

RETRAN 3

MASTER

Development of a Coupled Code System based on System Transient Code, RETRAN, and 3-D Neutronics Code, MASTER

150

103-16

RETRAN 3

MASTER

RETRAN/MASTER

RETRAN/MASTER

OECD/NEA
MSLB Benchmark

Abstract

A coupled code system of RETRAN/MASTER has been developed for best-estimate simulations of interactions between reactor core neutron kinetics and plant thermal-hydraulics by incorporation of a 3-D reactor core kinetics analysis code, MASTER into system transient code, RETRAN. The soundness of the consolidated code system is confirmed by simulating the MSLB benchmark problem developed to verify the performance of a coupled kinetics and system transient codes by OECD/NEA.

1.

가 .

3

가 3

가 .

MARS [1] 3 MASTER [2].

USNRC Non-LOCA KINS Generic License MASTER RETRAN 3D , ,

가

RETRAN 3D [3] EPRI가 , ,

, 3

가 .

Preprocessor Graphical User Interface(GUI) Non-LOCA .

RETRAN 3D 3 ARROTTA가 3

가 ARROTTA 3D (Point Kinetics Model)

RETRAN 3D 3

MASTER 3 / MASTER

COBRA III-C/P가 [4]. MASTER

RETRAN 3D MASTER

가 가

가

Vendor

가

2. RETRAN/MASTER

RETRAN/MASTER

RETRAN

MASTER 3D

RETRAN

(Time-step)

MASTER RETRAN

RETRAN

MASTER

FORTRAN

MASTER

RETRAN

가 Shared memory

가

Named Common Block

가

(Dynamic Link Library, DLL)

Shared memory

가

가

. DLL

Shared memory

, DLL

MASTER

, DLL

가 , DLL

RETRAN

가

가

1 RETRAN 3D

MASTER DLL

MASTER

가

. RETRAN

MASTER

MASTER

가

RETRAN 3D가

RETRAN 3D

COBRA III-C/P가

- _____:

RETRAN 3D

(1 (a)). RETRAN 3D

MASTER

- _____:

3D

MASTER

(i)

COBRA III-C/P

, (ii)

(1 (b)). RETRAN

, (iii)

(iv)

MASTER

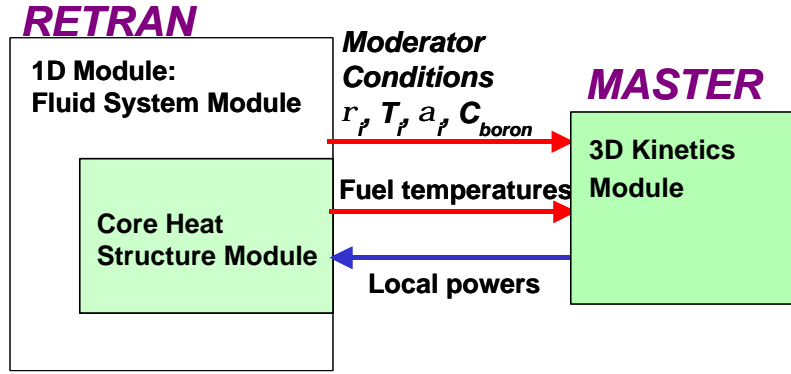
COBRA III-C/P

. COBRA III-C/P

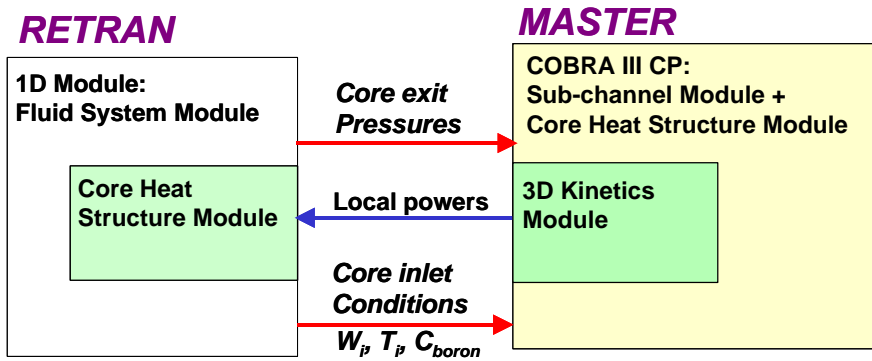
MASTER

. MASTER

RETRAN



(a)



(b)

1. RETRAN/MASTER 가

3.

