

COBRA-TF**Flow-Blockage****The Analysis of Flow-blockage Experiment in LMR using COBRA-TF**

150

COBRA-TF
 가
 (Thermal-Hydraulic Out-of-Reactor Safety)
 4 가
 ~10 °C
 가
 Wire-Wrap
 ORNL THORS
 , Wire-Wrap

Abstract

A partial flow blockage within a fuel assembly in liquid metal reactor may result in localized boiling or a failure of the fuel cladding. Thus, the precise analysis for the phenomenon is required for a safe design of LMR. In the present study, some models incorporated in the COBRA-TF code, which was originally developed for the purpose of the multi-dimensional analysis of PWR, were modified to apply it to the flow blockage analysis of LMR.

Sodium properties and the friction model for a wire-wrap were replaced in the code, and then they were examined by applying the code to a flow blockage experiment, THORS test of ORNL. The four calculations were carried out depending on mixing coefficients of the turbulence model, and with or without the wire-wrap model in the code. As a result, the maximum coolant temperature difference between the code prediction and experimental data was found as low as about 10 °C so far. In the future, it is considered that the heat transfer model as well as turbulence model pertinent to LMR should be implemented additionally in the code for a more realistic analysis.

1.

가 , 가

가 가) Swelling Bending

가) Wire-wrap Spacers ,)

가 Wire-wrap

가 가 가

Blockage Blockage가 가

COBRA-TF

FORTTRAN-77 FORTTRAN-90

4-Bite REAL 8-Bite

가 Wire-wrap

가 2

THORS 19 CRBR

(Clinch River Breeder Reactor) FFTP (Fast-Flux Test Facility)

0.23 , Wire-wrap 0.056 , 12

0.286 가

가 Heating Zone 가

가 3

2.

Wire-wrap Spacer

COBRA-TF , Grid

Spacer COBRA-TF

가 Wire-wrap 가 가

50

Wire-wrap

COBRA-TF , , , , , , [1]

210 °F 2500 °F

가

(,

T_{min})

Wire-wrap

Wire-wrap 가

Cheng Todreas[2]가 1984

$$f_{axial} = \begin{cases} \frac{C_{fT}}{Re^{0.18}} & Re \geq Re_T \\ \left(\frac{C_{fT}}{Re^{0.18}} \right) \Psi^{1/3} + \left(\frac{C_{fL}}{Re} \right) (1 - \Psi)^{1/3} & Re_L < Re < Re_T \\ \frac{C_{fL}}{Re} & Re \leq Re_L \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

C_{fT} C_{fL}

$$C_{fT} = (0.8063 - 0.9022(\log(H/D)) + 0.3526(\log(H/D))^2) \times (P/D)^{9.7} (H/D)^{1.78-2.0(P/D)}$$

