



TID-14844 Reg. Guide 1.4  
NRC 1962 TID-14844 30

NUREG-1465

(ICRP) ICRP-2, ICRP-9, ICRP-26 ICRP-60  
가 가 , ICRP-26  
가 가 가  
. NRC 가

NRC NUREG-1465 TID-14844 Reg. Guide 1.4  
, NUREG-1465  
ICRP-26 가 (10CFR20, 10CFR50,  
10CFR100 ) , (Reg. Guide 1.183[9] SRP15.0.1)

2002-1 [10]

2003

[11].

NUREG-1465 ICRP-60 가 가  
ICRP-60

2.

2.1 가

가

- (LOCA)
- (Non-LOCA)
  - (Steam Line Break, SLB)
  - (Feedwater Line Break, FWLB)
  - (RCP Locked Rotor, RCP LR)
  - (Control Rod Ejection Accident, CEA)
  - (Letdown Line Break, LDLB)
  - (S/G Tube Rupture, SGTR)
  - (Fuel Handling Accident, FHA)

2.1.1 (LOCA)

가

5

- (Annulus)
- ( )

	가	1	.
1			
$C_{core} =$	(Ci)		
$C_s =$		(Ci/ft <sup>3</sup> )	
$V_s =$	(ft <sup>3</sup> )		
$C_u =$		(Ci/ft <sup>3</sup> )	
$V_u =$	(ft <sup>3</sup> )		
$M =$		(ft <sup>3</sup> /hr)	
$R_c =$			(1/hr)
$R =$		(1/hr)	
$\lambda_s =$	(1/hr)		
$E_p =$	(%)		
$C_1 =$	(Annulus area)	(Ci/ft <sup>3</sup> )	
$V_1 =$	(ft <sup>3</sup> )		
$C_2 =$	(Annulus area)	(Ci/ft <sup>3</sup> )	
$V_2 =$	(ft <sup>3</sup> )		
$R_f =$	(cfm)		
$R_v =$		(cfm)	

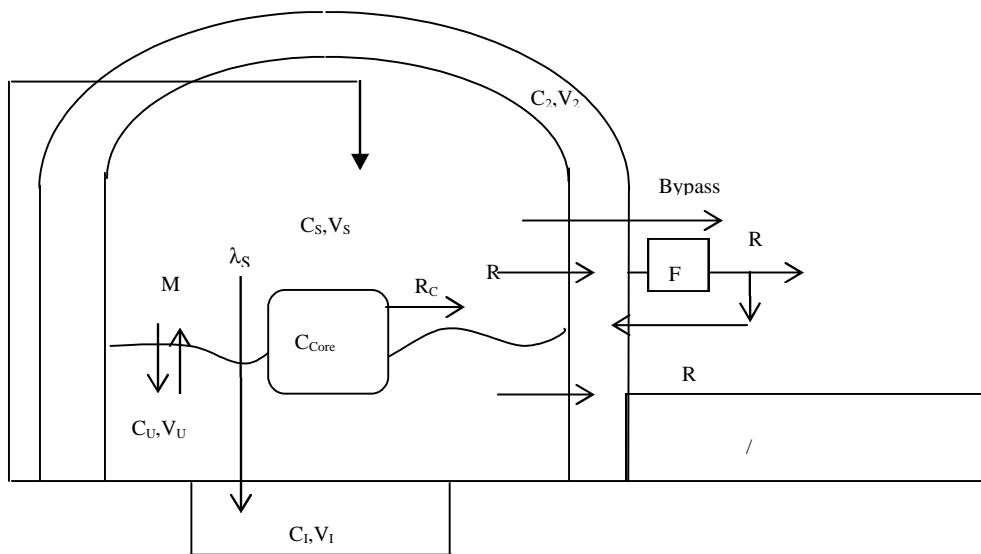
8

가

가)

(t=0) 0 가 ,

1 (1)



1. LOCA

가

- 가

1 (2)

- 1 (3) 가

- 가

1 (4)

)

SRP 6.5.2[12] 가 NUREG/CR-5966[14]

, DBADOSE 가

- 1 (5) (6)

- 1 (7)

- 1 (8) 가

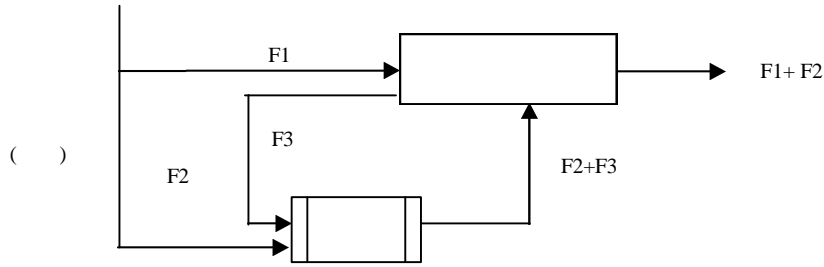
- 2 1 (9)

(11) , (10)

)

가

가



2.