Benchmark Problem RETRAN MASTER MARS/MASTER OECD NEA MSLB [5,6] 가

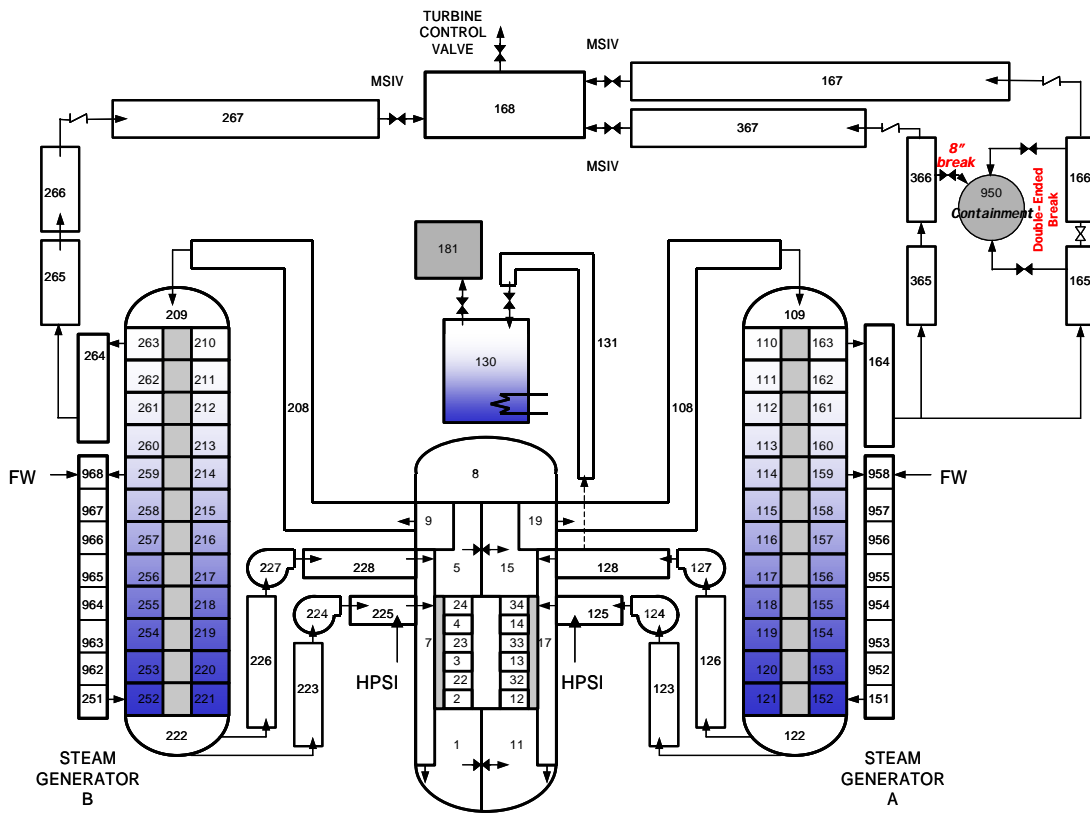
3.1 OECD/NEA Main Steam Line Break (MSLB) Benchmark Problem

Three Mile Island – Unit 1 (TMI-1) 가
 2772 MWt , 2 4 , Once-through type
 2 가 1500 ft³ 가
 Downcomer Aspirator junction 가 가
 Common header 2 4 가
 Common header Common header Main steam isolation valve(MSIV)가
 Turbine stop valve Turbine 가
 Main steam safety valve 가
 [7] 가 MSIV 가 가
 가 가
 Return to power Criticality 가 가
 (Slot break) 가 (Double-ended break) , 8"

