2002

MBA KMP

The Conceptual Analysis of MBA & KMP for Advanced Spent Fuel Management Process

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150

LiCl

MBA KMP

MIDA KMI

Abstract

We have analyzed nuclear proliferation resistance of uranium dioxide metallic conversion with LiCl molten salt process of high temperature and proposed the application method of nuclear material safeguards to spent fuel metallic conversion. We have performed conceptual analysis and establishment of MBA & KMP for nuclear material safeguards in order to accomplish metallic conversion research of molten salt of uranium dioxide fuels. This research will contribute to the implementation of nuclear material safeguards of advanced spent fuel management process, and also to the usage of basic data of nuclear material safeguards for spent fuel recycling process of native country.

1.

LiCl Li

,

RE ,

가 [1-5]. LiCl

,

가

```
[6-8].
                                   LiCl
                                             [9].
                     LiCl
                                                                       가
                                        MBA \\
                                                 KMP
                                                                             MBA
   KMP
2.
2.1.
     IAEA
IAEA가
                                                 가가
                                             , IAEA
                                                              가
                                                                       IAEA
                              IAEA
                 가
                                                         (conversion time),
                                   (threshold amount),
                                                     . 1
(conversion strategy)
                 Pu
                         U
```

, IAEA

IAEA 가 (SQ-Significant Quantity), (DT-Detection Time) (DP-Detection Probability) . 3 2.2. , 가 , **IAEA** 1 , 가 가 , 2.3. [] [] [

, (MBA-Material Balance Area) .

,

```
가
MBA
                 (SP-Strategic Point)
                                                                       가
(KMP-Key Measurement Point)
           가
                         1
                                        가
                                                  MBA
                                                                       IAEA
                                                          가 (
                                                                  가
     (
           )
                                             가
             IAEA
                                                          IAEA
(SAL-Safeguards Analytical Lab.)
                       가
                                                               )
  (
               )
                                                       가
                                                   가
                                        가
                 )
                     가
                                                                         가
                (MUF)
                               , MUF
      가
 MUF
                                                     BPID(Book Physical Inventory
Difference)
             ID(Inventory Difference)
                                                   . MUF
                                                                (1)
              MUF = PB + X - Y + PE -----(1)
PB =
         가
\mathbf{X} =
\mathbf{Y} =
```

```
PE = J , J+1
        가가
                        가 ,
                                      가가
           (2)
         MUF = PB + S + SRD - Y - PE -----(2)
S =
SRD =
                (S-X) .
                         MUF
                                    (+) (-)
                        MUF 0
            0
                                               . , +/-
                        MUF
                                        MUF
              MUF
                      MUF_0 \quad \  \, \pm \quad \, _{MUF}
                              가
                 MUF
                                                , MUF
 MUF 가
                                                    가
               MUF
         가
                           )
  MUF
          MBA KMP
 3.
 3.1. MBA
   IAEA
               [ ], [ ], [IAEA]
               [ ]
               (Material Balance Areas; MBAs)
  MBA ·
   MBA
             MBA
                          (
            , MBA
```

