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### Evaluation of Applicability of Alternative Source Terms to Operating Nuclear Power Plants in Korea

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NRC (DBA) 가 TID-14844[1] NUREG-1465[5] 1990 ICRP Regulatory Guide 1.4[2], 1.25[3], 1.77[4] Regulatory Guide 1.183[6] 1995 2000 ICRP-60[7] (APR1400) 가 [8], 가 DBADOSE[9] 가 가 가 가 3,4 가 가 가 가 3,4 가 , 가

#### Abstract

In 1995 and 2000, NRC issued NUREG-1465 and Regulatory Guide 1.183 with respect to alternative source terms(AST) replacing the existing source terms of TID-14844 and Regulatory Guide 1.4, 1.25, and 1.77 for radiological design basis accidents(DBA) analysis. In 1990, ICRP published ICRP Pub. 60 which represents new recommendations on dose criteria and concepts. In Korea, alternative source terms were used for evaluation of effective doses for design basis accidents of advanced power reactor(APR1400) using the computer program developed by an overseas company. Recently, DBADOSE, new computer program for DBA analysis incorporating AST and effective dose concept was developed by KHNP and KOPEC, and reanalysis applying AST to operating nuclear power plants, Kori units 3&4 in Korea using DBADOSE has been performed. As the results of this analysis, it was concluded that some conservative variables or operation procedures of operating plants could be mitigated or simplified by virtue of increased safety margin and consequently, economical and operational benefits ensue. In this paper, methodologies and results of Kori 3&4 DBA reanalysis and sensitivity analysis for mitigation of main design variables are introduced.

1.

NRC 1995 2000 NUREG-1465 Regulatory Guide 1.183  
 , 1990 ICRP Pub. 60  
 DBADOSE  
 가 가 , Regulatory Guide 1.183  
 ICRP Pub. 60 가  
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 DBADOSE 가 3,4  
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2.1

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 TID-14844 Regulatory Guide 1.4,  
 1.25, 1.77 . TID-14844 30  
 가 , TMI-2 가 , 1995 2  
 NRC NUREG-1465  
 NRC 2000 7 Regulatory Guide  
 1.183  
 TID-14844, Regulatory Guide 1.25 Regulatory 1.183  
 2-1 2-2 .

2.2

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 . 1997 1 , NRC 10 CFR Part 21, 50, 52, 54, 100

dose equivalent, TEDE) 가 (total effective  
 3 Sv가 0.25 Sv 0.25 Sv

2-1. LOCA

	2 ( , )	8 ( , )
	: 100% : 50%	: 100% : 40% : 30%
		1.8
	: 91 % : 4 % : 5 %	: 4.85 % : 0.15 % : 95 %

2-2 Non-LOCA

I-131 Kr-85	0.10 0.30 0.10 0.10 -	0.08 0.10 0.05 0.05 0.12

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 30 , 가 .2  
 가 가  
 가 10 CFR 50.34 , 가  
 2 , 가  
 가 0.25

Sv TEDE

, 1990 ICRP Pub. 60

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### 3.1

NUREG-1465 Regulatory Guide 1.183

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### 3.2

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Indian Point 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fan Cooler HEPA</li> <li>: 174 → 100</li> <li>personnel airlock</li> </ul>
Surry 1&2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>equipment hatch, personnel airlock</li> <li>HVAC</li> <li>: 1 → 1 0.5 psig, 4</li> </ul>
Beaver Valley 1&2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>equipment hatch, personnel airlock</li> </ul>
Crystal River 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>interlock</li> <li>inleakage</li> <li>HVAC</li> </ul>
Three Mile Island 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>personnel airlock, emergency airlock</li> </ul>

3-2 3,4

	LOCA	TID-14844 Regulatory Guide 1.4	NUREG-1465 Regulatory Guide 1.183
	Non-LOCA	Regulatory Guide 1.25, 1.77	Regulatory Guide 1.183
(LOCA)		ANSI/ANS-56.5 SRP-6.5.2	ANSI/ANS-56.5 SRP-6.5.2 NUREG/CR-5966, 6189
	가	Regulatory Guide 1.4 ( 가)	ICRP-68, 71, 72 ( 가)



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 10 ~ 20 %  
 가 , 75% 가 가

3.4 ( )

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	(rem)	(rem)	(%) )
	25	2.65	76.6 → 89.4
	2.5	0.00397	99.7 → 99.8
	2.5	1.45	18.2 → 41.8
	6.25	0.583	79.7 → 90.6
	25	3.79	78.9 → 84.8
	25	5.36	66.3 → 78.6
	25	7.25	48.0 → 71.0
	2.5	2.01	25.3 → 19.6
	2.5	0.750	56.8 → 70.0
	6.25	1.13	28.1 → 81.9

) 가 → 가

가 ,  
(LOCA )

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가 40%

3-4 3,4 ( )

/		( )	(%) <sup>1)</sup>
		0.1 %/	0.2 %/ 48.0 → 40.8
		5	2 48.0 → 42.4
가			48.0 → 55.2
		51	30 39.7 <sup>2)</sup> → 81.7
		0 cfm	200 cfm 39.7 <sup>2)</sup> → 48.4
(I-131 DE)		1.0 uCi/gm	2.0 uCi/gm 66.3 → 57.4
	가 ( )	100	24 28.1 → 67.7
		가	28.1 → 36.2
			28.1 → 36.2

1) 가 →

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2) 가 →

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- 1) TID-14844, "Calculation of Distance Factors for Power and Test Reactor Sites", US AEC, 1962.
- 2) Regulatory Guide 1.4, "Assumptions Used for Evaluating the Potential Radiological Consequences of a Loss of Coolant Accident for Pressurized Water Reactors", Rev.2, US NRC, 1974.
- 3) Regulatory Guide 1.25, "Assumptions Used for Evaluating the Potential Radiological Consequences of a Fuel Handling Accident in the Fuel Handling and Storage Facility for Boiling and Pressurized Water Reactors", US NRC, 1972.
- 4) Regulatory Guide 1.77, "Assumptions Used for Evaluating a Control Rod Ejection Accident for Pressurized Water Reactors", US NRC, 1974.
- 5) NUREG-1465, "Accident Source Terms for Light Water Nuclear Power Plants", US NRC, 1995.
- 6) Regulatory Guide 1.183, "Alternative Radiological Source Terms for Evaluating Design Basis Accidents at Nuclear Power Reactors", US NRC, 2000.
- 7) ICRP Publication 60, "1990 Recommendations of the International Commission on Radiological Protection", ICRP, 1991.
- 8) , " ICRP-60 가", 2001 , 2001.
- 9) , " (DBADOSE) ", 2002 , 2002.
- 10) "KNU 5&6 Final Safety Analysis Report", Amendment 19, 1997.