$$C_{fL} = (-974.6 + 1612(P/D) - 598.5(P/D)^2) \times (H/D)^{0.06-0.085(P/D)}$$

Ψ

$$\Psi = \log(Re/Re_L) / \log(Re_T/Re_L)$$

Re_T Re_L , P/D

$$\log\left(\frac{Re_L}{300}\right) = 1.7(P/D - 1.0)$$

$$\log\left(\frac{Re_T}{10000}\right) = 0.7(P/D - 1.0)$$

, Wire-wrap

Gap

. Suh Todreas[3] Wire-wrap

$$f_{cross} = \frac{f_{bare}}{E(\mathbf{q})} \quad (2)$$

q(radians) Gap Wire-wrap , E(q) Wire

$$E(\mathbf{q}) = \sum_{i=0}^8 a_i \mathbf{q}^i$$

COBRA-TF FORTRAN-77 , DO IF

가 Indent , GOTO 가

DO, IF Indent /

, 4-Bite REAL 8-

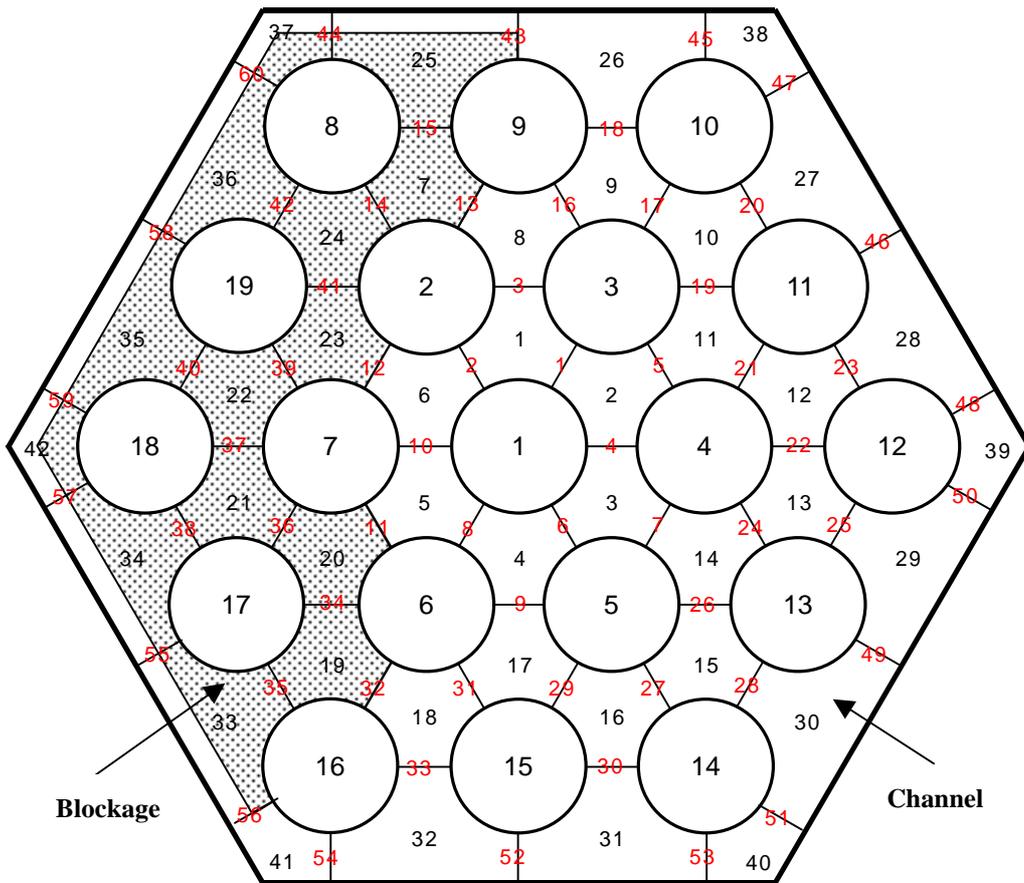
Bite

가

가

3.

	ORNL THORS	FFM (Fuel Failure Mockup)
bundle 5	Duct 19	0.23
	85 W/cm ²	40
19	37 Heating Zone	7.2 m/s
316 (600)	[4,5].	
FFM bundle 5	FFM	가 Wire-wrap
0.028	FFM 0.056	1/2 가 Gap
1/2	Blockage 23	, Heating Zone 4
Blockage	42	14
1/3	1 Blockage가	23
Nodalization		



1. ORNL THORS

Nodalization(*Italic* : Gap, Circle : Rod)

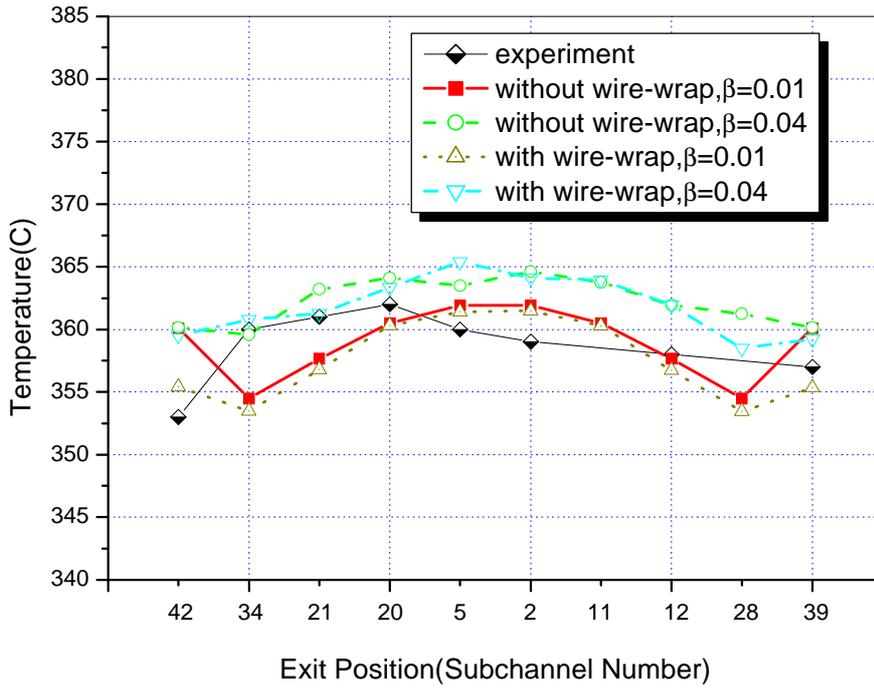
FFM bundle 5

3

5B

Blockage Plate

가 , 5B-d Blockage 0.014
 5C Blockage
 5B-d 5C / 1 FFM 5B-d 42
 14 가 Blockage Plate (7, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24) 100%
 , 가 (25, 33, 34, 35, 36) Duct 80%가
 Corner (37, 42) 가 Duct
 50% 20 ,
 2 .