가 . 가 Single failure
 가 30 Feedwater block valve 가
 가 가
 가 114% 0.4
 가 13.41 Mpa(1945 psia) 0.5 가
 가 11.34 MPa (1645 psia) 25
 RETRAN/MASTER 3가 3

3.2. RETRAN/MASTER

MSLB Benchmark Problem RETRAN/MASTER
 2 MSLB Bechmark TMI-1 121
 Volume 147 Junction 4 10 Fill
 junction 8 22 Volume
 Broken side Intact side 6 Volume
 Volume 12 Heat structure
 2 2
 24”
 Time-dependent Volume
 8”
 Negative fill junction



2. MSLB Benchmark Problem

TMI-1

Nodalization

MASTER

Radial mesh(177)

28 Mesh
Linear interpolation

RETRAN MASTER
Mapping

3.3.

1 RETRAN/MASTER

RETRAN/MASTER

1

1% 가

1. OECD MSLB Benchmark Problem

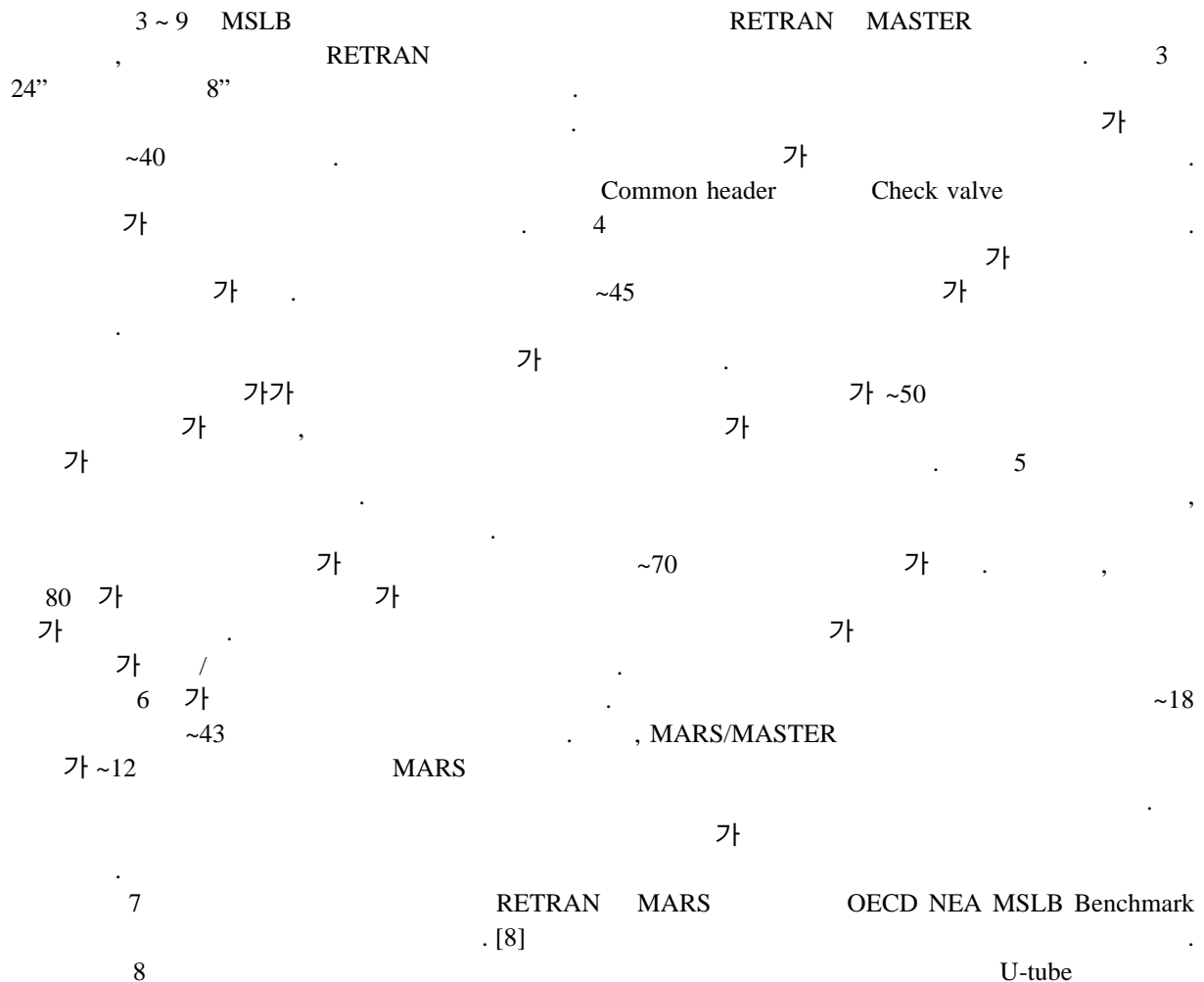
Parameters	Specified	RETRAN 3D	%diff
Core Power, MW	2772.0	2772.0	0.0
RCS cold leg temperature, K	563.76	563.0	0.1
RCS hot leg temperature, K	591.43	590.7	0.1
Lower plenum pressure, MPa	15.36	15.40	0.3
Outlet plenum pressure, MPa	15.17	15.19	0.1
RCS pressure, MPa	14.96	15.02	0.4
Total RCS flow rate, kg/s	17602.2	17602.0	0.0
Core flow rate, kg/s	16052.4	16052.1	0.0
Bypass flow rate, kg/s	1549.8	1549.8	0.0
Pressurizer Level, m	5.59	5.599	0.2
Steam Flow per OTSG, kg/s	761.59	760.7	0.2
OTSG outlet pressure, MPa	6.41	6.41	0.0
OTSG outlet temperature, K	572.63	569.4	0.6
OTSG superheat, K	19.67	16.3	17.1
Initial SG inventory, kg	26000	26326	1.3
Feedwater temperature, K	510.93	510.1	0.2

