

A Study on the Characteristics of the Decay Heat Removal Capacity for a Large Thermal Rated LMR Design

150

(pool) KALIMER 가 1,000 MWth
 Heat removal Circuit) PDRC (PDRC ; Passive Decay
 (operation signal) 가 1,500MWth
 KALIMER -600 가 PDRC

Abstract

The design characteristics and the decay heat removal capacity according to the type of DHR (Decay Heat Removal) system in LMR are quantitatively analyzed, and the general relationship between the rated core thermal power and decay heat removal capacity is created in this study. Based on these analyses results, a feasibility of designing a larger thermal rating KALIMER plant is investigated in view of decay heat removal capacity, and DRC (Direct Reactor Cooling) type DHR system which rejects heat from the reactor pool to air is proper to satisfy the decay heat removal capacity for a large thermal rating plant above 1,000 MWth. Some defects, however, including the heat loss under normal plant operation and the lack of reliance associated with system operation should be resolved in order to adopt the total passive concept. Therefore, the new concept of DHR system for a larger thermal rating KALIMER design, named as PDRC (passive decay heat removal circuit), is established in this study. In the newly established concept of PDRC, the Na-Na heat exchanger is located above the sodium cold pool and is prevented from the direct sodium contact during normal operation. This total passive feature has the superiority in the aspect of the minimizing the normal heat loss and the increasing the operation reliance of DHR system by removing either any operator action or any external operation signal associated with system operation. From this study, it is confirmed that the new concept of PDRC is useful to the designing of a large thermal rating power plant of KALIMER-600 in view of decay heat removal capability.

1.

(pool)

1,000 MWth
Cooling System)

1,000 MWth

(RV)

(pool)
RVACS (Reactor Vessel Auxiliary

DRC (Direct Reactor Cooling)

392.2 MWt KALIMER (Korea Advanced LIquid METal REactor)[1]

PSDRS (Passive Safety -
grade Decay heat Removal System)

72 grace time

KALIMER

가

가

1,000MWth

(DHX),

(AHX)

가

KALIMER

가

(pool)

(PDRS ; Passive Decay heat Removal Circuit)

2.

2.1

PSDRS

KALIMER

(CV)

PSDRS (Passive Safety -

grade Decay Heat Removal System)

[1].

KALIMER

(CV)

PSDRS

(CV)

(air

separator)

[2]

(radiation structure)

가

RADST [2]

가

가

가

2.1.1

PSDRS

1

vane

vane

(radiation structure)

가

vane

가

vane

가

vane

(convective heat transfer area)

가 가

. PSDRS

(pressure loss)

가

2.1.2

KALIMER

가

KALIMER

가

가

2

PSDRS

1,000MWt

가

가

가

가

(RV)

가

가

가

1,000MWt

가

가

가

(RV)

가

KALIMER

가

[3].

가

(RV)

[3], KALIMER

가 3 .

3 , 가 가 가 가

가 ,

PSDRS 가 가 가 가

2 PSDRS PSDRS

가 가

가 가

PSDRS 가 가 (RV)

가 가 PSDRS 가 가

(RV) 가

가 가

가

가 PSDRS

12m,

1,000MWth 가 ,

[4] ,

[4] 1,000MWth /

가 , 1,000MWth / (DRC)

2.2

PSDRS

1,000MWth
DRC (Direct Reactor Cooling) 가

150MWe KALIMER[1] 600MWe /
KALIMER -600
(Passive Decay heat Removal Circuit ; PDRC)

2.2.1

Super Phenix (SPX) EFR (European Fast Reactor)
DRC 1,000MWth
IHX (AHX) - (DHX) DRC 1 AHX
DHX DRC 4
150MWe KALIMER KALIMER -600 PDRC EFR
DRC , DRC KALIMER
PDRC EFR DRC 15MWth DRC2
DRC1 DRC1 (DHX) -
(AHX) 34m DRC DHX AHX
가 EFR DRC 5
- DHX KALIMER
(IHX)[1] DHX DRC
KALIMER IHX

AHX EFR 3.8m,
 4.9m DHX
 KALIMER IHX AHX
 data DRC 가 , IHX
 1 가 , 1
 / [1] 524°C 520°C
 , IHX shell
 10% 가 [5], DRC 510°C 520°C 가 [6].
 DRC / (1)

$$\dot{m}_{Na,DRC} = \sqrt{\frac{\Delta P}{C_{tot}}} \quad (1)$$

C_{tot} [Pa -sec² -kg⁻²] DRC , ΔP
 DRC
 (driving force) DHX
 AHX 가
 , AHX 520°C 510°C
 가 [6]. DHX DRC
 AHX , AHX DRC
 EFR helical
 가 . Helical AHX
 , AHX 가 EFR
 3.8m x 4.9m
 AHX 6
 AHX AHX
 , AHX 0.1m, helical 10° 가
 , 4m x 5m AHX
 25m 가 가 ,
 4 [6],
 AHX DRC
 40 ,
 가 가 , AHX 가

