics – 3 dimensional reactor kinetics” code, MARS/MASTER since 1998. However, there is a limitation in the existing MARS/MASTER code; that is, to perform the coupled calculations using MARS/MASTER, we have to utilize the hydrodynamic model and the heat structure model of the MARS “3D module.” In some transients, reactor kinetics behavior is strongly multi-dimensional, but core thermal-hydraulic behavior remains in one-dimensional manner. For efficient analysis of such transients, we coupled the MARS 1D module with MASTER. The new feature has been assessed by the “OECD NEA Main Steam Line Break (MSLB) Benchmark Exercise III” simulations.

1.

“ – ”
 (()) 1998
 MARS(Lee, W. J., 1998 & 1999) 3
 MASTER(Cho, B. O., 1999) MARS/MASTER (Jeong, J.-J., 1998; Joo, H. G., 1998).
 1999 () MARS/MASTER 가

OECD NEA가

MSLB Benchmark Program(Ivanov, 1997)

TMI-

1 가

가

가

- Exercise I: “

- Exercise II: “

- Exercise III: “

() Exercise II & III

(Joo, H.G., 1999; Jeong, J.-J., 2000),

MARS/MASTER

가

(Ivanov, 2000).

1

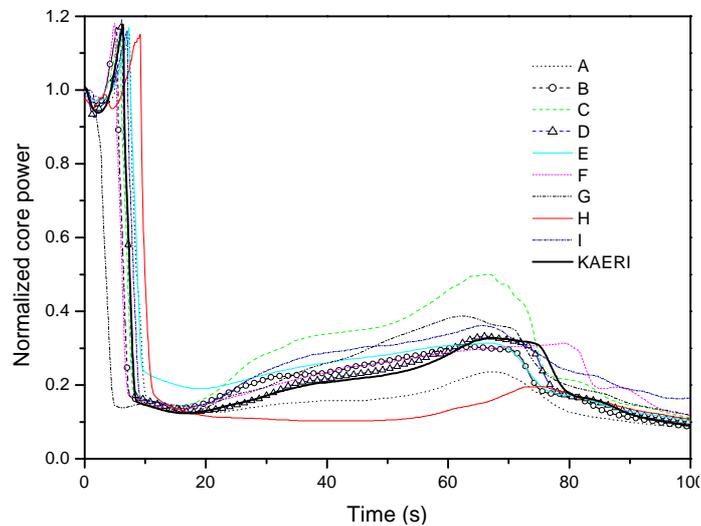
Exercise III

“MARS 3D – MASTER”

CEA “FLICA – CRONOS”, Siemens “RELAP5 – PANBOX”,

“TRAC – PARCS”

(Solution)



1. OECD MSLB Benchmark Exercise III:

(Ivanov, 2000)

2000

MARA/MASTER

“ ”

MARS/MASTER MASTER

3

Version MASTER

COBRA-III/CP

4

10 ~

30 % 가 가

(Jeong, J.J., 2001;

Joo, H.G., 2001).

MARS (Version 2.0 2.1)

MARS “3D

MASTER 가 MARS “3D ”

(Hydrodynamic model)

(Heat structure model)

