

5,6

An Analysis on Pressure and Level Change of Safety Injection Tank (SIT) during Blowdown Test for Yongggwang Nuclear Power Plants Units 5 and 6

150

(Safety Injection Tank; SIT)

(blowdown test)

(4)

가

TURTLE

TURTLE 가

가 TURTLE

1.26

5,6

Abstract

To meet the requirements of regulatory body, Safety Injection Tank (SIT) blowdown test is performed during plant startup test period to verify the performance of the tank. The test is sequentially conducted on each of four tanks and the pressure and level of SIT are measured to verify that the acceptance criteria are met. From the analysis of Yongggwang Units 5 and 6(YGN 5&6) test results, it is found that the polytropic index of the pressurized nitrogen gas expansion is 1.26. The TURTLE code, which has been modified in isolation valve model, simulates YGN 5&6 blowdown process adequately. Therefore, the modified TURTLE code will be used to generate a test acceptance criterion and evaluate test results for SIT blowdown tests.

1.

가

TURTLE

가

2.

2.1

(RCS) 가 ,  
 (1) (4) 가 (TK01A, B, C, D). / 가 2:1 (elliptical dish)  
 , 2.74 m(9 ft) , 가 10.36 m(34 ft)  
 , 68.23 m<sup>3</sup>(2400 ft<sup>3</sup>) ( 1 ).  
 4.2 MPa(610 psig) 가 가 ,  
 15.5 MPa(2250 psia)  
 (LBLOCA; Large Break LOCA)

가 ( , RCS)  
 (MOV; Motor Operated Valve)가

(2)

[1, 2]

가 가 ,  
 (hydraulic performance) 가 가  
 , 가 가 가  
 가  
 MPa(200 psig) 가 1.38

가

가

가

가

가

[3].

가

가

70%

1.38 MPa(200 psig)

가

## 2.2

TURTLE

[4]

TURTLE

$\Delta t$

$Q$

가

가

가

Bernoulli

가

가

TURTLE

Bernoulli

( 2) 가

$Q_1$

$$P = P_T - P_R + \frac{Z_T - Z_R - V_{loss}}{2.31} \quad (1)$$

,  $\Delta P$  psi  
T R

, P, Z (psia)

(elevation, ft)

.  $V_{loss}$  ft

( $V_R$ ) . 2.31 60

(1)  $Q_1$  (gpm)

( $P_T - P_R$ )

( $Z_T - Z_R$ ),

( $V_{loss}$ )

( $Q_1$ ) 가

가

$$V_d = \frac{Q_1}{A_d} = \frac{0.408Q_1}{d^2}$$

$$\therefore V_{loss} = \frac{V_d^2}{2g} = \frac{0.166Q_1^2}{2d^4g}$$

,  $A_d$   $V_d$  가 ( $Q_1$ )

$d$  (in) 가

$V_{loss}$  ft 가 .

$(Z_T - Z_R)$

$Q_1$

가  $(Q_1)$

$$h_L = f \frac{L V^2}{D 2g} = K \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{2.31(\Delta P)d^4}{0.00259K}} \quad \text{-----} \quad (2)$$

가 . (2)

가  $(Q_1)$

가 ,

$$P_1 v_1^n = P_2 v_2^n$$

(  $n$

1 ,

가

1.4 ).

가

가

가 .

TURTLE

가

$C_v$

TURTLE

$C_v$

$C_v$

K-

factor

[5].

$$K = \frac{891d^4}{(C_v)^2}$$

,  $d$  inch

,  $C_v$

가 .

가 , ( 75%) 3  
 가 75%  
 3  
 가 3  
 50% 3  
 1.5 3 가  
 3

3.

3.1

가 ,  
 가 가 가 , 0 ~ 5.17 MPa(750 psig)  
 가 가 +/- 90 kPa(13 psi)  
 가 ,  
 (differential pressure) 0 ~ 10.4 m(34 ft)  
 +/- 1.7 %  
 (strip chart) 가

70 %  
 1.38 MPa(200 psig)

가 0% 0.34 MPa(50 psig)  
 5.6 1

(1) (2) 가  
 14 8  $K = 8f_T$  가  
 $f_T$  (fully developed) 가 (friction factor)  
 가 14  $f_T$  0.013 K-factor 0.104  
 (2) 가 (2)  
 (2)

$$K = 50 f_T \quad [5] \qquad f_T \qquad K = 0.65$$

K-factor 1.3 (4)

(4)

K-factor

### 3.2

가.

