

Electromagnetic Analysis of Control Element Drive Mechanism for KSNP

150

2

B-H curve

, CEDM

Abstract

The magnetic jack type Control Element Drive Mechanism (CEDM) for Korean Standard Nuclear Power Plant (KSNP) is an electromechanical device which provides controlled linear motion to the Control Element Assembly (CEA) through the extension shaft assembly (ESA) in response to operational signals received from the Control Element Drive Mechanism Control System (CEDMCS). The CEDM is operated by applying localized magnetic flux fields to movable latch and lift magnets, which are in the coolant pressure boundary.

The CEDM design had been developed through electromechanical testing of the system including the magnetic force lifting the ESA. But it will be inefficient if parametric studies should be performed to improve the CEDM by test due to the consumption of high cost and long duration. So it becomes necessary to develop a computational model to simulate the electromagnetic characteristics of the CEDM to improve the CEDM design efficiently. In this paper, the electromagnetic analysis using a 2D finite element model has been carried out to simulate magnetic force of the lift magnet of the CEDM, to provide effective evaluation between leakage flux and lift force and to compare with test results. Analysis results show the lift force satisfied the test results and design requirement and the lift force depend on the shape of the components, leakage flux and B-H curve.

1.

(Korean Standard Nuclear Power Plant, KSNP)
 (Control Element Drive Mechanism, CEDM, 1) (Control
 Element Drive Mechanism Control System, CEDMCS)
 (Control Element Assembly, CEA) CEA
 (Extension Shaft Assembly, ESA) , ,
 , (magnetic jack) .

CEDM 가 [1].

가 ,
 . CEDM ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 . [2]

SMART(System-Integrated Modular Advanced Reactor) CEDM

,
 [3][4], KSNP APR 1400 CEDM Kirchhoff
 (Ampere' s law) [5] CEA holding
 [6].

KSNP CEDM ,
 CEDM . CEA
 (lift magnet) , [1] .

2.

CEDM 1 , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . CEA
 .
 , 1 .

2.1

CEA

, CEA

2

CEA

CEA

1 cycle 2

CEA가

2.2

4

2

. CEA

. CEA

. CEA

, CEA

2.3

CEDM

Omega seal

Omega seal

ESA가

4

3.

CEDM

3.1

(lift force)

CEDM

(mmf, N)

(ϕ , wb)

(1)

(B , wb/m²)

CEDM

(m)

(H , A/m)

[5][7].

$$mmf = \oint H \cdot dl = A \times T (\quad \times \quad) \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{m} = B/H \quad (2)$$

(2) CEDM B H 가

$$W_m = \dots$$

$$W_m = \frac{1}{2} \int_{vol} B \cdot H dv \quad (3)$$

(2) (3) ,

$$W_m = \frac{1}{2} \int_{vol} \mathbf{m} H^2 dv \quad (4)$$

(L, Henry) (I, Ampere)

(magnetic system) (1)

[5].

$$dW = dW + + = dW \quad (5)$$

가 ϕ (1),

(2) (dv) (3),(4) (5)

$$dW + + = (w_c + 2w_{a1} + w_m + w_{a2})dv = \frac{B_c^2}{2\mathbf{m}_c} S_c dx + 2 \frac{B_{a1}^2}{2\mathbf{m}_0} S_{a1} dx + \frac{B_m^2}{2\mathbf{m}_m} S_m dx + \frac{B_{a2}^2}{2\mathbf{m}_0} S_{a2} dx \quad (6)$$

w_c , $2 w_{a1}$, w_m , w_{a2}

$\mathbf{m}_c, \mathbf{m}_0, \mathbf{m}_m$

(H/m) B_c, B_a , B_m

, S_c, S_{a1}, S_{a2} S_m (1)(2)

(6) (5)

$$dW = F dx = 0 - (w_c + 2w_{a1} + w_m + w_{a2})dv \quad (7)$$

(-) dx 가 F (6) (7) F (8) , CEDM

$$F = \frac{B_c^2}{2m_c} S_c + \frac{2B_{a1}^2 S_{a1} + B_{a2}^2 S_{a2}}{2m_0} + \frac{B_m^2}{2m_m} S_m \quad (8)$$

3.2 (Magnetic vector potential)

B-H curve

[5], (magnetic element)

$$\{B\} = \nabla \times [N_A]^T \{A_e\} \quad (9)$$

$\{B\}$, ∇ , $[N_A]^T$, $\{A_e\}$

3.3

CEDM 가 ANSYS code [8] , code FEMM [9] 가

가.

