

# PSA PSA Based Vital Area Identification of Nuclear Installations

150

911 가 가

가 , 911

가 IAEA, OECD/NEA 911 "

(Nuclear Terrorism)"

가

가 (Vital Area)

가

가(Probabilistic Safety Assessment, PSA)

## Abstract

Per INFCIRC/255/Rev. 4 (Corrected), Vital area (VA) is defined as the area where the important equipment and systems are located in. After 911, USA, IAEA and OECD/NEA try to strengthen the physical protection of nuclear installations. As one of such activities, VA is to be identified systematically. KAERI (Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute) has developed a technique to identify VA by PSA (Probabilistic Safety Assessment) methodology. In this paper described the developed technique.

1.

2001 9 11

(911 )

가

911 [1].

가 IAEA, OECD/NEA 911  
" (Nuclear Terrorism)"

IAEA INFCIRC/255/Rev. 4 (Physical Protection)

가 [2].

911 가 가 ,  
(Risk) IAEA  
, IAEA (Security & Safety)

가 [3].

911 /  
가 가

가  
(Vital Area, VA)

가 / IAEA INFCIRC/255/Rev. 4

[2].

[4].

가 가

□ Top-down :

□ Bottom-up : 가  
가

Walk-down

가 , 가

가(Probabilistic Safety Assessment,

PSA)

가 , ,  
가 .

2.

### 2.1 PSA

PSA , 가  
가 . PSA  
(Risk) 가 [5].

$$= x$$

1979 TMI-2 가 가 PSA  
WASH-1400 PSA 1980  
가 . PSA (Core  
Damage Frequency, CDF) 가 1 PSA, 가 2  
PSA  
3 PSA 가  
1~3 PSA가 . ,  
1 PSA

1

(1) (Initiating Event):

(Event Tree)

FMEA

(Failure Mode & Effect Analysis) Master Logic Diagram

. PSA

(2) (Event Tree, ET):

(3) (Fault Tree, FT):

(Top Event)

(Deductive)

. PSA

가

(Basic Event)

(Gate)

OR AND

AND

Gate

가 2

2

, P-1B V-1B

P-1A

V-1A가

가

A

B

(AND)

A

B

AND Gate

A

B

A

P-1A

V-1A

P-1A

V-1A가 OR Gate

(4) (Accident Sequence Quantification):

(Minimal Cut

Set)

Boolean

1 PSA

가

가

1 PSA

2.2 PSA

PSA

SNL(Sandia National Lab.)

가 [6-9]. , SNL  
가

:

(1)

(2)

가

(3)

가 가

가 “PSA

” [10]. PSA  
3가 Type

- Type 1:
- Type 2:
- Type 3:

, Type 1

, Type 2

가

가

Type 3

, Type 1

Type 2

Type 1

Type 2

가

가

가

PSA

가

PSA

가

3

3

1)

(Mapping Basic Events to Unit Area)

1.

A.

“ ”

“ ”

(General Arrangement)

가  
 (Adjacency)  
 B. “ ” / /

C. / / /  
 Walk Down

2. A. “ ”  
 PSA “ ”

2) Classify Type I & II Areas

“ ” Type 1(  
 ) Type 2 ( )

3) For Type I Area: Construct Initiating Event Location FT

PSA Type 1 “ ”  
 (Location FT)  
 4 4 2  
 V-1A V-1B가 B P-1A P-1B가 A A B  
 가 α 가 ,  
 α 4 A

B OR A B 가 가  
 α가  
 “ ” 2) 2. A  
 “ ”

4) For Type II Area: Construct Mitigation System Location FT

3)  
 Type 2 “ ” PSA

5) Calculate the Importance of Each Unit Area

1. PSA “ ” 가
2. “ ”
3. / 가 가 PSA , 가  
 가 , “ ”

6) Generate Vital Area Set by using Boolean Algebra (PSA ASQ Code)

,  
 (Vital Area Set)  
 , PSA  
 4 α  
 C A  
 가 ,

Boolean  $\alpha$  :  $= (A+B)$ ,  
 $\alpha$  + OR Gate

Boolean  $\alpha$  :  $= (C+A)$ ,  
 $\alpha$  C A

$\alpha$  (CD)  $\alpha$ 가 Boolean

:

CD = (A+B) \* (C+A),  
 \* AND Gate

CD = A\*C+B\*C+A\*A+B\*A  
 A\*A = A, 1+X=X A\*C+B\*A = A\*(C+B) Boolean

CD :  
 CD = A+B\*C

:

- 1: A  
 - 2: B, C

A가  
 B C가 A  
 Type 3 B Type 1, C Type 2

Boolean PSA Code가  
 KIRAP

[11].