( 4)

가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(

10

)

( 4)

가

4

가

가

,

가

가

가

가

가

,

$$P_2 = P_1(v_1/v_2)^n$$

$v_1/v_2$

1

가

가

가

가

$\log P \quad \log v$

$$Pv^n$$

가 ,

(polytropic process)

, n

(polytropic index)

가

1 , 가

$$(k = C_p / C_v)$$

(2)

k 가 1.4

1.4

가

가

가

5,6

5

6

2

가

1.18 ~ 1.26

가

가

3 5 5 6 7 10 5  
 가 가 가 가 가  
 1.26 가 가 가  
 (30 가 )

**4.0**

가  
 1) 가 가  
 2)  
 3) 1.26  
 1.26  
 가

**5.0**

[1] Regulatory Guide 1.79, "Preoperational Testing of Emergency Core Cooling Systems for Pressurized Water Reactors", September 1975.  
 [2] Regulatory Guide 1.68, "Initial Test Programs for Water-Cooled Nuclear Power Plants", August 1978.

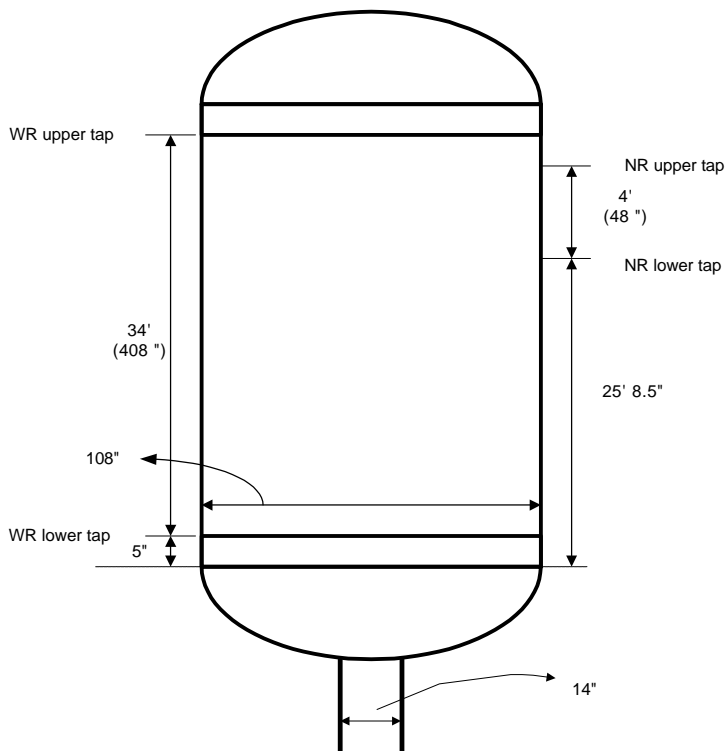
- [3] Technical Specification for Yonggwang Nuclear Power Plant 5 and 6.
- [4] Software Verification and Validation Report for TURTLE, May 1999.
- [5] Flow of Fluid through Valves, Fittings and Pipes, Crane Technical Paper # 410, 1982.

1 SIT

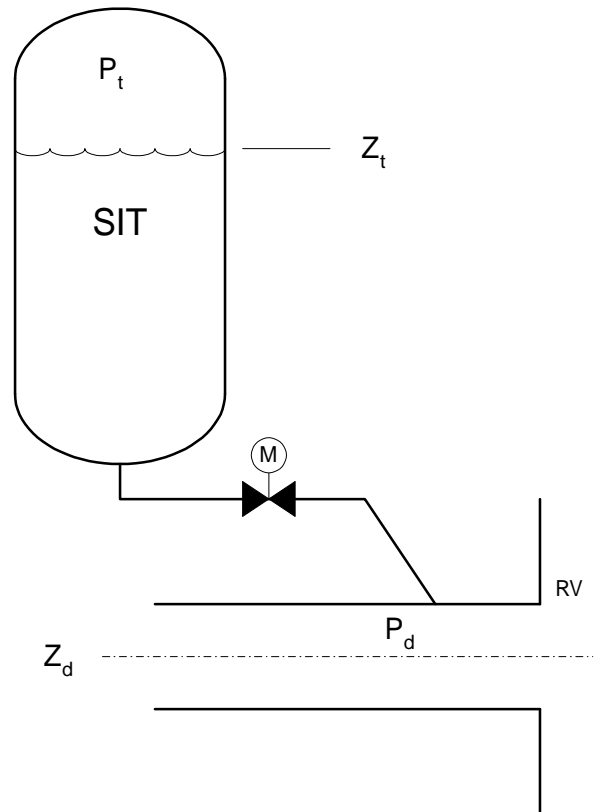
		TK01A line	TK01B line	TK01C line	TK01D line
(%)	Y6 Plant	69.8	69.82	69	69
	Y5 Plant	70.7	71	71.3	72
Pressure (psia)	Y6 Plant	218.4	216.7	216.7	216.7
	Y5 Plant	214.8	214.9	215.3	216.5
K-factor		9.32	9.83	9.78	9.32