CEDM CEDM , , , 2 . CEDM

2 . 2

CEDM , , ,

(magnetization curve)

가 , 가 (magnetic

saturation) 가 , 가

4-a 4-b B-H curve

가 , 가

가 (magnetic

가

[5][7]. CEDM

1 CEDM

(Neumann boundary condition, $\partial j / \partial n = 0$) [2][5]. CEDM 2

3

CEDM

(1)

(2)

- (J, MA/m²)

- : 14A, 22 A, 24 A, 28A, 30 A

(3) : = B-H curve

(4) : Neumann boundary condition

(5) post- processing

410 SS ASME code case N-4-11

1010 –

1026 C.S

가

B-H curve , B-H curve

. B-H curve CEDM ,

B-H curve , 403 SS

B-H curve 4-a 4-b

(1)

5

, B-H curve ,

ANSYS code

FEMM code

가

- 가

CEDM

CEA, ESA

600 lbs

1

CEA

14 A ,

5

- B-H curve
 B-H curve , B-H curve
 H B가 가 4-a 4-b
 . 5 22 A 가 ,
 24 A 가 가

- CEDM , ANSYS code
 FEMM code , 9 %
 . 24A, 28A, 30A ANSYS code
 4 % - 13 % , FEMM code 1 % - 8%
 22 A ,
 28 %, 12 % 가 . 22 A - 30 A
 가

4
 CEDM B-H curve ,
 , CEDM
 1980 ,

(2)

6-a .
 (fringing)
 [5]. 6-a
 ,
 ,
 . (leakage flux)
 , 가 ,
 [5][7]. 0.01, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20 in 가
 6-b 0.20 in
 . 7 가 ,
 가 17 % 가 .

4.

- KSNP CEDM ANSYS code FEMM code ,
가 .
- 1) 14 A 600 lbs ,
B-H curve .
- 2) 1 % - 13 % ,
22 A 28 % 가
- 3) ANSYS code FEMM code
가 .
- 4) CEDM 0.2 in 가
17 % 가 .
- 5) KSNP CEDM , B-H curve
.
KSNP CEDM 1
CEDM 가
current trace curve ,
CEDM , CEDM 가

[1] Test Report, WEC, TR-ESE-412, 1981.

[2] , , , 1987.

[3] , SMART , KAERI/TR-1549, 2000.

[4] K.C.Chang, D.H. Kang, J.H.Kim, J.I.Kim, J.P.Hong, A Design of the Cylindrical VR type Linear Pulse Motor for the CEDM of Reactor, ICEE '99, Volume 2, August 1999.

[5] 7 , , 4 , , 2001.

[6] Sunh Choi, Seop Hur, Yong Suk Suh, Gwi Sook Jang and Jong Kyun Park, E.G. Sirica, Simulation of a Single Motor of Latch Type CEDM for Korean Next Generation Reactor, SMiRT 16th International Conference, 2000.