7) Ranking Vital Area Set



- 가
- 1. “ ” : 6) “ ” 가 가
- 2. (Accessibility): “ ” 가
- 3. (Recoverability): “ ” / 가 /
- 4. (Adjacency): “ ” “ ” 가

3.

911

가 가

가

IAEA

(Security & Safety)

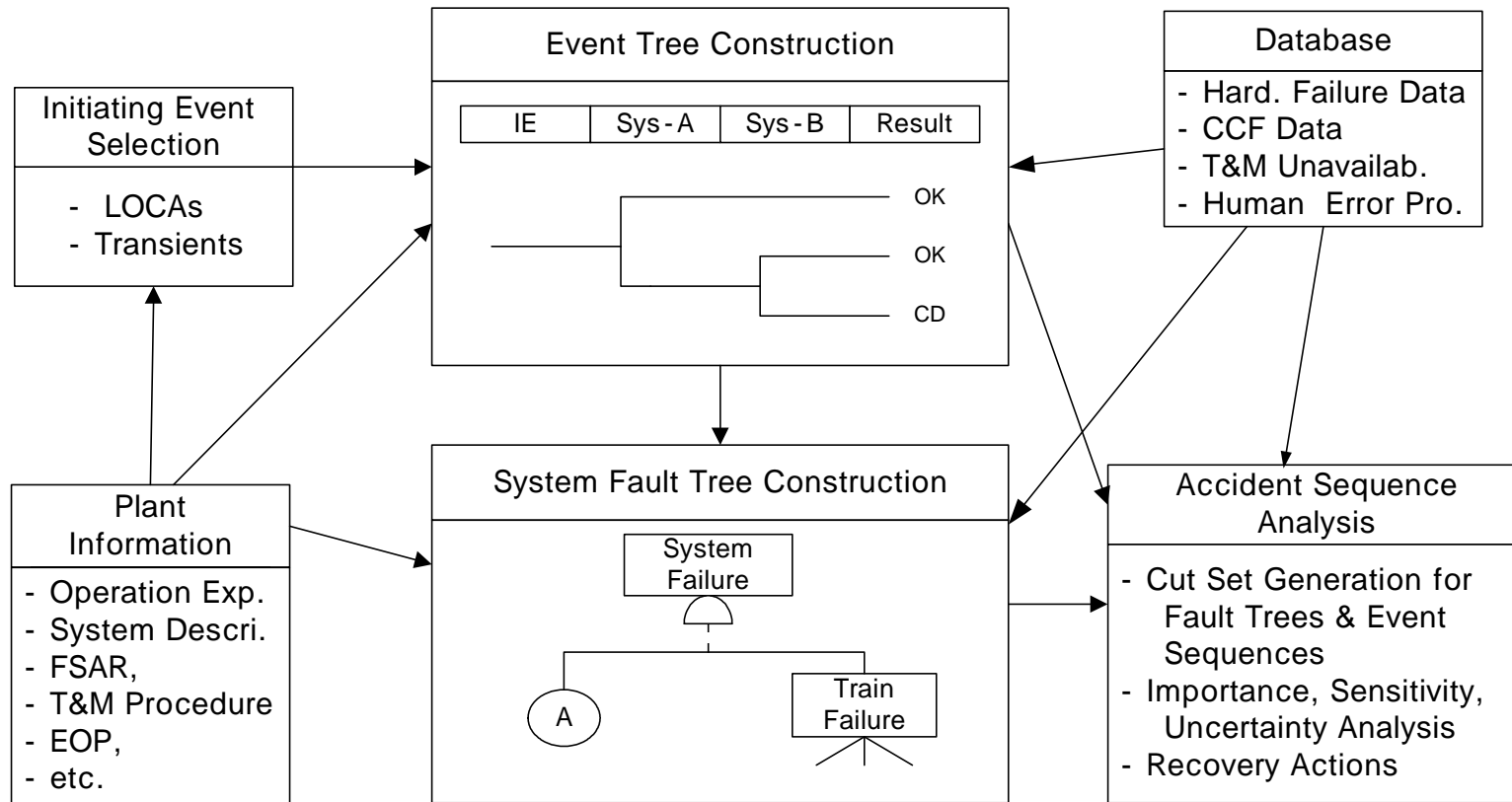
가

Walk down

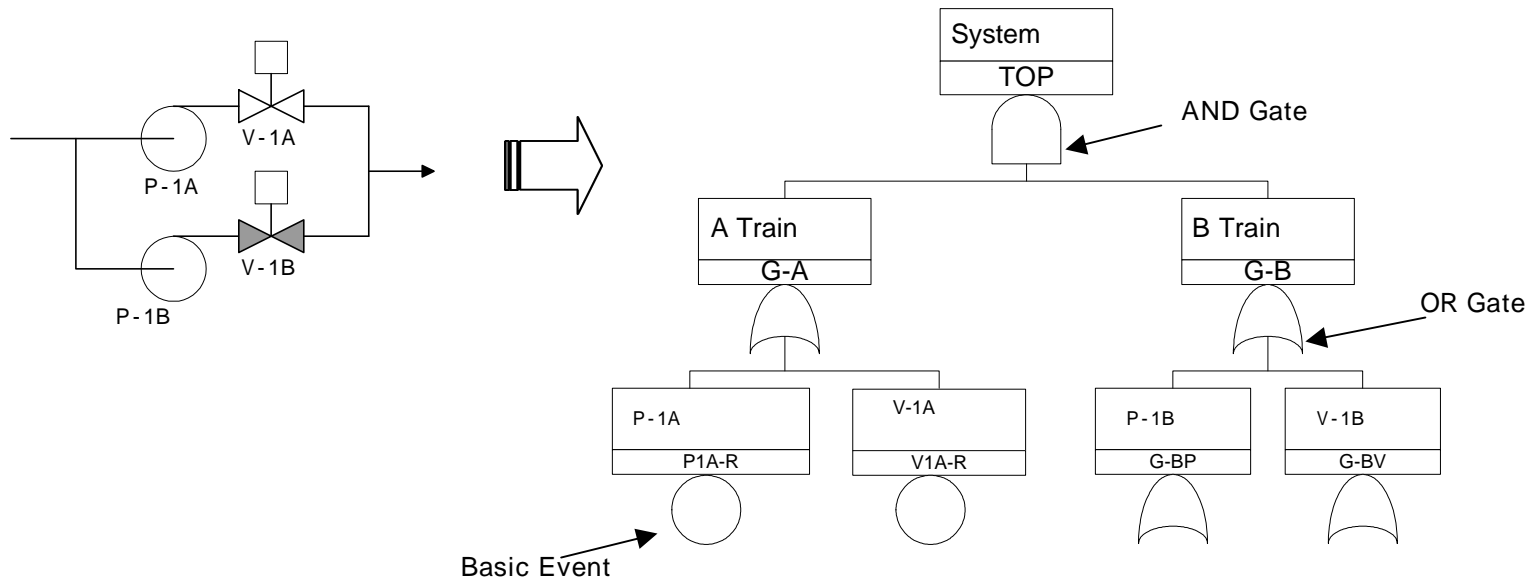
PSA

4.

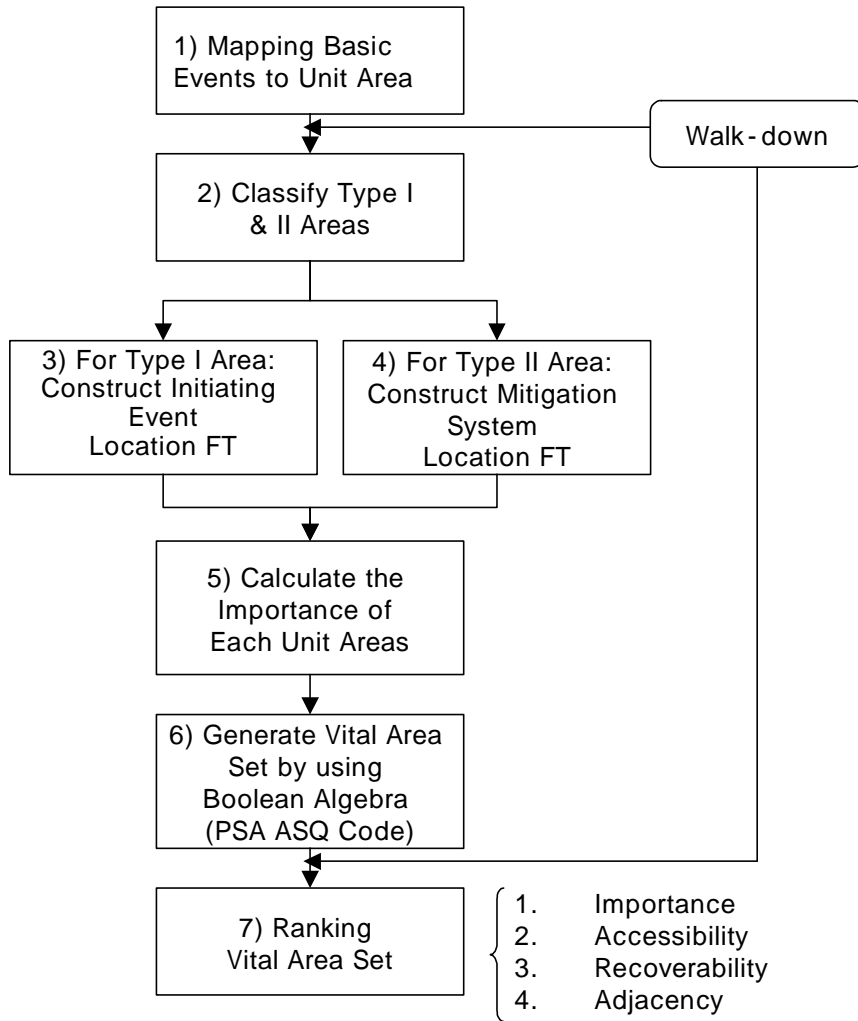
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1. 1 PSA

