

HAZOP

HAZOP Method for Safety Analysis of Software Requirements Specification

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HAZOP (Hazard and Operability)

HAZOP

HAZOP

HAZOP

Abstract

The digitalization of the instrumentation and control system of nuclear power plant makes the safety of computer software be the most important issue. Recently, licensing criteria requires the safety analysis on the product from each phase of the lifecycle. A HAZOP (Hazard and Operability) method for safety analysis of software requirements phase has been suggested. HAZOP is a powerful hazard analysis technique which has a long history in process industries. As the use of digital systems for nuclear power plant becomes more common, it is clear that there is a need for a HAZOP method which can be used effectively with such systems. This paper describes several attempts to derive the guide phrases, checklist and the procedure for software HAZOP.

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HAZOP

HAZOP Hazard and Operability

HAZOP

Life Cycle Activity Groups	Planning Activities	Requirements Activities	Design Activities	Implementation Activities	Integration Activities	Validation Activities	Installation Activities	Operation & Maintenance Activities
Software Management Plan	Requirements Specification	Design Specification	Code Listings	System Build Documents			Operations Manuals Installation Configuration Tables Maintenance Manuals Training Manuals	
Software Development Plan								
Software QA Plan								
Integration Plan								
Installation Plan								
Maintenance Plan								
Training Plan								
Operations Plan								
Software Safety Plan	Requirements Safety Analysis	Design Safety Analysis	Code Safety Analysis	Integration Safety Analysis	Validation Safety Analysis	Installation Safety Analysis	Change Safety Analysis	
Software V&V Plan	V&V Requirements Analysis Report	V&V Design Analysis Report	V&V Implementation Analysis & Test Report	V&V Integration Analysis & Test Report	V&V Validation Analysis & Test Report	V&V Installation Analysis & Test Report	V&V Change Report	
Software CM Plan	CM Requirements Report	CM Design Report	CM Implementation Report	CM Integration Report	CM Validation Report	CM Installation Report	CM Change Report	

Design outputs

Process Implementation

Process requirements

Source: NUREG0800

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HAZOP

(Standard Review Plan)

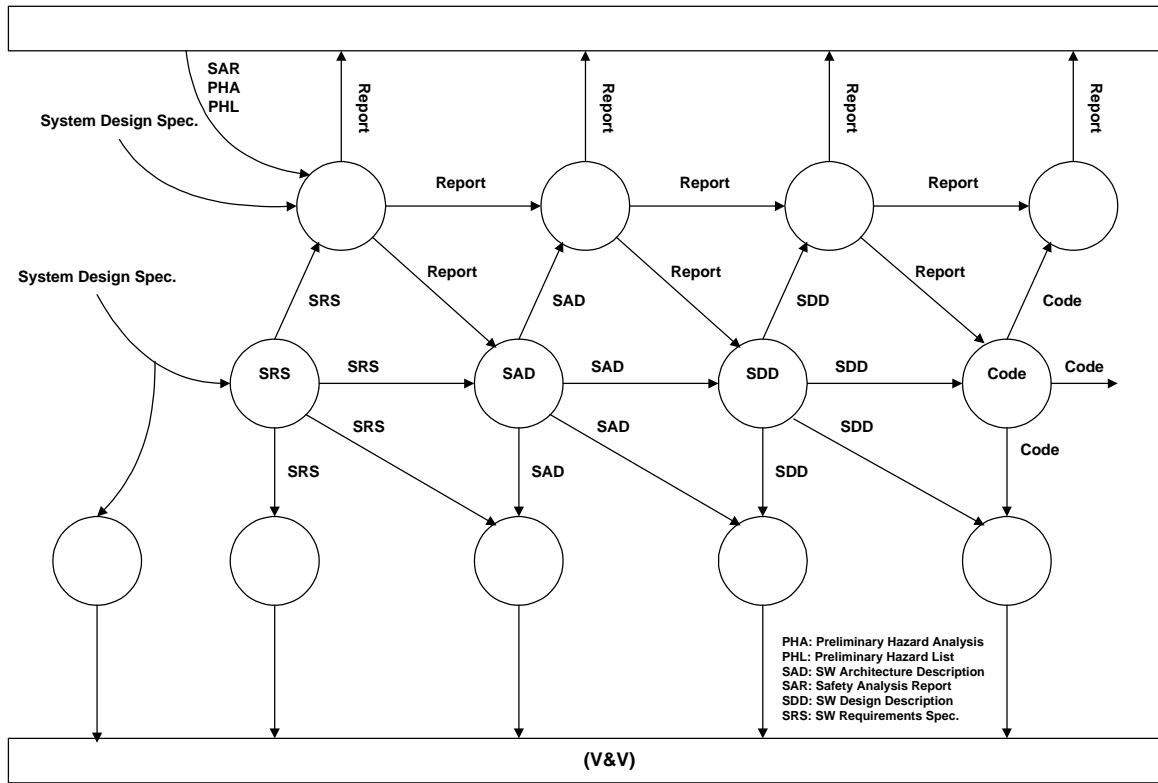
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, IEEE 1228-1994