MBA (Material Unaccounted For; MUF) batch source MUF (MBA) MBA(Key Measurement Point; KMP) 가 **IAEA** 가 MBA 2 (PIEF) **PWR** rod cutting gamma scanning rodcut (IMEF) . IMEF rodcut air cell argon cell MBA **DUPIC** MBAscrap 가 DUPIC scrap air cell DUPIC cell argon cell MBA , argon cell NDA air cell air cell argon cell MBA

```
3.2. Flow
           Inventory KMP
              (KMP)"
                                                                    , (
                                                              (Flow Key Measurement
Point)
                       (Inventory Key Measurement Point)
 FKMP (Flow KMP)
                                                              (MBA)
                    . , IKMP (Inventory KMP)
                                                                3
                                       RD-15 padirac cask
                   rodcut
                            PIEF
                                                                                가
     IMEF
                                            rodcut 15 20cm
                     rodcut
                              slitting
                                          decladding
                                                                  pellet
                    가
     granule
                                                  hull
                                                                   declared waste
                                                   가
                   . UO<sub>2</sub> granule
                    UO<sub>2</sub> Voloxidation
                                                                가
                                                   U_3O_8
      granule
              SS
                                                  Kr, Xe, I
                                            500
      U_3O_8
                                               granule
                                          650
     argon
                                                                               (Cs,
                    가
     Ru, Mo)
                                                U, TRU(Pu, Np, Am, Cm)
                                                                              noble
     metal
                             Li
                                         Li
           ( ) . Li
                  Li
                              RE filtering ( )
                                                        RE
                        ( )
                                            ( ) .
      granule U
                              Ingot
                                               ( )
                                                                            casting
                                scrap
                                       ingot
              1300
                                               casting
                                                KMP
                                                                     KMP
```

```
IKMP 4
FKMP
                                         KMP
     . , Flow KMP 4
                                         KMP-1 KMP-3 , KMP-1
                 , KMP-2
                                                       , KMP-3
                                           . FKMP
        rear door가
                                         NDA
           가 가
                              . , rear door
                                                            1
                         가
       2
     4
                     Inventory KMP KMP-A M
                                                                   KMP
     KMP-A
                                      rodcut
     NDA
                                                               U
               1
                        rodcut
                                Cm
                                                           Pu
                                                                 KMP
               rodcut
     DUPIC
               scrap
     KMP-B
             slitting voloxidation
                                                  U_3O_8
                                                       granule
                          KMP
                                             batch
                                                              granule
                                 NDA
                                                           KMP DUPIC
     batch
                                       DA
          scrap
     KMP-C,H,I,J,K,L
                                      Li
                       U, TRU
                                          99.9%
    Li
                       SNM
                                   NDA
                                                      KMP
                                                              MUF
     KMP-D
             granule
                                  campaign
                                                           batch
                                                               KMP-B
     KMP-F KMP-G
                                                                   KMP
                                                     NDA
        . KMP-E
                    가 가
                (neutron multiplicity)
```

KMP-M rodcut slitting hull waste **KMP** MUF NDA , 가 decladding ratio SNM rodcut hull MBAair cell DUPIC cell argon cell MBA , argon cell NDA air cell argon cell MBA air cell **FKMP IKMP** . FKMP rear door가 NDA 가 가 1 , rear door 2 가 KMP-A M . IKMP MBA MBA**KMP** 가

4.

1.

2.

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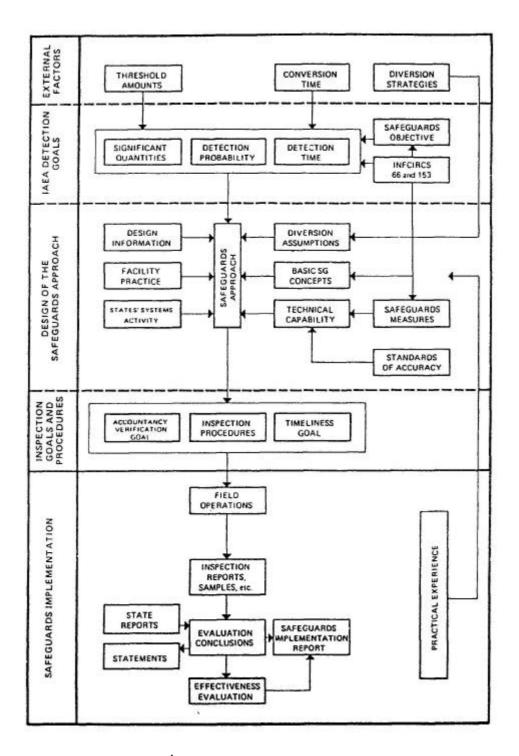
1. .