1

Rod Ejection 가

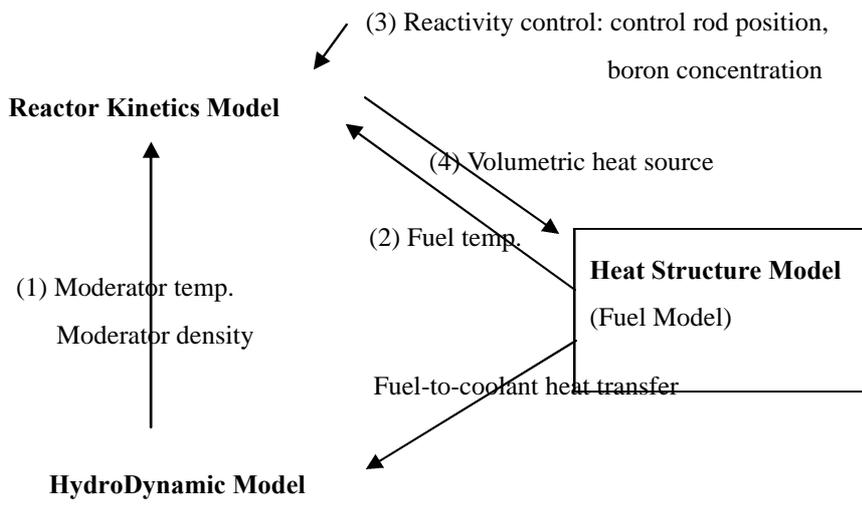
1

MARS 3D

, MASTER MARS 1D
 “MARS 1D MASTER”
 2 OECD NEA MSLB Benchmark Exercise III “MARS 3D
 MASTER” 가
 4

2. MARS 1D MASTER

2 MARS 1D
 MARS 1D, Point Kinetics Model MASTER
 3 MARS
 Explicit
 MASTER Kinetics Model
 MARS 1D MASTER
 MARS/MASTER (Jeong, J.-J., 1998). MARS 1D MASTER
 DLL MASTER DLL Arguments



```

MARS2.1 - ..
  rcompn;           !reads the 1D module HDM(Hydrodynamic Model) data
  ..
  rhtcmp;          !reads the 1D module HSM data
  rrkin;         !reads the 1D module RKM(Reactor Kinetics Model) data
  ..
  icompn           !Initialize ...
  ihtcmp
  irkin
  .....
100 dtstep
   timstp
   tstate
   htadv:         !HSM    Transient calculation
  ..
   hydro          !HDM
  ..
   rkin          !Transient calc. of RKM
  goto 100

```

3. MARS

4 MARS/MASTER

MARS/MASTER 가 “ ”

“ ” 1:

- _____: MARS 1D 3D MASTER MASTER

- _____: MARS 1D 3D (i) (ii) MASTER COBRA-III/CP

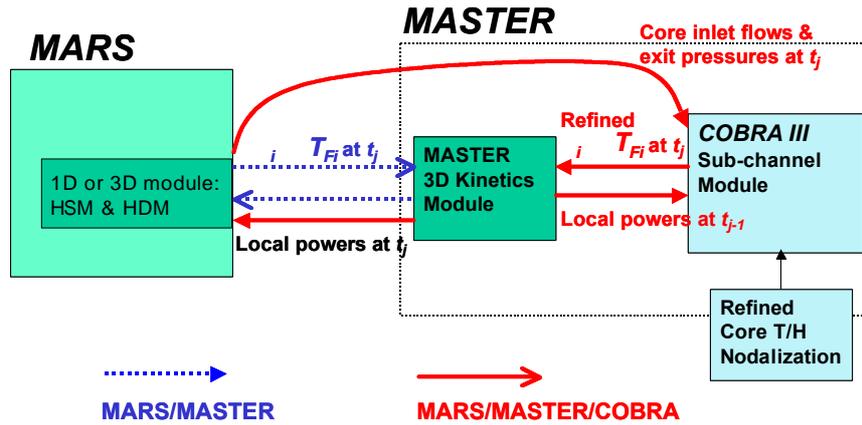
COBRA-III/CP MASTER MASTER MARS

가 MARS 1D MASTER

MARS / Mesh 3D Mesh Data Mapping

(Joo, H.G., 1998).

1 “ ” “ ” “Base case calculation” “Refined calculation”
 (Jeong, J.-J., 2001), “Single coupled” “Double
 coupled” (Joo, H.G., 2001).



4. MARS/MASTER 가

3. OECD/NEA Main Steam Line Break Benchmark Exercise III 가

“MARS 1D MASTER” , “MARS 3D OECD NEA MSLB MASTER”
 Benchmark Exercise III ,
 가 .

3.1.

TMI-1 가 .
 2772 MWt , 2 , 4 , Once-through type 2 가
 . 2 . 4
 . 177 64
 . Active core 3.5712 m .
 [Ivanov, 1997]
 MSLB Benchmark Problem 가 가
 (Double-ended break) 가 8” (Slot break) 가 .
 Rod Worth 가 가 , Second
 scenario .²
 가 (3.3 1).
 가 :
 - , 가 (t=0).
 - 가 .
 - (114 % , 0.4) 가 (1935 psia, 0.5)
 - 1645 psia 25 .

