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Seismic Analysis of APR1400 RCS for Site Envelope Using Big Mass Method

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(Big Mass)

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Abstract

One of design concepts of APR1400 is the site envelope considering various soil sites as well as rock site. The KSNP's are constructed on the rock site where only the translational excitations are directly transferred to the plant. On the other hand, the rotational motions affect the responses of the structures in the soil cases. In this study, a Big Mass Method is used to consider rotational motions as excitations at the foundation in addition to translational ones to obtain seismic responses of the APR1400 RCS main components.

The seismic analyses for the APR1400 excited simultaneously by translation and rotational motions were performed. The results show that the effect of soil sites is not significant for the design of main components and supports of the RCS, but it may be considerable for the design of reactor vessel internals, piping, and nozzles which have lower natural frequencies.

가 가
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(Reactor Coolant System, RCS)

1400(Advanced Power Reactor 1400, APR1400)^[1,2]

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2
1 1400 1400
(Korean Standard Nuclear Power Plant, KSNP)

1400
(Rock Site) (Soil Site)

가
가
(Foundation) (Soil-Structure Interaction, SSI)
가

(Big Mass) [3]

(Big Mass)

1400

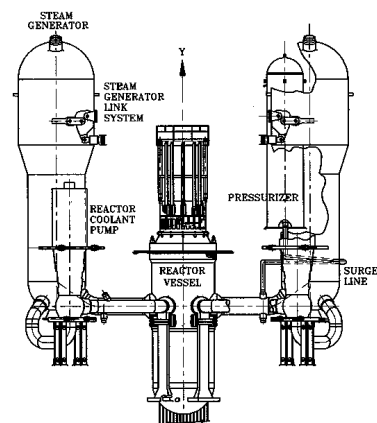
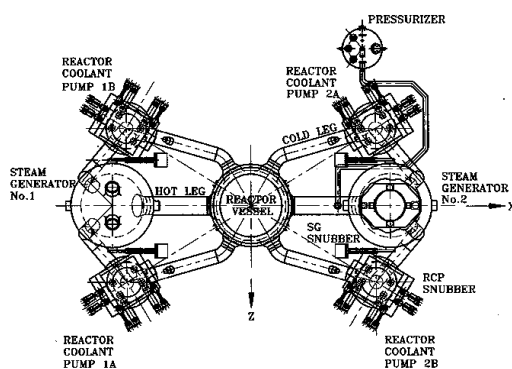
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ANSYS^[4]

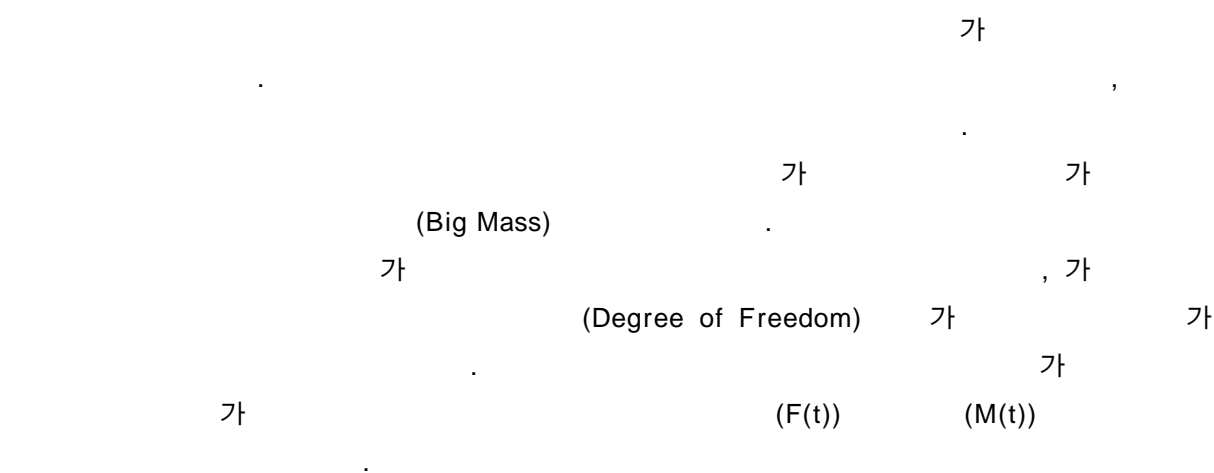
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1.