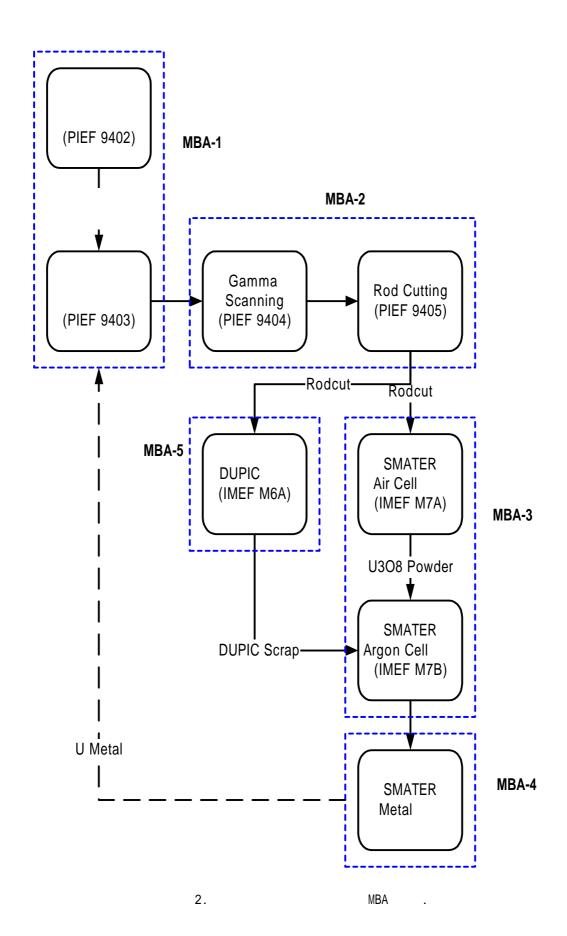
Isotopes	Enrichment(%)	Threshold Amount(Kg)
Pu-239	> 95%	8
U-235	>90 95%	25
U-233	-	8

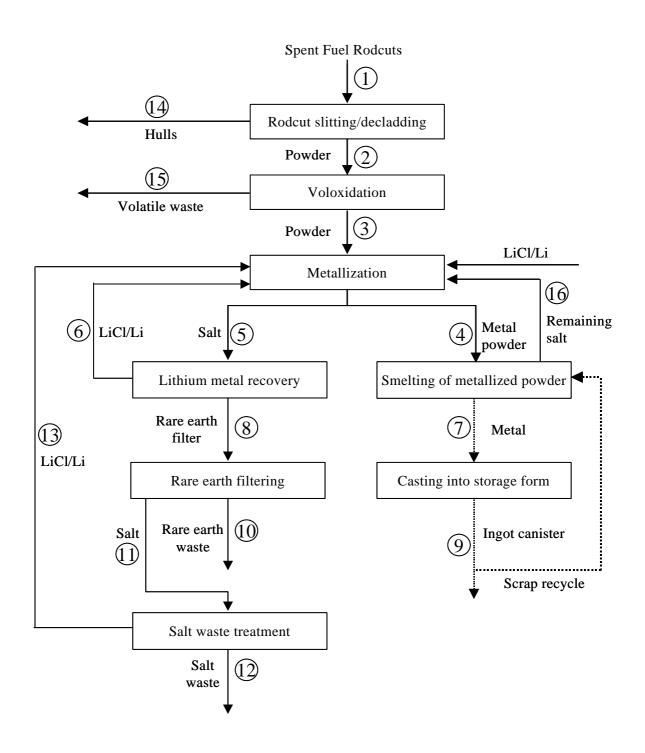
2. Pu U

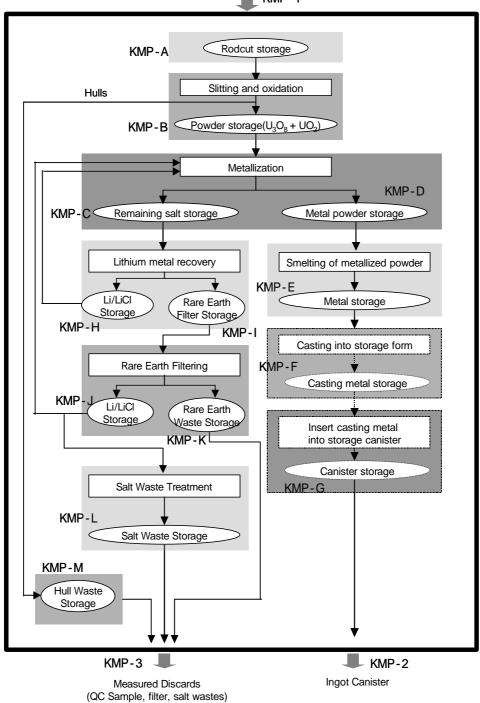
Pu, U, U-233			7 10
PuO, PuN, Pu			
HEU, U-233			
Pu			1 3
U(U-233+U-235>20%)			
,	scrap		
	Pu, HEU	U-233	1 2
U-235 U-233	20%	U, Th	1

가	Pu (Pu-238<80%)	8Kg	
·	U-233	8Kg	
	U(U-235>20%)	25Kg	U-235
가	NU, DU (U-235<20%)	75Kg	U-235
	Th	20t	









4. KMP .