² Original scenario , Return to power 가 3
 , Rod Worth Return to power 가
 Scenario Second scenario .

3.2. MARS/MASTER

MSLB Benchmark Problem MARS/MASTER 5

~ 9 “MARS 3D” “MARS 1D”

”

:

- 1D : MARS 1D Module + MASTER
- 1D : MARS 1D Module + MASTER + COBRA-III/CP ³
- 3D : MARS 3D Module + MASTER
- 3D : MARS 3D Module + MASTER + COBRA-III/CP

가 “2 Channel – Base”, “2 Channel – Refined”, “18 Channel – Base”, “18 Channel – Refined”

5 157 Volume 156 Junction

(MARS 1D) , 가

, 2

가 . 5

. 24” , 8”

Trip valve . 2

,

6 MARS 3D . 3

sections, 59 channels, 94 gaps(377) . Section 1

, Section 2 ,

Section 3 . 4 2 가

(Downcomer) 6

49, 51, 52, 54 8 Mesh , 44 47 8 Mesh .

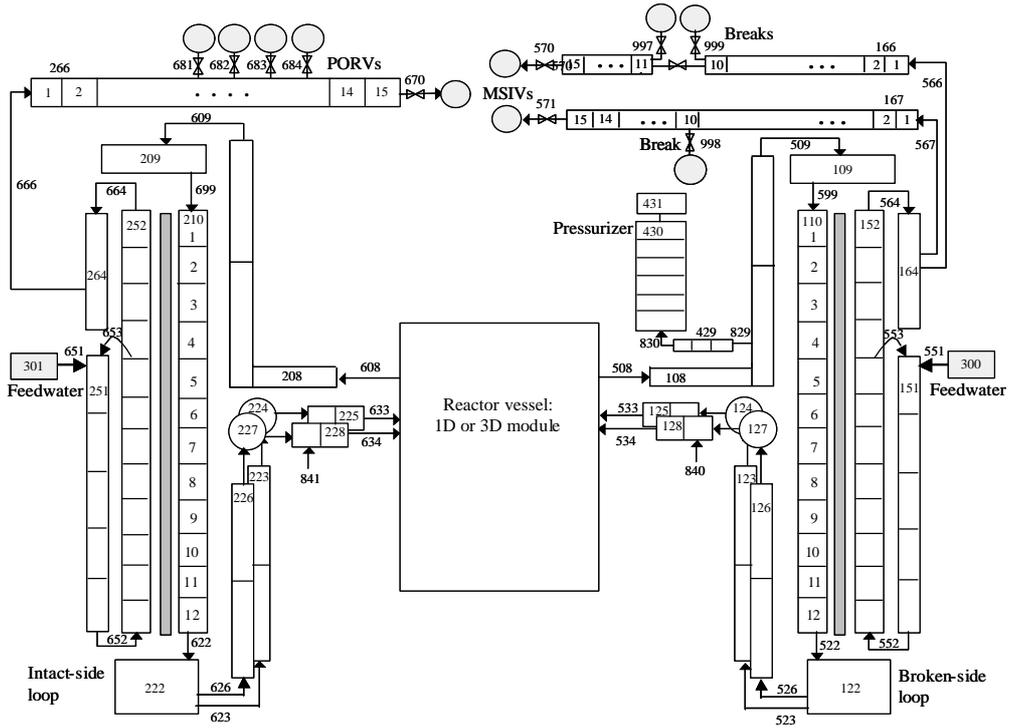
7 “18 Channel” “6 Channel” Reflector(Bypass region)

. 6 Mesh (6 Elevation).