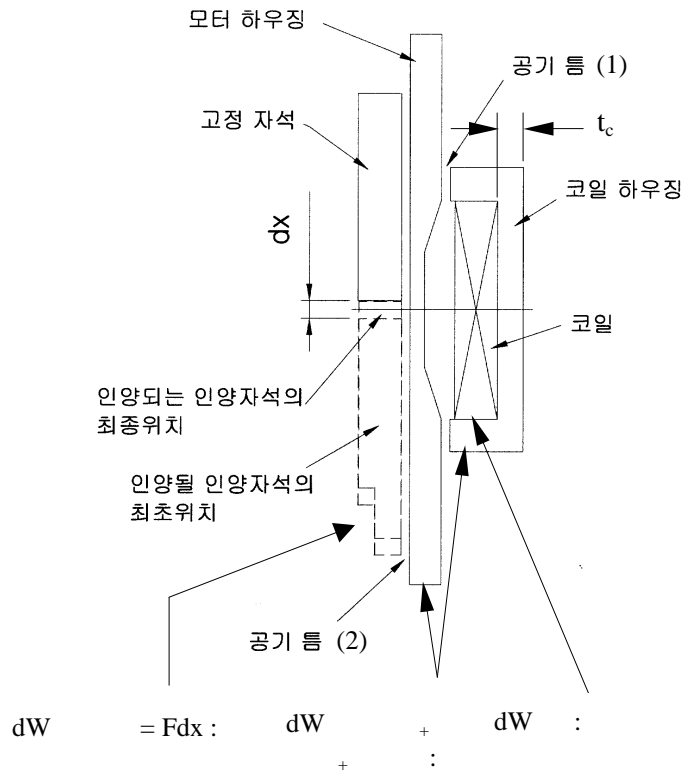
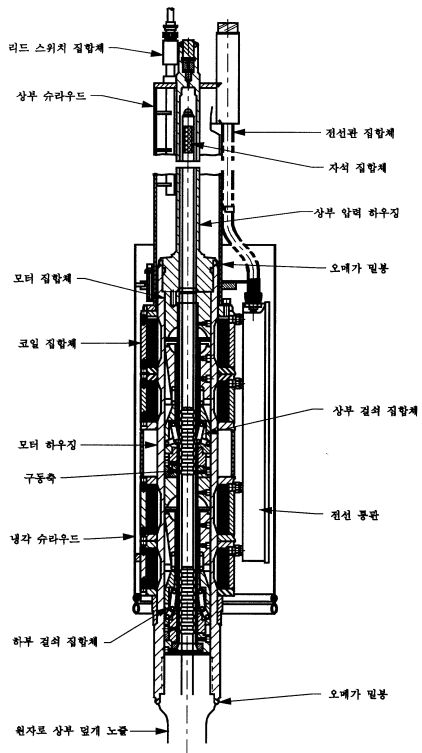
[7] 2 , , , 1998.

[8] ANSYS Revision 5.5, "ANSYS User's Manual", ANSYS, Inc., 1999.

[9] FEMM Version 3.1, "FEMM User's Manual", 2002.

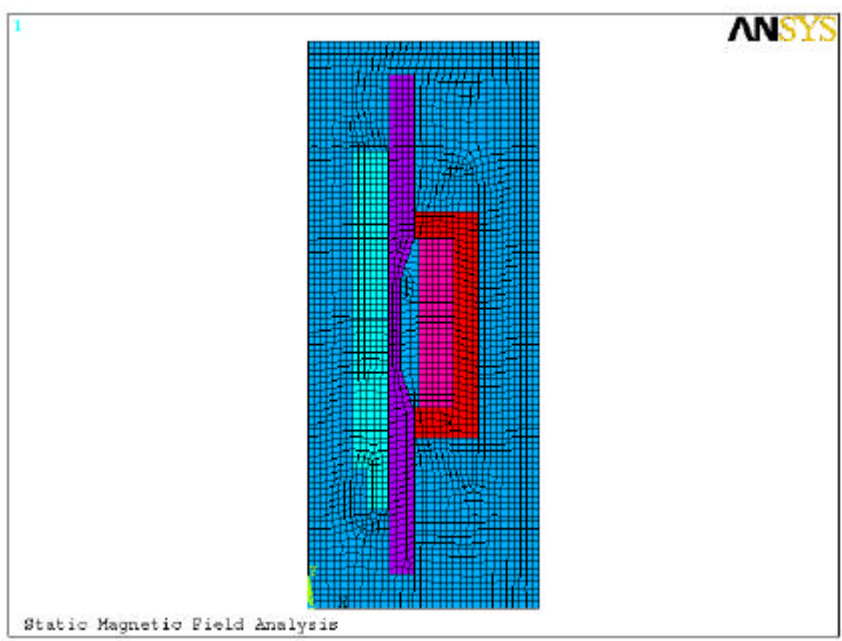
1. CEDM

		2500 psia	
		650 °F	
		10 - 30 in/min	
		150 in	
1 cycle		0.75 in/cycle	
		600 lbs	CEA, ESA spring
	CEA Engagement	0 – 150 Vdc	22 Amp (typical)
	CEA Holding	0 – 45 Vdc	5 Amp (typical)