AHX 가 가
 , 40
 가 310 m² DRC
 , 15°
 가 24 가 ,
 190m² AHX 3.5MWth
 가 EFR 5MWth 30% 가
 , DRC 3.5 MWth DRC
 (target value) , 3 DRC
 10.5MWth ,
 가 가
 KALIMER 0.66%
 ~ 0.7% , DRC
 1,500MWth 가

2.2.2 PDRC

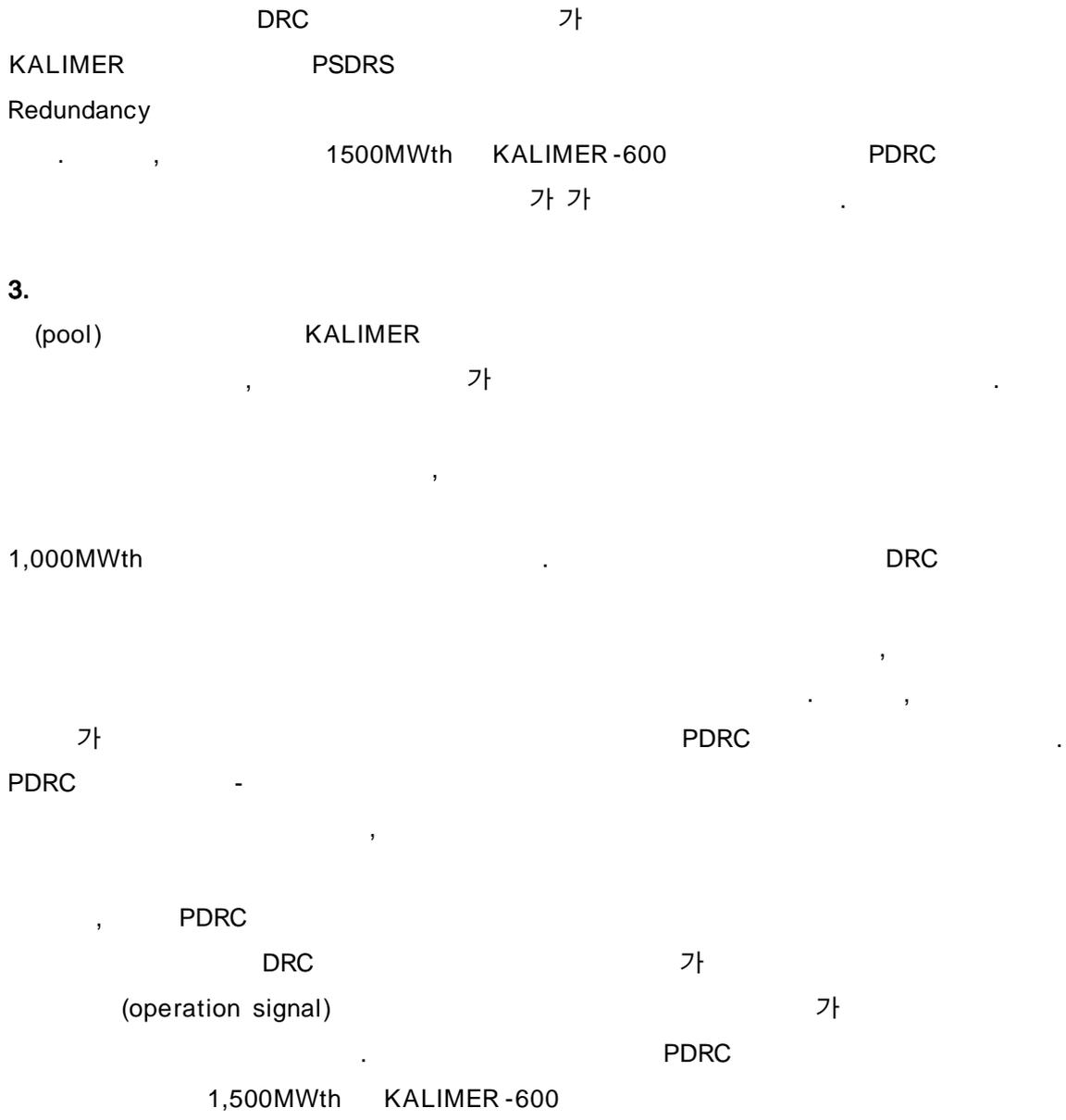
EFR DRC1 (freezing)
 (standby) , DRC
 15 MWt , EFR DRC
 / damper
 , (reactor protection
 system) (automatic signal)
 (AHX) damper , PSDRS
 72 grace time
 가 가 가
 가 , DRC KALIMER
 , DRC
 DRC