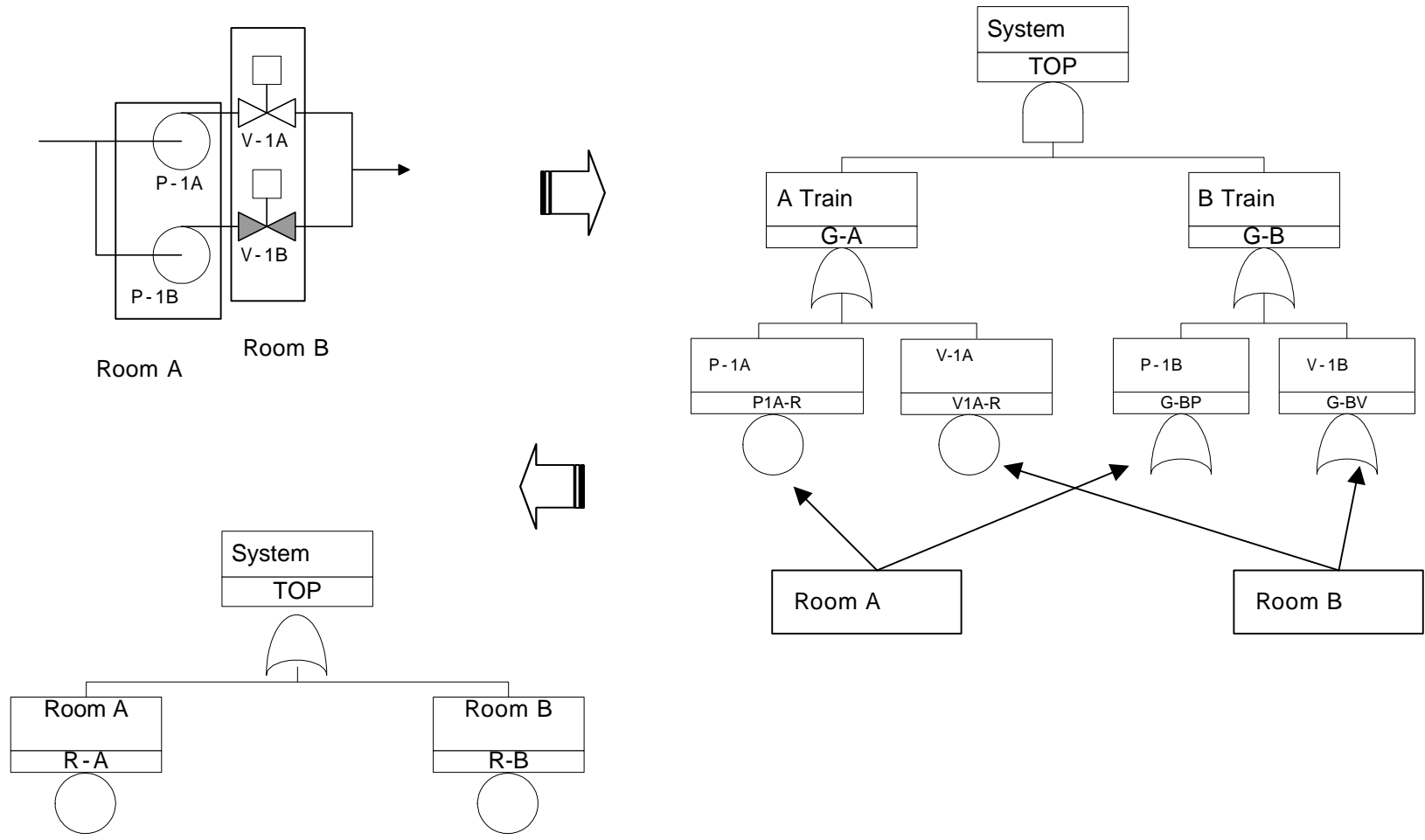


2.



3. PSA

Vital/Protection Area Set



4.

Location FT