2 (n)

	TK01A line	TK01B line	TK01C line	TK01D line
Y6 Plant	1.18	1.25	1.12	1.12
Y5 Plant	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.20

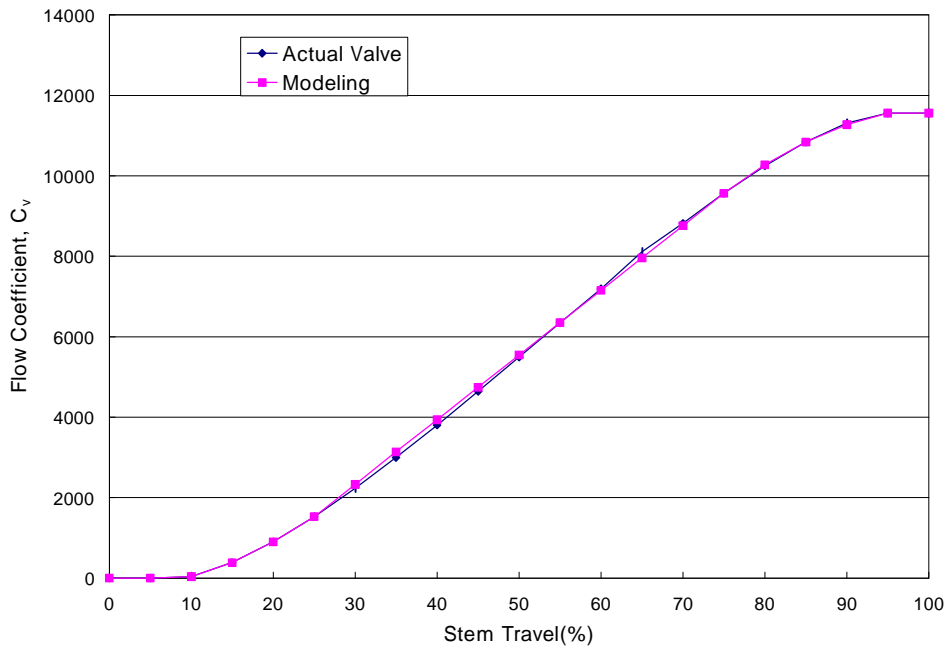


1 SIT

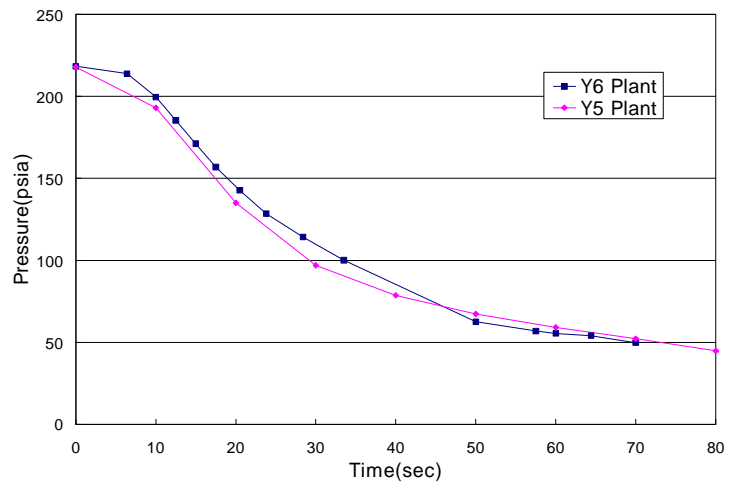
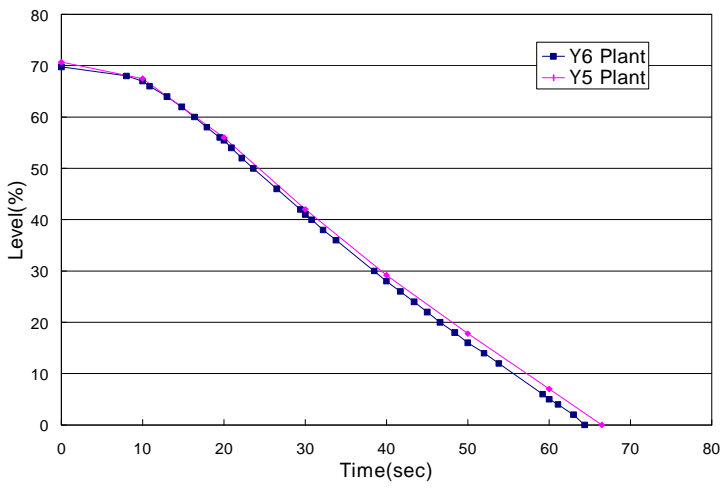