3.4.

2 3가
 ~0.0 가 가
 가 Common header Check valve가
 Turbine stop valve가 가
 High neutron flux trip 0.4 가 가
 Turbine stop valve 가
 가 , 가
 가 가

2.

Event	Time (s)		
Break open	0.001	0.001	0.001
High neutron flux setpoint reached	5.81	5.91	5.41
Reactor trip	6.21	6.31	5.81
Turbine stop valve closes	6.71	6.81	6.31
Turbine isolation valve closes	7.21	7.31	6.81
Steam line B small safety valve opens	6.95	7.05	6.54
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 open	7.02	7.11	6.59
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 close	7.23	7.33	6.85
Steam line B small safety valve closes	7.32	7.42	6.92
Steam line B small safety valve opens	8.02	8.12	7.63
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 open	8.09	8.18	7.69
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 close	8.45	8.53	8.10
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 open	8.73	8.83	8.32
Steam line B safety valve group 3 opens	9.37	9.47	8.96
Steam line B safety valve group 3 closes	25.18	25.40	28.12
Steam line B safety valve groups 1, 2 close	32.82	33.44	N/A
High pressure safety injection starts	43.15	43.29	44.14
Steam line B small safety valve closes	51.18	52.05	N/A
Broken SG dry out	~80	~80	~80
Point of max. power after trip	69. (34.7%)	69. (37.3%)	68. (58.0%)
Transient ends	100.	100.	100.



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3. M.K. Paulen, et al., "RETRAN-3D- A Program for Transient Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis of Complex Fluid Flow Systems, Volume 1: Theory and Numerics Manual, Revision 5," NP-7450(A), RP 889-10, EPRI, July 2001.
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