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2.

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(risk)

2.

Checklist

Hazard and Operability (HAZOP)

Failure Mode Effect Analysis (FMEA),

Fault Tree Analysis (FTA)

. FTA 1960

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FTA 가 가 . .

HAZOP, FMEA FTA FTA
fault tree

fault tree

FTA

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3.

HAZOP

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	Checklist			
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	가?	가		
	가?			
	가?			
	가?			
	가	가?		
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3.1

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3.2

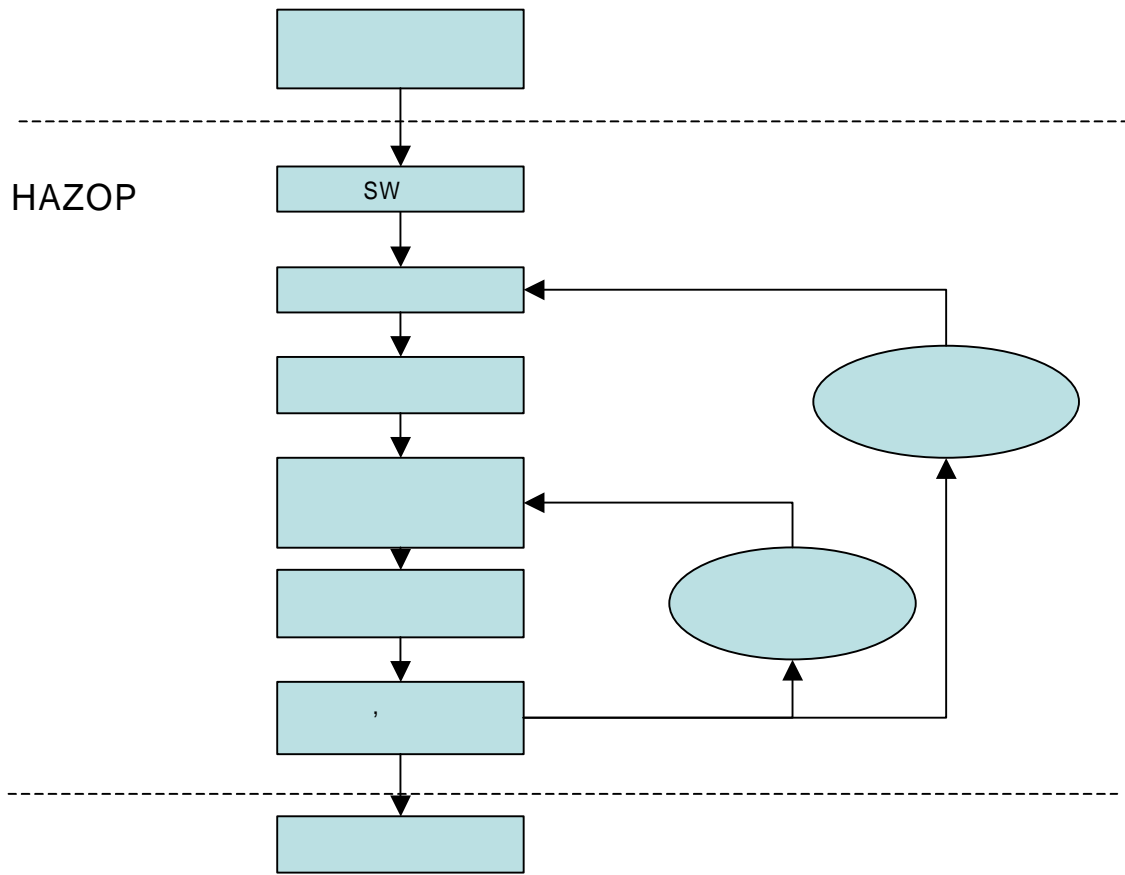
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3.3