가

1. LOCA

		(1)	$V \cdot dC / dt = R_c \times C_{core} - I_{dcy} \times V \times C - (Rl + Pg) \times C$
		(2)	$V_a \cdot dC_a / dt = (1.0 - f_b) \times Rl \times C - I_{dcy} \times V_a \times C_a - Rv \times C_a$
		(3)	$dQ / dt = f_b \times (Rl + Pg) \times C + Rv \times C_a$
		(4)	$dC_{CR} / dt = (R_i + f_1 + f_2) \times C_Q - (I_{dcy} + R_t) \times C_{CR}$
		(5)	$V_s \cdot dC_s / dt = f_s R_c C_{core} - (I_s + I_{dcy}) \cdot V_s C_s - f_s (Rl + Pg) C_s - M(C_s - C_u)$
		(6)	$V_u \cdot dC_u / dt = (1 - f_s) R_c C_{core} - I_{dcy} V_u C_u - (1 - f_s) (Rl + Pg) C_u - M(C_u - C_s)$
		(7)	$V_a \cdot dC_a / dt = Rl \cdot (1 - f_b) \cdot \{f_s C_s - (1 - f_s) C_u\} - \{I_{dcy} V_a + E_f R_f + R_v\} C_a$
		(8)	$dQ / dt = (f_b \cdot Rl + (Pg \cdot (1 - E_{pg}))) \cdot (f_s C_s + (1 - f_s) C_u) + (1 - E_f) \cdot Rv \cdot C_a$
		(9)	$dC_{CR} / dt = (R_i \times (1 - E_i) + R_f) \times C_Q - (I_{dcy} + R_t) \times C_{CR}$
		(10)	$E_i = 1.0 - (1.0 - E_i) \times (1.0 - E_c)$
		(11)	$R_t = f_1 + E_c \cdot f_3 + f_2$
<p>V: (ft<sup>3</sup>), dC/dt : (Ci/ft<sup>3</sup>-sec), Rc : (1/hr), C<sub>core</sub> : (Bq), I<sub>dcy</sub> : (1/hr), C : (Ci/ft<sup>3</sup>), Rl: (ft<sup>3</sup>/hr), Pg: (ft<sup>3</sup>/hr), fb: (by pass), Rv : (cfm), dQ/dt : (Bq/sec), E<sub>f</sub> : (cfm), R<sub>f</sub> : (cfm)</p> <p>E<sub>c</sub> : (%), R<sub>f</sub> : (1/sec), F<sub>s</sub> : / , M : (cfm), f<sub>s</sub> : / , E<sub>pg</sub> : , E<sub>f</sub> : , E<sub>i</sub> : (%), E<sub>c</sub> : (%), f<sub>1</sub> : (cfm), f<sub>2</sub> : (cfm), f<sub>3</sub> : (cfm)</p> <p>a : , i : intake, Q : , s : spray, u : unspray, CR : control room</p>			

2.1.2

(Non-LOCA)

Non-LOCA 가 , 4  
3 4 . 3 , 4  
Q  
p

$$\dot{Q} = \sum_p \dot{Q}_p \quad (12)$$

- Fuel ( / ) → RCS ( ) → CTMT ( ) → Envir ( )
- Fuel → RCS → ASG(Affected S/G) → Envir
- Fuel → RCS → ISG(Intact S/G) → Envir
- Fuel → RCS → CDNSR ( ) → Envir
- Fuel → SFP ( ) → FB ( ) → Envir ( )

Non-LOCA

- Fuel ( / ) → RCS ( , SFP ) → SCS ( , ) → Envir ( )

Compartment

fuel, rcs, scs, env

fuel rcs 가 p

$$\frac{dC_{rcs}}{dt} = -\left(\frac{\dot{m}_{rs}}{M_{rcs}} + I\right)C_{rcs} \quad (\text{Pre-accident Iodine Spike}) \quad (13-a)$$