1400

2. (Big Mass Method)



$F(t) = m \times a(t)$

$M(t) = I \times \alpha(t)$

, m :

I :

a(t) : 가 (3)

$\alpha(t)$: 가 (3)

가 가

10^{-3} 가 ,
1400

GT-STRUDL^[5]

ANSYS

, 가 가
[4]

(Critical Damping Ratio)

(Composite Modal Damping Value) ANSYS

US NRC RG 1.61^[6] (Safe

Shutdown Earthquake, SSE)

1 2

2 1% , 3

2% , 2

5%

1. ANSYS GT-STRUDL

	(Hz)			
		ANSYS	GT-STRUDL	(%)
	X	10.72	10.72	0.0
	Y	20.21	20.21	0.0
	Z	11.55	11.55	0.0
	X	14.64	14.64	0.0
	Y	25.44	25.44	0.0
	Z	19.21	19.21	0.0
	X	12.81	12.81	0.0
	Y	18.72	18.72	0.0
	Z	12.86	12.86	0.0

$$(\text{ANSYS} - \text{GTSTRUDL}) / \text{GTSTRUDL} \times 100$$

2. ANSYS GT-STRUDL

Unit; F (Force) : kips, M (Moment) : ft-kips

		(Hz)		
		ANSYS	GT-STRUDL	(%)
		658	656	100.3%
	()	312	311	100.3%
	()	69	69	100.0%
	()	4	4	100.0%
	()	155	155	100.0%
	()	44	44	100.0%
	()	113	112	100.9%

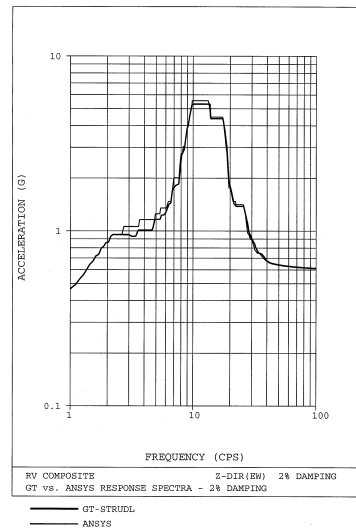
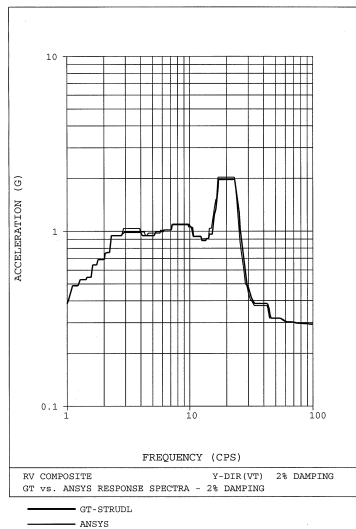
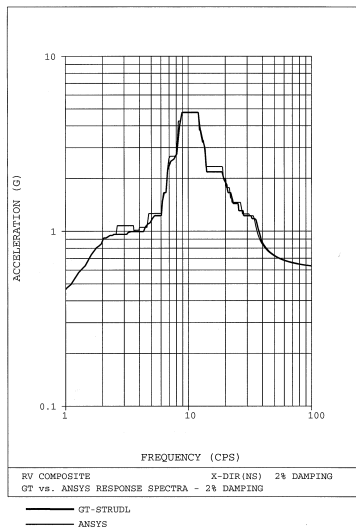
$$\text{ANSYS} / \text{GTSTRUDL} \times 100$$