2 SIT RCS





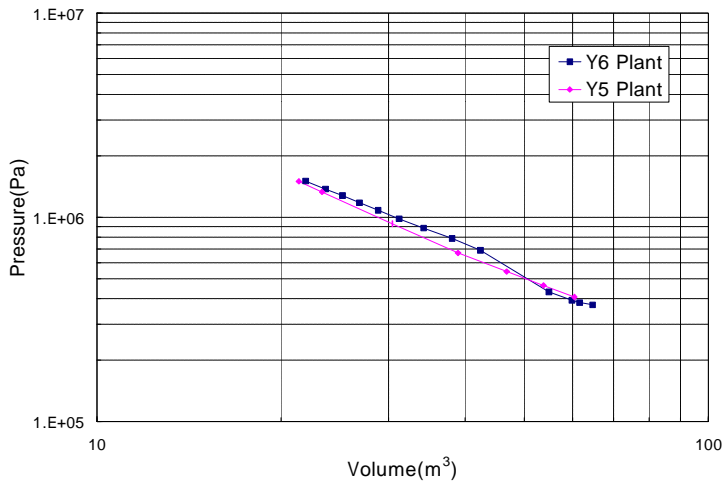
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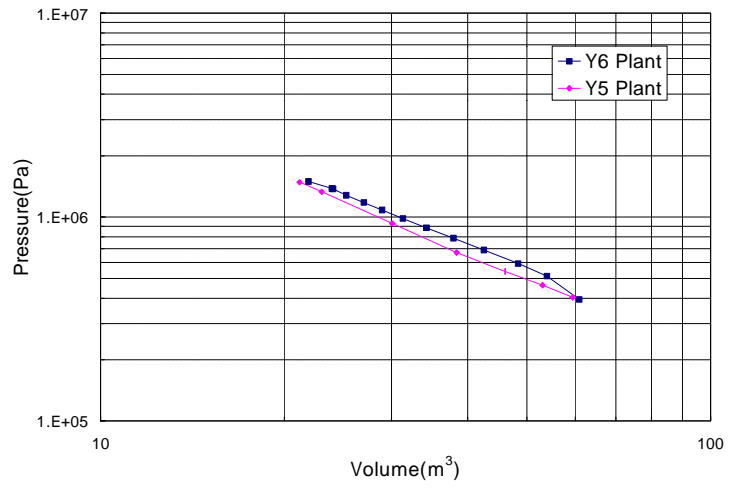
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TK01A