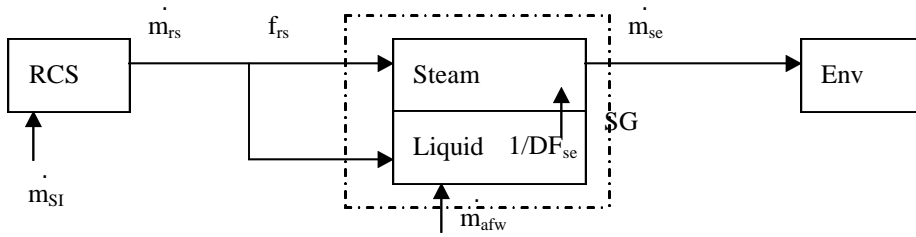
$$\frac{dC_{rcs}}{dt} = -\left(\frac{\dot{m}_{rs}}{M_{rcs}} + I\right)C_{rcs} + R_{gis} \quad (\text{Generated Iodine Spike}) \quad (13-b)$$

$$\frac{dC_{scs}}{dt} = (1 - f_{rs}) \frac{\dot{m}_{rs}}{M_{scs}} C_{rcs} - \left(\frac{1}{DF_{se}} \frac{\dot{m}_{se}}{M_{scs}} + I\right) C_{scs} \quad (14)$$

$$\dot{Q} = f_{rs} \dot{m}_{rs} C_{rcs} + \frac{1}{DF_{se}} \dot{m}_{se} C_{scs} \quad (15)$$

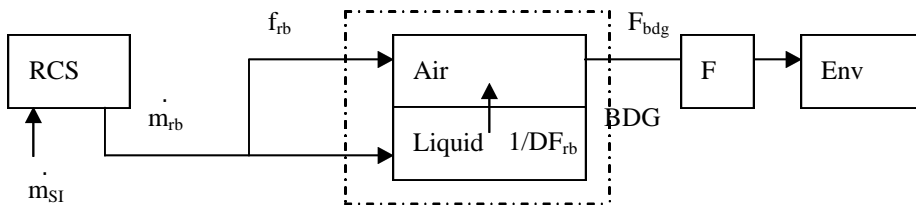
$$\frac{dM_{rcs}}{dt} = -\dot{m}_{rs} + \dot{m}_{SI} \quad (16)$$

$$\frac{dM_{scs}}{dt} = \dot{m}_{rs} + \dot{m}_{afw} - \dot{m}_{se} \quad (17)$$



3. Non-LOCA

( )



4. Non-LOCA

( )

, C, m, M      Compartment  
 , f      , DF      , R  
 .      rs, se, si, afw      →      , Q      →      ,  
 ,      4

(13)~ (17)

(13)~ (17)      가

$$\frac{dX}{dt} = aX + bY + cZ + d \quad (18)$$

$$X^{n+1} = (1 + a \cdot dt)X^n + b \cdot dt \cdot Y^n + c \cdot dt \cdot Z^n + d \cdot dt \quad (19)$$

, (13)~ (17)      (18)      (19)  
 2

Compartment

2

## 2 Non-LOCA

a)

X	a	b	Y	c	Z	d
$C_{rcs}$	$-\left(\frac{\dot{m}_{rs}}{M_{rcs}} + 1\right)$	-	-	-	-	-
$C_{scs}$	$-\left(\frac{1}{DF_{se}} \frac{\dot{m}_{se}}{M_{scs}} + 1\right)$	$(1 - f_{rs}) \frac{\dot{m}_{rs}}{M_{scs}}$	$C_{rcs}$	-	-	-
$Q$	-	$f_{rs} \dot{m}_{rs}$	$C_{rcs}$	$\frac{1}{DF_{se}} \dot{m}_{se}$	$C_{scs}$	-
$M_{rcs}$	-	-	-	-	-	$-\dot{m}_{rs} + \dot{m}_{SI}$
$M_{scs}$	-	-	-	-	-	$\dot{m}_{rs} + \dot{m}_{afw} - \dot{m}_{se}$

b)

X	a	b	Y	d
$C_{rcs}$	$-\left(\frac{\dot{m}_{rb}}{M_{rcs}} + 1\right)$	-	-	-
$C_{bdg}$	$-\left(\frac{F_{bdg}}{V_{bdg}} + 1\right)$	$\left(f_{rb} + \frac{1 - f_{rb}}{DF_{rb}}\right) \frac{\dot{m}_{rb}}{V_{bdg}}$	$C_{rcs}$	-
$Q$	-	$\frac{F_{bdg}}{DF_F}$	$C_{bdg}$	-
$M_{rcs}$	-	-	-	$-\dot{m}_{rb} + \dot{m}_{SI}$