3. ANSYS GT-STRUDL

Unit; : inch, : $\times 10^{-3}$ rad

		(Hz)			(in)		
		X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
	ANSYS	0.0044	0.0054	0.0106	0.0657	0	0.0839
	GT-STRUDL	0.0044	0.0054	0.0106	0.0658	0	0.0833
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.8%	100.0%	100.7%
	ANSYS	0.0372	0.0060	0.0365	0.0798	0	0.0989
	GT-STRUDL	0.0372	0.0060	0.0367	0.0803	0	0.0985
	(%)	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	99.4%	100.0%	100.4%
	ANSYS	0.0153	0.0074	0.0213	0.1430	0.1064	0.2193
	GT-STRUDL	0.0153	0.0073	0.0213	0.1427	0.1058	0.2185
	(%)	100.0%	101.4%	100.0%	100.2%	100.6%	100.4%

$$\text{ANSYS} / \text{GTSTRUDL} \times 100$$



2. ANSYS GT-STRUDL

– (2% Damping)

3. 1400

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3

[4]

3

(Snubber) (Key)가

(Lockup Velocity)

3.2

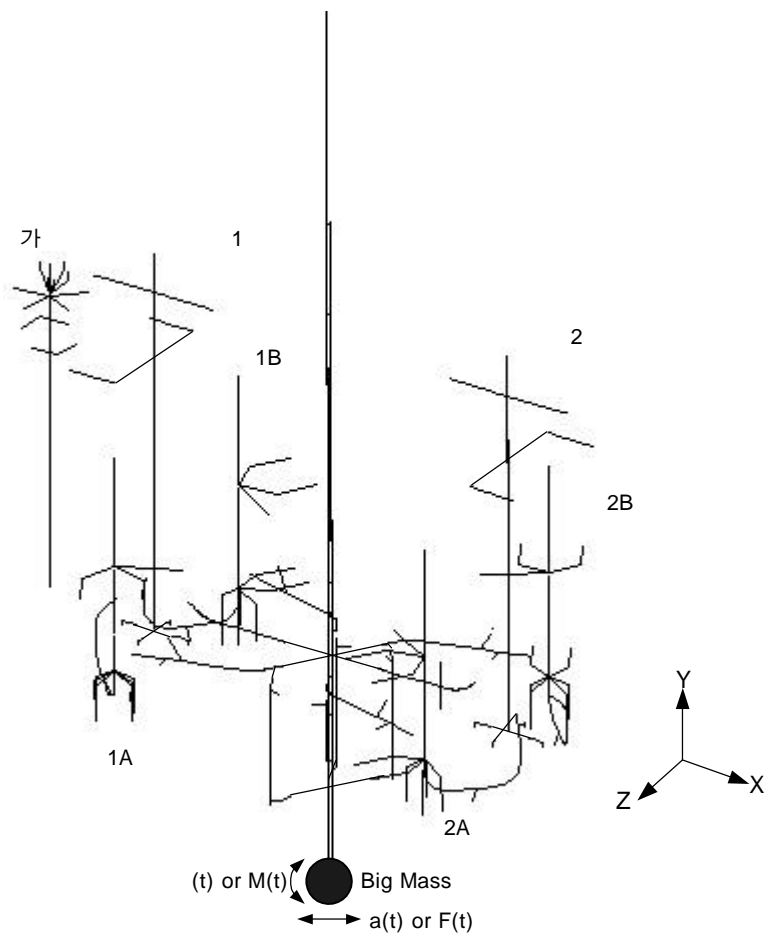
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1.60(US