Heat structure model

MASTER . 6(7) 35 36 가

³ “ ” “ ” MARS , MASTER MAS_INP (icouple)가

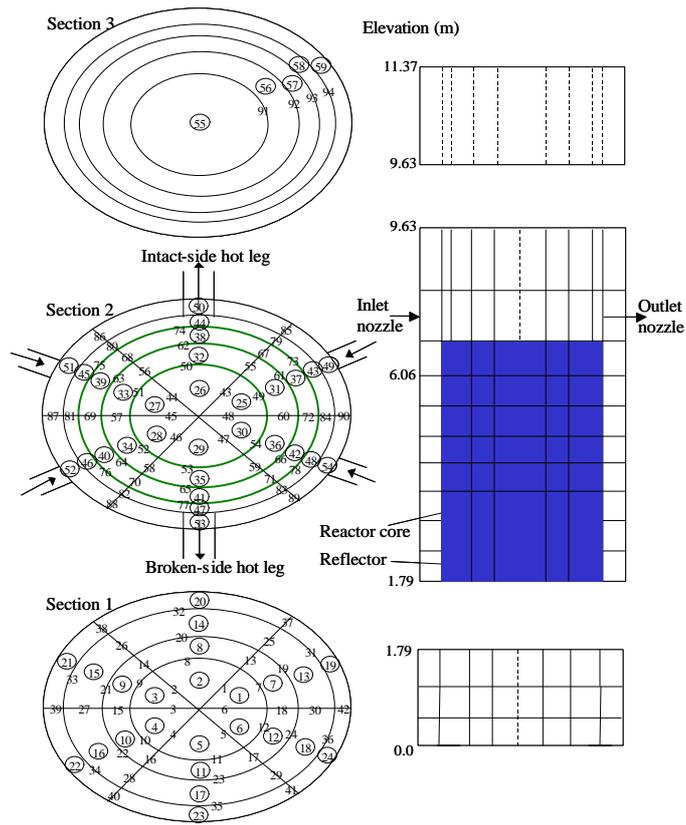


5. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

Nodalization

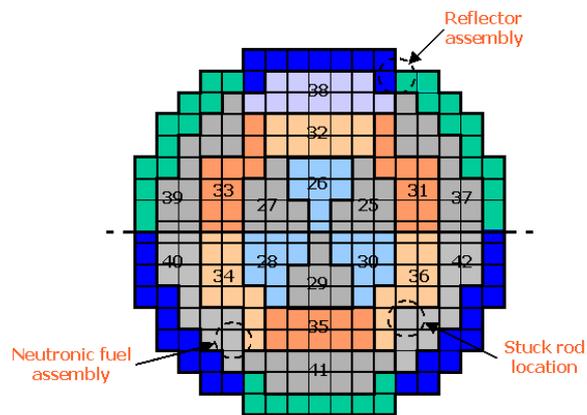
MARS 1D (51) 8 .
 Broken side Intact side . , “2
 Channel” “Pipe” . , 6 Channel 25, 26,
 27, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39 8 Pipe 402 , 6 Channel 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 36, 40,
 41, 42 8 Pipe 412 . , MARS 3D 가
 18 Heat structure . Pipe 402 412 9 .
 MASTER (177) Radial mesh
 , 28 Mesh (9). MARS MASTER
 Linear interpolation Mapping (Joo, H.G., 1998).
 MASTER MARS 1D 3D .
 , “ ” COBRA-III/CP (Active core) 가
 . , MARS/MASTER COBRA-III/CP MASTER
 . , Mesh ,
 가 24 Mesh (14.88 cm/mesh) .



6. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

Nodalization

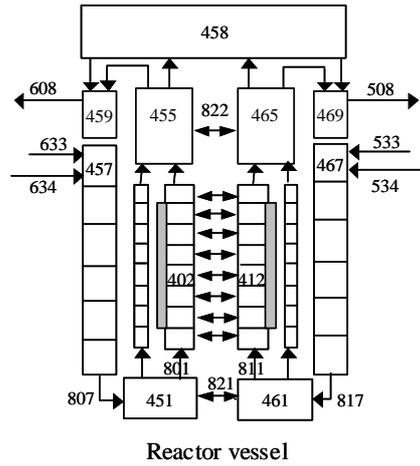


7. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

MARS 3D Module

Radial mesh.