PDRC (Passive Decay heat Removal Circuit)

PDRC 3 1,500MWth,
 600MWe KALIMER-600 가 , 2
 (IHx) 2 (EMP) , 1 DHX가
 KALIMER-600 8

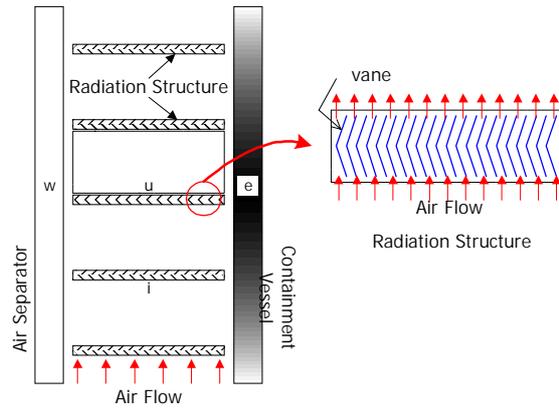
KALIMER -600 3 , 2 IHX
 (IHTS) 1 (SGS ; Steam Generator System)
 , 1 - (DHX)가 2
 DRC (AHX) , 1
 DHX
 (AHX)
 9 PDRC

DHX (DRC hole)
 PHTS (head) /
 DRC hole
 (baffle) over flow slot
 PHTS , 가 DHX
 KALIMER PSDRS
 DRC hole PHTS
 DHX shell DRC hole
 , PSDRS 가 DRC hole /
 가 가 shell 가
 DHX 가 , DHX
 DRC AHX
 DHX DRC
 가 , AHX
 가
 DRC hole DHX
 DRC hole DHX
 , EFR DRC
 , DRC hole DHX
 DRC
 , DRC DRC
 DRC hole DHX
 , AHX

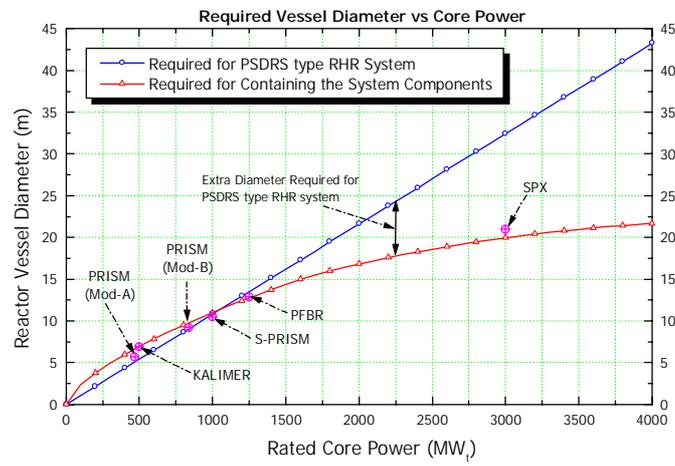


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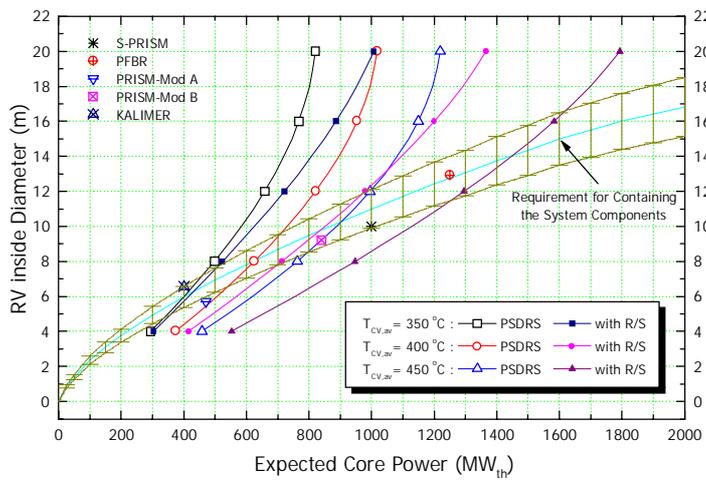
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4. , “ 가 ”; , LMR/FS500 -ER -
01 Rev.0/02 (FS1114000), 2002
5. Hattori, S., Minato, A., “Passive Safety Features in 4S Plant ”; 2nd ASME -JSME Int. Conf. On Nuclear Engineering -1993(ICONE -1), 1993
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KAERI/TR -2271/02, 2002