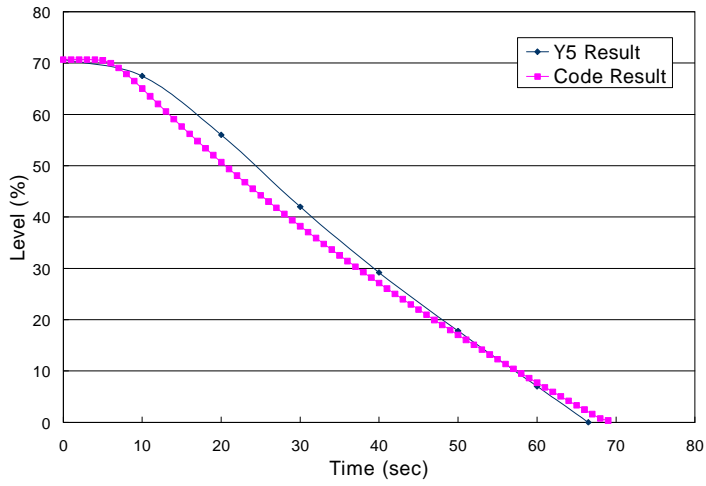
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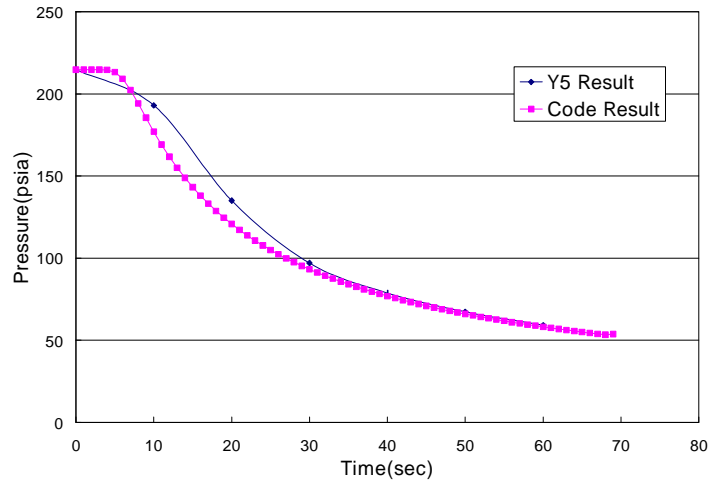
5 TK01A P-v

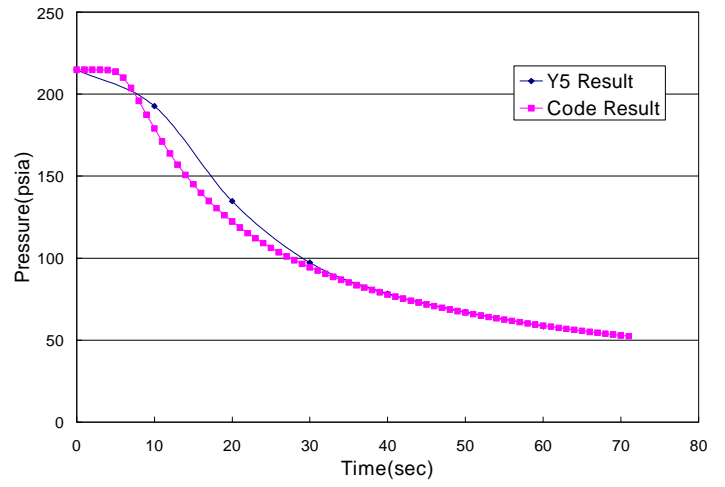
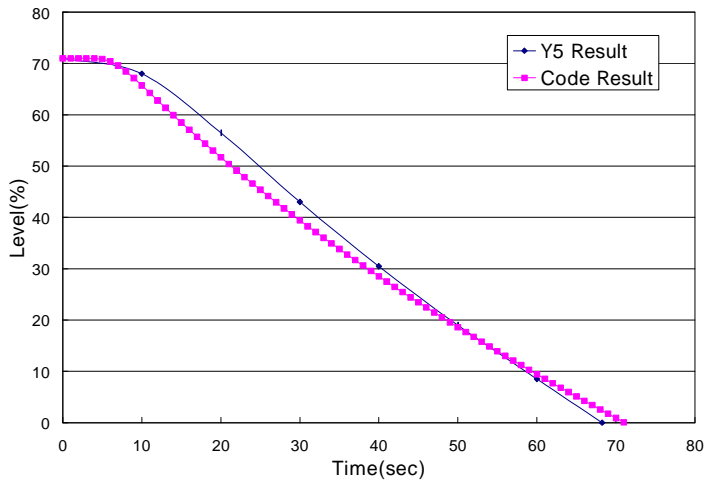