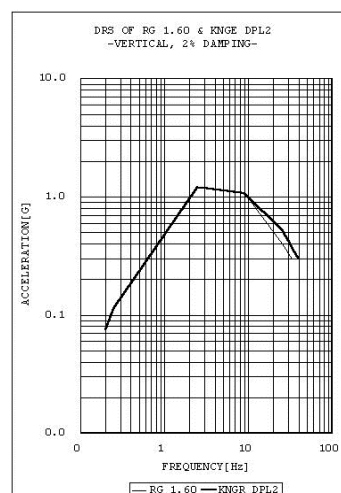
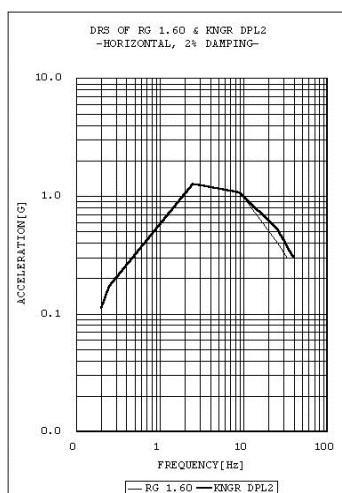
Nuclear Regulatory Commission Regulatory Guide 1.60)^[7]

(Design Ground Response Spectrum, DGRS)

1400 가 (Zero Period Acceleration) (Cutoff Frequency) RG 1.60 33Hz 40Hz .
 9 ~ 40 Hz 가 1400
 가 0.3 g , 가 RG 1.60
 4 .



3. 1400



4. 가

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(Rock Outcrop)

8

(Shear Wave)

Velocity)

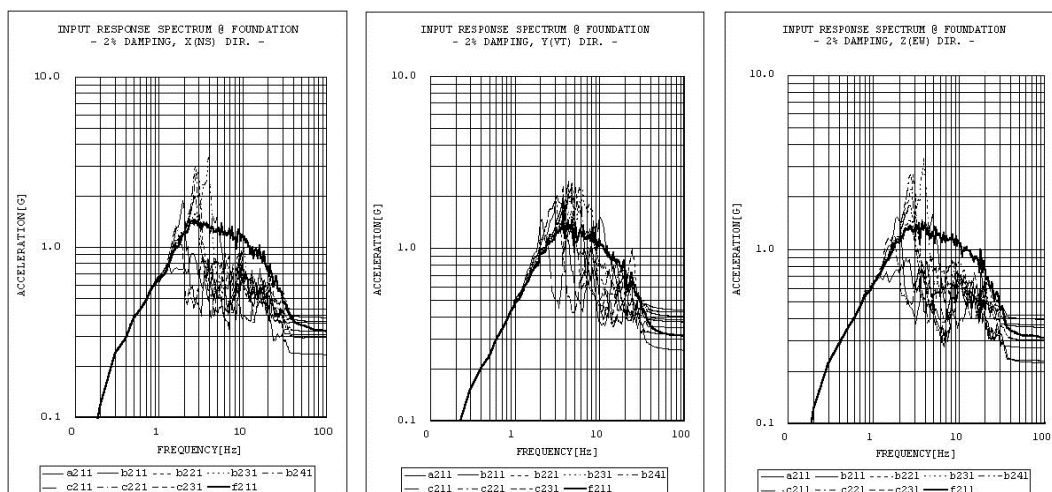
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4

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5.

3.3

1400

ANSYS

2

9

3

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3.4

6 7

5

 (X, Z)

6 Hz

 (Y)

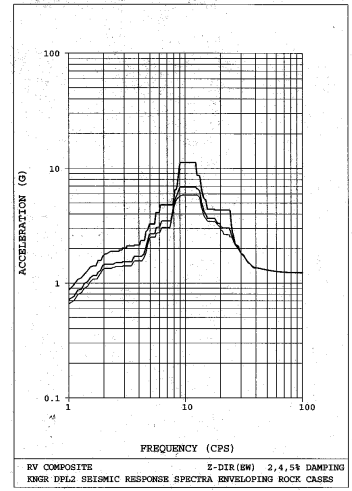
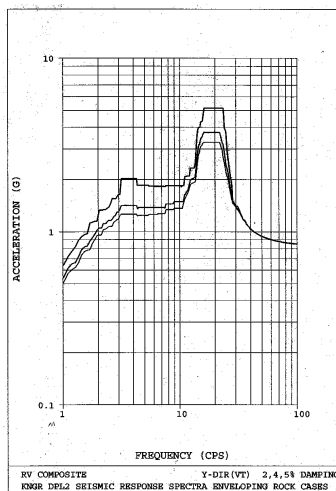
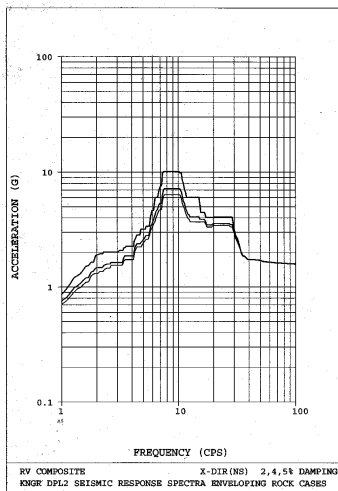
12 Hz