### 2.2 가

가 (total effective dose, TED) TED

가

$$D_{ED} = X / Q \times \sum_i (DCF_{EDi} \times Q_i) \quad (20)$$

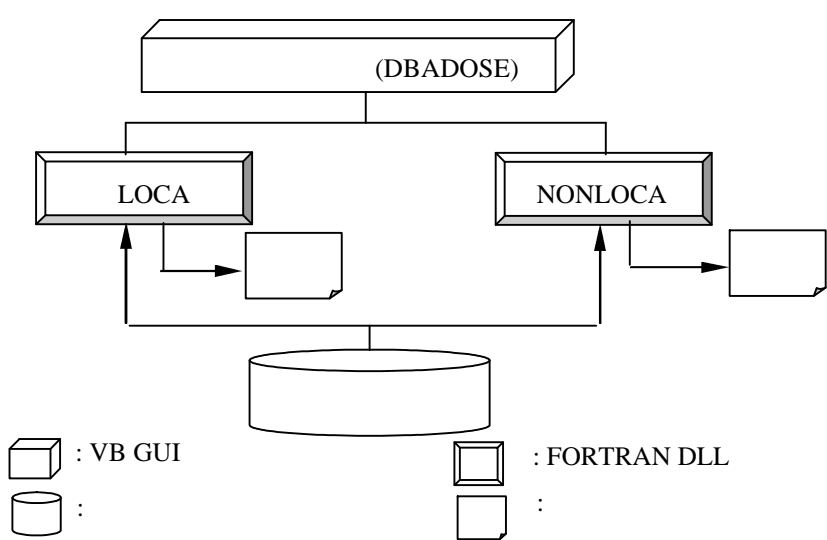
$$D_{ID} = X / Q \times Br \times \sum_i (DCF_{IDi} \times Q_i) \quad (21)$$

(20) (21)  $D_{ED}, D_{ID}$ ,  $Br$ ,  $DCF_{EDi}$ ,  $DCF_{IDi}$ ,  $Q_i$



3.

DBADOSE 5 (LOCA) 가  
 LOCA 가 NONLOCA  
 . DBADOSE 가  
 Microsoft Visual Basic 6.0 GUI(Graphic  
 User Interface) 가  
 FORTRAN Digital Visual  
 FORTRAN 90 95 GUI  
 2 (Basic+FORTRAN) 가  
 (External Shell) 가  
 (Dynamic Link Library, DLL) 가  
 Windows 95, 98 Windows NT DOS Visual Basic



5. (DBADOSE)

4.

4.1 LOCA

LOCA 가  
 POSTDBA STARDOSE 가  
 POSTDBA, STARDOSE  
 X/Q, LOCA  
 TID-14844  
 NUREG-1465  
 , 가

## 4.2 LOCA

LOCA  
720 가 POSTDBA<sup>2</sup>  
STARDOSE , 가  
POSTDBA  
joint frequency  
STARDOSE , 가 .

POSTDBA STARDOSE 2 720  
3 4 TID-14844 ICRP-30 POSTDBA  
가 5, STARDOSE 가  
가 6 . POSTDBA STARDOSE  
가 , 가  
POSTDBA STARDOSE .

## 4.3 NONLOCA

NONLOCA Non-LOCA 가  
NONLOCA LOCA  
STARDOSE 가 , 가 .

## 4.4 NONLOCA

NONLOCA 7 ,  
7 STARDOSE NONLOCA 10%  
가 (Xe-135m : 15.2min, Xe-138 : 14.2min) 가 10%  
NONLOCA 가 STARDOSE  
Holdup Time .  
8 . 8 가 10%  
(EAB LPZ ) 10% 가 .

## 5.

DBADOSE Reg. Guide 1.4, NUREG-1465, SRP 6.4 SRP  
6.5.2, NUREG/CR-5966 가  
가 가 TID-14844  
ICRP-30 ICRP-60  
 , DBADOSE 가 가,  
 , 가, DLL .

DBADOSE  
가 가, 가 가  
가 가 , , .