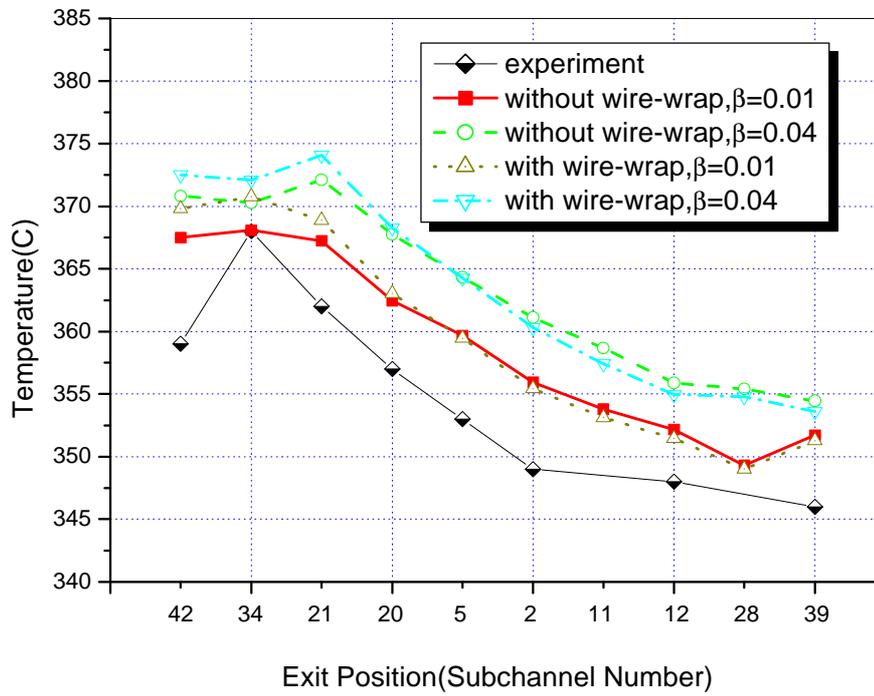


2 FFM 5C

(1) (2) Wire-wrap (Mixing Length)
 (a) , = 0.01
 (b) , = 0.04
 (c) Wire-wrap , = 0.01
 (d) Wire-wrap , = 0.04
 2 FFM 5C . Wire-wrap
 Wire-wrap
 Wire-wrap 가
 Wire-wrap (2) $E(q)$
 Corner (42, 39) 가 . Duct
 ,
 Corner 가 . Wire-wrap

가 0.04

5 °C



3 FFM 5B-d

3 FFM 5B-d

Blockage

Blockage

Wire-wrap

가

Wire-wrap

5 °C

Duct

COBRA-TF

4.

COBRA-TF

가

Wire-wrap

ORNL

THORS

가

5 °C

Wire-wrap

Bare-Rod

Wire-wrap

$E(\mathbf{q})$

7.

- [1] G. H. Golden and J. V. Tokar, "Thermophysical Properties of Sodium", ANL-7323, 1967.
- [2] S. K. Cheng and N. E. Todreas, "Hydrodynamic Models and Correlations for Bare and Wire-Wrapped Hexagonal Rod Bundles – Bundle Friction Factors, Subchannel Friction Factors and Mixing Parameters", Nuclear Engineering and Design Vol. 92, pp. 227-251 (1986).
- [3] K. Y. Suh and N. E. Todreas, "An Experimental Correlation of Cross-Flow Pressure Drop for Triangular Array Wire-Wrapped Rod Assemblies", Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow, Vol. 76, pp. 229-240 (1987).
- [4] , , "MATRA-LMR 가 ", KAERI KALIMER , (1999)
- [5] E.I.H. Lin and W. T. Sha, "Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis of a Wire-Wrapped 19-Rod Bundle with Edge Blockage", Transactions of the ANS, Vol. 28, pp. 539-540 (1978)