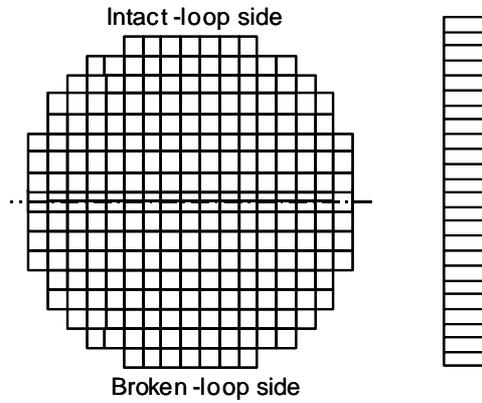


Reactor vessel

8. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

MARS 1D Module Nodalization.



9. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

MASTER Nodalization.

3.3. MARS/MASTER

(1)

1 MARS 3D 1D .
 “ ” “ ” . (Joo, H.G.,
 2001)
 가 1 “ ” .
 ,
 가 Exercise II .
 가 , MARS 1D
 가 ,

1. OECD MSLB Benchmark Problem

Parameter	Spec. Value	MARS 3D	MARS 1D
Core Power, MW	2772.0	2772.0	2772.0
RCS cold leg temperature, K	563.76	563.9	563.8
RCS hot leg temperature, K	591.43	591.9	591.7
Lower plenum pressure, MPa	15.36	15.37	15.39
Outlet plenum pressure, MPa	15.17	15.15	15.15
RCS pressure, MPa	14.96	14.96	14.96
Total RCS flow rate, kg/s	17602.2	17606.2	17392.4
Core flow rate, kg/s	16052.4	16052.2	15779.9
Bypass flow rate, kg/s	1549.8	1557.9	1612.2
Pressurizer Level, m	5.59	5.599	5.589
Steam Flow per OTSG, kg/s	761.59	761.59	768.05
OTSG outlet pressure, MPa	6.41	6.41	6.51
OTSG outlet temperature, K	572.63	569.1	564.7
OTSG superheat, K	19.67	16.0	10.61
Initial SG inventory, kg	26000	27475.0	28561.0
Feedwater temperature, K	510.93	510.93	510.93

10

(Radial power distribution; MARS 3D

1D

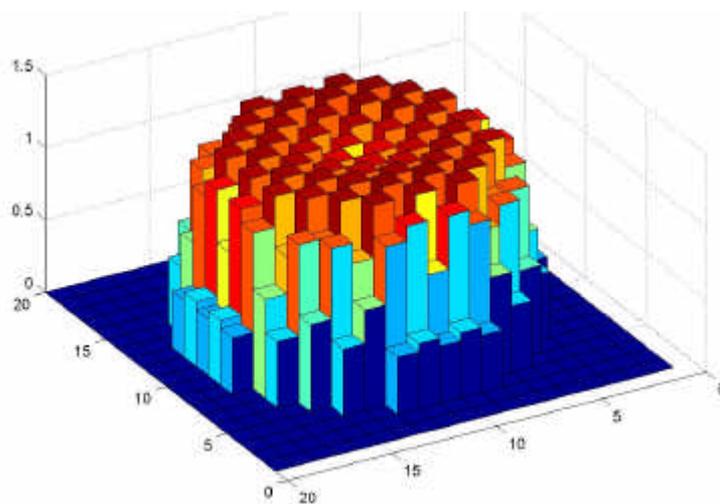
)

MARS 1D 3D

(K_{eff})

1.003559

1.003417



10.

(2) MSLB

11 ~ 16 가 .⁴
 가 , 가 80
 가 (11 12). 가 가 가
 . (5
).
 13 .
 80 가 가
 가 .
 14 가 . MARS 1D “ ”
 11.03 36.03 . , MARS
 3D “ ” 11.7 . 14 , 25 50
 1D 3D 가
 .
 15 .
 가 가
 ~95 % .
 가 5 114 % .
 (114 %) (13.41
 MPa) . 가 1 ,
 MARS 1D 가 , MARS 3D
 가 ⁵ 0.4 가
 ~15 % . 18
 가 65 ~ 68 ~ 33 %
 가 . , 가
 .
 11 ~ 15 , 가
 . , 16
 (/)

⁴ 가 11 ~ 16 :
 - 1D : 2 channel – B (Base) - 1D : 2 channel – R (Refined)
 - 3D : 18 channel – B - 3D : 18 channel – R

⁵ :
 MARS 1D - 4.98 , MARS 1D - 5.46 ,
 MARS 3D - 5.67 , MARS 3D - 5.61 .