1. PSDRS (Radiation Structure)

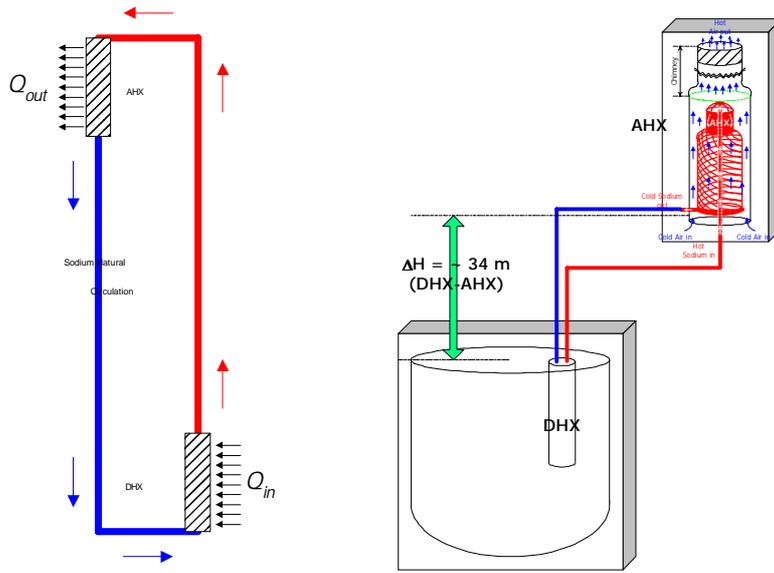


2.

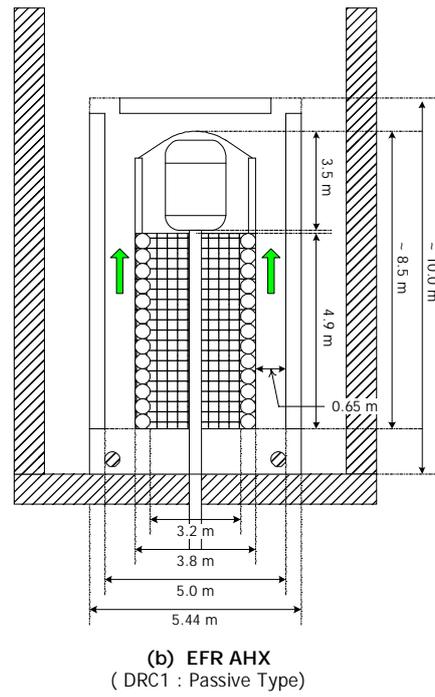
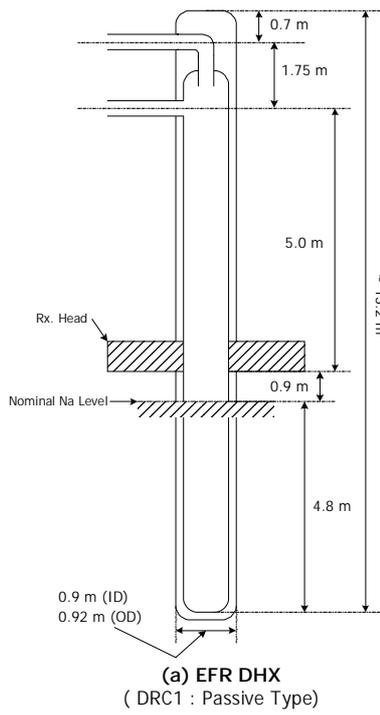


3.