- 1) TID-14844, "Calculation of Distance Factors for Power and Test Reactor Sites", US AEC, 1962.
- 2) Regulatory Guide 1.4, "Assumptions Used for Evaluating the Potential Radiological Consequences of a Loss of Coolant Accident for Pressurized Water Reactors", Rev.2, US NRC, 1974.
- 3) NUREG-1465, "Accident Source Terms for Light Water Nuclear Power Plants", US NRC, 1995.
- 4) ICRP, Publication 9, "Recommendations of the International Commission on Radiological Protection", 1966.
- 5) ICRP, Publication 26, "Recommendations of International Commission on Radiological Protection", 1977.
- 6) ICRP Publication 60, "1990 Recommendations of the International Commission on Radiological Protection", ICRP, 1991.
- 7) "User's Manual for POSTDBA", S&L Program No. 09.8.085-1.0, 1978.
- 8) "STARDOSE User Manual", Rev.0, Polestar Applied Technology, Inc., 1998.
- 9) Regulatory Guide 1.183, "Alternative Radiological Source Terms for Evaluating Design Basis Accidents at Nuclear Power Reactors", US NRC, 2000.
- 10) 2002-1 , " ", , 2002.
- 11) 2002-00 , " ( )", , 2002.
- 12) SRP 6.5.2, "Containment Spray as a Fission Product Cleanup System", USNRC, 1988.
- 13) NUREG/CR-5966, "A Simplified Model of Aerosol Removal by Containment Sprays", SAND92-2689, US NRC, June 1993.

3. 2

	2 (Ci)				2 (Ci)		
	LOCA	POSTDBA	( 1 )		LOCA	STARDOSE	( 2 )
Kr-85m	2.368E+03	2.37E+03	1.00	Kr-85m	9.460E+02	9.81E+02	0.96
Kr-85	9.930E+01	9.92E+01	1.00	Kr-85	4.265E+01	4.44E+01	0.96
Kr-87	3.373E+03	3.37E+03	1.00	Kr-87	1.102E+03	1.15E+03	0.96
Kr-88	6.176E+03	6.18E+03	1.00	Kr-88	2.359E+03	2.45E+03	0.96
Kr-89	3.756E+02	3.77E+02	1.00	Kr-89	2.920E+00	2.93E+00	1.00
Xe-131m	7.917E+01	7.91E+01	1.00	Xe-131m	3.397E+01	3.54E+01	0.96
Xe-133m	5.585E+00	5.58E+00	1.00	Xe-133m	2.385E+00	2.48E+00	0.96
Xe-133	1.444E+04	1.44E+04	1.00	Xe-133	6.187E+03	6.45E+03	0.96
Xe-135m	5.202E+02	5.22E+02	1.00	Xe-135m	4.558E+01	4.93E+01	0.92
Xe-135	4.399E+03	4.39E+03	1.00	Xe-135	1.825E+03	1.90E+03	0.96
Xe-137	6.057E+02	6.02E+02	1.01	Xe-137	5.843E+00	5.69E+00	1.03
Xe-138	2.312E+03	2.30E+03	1.01	Xe-138	1.796E+02	1.92E+02	0.94
I-131	6.223E+02	6.41E+02	0.97	I-131	6.808E+02	6.20E+02	1.10
I-132	7.233E+02	7.56E+02	0.96	I-132	6.213E+02	5.68E+02	1.09
I-133	1.251E+03	1.29E+03	0.97	I-133	1.337E+03	1.22E+03	1.10
I-134	9.115E+02	9.64E+02	0.95	I-134	5.174E+02	4.74E+02	1.09
I-135	1.122E+03	1.16E+03	0.97	I-135	1.133E+03	1.03E+03	1.10

) 1. = (LOCA )/(POSTDBA ) 2. = (LOCA )/(STARDOSE )

4. 720

	720				720 (Ci)		
	LOCA	POSTDBA	( 1 )		LOCA	STARDOSE	( 2 )
Kr-85m	6.305E+03	6.31E+03	1.00	Kr-85m	7.088E+03	7.24E+03	0.98
Kr-85	3.967E+02	3.97E+02	1.00	Kr-85	1.751E+04	1.82E+04	0.96
Kr-87	5.002E+03	5.02E+03	1.00	Kr-87	2.730E+03	2.85E+03	0.96
Kr-88	1.363E+04	1.37E+04	0.99	Kr-88	1.161E+04	1.20E+04	0.97
Kr-89	3.756E+02	3.77E+02	1.00	Kr-89	2.921E+00	2.93E+00	1.00
Xe-131m	3.140E+02	3.14E+02	1.00	Xe-131m	6.866E+03	7.02E+03	0.98
Xe-133m	2.147E+01	2.14E+01	1.00	Xe-133m	1.290E+02	1.36E+02	0.95
Xe-133	5.676E+04	5.67E+04	1.00	Xe-133	6.921E+05	7.22E+05	0.96
Xe-135m	5.224E+02	5.25E+02	1.00	Xe-135m	4.774E+01	5.18E+01	0.92
Xe-135	1.421E+04	1.42E+04	1.00	Xe-135	2.521E+04	2.64E+04	0.95
Xe-137	6.057E+02	6.02E+02	1.01	Xe-137	5.843E+00	5.69E+00	1.03
Xe-138	2.318E+03	2.31E+03	1.00	Xe-138	1.858E+02	2.13E+02	0.87
I-131	1.716E+03	1.66E+03	1.03	I-131	1.283E+05	1.16E+05	1.11
I-132	1.120E+03	1.13E+03	0.99	I-132	2.991E+03	2.73E+03	1.10
I-133	3.191E+03	3.10E+03	1.03	I-133	4.195E+04	3.79E+04	1.11
I-134	1.023E+03	1.07E+03	0.96	I-134	1.081E+03	9.82E+02	1.10
I-135	2.419E+03	2.37E+03	1.02	I-135	1.431E+04	1.30E+04	1.10