가 가 . 1D (2 channel)
) 3D (18 channel) 가 , “ ”
 “ ” . 가 가
 , , 1D 3D 3.05 1.91
 .
 . 1D 3D
 가 , “ ” “ ”
 가
 17 66 MARS 1D “ ” 68 MARS 3D
 “ ” . 가 (36)
 ,

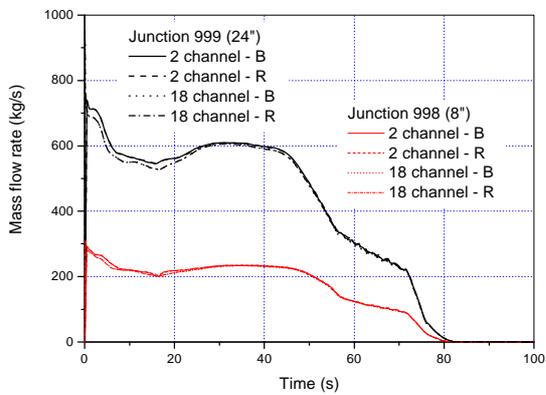
“MARS 1D + MASTER”

, 1D 3D
 1.7 GHz Pentium IV (Windows 2000)
 , 100 2 . 2
 :
 - 3D 1D 3.1 ~ 3.4 .
 - “ ” “ ” 1.08 ~ 1.2 . , COBRA-III/CP
 ~100 가 .
 - 3D (COBRA-III/CP) 9 ~ 27 %

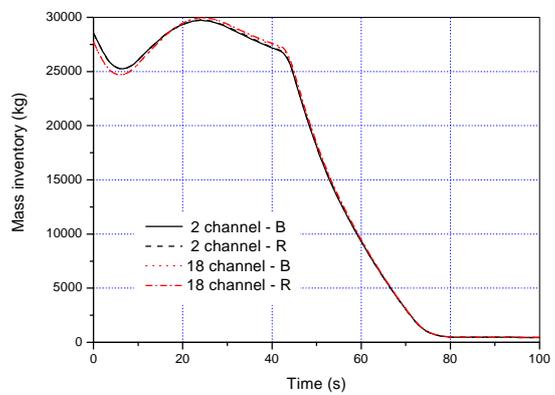
“1D ”

가 .

1

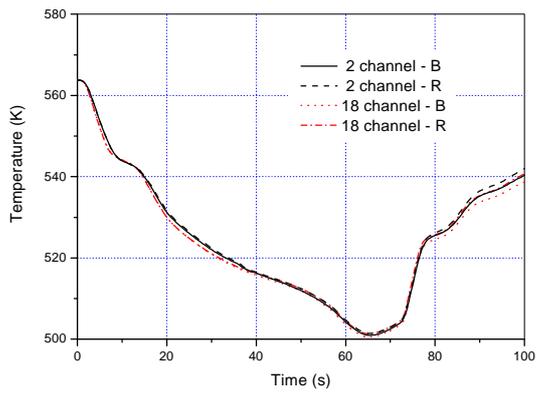


11.

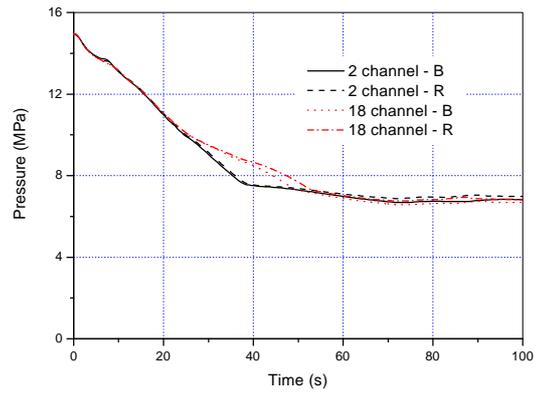


12.