5

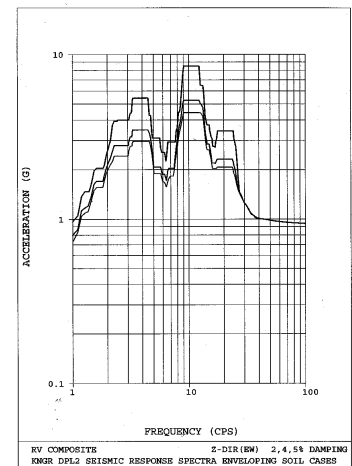
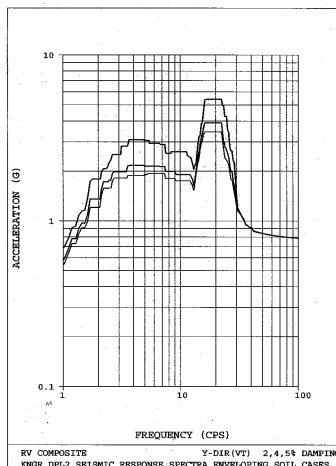
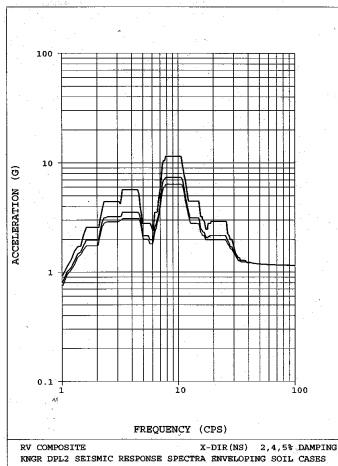
가 . ,

6 Hz

12 Hz



6. -RV Composite(2, 4 & 5% Damping)



7. -RV Composite(2, 4 & 5% Damping)

4 1400

가 10~20 Hz, 20 Hz

1400

가 6 Hz

6 Hz

가 6 Hz

가 6 Hz

가

가 가 0.2g

1400

가

가 가 .

4.

			()		
			1.36	1.58	1
		()	1.60	1.80	1
			1.71	2.17	1
		()	2.04	2.16	1
		()	1.12	1.04	1
			1.55	1.65	1
		()	1.59	1.69	1
		()	2.33	2.73	1
		()	2.67	3.35	1
		()	5.73	7.21	1
	()	()	1.64	1.71	1
	(2)	()	0.98	1.06	1
	()	()	1.63	1.96	1
	()		1.88	1.95	1
	()		1.60	1.88	1
	()		0.61	0.70	1
	(2)		0.96	1.19	1

4.

1400

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(1) ANSYS
가 가 , 가

(2) KSNP GT-STRUDL
5%

(3) 1400 - .

6 Hz , 12 Hz

(4)

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1. , , , “ 1400 ,”
, 2001.
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 4. ANSYS User's Manual, SAS IP, Inc., 1996.
 5. GT-STRUDL User's Manual, Georgia Institute of Technology, 1992.
 6. USNRC Regulatory Guide 1.61, Rev. 00, Damping Values for Seismic Design of Nuclear Power Plants, 1973.
 7. USNRC Regulatory Guide 1.60, Rev. 01, Design Response Spectrum for Seismic Design of Nuclear Power Plants, 1973.
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