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1. 가 (risk)
- 2.
3. (SRS)
- 4.
5. Checklist
6. 3 HAZOP
- 7.
- 8.



3. HAZOP

HAZOP

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(Deviation)

HAZOP

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2. HAZOP

HAZOP

3 Guide Phrase

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가 가

Guide Phrases

Guide Phrases

4

Checklist

HAZOP

3

Hazard

3. HAZOP Guide Phrases

			Guide Phrases
		RADC	Stuck at all zeroes
		RADC	Stuck at all ones
		RADC	Stuck elsewhere
		RADC	Below minimum range
		RADC	Above maximum range
		RADC	Within range, but wrong
		RADC	Physical units are incorrect
		RADC	Wrong data type or data size
		RADC	Stuck at all zeroes
		RADC	Stuck at all ones
		RADC	Stuck elsewhere
		RADC	Below minimum range
		RADC	Above maximum range
		RADC	Within range, but wrong
		RADC	Physical units are incorrect
		RADC	Wrong data type or data size
		RA	Numerical value below acceptable range
		RA	Numerical value above acceptable range
		RA	Numerical value within range, but wrong
		RA	Numerical value has wrong physical units
		RA	Numerical value has wrong data type or data size
		RA	Non-numerical value incorrect
		RDC	Calculated result is outside acceptable error bounds (too low)
		RDC	Calculated result is outside acceptable error bounds (too high)
		RDC	Formula or equation is wrong
		RDC	Physical units are incorrect
		RDC	Wrong data type or data size

R: Requirements, A: Architectural Design, D: Detail Design, C: Coding

4. HAZOP

	Guide Phrases	Deviation Checklist						
	Function is not carried out as specified (for each mode of operation)	가?						
	Function is not initialized properly before being executed	가?						
	Function executes when trigger conditions are not satisfied	가?						
	Trigger conditions are satisfied but function fails to execute	가?						
	Function continues to execute after termination conditions are satisfied	가?						
	Termination conditions are not satisfied but function terminates	가?						
	Function terminates before necessary actions, calculations, events, etc. are completed	가?						
	Function is executed in incorrect operating mode	가?						
	Function uses incorrect inputs	가?						
	Function produces incorrect outputs	가?						

	Guide Phrases	Deviation Checklist						
	Software fails in the presence of unexpected input data	가 가?						
	Software fails in the presence of incorrect input data	가 가?						
	Software fails when anomalous conditions occur	가 가?						
	Software fails to recover itself when required	가 가?						

4.

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- [2] IEEE Std. 1228, "Standard for Software Safety Plan," Institute of Electronic and Electrical Engineers, 1994.
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- [4] , “ -
 ,” KNICS-ESF-SSP121, 2003.
- [5] McDermid, J. A & Pumfrey, D. J., “A Development of Hazard Analysis To Aid Software Design,” COMPASS, 1994.