6 TK01B P-v

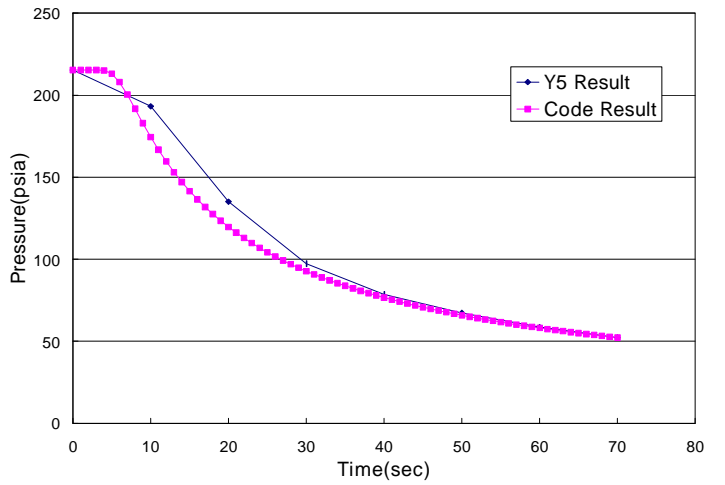
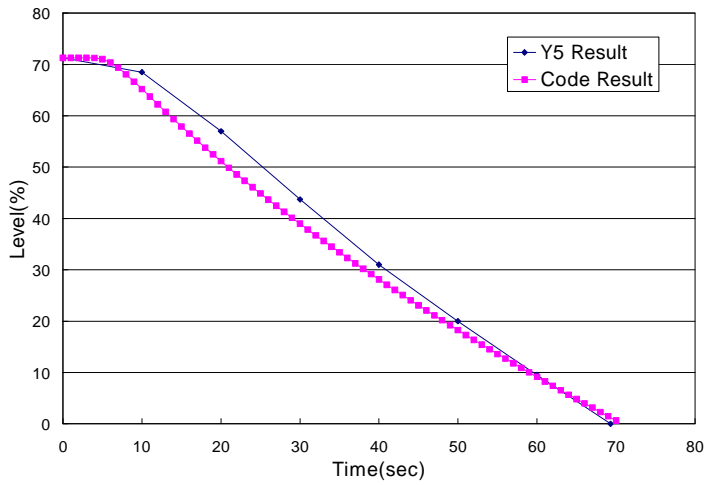


7 TK01A

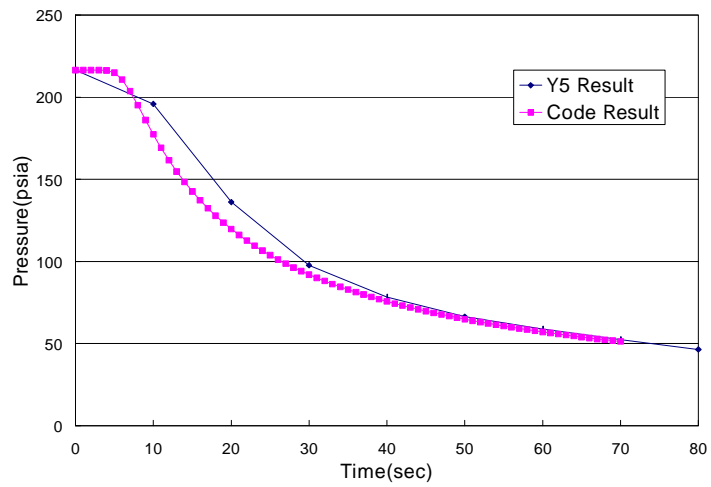
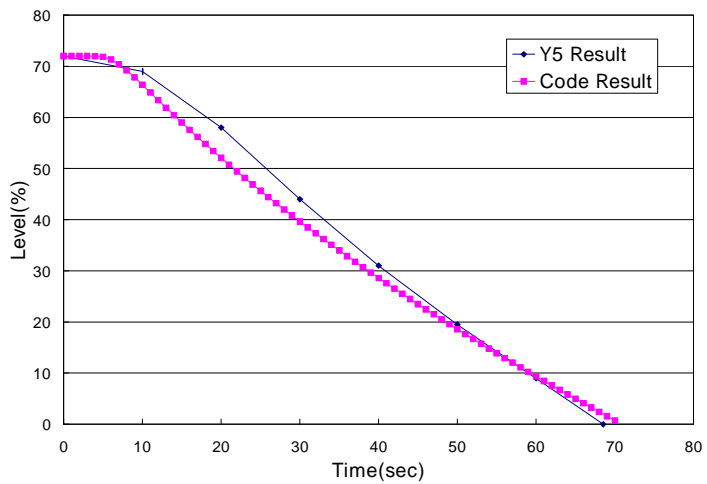




8 TK01B



9 TK01C



10 TK01D