) 1. = (LOCA )/(POSTDBA ) 2. = (LOCA )/(STARDOSE )

5. POSTDBA

가

		LOCA (rem)	POSTDBA (rem)	( )
(EAB)	TID-14844	1.78E+00 1.48E+02	1.81E+00 1.53E+02	0.98 0.97
	ICRP-30	1.38E+00 9.20E+01	9.50E-01 9.10E+01	1.45 1.01
(LPZ)	TID-14844	1.09E-01 2.40E+01	1.09E-01 2.30E+01	1.00 1.04
	ICRP-30	8.17E-02 1.62E+01	5.04E-02 1.51E+01	1.62 1.07

) = (LOCA )/(POSTDBA )

6. STARDOSE

가

		LOCA (rem)	STARDOSE (rem)	
(EAB)	TID-14844	8.11E-01 1.59E+02	7.99E-01 1.45E+02	1.02 1.10
	ICRP-30	6.16E-01 9.86E+01	6.10E-01 9.04E+01	1.01 1.09
(LPZ)	TID-14844	1.56E-01 1.07E+02	1.46E-01 9.62E+01	1.07 1.11
	ICRP-30	1.13E-01 7.27E+01	1.07E-01 6.54E+01	1.06 1.11
	TID-14844	5.44E-01 3.76E+00 1.14E+03	6.40E-01 3.91E+00 1.08E+03	0.85 0.96 1.05
	ICRP-30	3.47E-01 1.02E+00 7.72E+02	3.99E-01 1.07E+00 7.34E+02	0.87 0.95 1.05

) = (LOCA )/(STARDOSE )

7.

1)	2 (Ci)		2)
	NONLOCA	STARDOSE	
Kr 85m	8.77E-02	8.89E-02	0.99
Kr 85	4.32E-01	4.36E-01	0.99
Kr 87	4.11E-02	4.27E-02	0.96
Kr 88	1.69E-01	1.72E-01	0.98
Xe131m	4.76E-01	4.79E-01	0.99
Xe133m	2.74E-02	2.76E-02	0.99
Xe133	2.96E+01	2.98E+01	0.99
Xe135m	2.90E-03	4.10E-03	0.71
Xe135	5.52E-01	5.57E-01	0.99
Xe138	3.06E-03	4.13E-03	0.74
I 131E	8.85E-02	1.00E-01	0.88
I 132E	1.23E-02	1.39E-02	0.88
I 133E	1.14E-01	1.28E-01	0.89
I 134E	3.50E-03	4.08E-03	0.86
I 135E	5.40E-02	6.08E-02	0.89
I 131O	1.84E-01	2.23E-01	0.82
I 132O	2.68E-02	3.21E-02	0.83
I 133O	2.38E-01	2.87E-01	0.83
I 134O	7.95E-03	9.86E-03	0.81
I 135O	1.15E-01	1.38E-01	0.83
Cs134	4.14E-04	4.22E-04	0.98
Cs136	7.37E-05	7.50E-05	0.98
Cs137	5.62E-04	5.73E-04	0.98

1) E = , O = , 2) = (NONLOCA )/(STARDOSE )

8.

		( ) (rem)		
		NONLOCA	STARDOSE	)
		3.83E-04	3.57E-04	1.07
		8.37E-03	7.93E-03	1.02
		1.65E-04	1.63E-04	1.02
		3.83E-03	3.78E-03	1.05
		1.40E-04	1.37E-04	1.01
		1.05E-03	1.03E-03	1.01

) = (NONLOCA )/(STARDOSE )