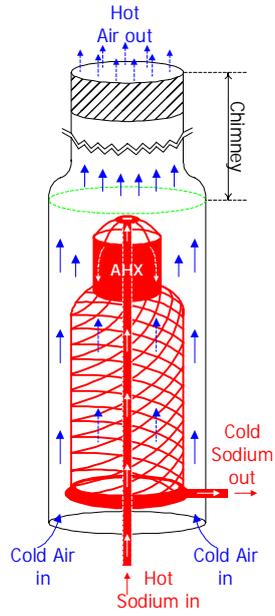
가



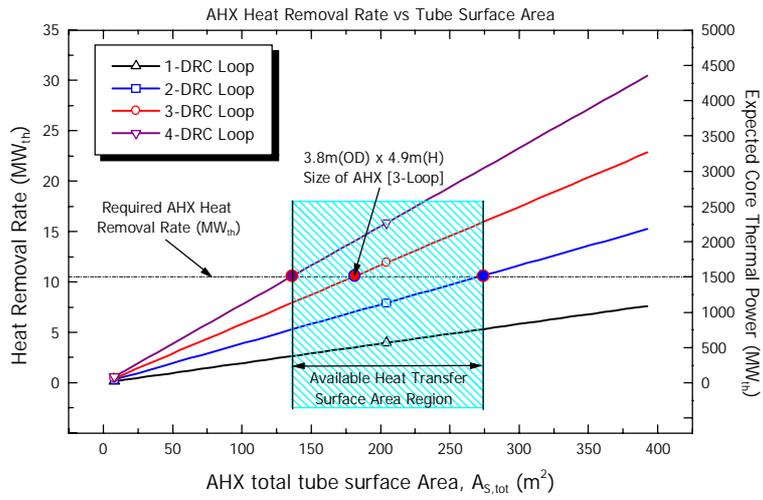
4. DRC Loop



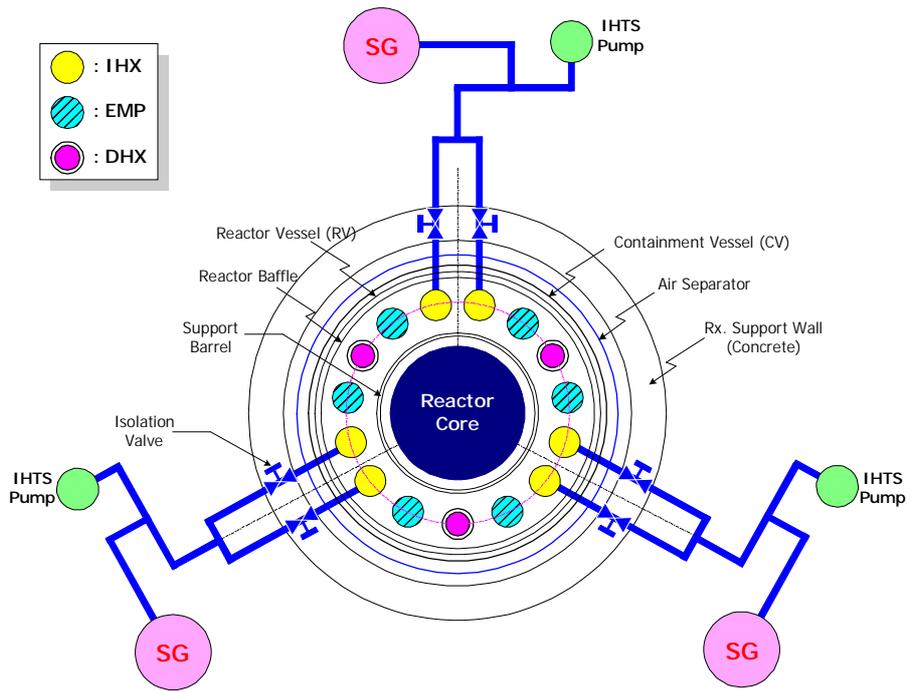
5. EFR DRC



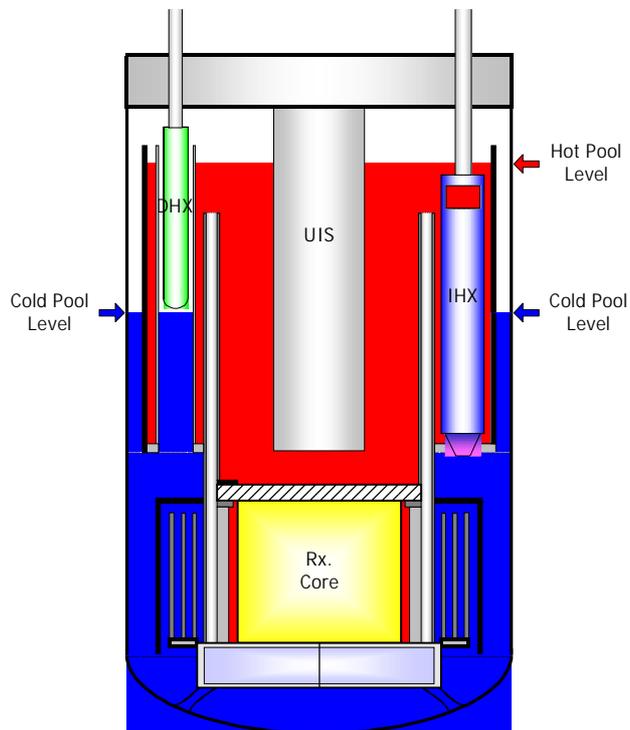
6. (AHX)



7. AHX



8. KALIMER -600 3 -



9. PDR