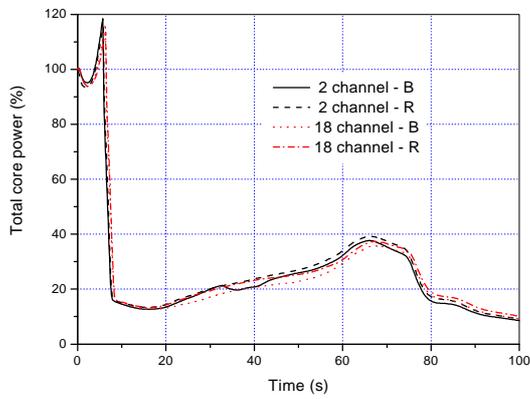
2



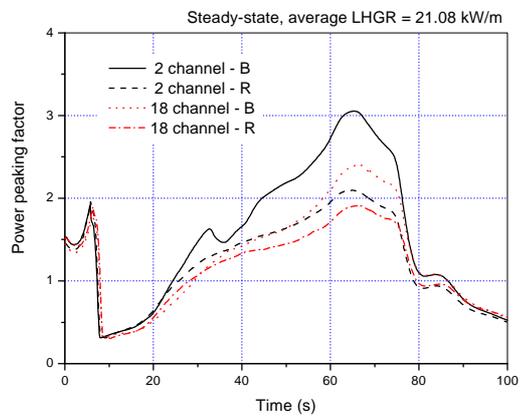
13.



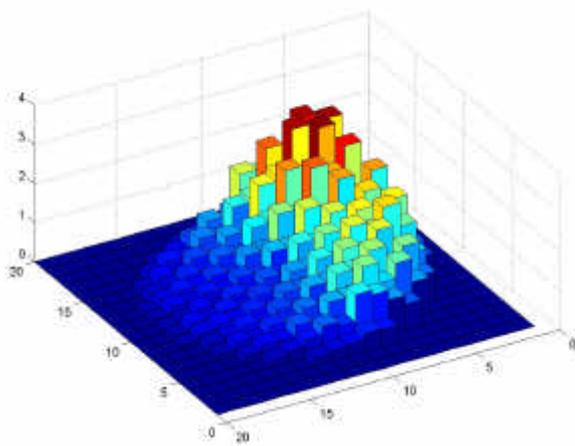
14. 가



15.

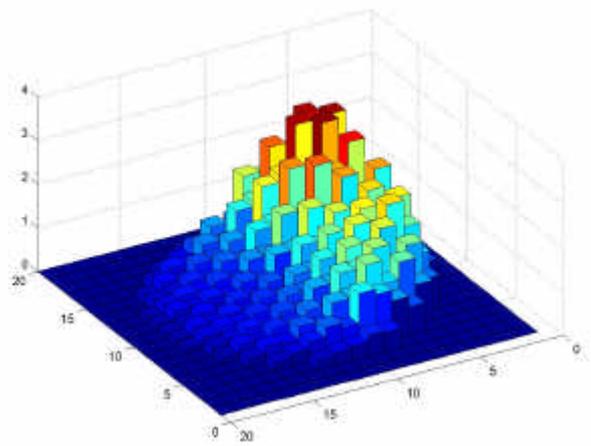


16. Power peaking factor



(1) 66 1D “ ”

17. MARS



(2) 68 3D “ ”

(가 Stuck rod).

2. MARS/MASTER (MSLB Exercise III, “100 s” transient)

Case	Core T/H model	No of time steps	CPU time (s)	
			Total	MASTER
1D	2 channels, 6 vertical meshes.	12,623	461.7	125.1
1D	2 channels, 6 vertical meshes, With COBRA-III/CP.	12,685	554.1	222.2
3D	18 channels, 6 vertical meshes.	13,274	1589.3	136.8
3D	18 channels, 6 vertical meshes, With COBRA-III/CP.	13,304	1713.2	241.3

: 1D - 208 , 3D - 534 .

4.

“MARS 1D MASTER” ,
MARS/MASTER / 가 . OECD NEA MSLB
Benchmark Exercise III , “MARS 3D MASTER”
- 가 . , “MARS 1D + MASTER”
, 1D 3D
. , “MARS 1D + MASTER”

Cho, B.O. al., "MASTER-2.0: Multi-purpose Analyzer for Static and Transient Effects of Reactors," KAERI/TR-1211/99, Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute (KAERI), Jan. 1999.

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