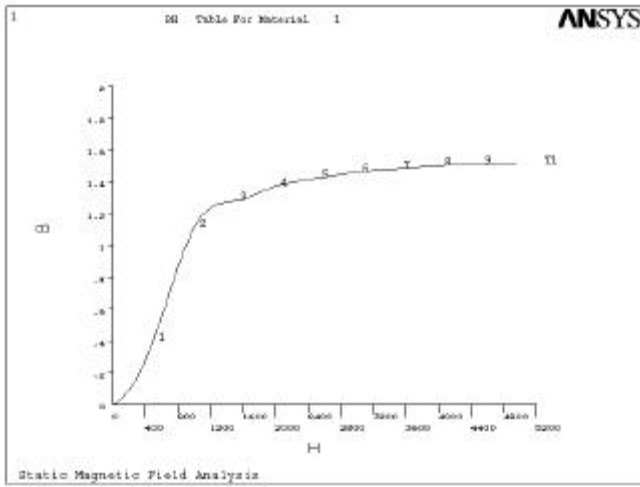


1. CEDM

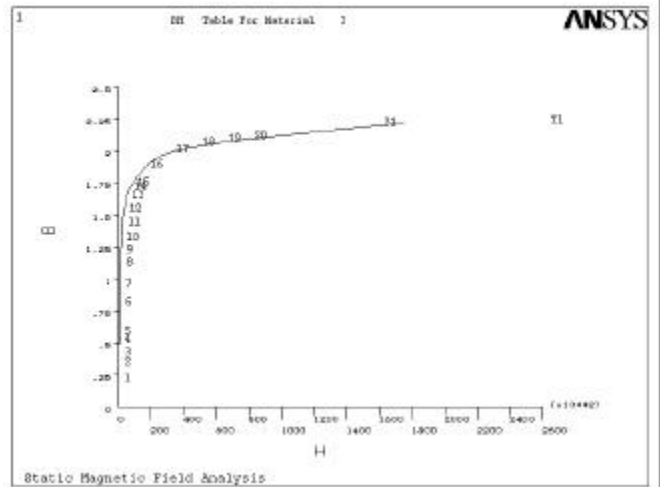
2.



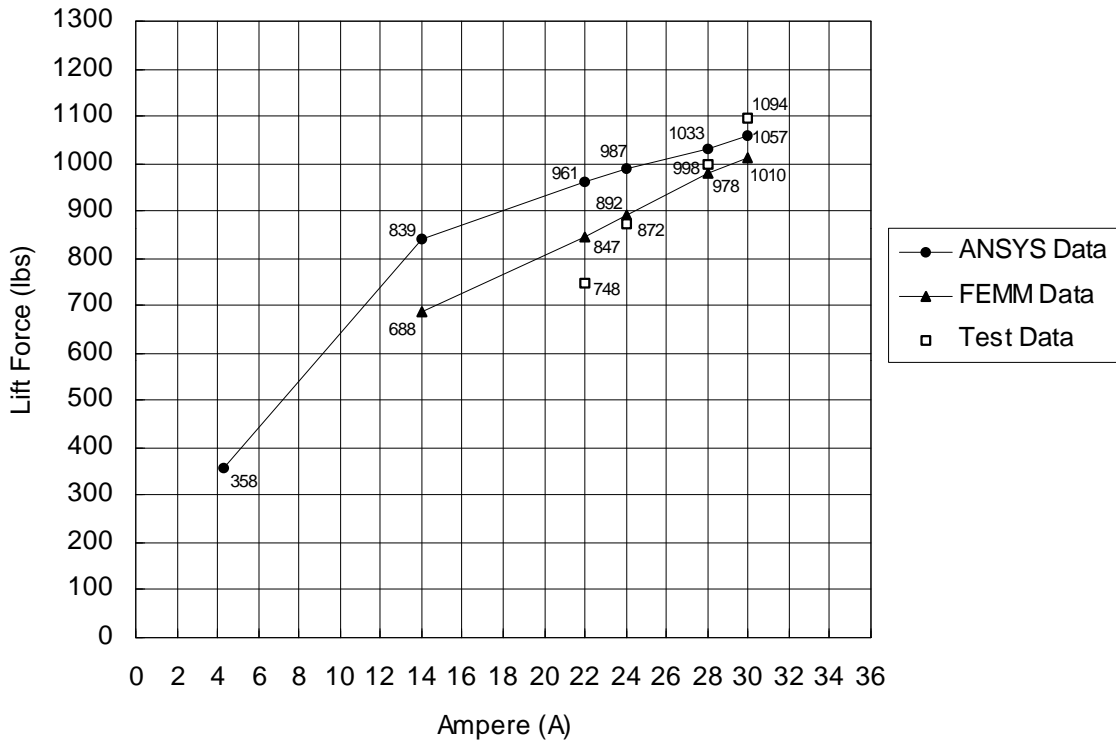
3. CEDM 2

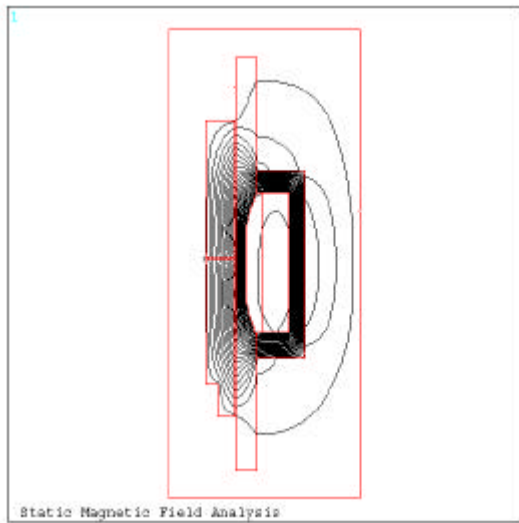


4-a. (410 SS) B-H curve

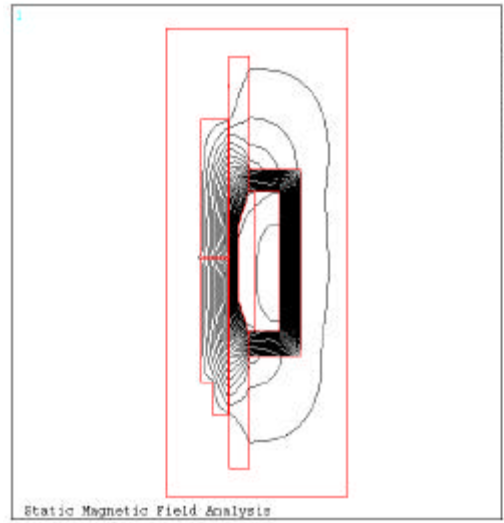


4-b. (1010 C.S) B-H curve

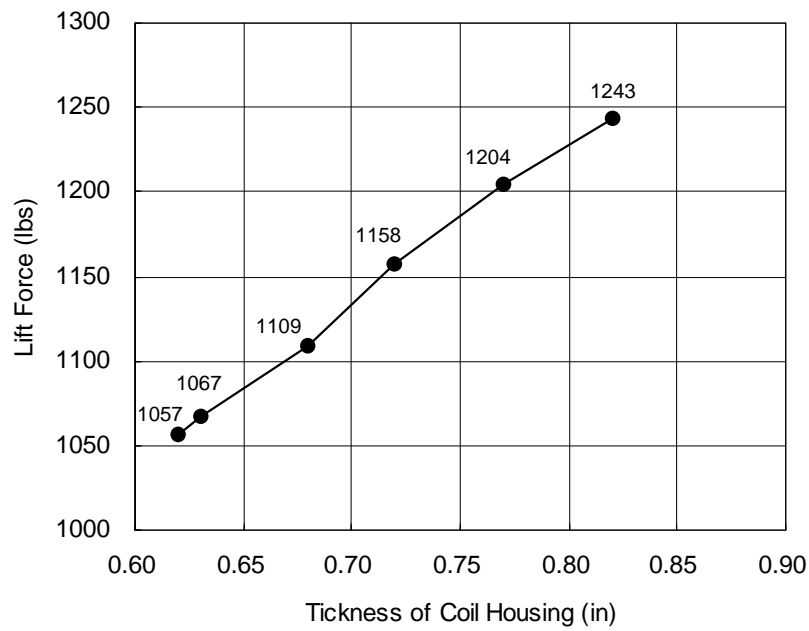




6-a. (tc = 0.62 in)



6-b. (tc = 0.82 in)



7. 가 CEDM